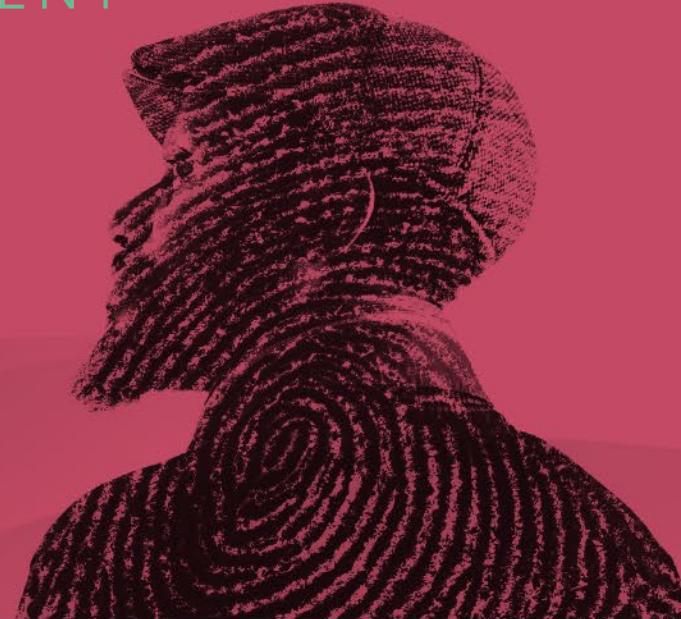


SESSION ID: SBX1-R7

Supply Chain Security in the Software Era



Beau Woods

Cyber Safety Advocate
I Am The Cavalry
@beauwoods



I AM THE
Cavalry





Pentest a MRI – What
could go wrong?



I AM THE
Cavalry

MEDICAL

Protecting patients' lives with connected healthcare you can trust.

[WATCH THE VIDEO](#)



Protect patients' lives with selected healthcare software.

[WATCH THE VIDEO](#)

VxWorks

I AM THE
Cavalry

URGENT/11



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Green Hills Platform for Avionics

- The proven provider
- Absolute reliability
- Proven in safety-critical systems
- In-house certification expertise
- Proven pedigree
- Complete safety-critical line

Green Hills Software products are the leading choice for the avionics industry. The company's full line of safety and security critical products are being used in almost every current and next-generation aircraft, including: the Airbus A380, Boeing 777, Boeing 787, Lockheed Martin F-35 Joint Strike Fighter, F/A-22, Eurofighter Typhoon, Lockheed Martin F-16, Bell Helicopter UH-1Y and AH-1Z helicopters (on the Northrop Grumman mission computers), the Textron RQ-7B Shadow UAS (on the Rockwell-Collins mission computer), and more.

The proven provider of safety & security solutions

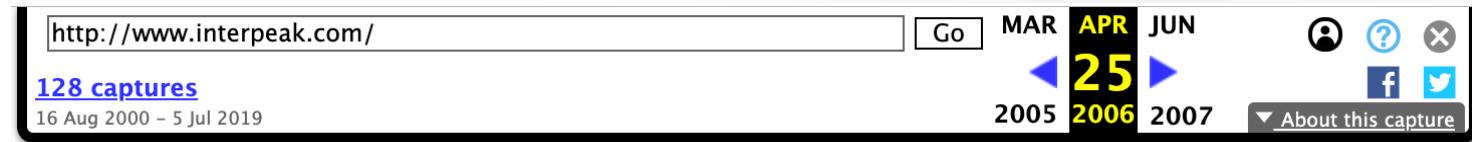
Green Hills Platform for Avionics combines the INTEGRITY-178 RTOS with support for aviation industry standard ARINC 653-1 application software interface, and the documentation required for FAA safety certification. INTEGRITY-178 has proven itself many times by being certified to this top safety-critical level in multiple applications. It is now the leading RTOS choice for the avionics industry for current and next generation aircraft.

The list of avionics suppliers that have selected Green Hills Software solutions is the who's who for this industry and includes: BAE Systems, Boeing, CMC Electronics, EADS, General Electric, Honeywell, Lockheed Martin, Northrop Grumman, Rockwell Collins, Smiths Aerospace, and others.



