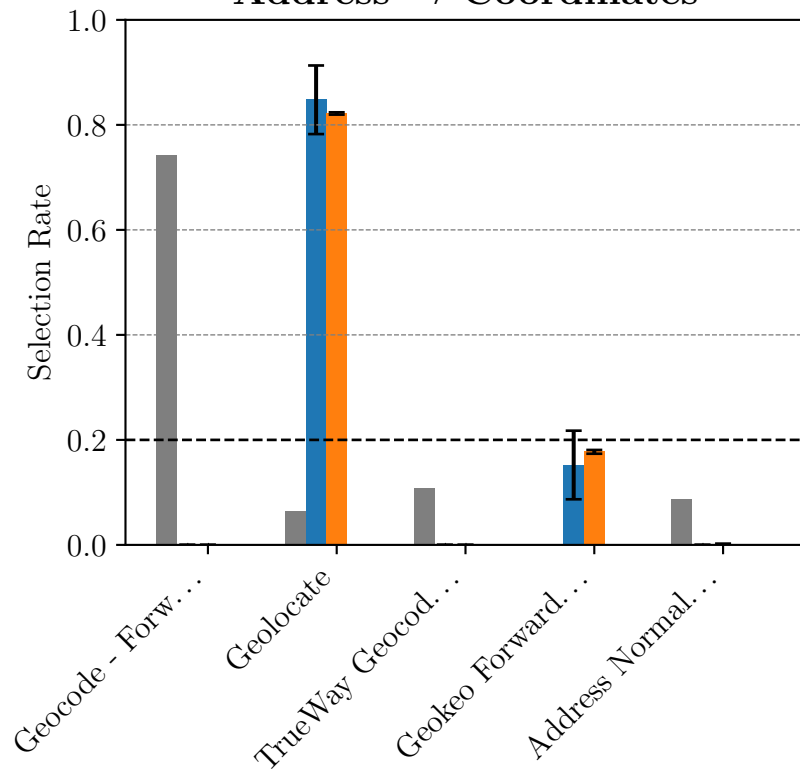
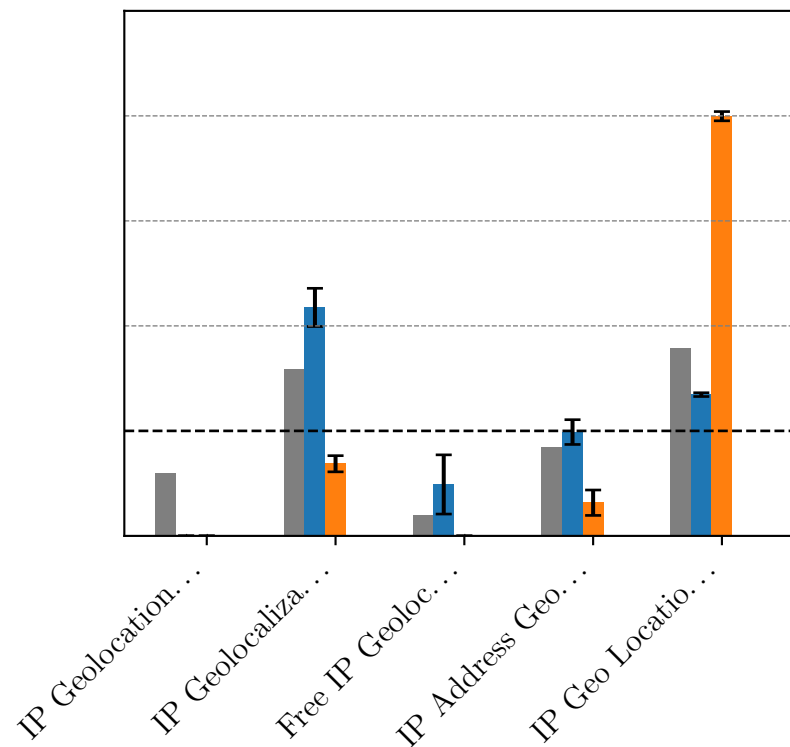


Base    Rand. Name    Desc. + Param.    Targ. Desc.    Swap. Desc.

