# Arbeidskrav i MSB205

Thibiga Kuddyar

Ingrid-Liv Morkken

# Oppgave 1

# Oppgave 2; House Sales in King County

 Koordinatene til Seattle hentet fra Wikipedia: 47°36'35 N<br/> 122°1955 V I desimaler: 47.609722, -122.333056

```
cbd <- st_sfc(st_point(c(-122.333056, 47.609722)), crs = 4326) %>%
   st_transform(2926)

kc_house_data_sf <- kc_house_data_sf %>%
   mutate(
    dist_cbd = st_distance(cbd, ., by_element= TRUE),
    dist_cbd_km = set_units(dist_cbd, km)
)
```

# Oppgave 3 WADOH Environmental Health Disparities Index County

```
kc_wadoh_map <- here("Kart/WADOH_Environmental_Health_Disparities_Index_Calculated_for_Ki
    st read() %>%
    st_transform(2926)
Reading layer `WADOH_Environmental_Health_Disparities_Index_Calculated_for_King_County___wad
  using driver `ESRI Shapefile'
Simple feature collection with 398 features and 192 fields
Geometry type: MULTIPOLYGON
Dimension:
               XΥ
Bounding box: xmin: -122.528 ymin: 47.08446 xmax: -121.0657 ymax: 47.78058
Geodetic CRS: WGS 84
  #Dersom jeg bruker .shp får jeg opp feilmelding om at filen ikke finnes i mappen.
  kc_wadoh_map <- kc_wadoh_map %>%
  select(
  GEO_ID_TRT,
  EHD_percen, #Environmental Health Index, weighted score many vars
  linguist_2, #Pop. age 5+ speaking English less than "very well"
  poverty_pe,#Percentage people living in poverty
  POC_percen, #People of Color in percentage of pop. in tract
  transporta, #% of income spent on transportation median family in tract
  unemploy 2, #percentage unemployed
  housing_pe, #% of households in group "Unaffordable Housing" (>30% inc.)
  traffic_pe,#% of pop. near heavy traffic roadways
  diesel, # nox consentration
  ozone,# ozone consentration
  PM25, # consentration of Particulate Matter in air
  toxic_rele, # Toxic release from factories
  hazardous_, # Hazardous Waste Treatment Storage and disposal Facilities
  lead_perce, # measure of Lead paint in houses
  superfund, # Proximity to contaminated sites on national list
  facilities, # Proximity to Risk Management Plan Facilities
  wastewater, # Proximity to wastewater facilities
  sen_pop_pe, # % pop. over 65
  socio_perc # score social economic determants, low best
```

```
acs_b19101_fam_inc <- read.dbf("../censusSHP/acs_b19101_familyincome.dbf")
  acs_b19101_fam_inc <- acs_b19101_fam_inc %>%
    mutate(low = (E19101138 + E19101139 + E19101140 + E19101141 + E19101142 + E19101143)/E1
    mutate(mid = (E19101144 + E19101145 + E19101146 + E19101147 + E19101148 + E19101149)/E1
    mutate(high = (E19101150 + E19101151 + E19101152 + E19101153)/E19101137)
  acs_b19101_fam_inc <- acs_b19101_fam_inc %>%
    select(GEOIDTRT, low, mid, high) %>%
    rename(GEO_ID_TRT = GEOIDTRT)
  kc_wadoh_map_2 <- left_join(acs_b19101_fam_inc, st_drop_geometry(kc_wadoh_map), by = "GEO</pre>
  kc_tracts10 <- here("../censusSHP/tracts10.shp") %>% st_read() %>%
    st_transform(2926)
Reading layer `tracts10' from data source
  `C:\Users\thibi\Documents\censusSHP\tracts10.shp' using driver `ESRI Shapefile'
Simple feature collection with 398 features and 22 fields
Geometry type: POLYGON
Dimension:
               XY
Bounding box: xmin: 1217085 ymin: 31406.52 xmax: 1583210 ymax: 287947.2
Projected CRS: NAD83(HARN) / Washington North (ftUS)
  kc_tracts10_shore <- here("../censusSHP/tracts10_shore.shp") %>% st_read() %>%
    st_transform(2926)
Reading layer `tracts10_shore' from data source
  `C:\Users\thibi\Documents\censusSHP\tracts10_shore.shp' using driver `ESRI Shapefile'
Simple feature collection with 398 features and 22 fields
Geometry type: MULTIPOLYGON
Dimension:
               XY
Bounding box: xmin: 1220306 ymin: 31406.52 xmax: 1583210 ymax: 287675.5
Projected CRS: NAD83(HARN) / Washington North (ftUS)
  kc_tracts10_env_data <- left_join(</pre>
    kc_tracts10, kc_wadoh_map_2,
    by = "GEO_ID_TRT"
```

