

Eloquent model ORM.

code PHP

db.

class Product



products

select \* from products.



Product::all();

Confiq

query ← <sup>select</sup> insert/update  
delete.

Relationship ← 

hasOne	1 - 1	1 - 1.
hasMany	1 - n	
...	n - 1	

join. | transaction.

Raw Query

# Config

1 tạo ra model  
php artisan make: model --inClass.

→ class → app\model\class.



2 kết nối class → table

protected \$table = "tên bảng"; Order Detail

Các phương pháp vấn dữ liệu

Model :: hàm();

Model :: all()  $\Rightarrow$  []  $\Rightarrow$  select \* from table

Model :: find(\$id)

[ \$id, \$id ]

1 object

[]

null

select \* from table where cột > giá!

Model :: where (cột, phép so, giá) → get()  
first()

get() ⇒ mảng (lấy từ cả các b/q/hi

không đc)

first() ⇒ { object lấy từ 1 bản ghi đầu tiên  
null không đc .

$\sigma_{11} \perp \sigma_{12} \mid \sigma_{22}$ .

Model :: where( $\sigma_{11}$ )  
→ where( $\sigma_{12}$ )  
→ get();

$\sigma_{11} \perp \sigma_{12} \mid \sigma_{22}$ .

Model :: where( $\sigma_{11}$ )  
→ ov where( $\sigma_{12}$ )  
→ get()

$(\sigma_{1 \leq 1} \vee \sigma_{1 \leq 2}) \wedge \sigma_{1 \leq 3}$

Model ::  $\lambda x$  where (function (\$query)) &

\$query  $\rightarrow$   $\lambda x$  where ( $\sigma_{1 \leq 1}$ )

$\rightarrow$  or  $\lambda x$  where ( $\sigma_{1 \leq 2}$ ) ;

4)

$\rightarrow \lambda x$  where ( $\sigma_{1 \leq 3}$ )

$\rightarrow$  get() ;

Sắp xếp  
tăng dần  
giảm dần

orderBy (tăng cột)

orderByDesc (giảm cột)

Model::orderBy() -> get()

Model::where()

-> orderBy()

+ orderByDesc()

-> get();



skip(s0') bō qna bu bñghì

take(s0') lāq' bu bñghì

① Product :: skip(0) → take(20) → get()

(20) — (20) —

② —

(40) — (20) —

—

3

/products?page=2 . (\$page number)

trang : 20 hàng ( \$page size)

\$offset = (\$page number - 1) \* \$page size;

page 1  $\Rightarrow$  offset = 0

2  $\Rightarrow$  20

3  $\Rightarrow$  40

Product::skip(\$offset)

$\rightarrow$  take(\$page size)

$\rightarrow$  get();

phân trang:

Model :: paginate(20);

product & page = 2 .      2! → 40  
                         = 3      4! → 60.

