

INF3405 - Réseaux Informatiques

Travail pratique No 2

Analyseur de protocoles

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Windows7 A

Nom du poste: test-PC IPV4: 192.168.226.144 Masque: 255.255.255.0 MAC: 00-0C-29-6E-CA-D4 Passerelle: 192.168.226.2

Windows7 B

Nom du poste: test-PC IPV4: 192.168.226.145 Masque: 255.255.255.0 MAC: 00-0C-29-8E-E7-12 Passerelle: 192.168.226.2

Question 8

8.1

Lorsqu'un nous avons fait le "/release", nous avons manuellement enlevé l'adresse IP de la VM.



En faisant "/renew", le DHCP client fait un broadcast DISCOVER vers un serveur DHCP pour la demande de paramètre TCP/IP. Ensuite, le serveur DHCP fait un unicast OFFER vers le client pour proposer les paramètres TCP/IP. Le client va ensuite fait un broadcast REQUEST vers le serveur qui contient l'acceptation d'une proposition et par défaut, va refuser le reste des propositions. Enfin, le serveur fait un unicast ACKNOWLEDGE des paramètres TCP/IP au client complétant la séquence.

8.2

Ce sont les observations, nous pouvons voir que les requête DISCOVER et REQUEST sont faites en broadcast. Certaines doivent être en broadcast, car le client veut envoyer une demande à tous les serveurs DHCP potentiel.

8.3

Il est impossible d'utiliser les TCP, car les DHCP utilise UDP au lieu puisque la communication est faite sans une connection. Avec TCP, il doit avoir une connection établie en premier lieu pour ensuite faire les communication.

8.4

Séquence: Ethernet - IP - UDP - BootP - DHCP - FCS

```
DHCP - Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol

DHCP Magic Cookie: 0x63825863 [278-281]

The Message Type Option Code-53 Message Type Dption Length=1 Message Type=1 Discover

The Message Type Option Code-53 Message Type Option Length=7 Hardware Type=1 Hardware Address=VMvare:6E:CA:D4

The Message Type Option Code-61 Client Identifier Option Length=7 Hardware Type=1 Hardware Address=VMvare:6E:CA:D4

The Message Type Option Code-50 Requested IP Address Option Length=8 Address=192.168.226.144

The Message Type Option Code-50 Requested IP Address Option Length=8 String=MSFT 5.0

The Message Type Option Code-12 Host Name Address Option Length=8 String=MSFT 5.0

The Message Type Option Code-12 Host Name Address Option Length=8 String=MSFT 5.0

The Message Type Option Code-12 Host Name Address Option Length=8 String=MSFT 5.0

The Message Type Option Code-12 Host Name Address Option Length=8 String=MSFT 5.0

The Message Type Option Code-12 Host Name Address Option Length=12 Requested Option=1 Subnet Mask Requested Option=15 Domain Name Requested Option=3 Routers Requested Option
```

8.5

Le rôle de la trame DHCP Offer est de donner au client l'adresse Ip à être assigné avec et un bail pour sa durée d'utilisation.

```
DHCP - Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol

DHCP Magic Cookie: 0x63825363 [278-281]

Message Type

Option Code: 53 Message Type [282]

Option Length: 1 [283]

Message Type: 2 Offer [284]
```

Dans le champ de Message Type -> Message Type -> 2 [Offer]

8.7

Destination: Le poste Windows7_A

Source: Le poste qui assigne l'adresse IP

8.8

La machine qui assigne l'adresse IP: 192.168.226.254

8.9

0000:	00	0C	29	6E	CA	D4	00	50	56	EF	5F	07	80	00
0043:	01	06	00	54	78	BO	75	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
0086:	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
0129:	00	0.0	0.0	00	00	00	00	00	00	0.0	0.0	00	00	00

La taille est de 14 Octets

8.10

La valeur du protocole est: 0x0800, cela signifie que nous travaillons avec une adresse IP

8.11

```
IP Address Lease Time
Option Code:
51 IP Address Lease Time [291]
Option Length:
4 [292]
1800 [293-296]
```

Ca signifie la durée du baille de l'adresse IP dans notre cas:

Value: 1800

```
☐ IP Address Known By Client: 0.0.0.0 IP Address Not R
☐ Client IP Addr Given By Srvr: 192.168.226.144 [58-61]
☐ Server IP Address: 192.168.226.254 [62-65]
```