### summary(kc\_tracts10)

| GEO_ID_TRT<br>Length:398<br>Class :character<br>Mode :character | FEATURE_ID Min. :10153 1st Qu.:25818 Median :44344 Mean :36731 3rd Qu.:45226 Max. :45837 | TRACT_LBL Length:398 Class:character Mode:character | TRACT_STR Length:398 Class:character Mode:character |
|---|--|---|---|
| TRACT_INT   | TRACT_FLT  | TRACT_DEL   | TRTLABEL_F  |
| Min. : 100  | Min. : 1.00  | Length:398  | Length:398  |
| 1st Qu.: 9625   | 1st Qu.: 96.25   | Class :character                                    | Class :character                                    |
| Median : 24150  | Median : 241.50  | Mode :character                                     | Mode :character                                     |
| Mean : 23022  | Mean : 230.22  |   |   |
| 3rd Qu.: 30077  | 3rd Qu.: 300.76  |   |   |
| Max. :990100  | Max. :9901.00  |   |   |
| TRTLABEL_C  | TRTLABEL_T   | COUNTY_STR  | COUNTY_INT  |
| Length:398  | Length:398   | Length:398  | Min. :33  |
| Class :character  | Class :characte  |   | · ·   |
| Mode :character   | Mode :characte   | r Mode :characte                                    |   |
|   |  |   | Mean :33  |
|   |  |   | 3rd Qu.:33  |
| CTATE CTD   | פייאים דאיי  | IEVEL 1   | Max.:33<br>LEVEL_2                                  |
| STATE_STR<br>Length:398   |  | <del>-</del>  | ngth:398  |
| Class : character   |  | •   | ass :character                                      |
| Mode : character  | •  |   | de :character                                       |
| Tious Tonarastor  | Mean :53   | do l'ondradour mo                                   | ao ionaraooor                                       |
|   | 3rd Qu.:53   |   |   |
|   | Max. :53   |   |   |
| LEVEL_3   | TRACT_AREA   | TRACT_PERI  | LOGRECNO  |
| Length:398  | Min. :2.466e+  | 06 Min. : 7060                                      | Length:398  |
| Class :character  | 1st Qu.:1.933e+  |   |   |
| Mode :character   | Median :3.362e+  | 07 Median : 29573                                   | Mode :character                                     |
|   | Mean :1.616e+  |   |   |
|   | 3rd Qu.:5.601e+  | <u>-</u>  |   |
| <b>71</b>   | Max. :1.526e+  |   |   |
| Shape_area  | Shape_len  | geometr   | =   |
| Min. :2.466e+06<br>1st Qu.:1.933e+07                            |  |   | 8<br>0  |
| Median :3.362e+07   |  |   | 0   |
| Mean :1.616e+08   |  |   | U   |
| .1.0106,00  | , 110dii . <del>11</del> 01 <i>3</i>   |   |   |

```
3rd Qu.:5.601e+07
                     3rd Qu.: 43667
 Max. :1.526e+10
                     Max. :738820
  kc_house_env_var <- st_join(kc_house_data_sf, kc_tracts10_env_data)</pre>
  kc_tracts10_shore_env_var <- st_join(kc_house_data_sf, kc_tracts10_shore_env_data)
Oppgave 4 "Spatial join"
  st_write(kc_house_data, "Kart/kc_house_data.gpkg", append = FALSE)
Deleting layer `kc_house_data' using driver `GPKG'
Writing layer `kc_house_data' to data source
  `Kart/kc_house_data.gpkg' using driver `GPKG'
Writing 21436 features with 21 fields without geometries.
  st_write(kc_tracts10, "Kart/kc_tracts10.gpkg", append = FALSE)
Deleting layer `kc_tracts10' using driver `GPKG'
Writing layer `kc_tracts10' to data source `Kart/kc_tracts10.gpkg' using driver `GPKG'
Writing 398 features with 22 fields and geometry type Polygon.
  st_write(kc_tracts10_shore, "Kart/kc_tracts10_shore.gpkg", append = FALSE)
Deleting layer `kc_tracts10_shore' using driver `GPKG'
Writing layer `kc_tracts10_shore' to data source
  `Kart/kc_tracts10_shore.gpkg' using driver `GPKG'
Writing 398 features with 22 fields and geometry type Multi Polygon.
  st_write(kc_house_env_var, "Kart/kc_house_env_var.gpkg", append = FALSE)
Deleting layer `kc_house_env_var' using driver `GPKG'
Writing layer `kc_house_env_var' to data source
```