URGENT/11





interpeak

secure networking software

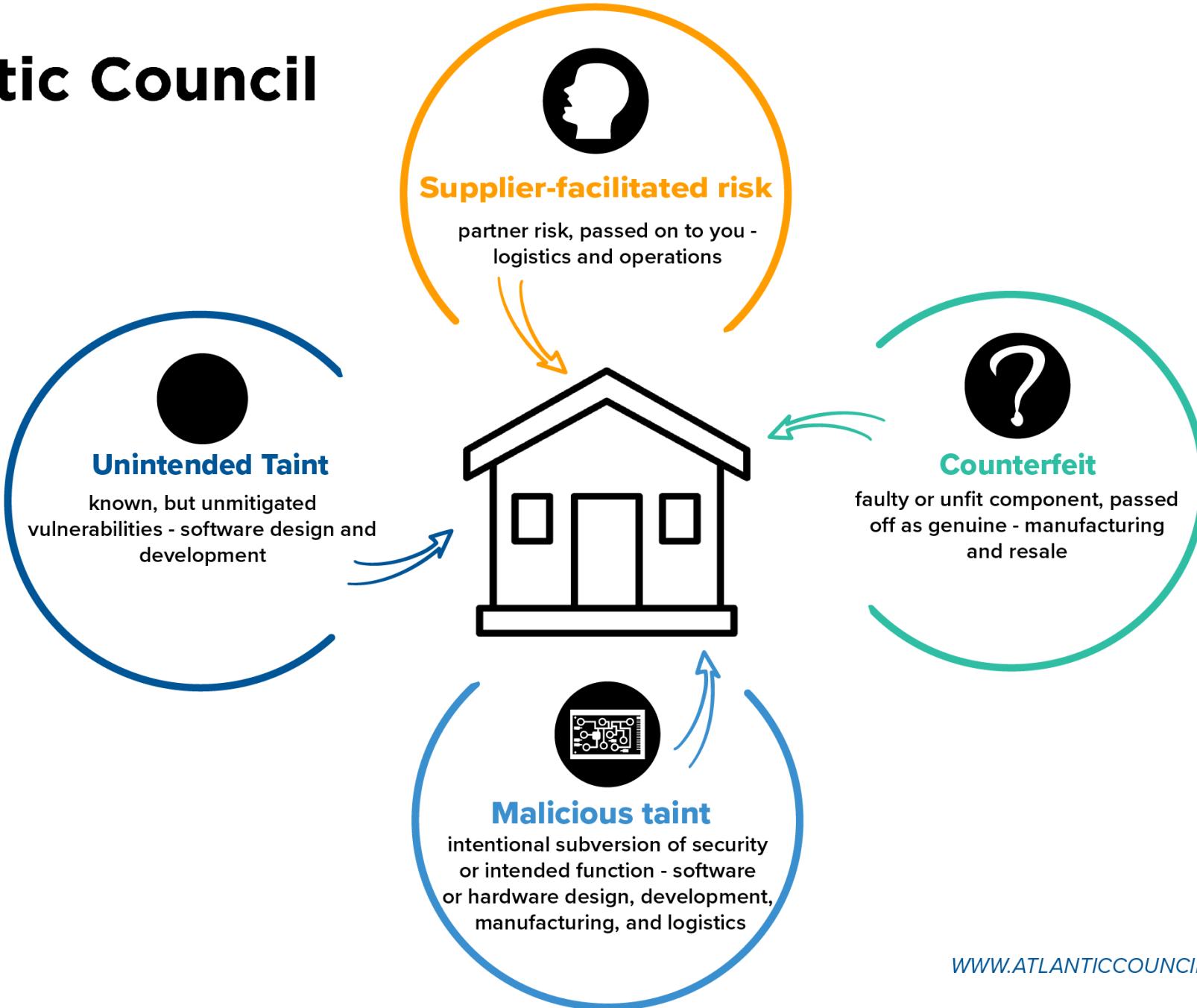
- > [INTEGRITY](#)
- > [ITRON](#)
- > [Linux/MontaVista](#)
- > [MQX](#)
- > [Nucleus](#)
- > [OSE, OSEck](#)
- > [ThreadX](#)
- > [velOSity](#)
- > [VxWorks](#)



A dark, atmospheric scene of a town at night. In the foreground, there's a building with a red awning over its entrance. Behind it, several brick buildings with multiple windows are visible, some with lights on. A bridge arches across the background. The overall mood is somber and mysterious.