C'est l'adresse IP que le DCHP serveur donne à son client: 192.168.226.144

8.13



Niveau 3: IP Header - Internet Protocol Datagramme

8.14

Taille: 20 octets

8.15

Niveau 4: UDP - User Datagram Protocol

UC	29	6E	CA	D4	00	50	56	EF	5F	07	08	00	45	10	01	48	00	00	00	0.0	10	11	62	B5	CO	A8	E2	FE	CO	A8	E2	90	00	43	00	44	01	34	8F	6A	02
06	00	54	78	BO	75	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	CO	8A	E2	90	CO	AB	E2	FE	00	00	00	00	00	OC	29	6E	CA	D4	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	0.0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	0.0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	0.0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
00	0.0	00	00	00	00	00	00	0.0	0.0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	0.0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	0.0	00	00	0.0	00	00	00	0.0	0.0	00	00	0.0	00	00	00	0.0	0.0
00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
nn .	nn_	nn.	nn.	0.0	00.	nn.	nn	nn.	nn	nn.	nn.	00	00.	nn.	nn	nn.	nn	nn.	63	82	53	63	35	01	02	36	04	CU	78	F2	FF	33	04	nn.	nn	0.7	08	N1	04	FF.	ਜਜ
0000	06	06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 B0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 C0 A8 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 A8 E2 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 C0 A8 E2 90 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 C0 A8 E2 90 C0 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 10 1	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 C0 A8 E2 90 C0 A8 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 C0 A8 E2 90 C0 A8 E2 90 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 C0 A8 E2 90 C0 A8 E2 FE 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 C0 A8 E2 90 C0 A8 E2 FE 00 10 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 C0 A8 E2 90 C0 A8 E2 FE 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 C0 A8 E2 90 C0 A8 E2 FE 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 C0 A8 E2 90 C0 A8 E2 FE 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 C0 A8 E2 90 C0 A8 E2 FE 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 02 A8 E2 90 C0 A8 E2 FE 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 C0 A8 E2 90 C0 A8 E2 FE 00 00 00 00 00 0C 29 6E 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 CO A8 E2 90 CO A8 E2 FE 00 00 00 00 00 0C 29 6E CA 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 CC A8 E2 90 CO A8 E2 FE 00 00 00 00 0C 29 6E CA D4 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	0C 29 6E CA D4 00 50 56 EF 5F 07 08 00 45 10 01 48 00 00 00 00 10 11 62 B5 C0 A8 E2 FE C0 A8 E2 90 00 43 00 44 01 34 8F 6A 106 00 54 78 B0 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

Taille: 8 octets

8.17

1800

Question 9

9.1

La ARP cache est utilisé pour garder en mémoire les liens entre les adresses MAC et les adresses IP.

9.2

```
C:\Users\Administrator>arp -a
Interface: 192.168.226.144 —
Internet Address Phys
192.168.226.2 00-5
192.168.226.145 00-0
192.168.226.254 00-5
192.168.226.255 ff-f
224.0.0.22 01-0
                                                                                  Type
dynamic
                                                                                  dynamic
                                                                                  dynamic
static
                                                                                  static
                                                                                  static
          0.0.252
255.255.250
                                           01-00-
                                                                                  static
                                                                                  static
          255.255.255
                                                                                  static
C:\Users\Administrator>arp -d 192.168.226.145
C:\Users\Administrator>arp -a
Interface: 192.168.226.144 —
Internet Address Phys
192.168.226.2 00-5
192.168.226.254 00-5
                                          Physical Address
00-50-56-f1-51-9
00-50-56-ef-5f-0
                                                                                  Type
dynamic
                                                                                  dynamic
          168.226.255
0.0.22
                                                                                  static
                                                                                  static
                                                                                  static
         .0.0.252
.255.255
                                           01-00-5e-00-00
                                                                                  static
                                                                                  static
                                                                                  static
```