Writing 21436 features with 65 fields and geometry type Point.

`Kart/kc\_house\_env\_var.gpkg' using driver `GPKG'

Deleting layer `kc\_tracts10\_shore\_env\_var' using driver `GPKG' Writing layer `kc\_tracts10\_shore\_env\_var' to data source `Kart/kc\_tracts10\_shore\_env\_var.gpkg' using driver `GPKG' Writing 21436 features with 65 fields and geometry type Point.

#### summary(kc\_tracts10\_env\_data)

| GEO_ID_TRT Length:398 Class:character Mode:character                                       | •  | TRACT_LBL Length:398 Class:character Mode:character |   |
|--|--|---|---|
| TRACT_INT Min. : 100 1st Qu.: 9625 Median : 24150 Mean : 23022 3rd Qu.: 30077 Max. :990100 | TRACT_FLT Min. : 1.00 1st Qu.: 96.25 Median : 241.50 Mean : 230.22 3rd Qu.: 300.76 Max. :9901.00 | TRACT_DEL Length:398 Class:character Mode:character |   |
| TRTLABEL_C<br>Length:398<br>Class :character<br>Mode :character                            |  |   | •   |
| STATE_STR<br>Length:398<br>Class :character<br>Mode :character                             | 1st Qu.:53 C   | lass:character Cl                                   | LEVEL_2<br>ength:398<br>lass :character<br>ode :character |
| LEVEL_3<br>Length:398  | TRACT_AREA Min. :2.466e+   | TRACT_PERI<br>-06 Min. : 7060                       | LOGRECNO<br>Length:398                                    |

```
1st Qu.: 20586
Class : character
                    1st Qu.:1.933e+07
                                                           Class : character
Mode :character
                                         Median : 29573
                                                           Mode :character
                    Median :3.362e+07
                           :1.616e+08
                                         Mean
                                                : 44019
                    Mean
                    3rd Qu.:5.601e+07
                                         3rd Qu.: 43667
                           :1.526e+10
                                         Max.
                                                :738820
  Shape_area
                       Shape_len
                                            low
                                                                mid
       :2.466e+06
                                              :0.009298
Min.
                     Min. : 7060
                                       Min.
                                                           Min.
                                                                   :0.0000
                     1st Qu.: 20586
                                       1st Qu.:0.053302
1st Qu.:1.933e+07
                                                           1st Qu.:0.2391
Median:3.362e+07
                     Median: 29573
                                       Median :0.092424
                                                           Median :0.3339
                     Mean : 44019
Mean
      :1.616e+08
                                       Mean
                                              :0.125013
                                                           Mean
                                                                  :0.3327
                     3rd Qu.: 43667
3rd Qu.:5.601e+07
                                       3rd Qu.:0.166534
                                                           3rd Qu.:0.4261
Max.
       :1.526e+10
                     Max.
                            :738820
                                       Max.
                                              :1.000000
                                                           Max.
                                                                  :0.6790
                                       NA's
                                                           NA's
                                              :1
                                                                   :1
     high
                    EHD_percen
                                      linguist 2
                                                       poverty_pe
                                                            : 1.97
Min.
       :0.0000
                 Min. : 1.00
                                    Min. : 0.45
                                                    Min.
1st Qu.:0.4006
                  1st Qu.: 25.00
                                    1st Qu.: 3.88
                                                     1st Qu.:10.53
Median: 0.5637
                  Median : 50.00
                                    Median : 8.72
                                                     Median :16.75
                        : 50.38
Mean
       :0.5423
                  Mean
                                           :10.62
                                                     Mean
                                                            :20.42
                                    Mean
3rd Qu.:0.6955
                  3rd Qu.: 75.00
                                    3rd Qu.:15.38
                                                     3rd Qu.:27.48
       :0.8816
                         :100.00
                                    Max.
                                           :46.76
                                                            :75.48
Max.
                  Max.
                                                     Max.
NA's
                  NA's
                                    NA's
                                           :5
                                                     NA's
       : 1
                         :1
                                                            :1
  POC_percen
                                    unemploy_2
                   transporta
                                                      housing_pe
                                        : 1.000
Min.
     : 7.54
                 Min.
                        :10.00
                                 Min.
                                                    Min.
                                                           :15.14
1st Qu.:23.36
                 1st Qu.:18.00
                                  1st Qu.: 3.350
                                                    1st Qu.:27.34
Median :36.29
                 Median :19.00
                                 Median: 4.480
                                                   Median :32.26
Mean
       :38.64
                        :18.97
                                        : 5.099
                                                          :33.75
                 Mean
                                 Mean
                                                   Mean
                                  3rd Qu.: 6.460
3rd Qu.:51.01
                 3rd Qu.:21.00
                                                    3rd Qu.:39.13
Max.
       :92.70
                        :26.00
                                         :24.400
                 Max.
                                  Max.
                                                    Max.
                                                           :81.89
NA's
                 NA's
                        :1
                                  NA's
                                         :3
                                                    NA's
                                                           :1
       :1
  traffic pe
                     diesel
                                      ozone
                                                        PM25
Min.
       : 0.00
                        : 0.14
                                         :46.73
                                                          :3.787
                Min.
                                 Min.
                                                  Min.
1st Qu.: 0.00
                 1st Qu.: 6.65
                                  1st Qu.:48.91
                                                  1st Qu.:5.642
Median: 3.60
                 Median :12.65
                                  Median :49.78
                                                  Median :6.180
Mean
       :16.07
                 Mean
                       :17.10
                                  Mean
                                         :50.62
                                                  Mean
                                                          :6.186
3rd Qu.:26.17
                                  3rd Qu.:51.28
                 3rd Qu.:18.99
                                                  3rd Qu.:6.872
Max.
       :97.75
                 Max.
                        :92.63
                                  Max.
                                         :62.89
                                                  Max.
                                                          :7.897
NA's
                 NA's
                                 NA's
                                                  NA's
       : 1
                        : 1
                                         :1
                                                          :1
                                         lead_perce
  toxic_rele
                      hazardous
                                                          superfund
                           :0.02303
Min.
           823.9
                    Min.
                                       Min.
                                            : 0.24
                                                        Min.
                                                               :0.03454
       :
1st Qu.: 5180.9
                    1st Qu.:0.04168
                                       1st Qu.: 6.46
                                                        1st Qu.:0.07358
Median: 10186.5
                    Median :0.05160
                                       Median :13.79
                                                        Median :0.13133
       : 19398.3
Mean
                    Mean
                           :0.08190
                                       Mean
                                              :17.08
                                                        Mean
                                                               :0.24645
3rd Qu.: 20058.1
                    3rd Qu.:0.09280
                                       3rd Qu.:26.20
                                                        3rd Qu.:0.28436
Max.
       :186434.6
                    Max.
                           :0.63781
                                       Max.
                                              :54.68
                                                        Max.
                                                               :1.46778
NA's
       :1
                    NA's
                                       NA's
                                              :1
                                                        NA's
                           :1
                                                               :1
```