[Everyone disliked that.]

Why is this the case?





Unintended Taint:

DESCRIPTION

Authorized, authentic, validated components with publicly known software vulnerabilities

ADVERSARY

All adversaries

EXAMPLE

Equifax was breached through a known flaw in Apache Struts

Supplier-facilitated risk

DESCRIPTION

Operational security or reliability risks due to partner security issues

ADVERSARY

Criminals and nation states

EXAMPLE

Criminals breached Target by coming through a maintenance supplier

Counterfeit

DESCRIPTION

Inauthentic and/or unvalidated products or components, typically used to lower costs, and security or operating model subversion is often unintended

ADVERSARY

Typically criminals

EXAMPLE

Pirated software often contains malware

Malicious taint

DESCRIPTION

Authorized, authentic products, containing unvalidated components that can subvert the security or operating model

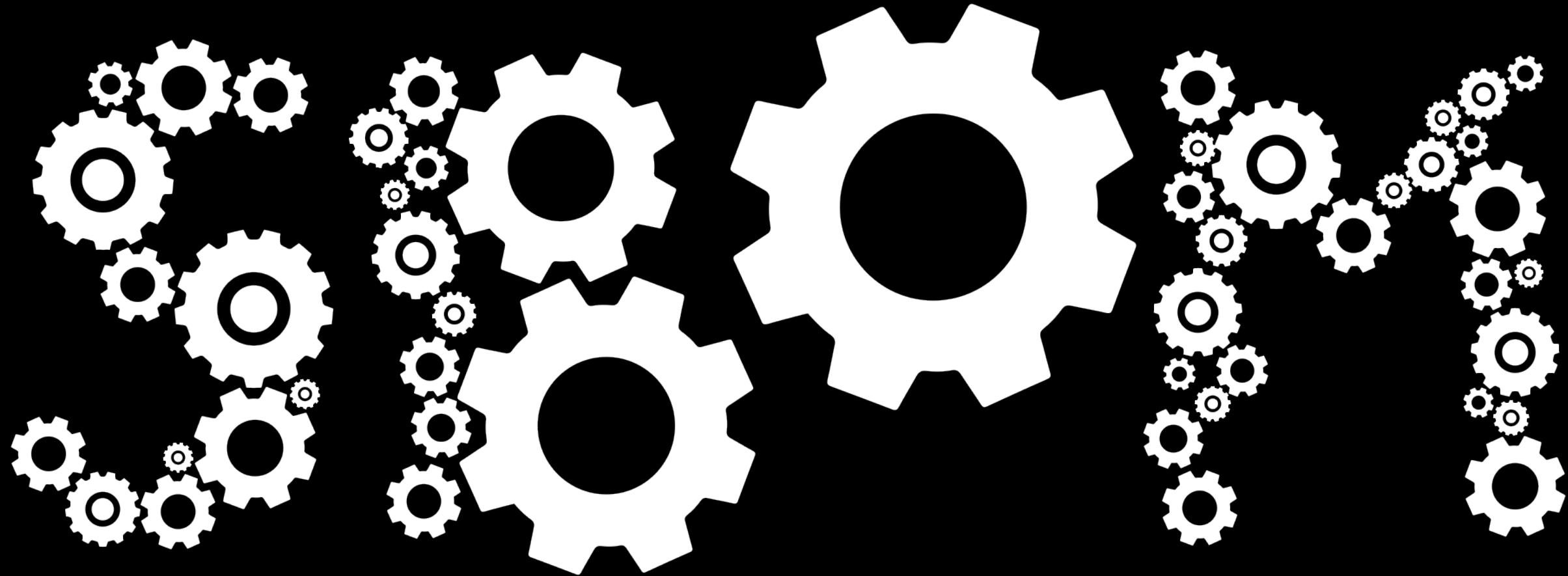
ADVERSARY

Typically nation states

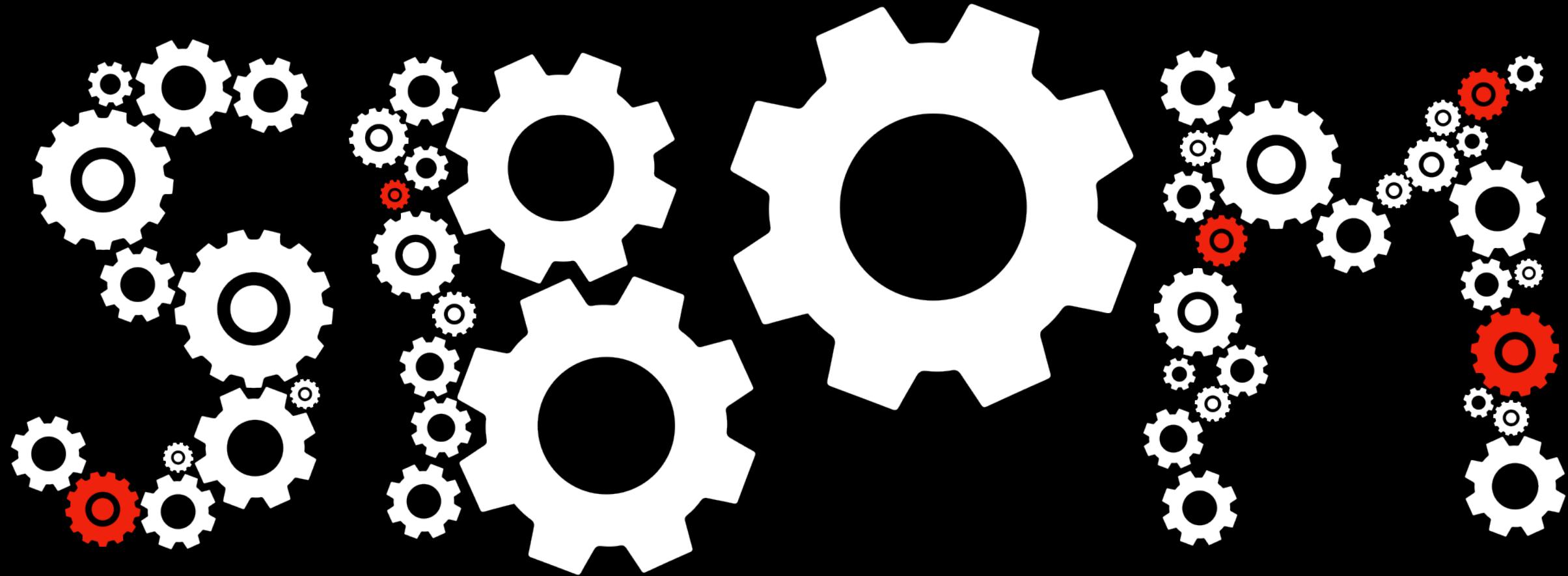
EXAMPLE

Havex used compromised upgrades on legitimate manufacturer site

What can we do about it?



Software Bill of Materials



Software Bill of Materials

Suppliers to the new BMW 5 Series





*May contain nuts



*May contain Struts



Software Update

There is a new version of your Tesla Model S software. Schedule installation, install now or close window to postpone.

