

Universidade Estadual de Maringá - Ciência Da Computação (DIN)
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Trabalho1 – Algoritmo em Grafos 6898 **Árvores Aleatórias**

Parte 3 – Função randomTreeKruskal(T)
e
MST-Kruskal()

IMPLEMENTAÇÃO UTILIZANDO A LINGUAGEM JAVASCRIPT

Repositório no GitHub:

https://github.com/thiagoissao/arvore_aleatorias_grafos/blob/master/kruskal.js

Código:

```
const assert = require('assert')

const make_set = (v, adj) => {
  return {
    E: adj,
    rank: 0,
    p: v
  }
}

const union = (x, y, G) => {
  link(find_set(G, x), find_set(G, y), G)
}

const find_set = (G, v) => {
  if(v !== G[v].p) G[v].p = find_set(G, G[v].p)
  return G[v].p
}

const link = (x, y, G) => {
  if(G[x].rank > G[y].rank){
    G[y].p = x
  } else{
    G[x].p = y
    if(G[x].rank === G[y].rank){
      G[y].rank += 1
    }
  }
}
```

```

}

const mst_kruskal = (G, w) => {
  let A = []
  Object.keys(G).forEach( v => G[v] = make_set(v, G[v]))
  const wTemp = Object.assign({}, w)
  Object.keys(w).forEach( v => {
    w[v].sort((a,b) => {
      if(b < a){
        const iA = wTemp[v].indexOf(a)
        let iB = wTemp[v].indexOf(b)
        iB = iB == -1 ? iA + 1 : iB
        const aux = G[v].E[iB]
        G[v].E[iB] = G[v].E[iA]
        G[v].E[iA] = aux
      }
      return a - b
    })
  })
  let arestaOrdenada = []
  Object.keys(G).forEach(u => {
    G[u].E.forEach(v => {
      u = parseInt(u)
      if(u > v){
        arestaOrdenada.push([w[u][G[u].E.indexOf(v)], u, v])
      }
    })
  })

  arestaOrdenada.sort((a,b) => {
    return a[0] - b[0]
  })

  for(let i = 0; i < arestaOrdenada.length; i++){
    if(find_set(G, arestaOrdenada[i][1]) != find_set(G,
      arestaOrdenada[i][2])){
      A.push([arestaOrdenada[i][1], arestaOrdenada[i][2]])
      union(arestaOrdenada[i][1], arestaOrdenada[i][2], G)
    }
  }
  return A
}

```

```

const kruskal_graph_test = () => {
  const a = 0
  const b = 1
  const c = 2

```

```

const d = 3
const e = 4
const f = 5
const g = 6
const h = 7
const i = 8

```

```

const G = [
    [b, h],          //a
    [a, c, h],       //b
    [b, d, i, f],    //c
    [c, e, f],       //d
    [d, f],          //e
    [c, d, e, g],    //f
    [f, i, h],       //g
    [a, b, i, g],    //h
    [c, g, h],       //i
]

```

```

const w = [
    [4, 8],
    [4, 8, 11],
    [8, 7, 2, 4],
    [7, 9, 14],
    [9, 10],
    [4, 14, 10, 2],
    [2, 6, 1],
    [8, 11, 7, 1],
    [2, 6, 7]
]

```

//RETORNA um vetor com as arestas u,v
/*

```

Ex: [
    [u0, v0],
    [u1, v1],
    [u2, v2],
    ...
]

```

*/

```

const A = mst_kruskal(G, w)
assert (A[0][0] == 7)
assert (A[0][1] == 6)
assert (A[1][0] == 6)
assert (A[1][1] == 5)
assert (A[2][0] == 8)
assert (A[2][1] == 2)

```

```

    assert (A[3][0] == 1)
    assert (A[3][1] == 0)
    assert (A[4][0] == 5)
    assert (A[4][1] == 2)
    assert (A[5][0] == 3)
    assert (A[5][1] == 2)
    assert (A[6][0] == 2)
    assert (A[6][1] == 1)
    assert (A[7][0] == 4)
    assert (A[7][1] == 3)
  }

  const createEdges = (current, n) => {
    let e = Array()
    for(let i=0; i < n; i++)
      if(i !== current) e.push(i)
    return e
  }

  const createWeights = (end) => {
    let w = Array()
    for(let i=0; i < end - 1; i++)
      w.push(Math.random())
    return w
  }

  const randomTreeKruskal = n => {
    const G = Array(n).fill(null)
    G.forEach((element, i) => G[i] = createEdges(i, n))

    const w = Array(n).fill(null)
    w.forEach((element, i) => w[i] = createWeights(n))

    return mst_kruskal(G, w)
  }

  console.log("randomTreeKruskal -> n = 5: ")
  console.log(randomTreeKruskal(5))

  console.log("\nrandomTreeKruskal -> n = 10")
  console.log(randomTreeKruskal(10))

  kruskal_graph_test()

```