| facil   | lities   | wast   | ewater     | sen_]  | pop_pe   | soci   | _perc    |
|---------|----------|--------|------------|--------|----------|--------|----------|
| Min.    | :0.0523  | Min.   | :0.00e+00  | Min.   | : 1.00   | Min.   | : 1.00   |
| 1st Qu. | .:0.1612 | 1st Qu | .:5.50e-06 | 1st Qu | .: 25.00 | 1st Qu | .: 25.00 |
| Median  | :0.3652  | Median | :5.30e-04  | Median | : 50.00  | Median | : 50.00  |
| Mean    | :0.6046  | Mean   | :2.62e-02  | Mean   | : 50.38  | Mean   | : 50.38  |
| 3rd Qu. | .:0.9119 | 3rd Qu | .:8.70e-03 | 3rd Qu | .: 75.00 | 3rd Qu | .: 75.00 |
| Max.    | :3.3682  | Max.   | :6.40e-01  | Max.   | :100.00  | Max.   | :100.00  |
| NA's    | :1       | NA's   | :1         | NA's   | :1       | NA's   | :1       |

#### geometry

POLYGON :398 epsg:2926 : 0 +proj=lcc ...: 0

# summary(kc\_tracts10\_shore\_env\_var)

| id               | date             |                   | price               |
|------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Length:21436     | Min. :2014-0     | 05-02 00:00:00.00 | Min. : 75000        |
| Class : characte |                  | 07-22 00:00:00.00 | 1st Qu.: 324866     |
| Mode :characte   | •                | 10-17 00:00:00.00 | ·                   |
|                  | Mean :2014-      | 10-29 17:30:02.34 | Mean : 541650       |
|                  | 3rd Qu.:2015-0   | 02-18 00:00:00.00 | 3rd Qu.: 645000     |
|                  | · ·              | 05-27 00:00:00.00 | •                   |
|                  | 11411. 12010     | 00 21 00.00.00.00 | 110111              |
| bedrooms         | bathrooms        | sqft_living       | sqft_lot            |
| Min. : 0.000     | Min. :0.000      | Min. : 290        | Min. : 520          |
| 1st Qu.: 3.000   | 1st Qu.:1.750    | 1st Qu.: 1430     | 1st Qu.: 5040       |
| Median : 3.000   | Median :2.250    | Median : 1920     | Median: 7614        |
| Mean : 3.372     | Mean :2.117      | Mean : 2083       | Mean : 15136        |
| 3rd Qu.: 4.000   | 3rd Qu.:2.500    | 3rd Qu.: 2550     | 3rd Qu.: 10696      |
| Max. :33.000     | Max. :8.000      | Max. :13540       | Max. :1651359       |
|                  |                  |                   |                     |
| floors           | waterfront       | view              | condition           |
| Min. :1.000      | Min. :0.000000   | Min. :0.0000      | Min. :1.00          |
| 1st Qu.:1.000    | 1st Qu.:0.000000 | 1st Qu.:0.0000    | 1st Qu.:3.00        |
| Median :1.500    | Median :0.000000 | · ·               | ·                   |
| Mean :1.496      | Mean :0.007604   | Mean :0.2351      | Mean :3.41          |
| 3rd Qu.:2.000    | 3rd Qu.:0.000000 | 3rd Qu.:0.0000    | 3rd Qu.:4.00        |
| Max. :3.500      | Max. :1.000000   | Max. :4.0000      | •                   |
|                  |                  |                   |                     |
| grade            | sqft_above s     | sqft_basement     | <pre>yr_built</pre> |

```
Min. : 1.000
                 Min. : 290
                                Min.
                                           0.0
                                                 Min.
                                                        :1900
1st Qu.: 7.000
                 1st Qu.:1200
                                           0.0
                                1st Qu.:
                                                 1st Qu.:1952
Median : 7.000
                 Median:1560
                                Median :
                                           0.0
                                                 Median:1975
     : 7.662
Mean
                 Mean
                        :1791
                                Mean
                                     : 291.7
                                                 Mean
                                                       :1971
3rd Qu.: 8.000
                 3rd Qu.:2220
                                3rd Qu.: 560.0
                                                 3rd Qu.:1997
Max.
      :13.000
                        :9410
                                       :4820.0
                 Max.
                                Max.
                                                 Max.
                                                        :2015
                                  sqft_living15
                                                   sqft_lot15
yr_renovated
                     zipcode
Min. :
                         :98001
                                  Min. : 399
           0.00
                  Min.
                                                 Min. :
                                                            651
1st Qu.:
           0.00
                  1st Qu.:98033