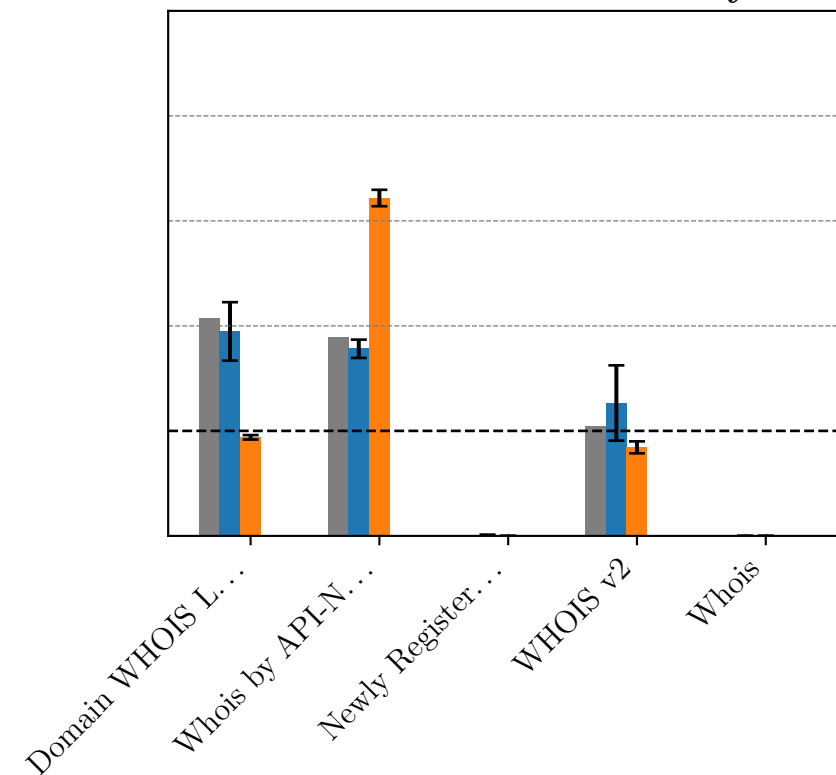
Address → Coordinates



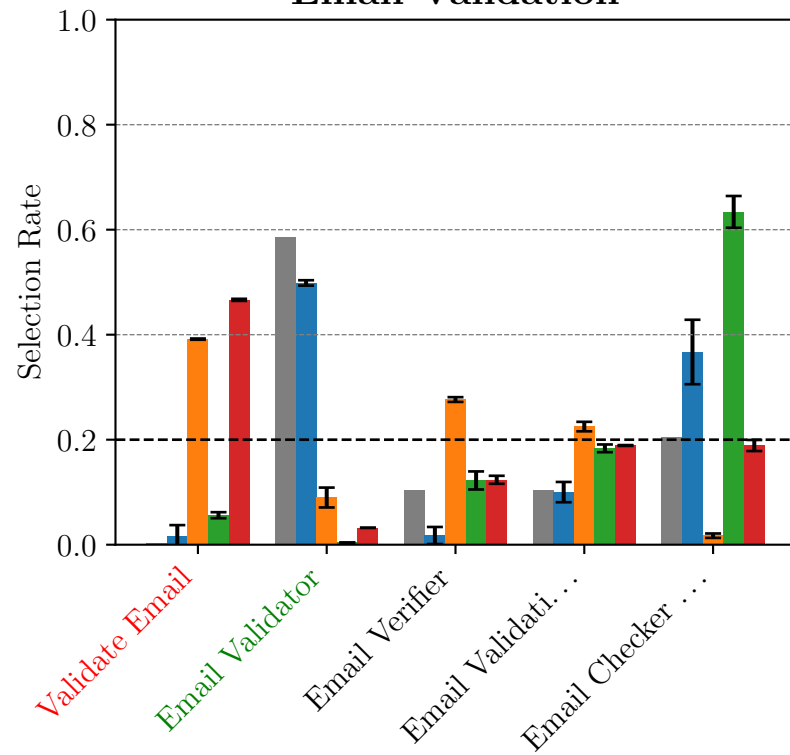
IP Address → Geolocation



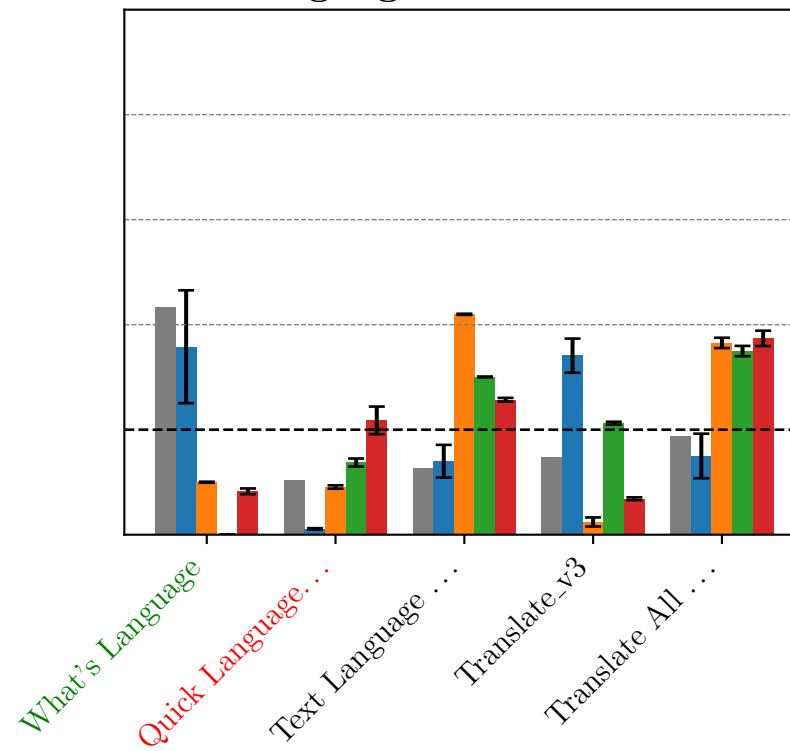
WHOIS Domain History



Email Validation



Language Identification



Multi-Day Weather Forecast

