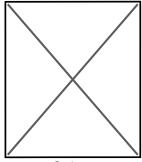
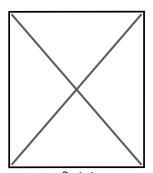


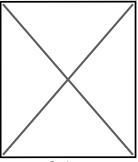
## Los Mas vendidos



Producto
A paragraph of text with an unassigned link.



Producto
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## A Subtitle