                                  1st Qu.:1490
                                                 1st Qu.: 5100
Median :
           0.00
                  Median :98065
                                  Median:1840
                                                 Median: 7620
Mean : 84.73
                  Mean
                         :98078
                                  Mean :1988
                                                 Mean : 12786
                                  3rd Qu.:2370
                                                 3rd Qu.: 10087
3rd Qu.:
           0.00
                  3rd Qu.:98117
Max.
      :2015.00
                  Max.
                         :98199
                                  Max. :6210
                                                 Max.
                                                      :871200
         geometry
                         dist cbd
                                        dist cbd km
                                                         GEO ID TRT
             :21436
POINT
                      Min.
                             : 3751
                                       Min. : 1.143
                                                        Length: 21436
epsg:2926
                      1st Qu.: 31873
                                       1st Qu.: 9.715
                                                        Class : character
                      Median : 54274
                                       Median :16.543
                                                        Mode :character
+proj=lcc ...:
                  0
                      Mean
                            : 60875
                                       Mean
                                              :18.555
                      3rd Qu.: 83501
                                       3rd Qu.:25.451
                      Max.
                             :253685
                                       Max.
                                              :77.323
  FEATURE_ID
                 TRACT_LBL
                                    TRACT_STR
                                                        TRACT_INT
Min.
      :10153
                Length: 21436
                                   Length: 21436
                                                      Min. : 100
1st Qu.:36346
                Class : character
                                   Class : character
                                                      1st Qu.:10402
               Mode :character
Median :44764
                                   Mode :character
                                                      Median :24702
Mean
       :38270
                                                      Mean
                                                             :21224
3rd Qu.:45279
                                                      3rd Qu.:31202
Max.
       :45838
                                                      Max.
                                                             :32800
NA's
       :25
                                                      NA's
                                                             :25
  TRACT FLT
                 TRACT DEL
                                    TRTLABEL F
                                                       TRTLABEL C
       : 1.0
                Length: 21436
                                   Length: 21436
                                                      Length: 21436
1st Qu.:104.0
                Class :character
                                   Class :character
                                                      Class : character
Median :247.0
                                                      Mode :character
                Mode :character
                                   Mode :character
Mean
      :212.2
3rd Qu.:312.0
Max.
       :328.0
NA's
       :25
TRTLABEL_T
                    COUNTY_STR
                                        COUNTY_INT STATE_STR
Length: 21436
                   Length:21436
                                             :33
                                      Min.
                                                   Length: 21436
Class : character
                   Class :character
                                      1st Qu.:33
                                                   Class :character
Mode :character
                  Mode :character
                                      Median:33
                                                   Mode :character
                                      Mean
                                             :33
                                      3rd Qu.:33
                                      Max.
                                             :33
```