22

50

1 hr 22 min from now

23

55

SET FOR THIS TIME

0

00

1

05

INSTALL NOW

2

10

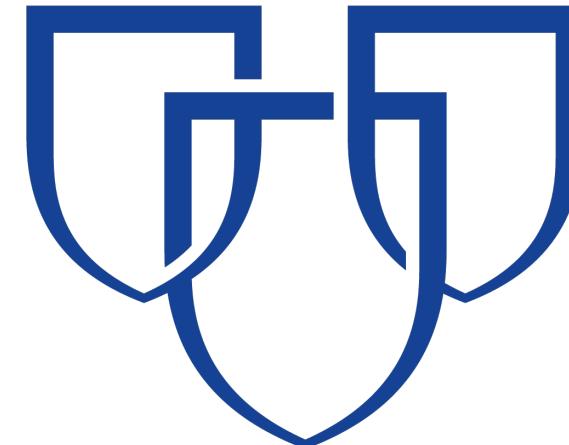
Model Procurement Language



Edison Electric
INSTITUTE

I AM THE
Cavalry

MAYO
CLINIC





New Liability Models

I AM THE
Cavalry

What to do next

- Visit the Supply Chain Sandbox!
- Talk to your procurement officer
 - What do they need to make it easy to get you what you need?
- Ask sellers if they provide SBOMs
 - If they can't tell you what is in their product, your costs to protect your environment go up.
- Consider accountability and responsibility
 - Who does what when, and what happens if they don't?

- Supply Chain in the Software Era (Issue Brief)
 - <https://atlanticcouncil.org/in-depth-research-reports/issue-brief/supply-chain-in-the-software-era/>
- NTIA SBOM Project
 - <https://ntia.gov/sbom>
- Supply Chain Sandbox materials
 - <https://supplychainsandbox.org>

One more thing...

#We Hackers

The #WeHeartHackers initiative

#WeHeartHackers connects independent security researchers with industry, to collaborate, assess, and address potential issues that could cause harm to human life, public safety, and public trust.

Developed by industry and the security research community with support from federal government partners, the **#WeHeartHackers** initiative acts as a public private partnership that accelerates security maturity across and within critical infrastructure sectors.

In 2019, **#WeHeartHackers** saw 10 medical device makers pledge high-trust collaboration with the security researcher community. These industry partners provided security researchers with more than 30 medical devices, learning adversary tactics and improved security approaches. Among other output, research from this event contributed to [FDA](#) and [DHS](#) communications about critical infrastructure, coordinated first with the affected companies.

The **#WeHeartHackers** initiative is expanding to other sectors in 2020 with the help of DHS, sector specific agencies, such as the FDA, industry partners and other security researcher-led non-profit organizations to galvanize support from critical infrastructure manufacturers. We welcome those who support good faith cybersecurity research to ensure we are *safer, sooner, together*.

 Tweet [#wehearthackers](#)

Join **#WeHeartHackers**



Thermo Fisher Scientific



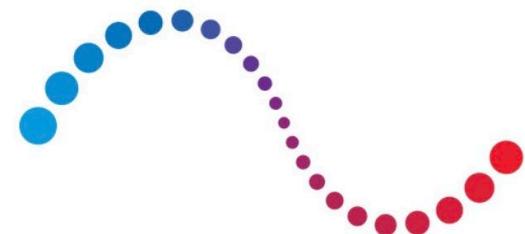
Medtronic



Siemens Healthineers



Philips Health



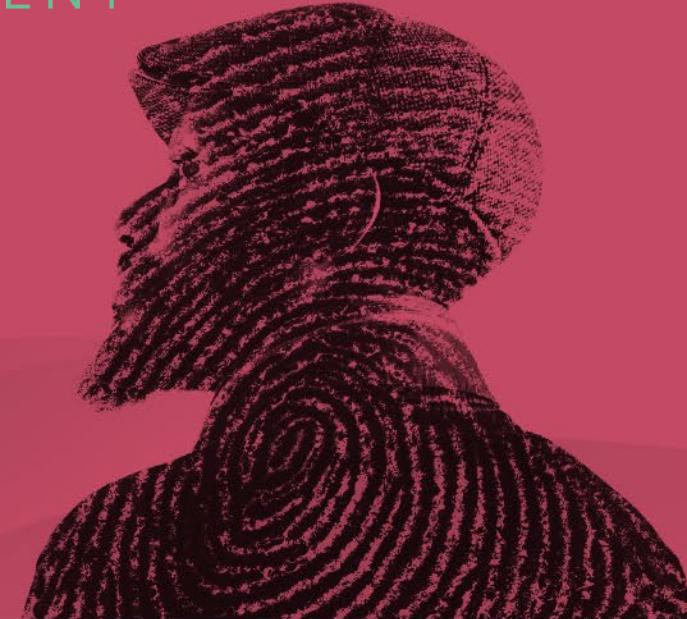
ResMed



ICU Medical

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