Packet	Source	Destination	Flags	Size	Relative Time	Protocol	Summary
1	WMware:6E:CA:D4	WWware:F1:51:9E		64	0.000000	ARP Request	192.168.226.2 = ?
2	WMWare:F1:51:9E	WMware: 6E:CA:D4		64	0.000189	ARP Response	VMWare:F1:51:9E = 192.168.226.2
3	VMware: 6E: CA: D4	Ethernet Broadcast		64	28.073414	ARP Request	192.168.226.145 = ?
4	WMware:8E:E7:12	WMware: 6E:CA:D4		64	28.073677	ARP Response	VMware:8E:E7:12 = 192.168.226.14
5	WMware:6E:CA:D4	WMware:8E:E7:12		64	35.999987	ARP Request	192.168.226.145 = ?
6	WMware:8E:E7:12	WMware:6E:CA:D4		64	36.000260	ARP Response	VMware:8E:E7:12 = 192.168.226.14
7	WMware: 6E: CA: D4	Ethernet Broadcast		64	0:01:07.183365	ARP Request	192.168.226.145 = ?
8	WMware:8E:E7:12	WMware: 6E:CA:D4		64	0:01:07.183730	ARP Response	VMware:8E:E7:12 = 192.168.226.14
9	WMware:8E:E7:12	WMware: 6E:CA:D4		64	0:01:11.969096	ARP Request	192.168.226.144 = ?
10	WMware:6E:CA:D4	WMware:8E:E7:12		64	0:01:11.969163	ARP Response	VMware:6E:CA:D4 = 192.168.226.14
11	VMware: 6E: CA: D4	Ethernet Broadcast		64	0:01:55.460144	ARP Request	192.168.226.2 = ?
12	WMWare:F1:51:9E	WMware: 6E:CA:D4		64	0:01:55.460296	ARP Response	VMWare:F1:51:9E = 192.168.226.2

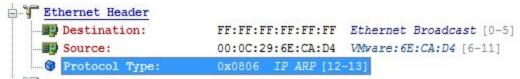
Même après avoir supprimer le IP de Windows7_B de Windows7_A, lorsque nous faisons ping, l'IP de B apparaît dans le ARP de A.

9.4



Taille: 64 octets

9.5

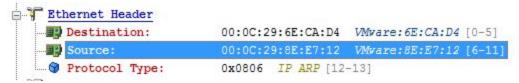


Valeur: 0x0806, ce qui signifie IP ARP

9.6

Le champs Operation pour une requête a une valeur de 1, tandis que pour une réponse, la valeur est 2.

9.7



C'est l'adresse Mac de Windows7_B.



C'est l'adresse Mac de Windows7 A.

9.9

Séquence: Ethernet - ARP - Data - FCS

9.10

Le champ **Target Hardware Address** contient l'adresse physique qui se trouve dans la réponse.

9.11

Puisque la réponse est trop petite, le trame n'est pas à 64 octets, alors il faut du padding pour pouvoir remplir l'espace disponible. Dans notre cas, le padding est de 18 octets de 64. Ceci qui correspond à environ 28% de la taille de la trame.

Question 10

10.1



Le champs ICMP Type pour une requête a une valeur de 8, tandis que pour une réponse, la valeur est 0.

10.2



Version: 4

10.3

La valeur es 128. Elle sert à indiquer si un paquet a été sur un réseau pour une longue durée et celle-ci sera ignorée.

10.4

Séquence: Ethernet - IP - ICMP - FCS

Question 11

11.1

Puisque le répéteur ne change pas le message, l'état de l'entête sera le même pour les liens 4,5,6.

MAC Destination	A6:B7:C8:D9:E1:F2
MAC Source	A1:B2:C3:D4:E5:F6
IP source	132.207.29.102
IP destination	132.207.29.103

11.2

Pour liens 4 et 5

MAC Destination	A2:B3:C4:D5:E6:F7
MAC Source	A1:B2:C3:D4:E5:F6
IP source	132.207.29.102
IP destination	132.207.29.101

Pour lien 3

MAC Destination	A3:B4:C5:D6:E7:F8
MAC Source	A2:B3:C4:D5:E6:F7
IP source	132.207.29.101
IP destination	132.207.0.101

Pour lien 2

MAC Destination	A4:B5:C6:D7:E8:F9
MAC Source	A3:B4:C5:D6:E7:F8
IP source	132.207.0.101
IP destination	132.207.30.101

Pour lien 1

MAC Destination	A5:B6:C7:D8:E9:F1
MAC Source	A4:B5:C6:D7:E8:F9
IP source	132.207.30.101
IP destination	132.207.30.102