NA's :25

```
STATE_INT
               LEVEL_1
                                   LEVEL_2
                                                       LEVEL_3
Min.
       :53
             Length: 21436
                                 Length: 21436
                                                     Length: 21436
1st Qu.:53
             Class : character
                                 Class : character
                                                     Class : character
Median:53
             Mode : character
                                 Mode :character
                                                     Mode : character
       :53
Mean
3rd Qu.:53
Max.
       :53
NA's
       :25
                       TRACT PERI
  TRACT AREA
                                        LOGRECNO
                                                            Shape_area
                    Min. : 8012
                                                          Min. :2.792e+06
       :2.792e+06
                                      Length: 21436
                     1st Qu.: 23500
1st Qu.:2.485e+07
                                      Class : character
                                                          1st Qu.:2.281e+07
Median :4.123e+07
                     Median: 32920
                                      Mode :character
                                                          Median :3.445e+07
       :1.809e+08
Mean
                     Mean
                           : 48212
                                                          Mean
                                                                 :1.750e+08
3rd Qu.:7.308e+07
                     3rd Qu.: 47962
                                                          3rd Qu.:6.628e+07
Max.
       :1.526e+10
                     Max.
                            :738820
                                                          Max.
                                                                  :1.526e+10
NA's
       :25
                     NA's
                            :25
                                                          NA's
                                                                  :25
  Shape_len
                       low
                                           mid
                                                             high
Min. : 8012
                         :0.009298
                                     Min.
                                             :0.06768
                                                        Min.
                                                               :0.06129
                 Min.
1st Qu.: 23204
                  1st Qu.:0.047091
                                     1st Qu.:0.21668
                                                        1st Qu.:0.47602
Median: 31185
                 Median : 0.074766
                                     Median :0.30219
                                                        Median : 0.61143
      : 46861
                 Mean
                         :0.100082
                                             :0.31115
Mean
                                     Mean
                                                        Mean
                                                                :0.58877
3rd Qu.: 46624
                  3rd Qu.:0.133557
                                     3rd Qu.:0.39313
                                                        3rd Qu.:0.72987
       :738820
                         :0.501433
                                             :0.67904
                                                                :0.88162
Max.
                 Max.
                                     Max.
                                                        Max.
NA's
       :25
                  NA's
                         :25
                                     NA's
                                             :25
                                                        NA's
                                                                :25
  EHD_percen
                    linguist 2
                                     poverty_pe
                                                      POC percen
                 Min. : 0.450
Min. : 1.00
                                   Min. : 1.97
                                                           : 7.54
                                                    Min.
1st Qu.: 19.00
                  1st Qu.: 3.120
                                   1st Qu.: 8.93
                                                    1st Qu.:21.13
Median: 41.00
                 Median : 7.000
                                   Median :13.60
                                                    Median :33.26
     : 43.64
Mean
                 Mean
                       : 9.003
                                   Mean
                                           :16.65
                                                    Mean
                                                           :35.33
3rd Qu.: 67.00
                  3rd Qu.:12.730
                                   3rd Qu.:22.95
                                                    3rd Qu.:46.34
Max.
       :100.00
                 Max.
                         :40.350
                                   Max.
                                           :75.48
                                                    Max.
                                                            :92.70
       :25
NA's
                 NA's
                         :220
                                   NA's
                                           :25
                                                    NA's
                                                            :25
  transporta
                  unemploy_2
                                    housing_pe
                                                     traffic_pe
       :12.00
                Min.
                       : 1.000
                                  Min.
                                         :15.14
                                                   Min. : 0.00
1st Qu.:18.00
                1st Qu.: 3.230
                                  1st Qu.:25.64
                                                   1st Qu.: 0.00
Median :20.00
                Median: 4.310
                                  Median :30.46
                                                   Median: 0.10
                                                   Mean
Mean
       :19.77
                Mean
                        : 4.775
                                         :31.37
                                                         :11.52
                                  Mean
3rd Qu.:21.00
                3rd Qu.: 6.050
                                  3rd Qu.:35.73
                                                   3rd Qu.:19.14
Max.
       :26.00
                Max.
                        :13.620
                                  Max.
                                          :64.87
                                                   Max.
                                                          :84.98
NA's
       :25
                                  NA's
                                          :25
                                                          :25
                NA's
                        :102
                                                   NA's
    diesel
                    ozone
                                      PM25
                                                    toxic_rele
Min.
       : 0.14
                        :46.73
                                         :3.787
                Min.
                                 Min.
                                                  Min.
                                                             823.9
1st Qu.: 5.60
                1st Qu.:49.24
                                 1st Qu.:5.488
                                                  1st Qu.: 4143.8
Median :10.16
                Median: 49.97
                                 Median :6.044
                                                  Median: 8827.6
Mean
       :13.68
                Mean
                        :51.17
                                 Mean
                                        :6.002
                                                  Mean : 17251.1
```

```
3rd Qu.:16.88
                 3rd Qu.:52.32
                                  3rd Qu.:6.579
                                                   3rd Qu.: 17237.2
       :92.63
                        :62.89
                                         :7.897
Max.
                 Max.
                                  Max.
                                                   Max.
                                                          :186434.6
NA's
       :25
                 NA's
                        :25
                                  NA's
                                         :25
                                                   NA's
                                                          :25
  hazardous_
                     lead_perce
                                      superfund
                                                         facilities
Min.
       :0.02303
                   Min.
                          : 0.24
                                    Min.
                                           :0.03454
                                                       Min.
                                                               :0.0523
1st Qu.:0.03985
                   1st Qu.: 5.34
                                    1st Qu.:0.06595
                                                       1st Qu.:0.1420
Median :0.05160
                   Median :11.99
                                    Median :0.11046
                                                       Median :0.2680
       :0.07409
                          :16.60
                                            :0.21696
Mean
                   Mean
                                    Mean
                                                       Mean
                                                               :0.5248
                   3rd Qu.:26.48
3rd Qu.:0.07891
                                    3rd Qu.:0.23841
                                                       3rd Qu.:0.7588
Max.
       :0.63781
                          :54.68
                                                               :3.3682
                   Max.
                                    Max.
                                           :1.46778
                                                       Max.
NA's
       :25
                   NA's
                          :25
                                    NA's
                                           :25
                                                       NA's
                                                               :25
  wastewater
                      sen_pop_pe
                                       socio_perc
       :0.000000
                           : 1.0
                                           : 1.00
Min.
                    Min.
                                     Min.
                                     1st Qu.: 20.00
1st Qu.:0.000003
                    1st Qu.: 25.0
Median :0.000290
                    Median: 48.0
                                     Median : 43.00
Mean
       :0.016168
                    Mean
                           : 48.1
                                     Mean
                                            : 44.51
3rd Qu.:0.002900
                                     3rd Qu.: 67.00
                    3rd Qu.: 71.0
Max.
       :0.640000
                    Max.
                           :100.0
                                     Max.
                                             :100.00
NA's
       :25
                    NA's
                            :25
                                     NA's
                                             :25
```

###Spørsmål\_ii. Forklar hvorfor vi har mange flere NA (25 flere) i tracts10\_shore enn i tracts10. Ser dere nå hva som går galt med tracts10\_shore?

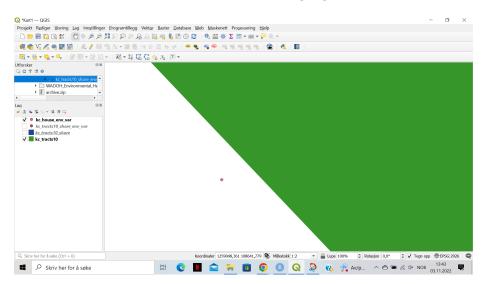


Figure 1: Figur1:Kommunegrense

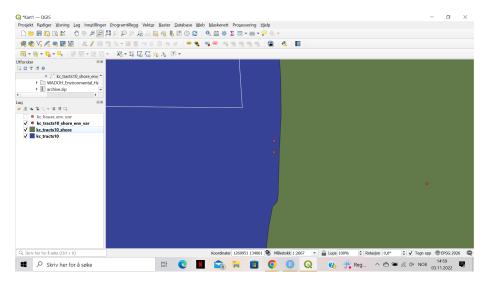


Figure 2: Figur2

# Husk å gi bedre navn til figurene!!

```
kc_house_env_var <- arrange(kc_house_env_var, desc(id))
kc_house_env_var_omit <- kc_house_env_var[-c(11997),]
st_write(kc_house_env_var_omit, "Kart/kc_house_env_var_omit.gpkg", append = FALSE)</pre>
```

Deleting layer `kc\_house\_env\_var\_omit' using driver `GPKG' Writing layer `kc\_house\_env\_var\_omit' to data source `Kart/kc\_house\_env\_var\_omit.gpkg' using driver `GPKG' Writing 21435 features with 65 fields and geometry type Point.

# Får ikke til å gjøre om objekte til data.

```
kc_house_env_var_omit <- kc_house_env_var_omit %>%
  mutate(year_month = substr(date, start = 1, stop = 7))

st_write(kc_house_env_var_omit, "Kart/kc_house_env_var_omit.gpkg", append = FALSE)
```

Deleting layer `kc\_house\_env\_var\_omit' using driver `GPKG'