

Challenge 3 Background

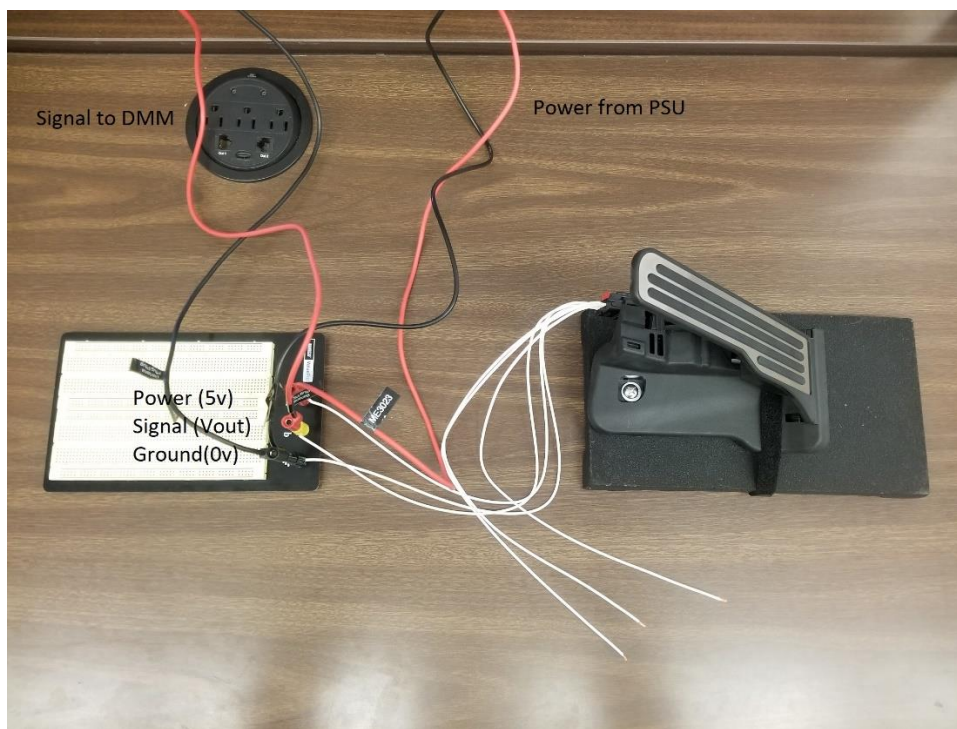
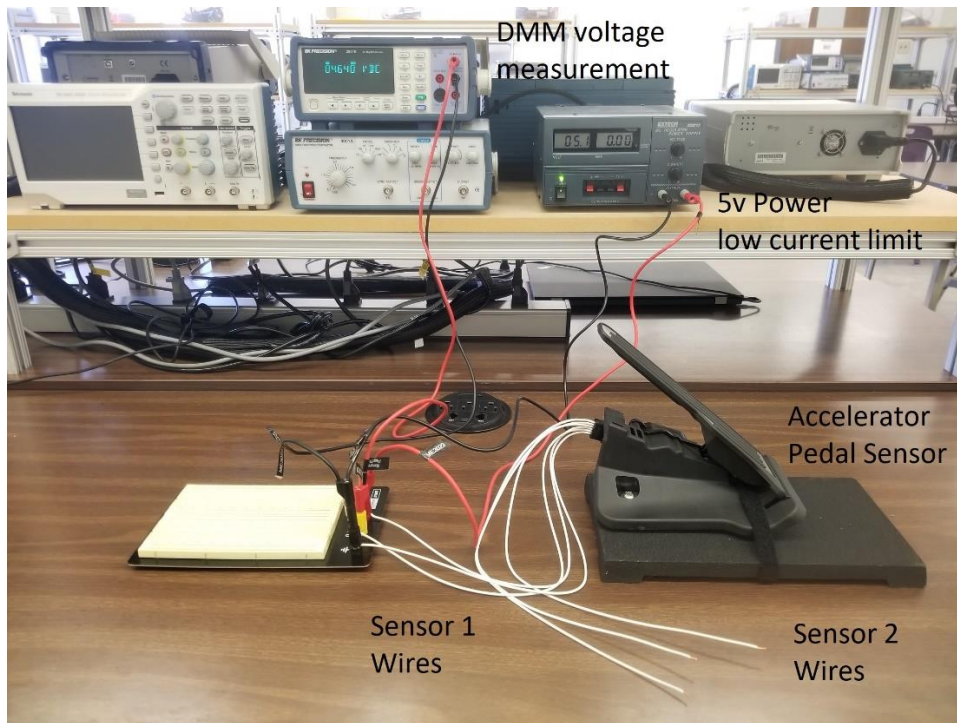


Figure 1 – Equipment Setup

Figure 2 – APP sensor wiring diagram (source: corvette forum)

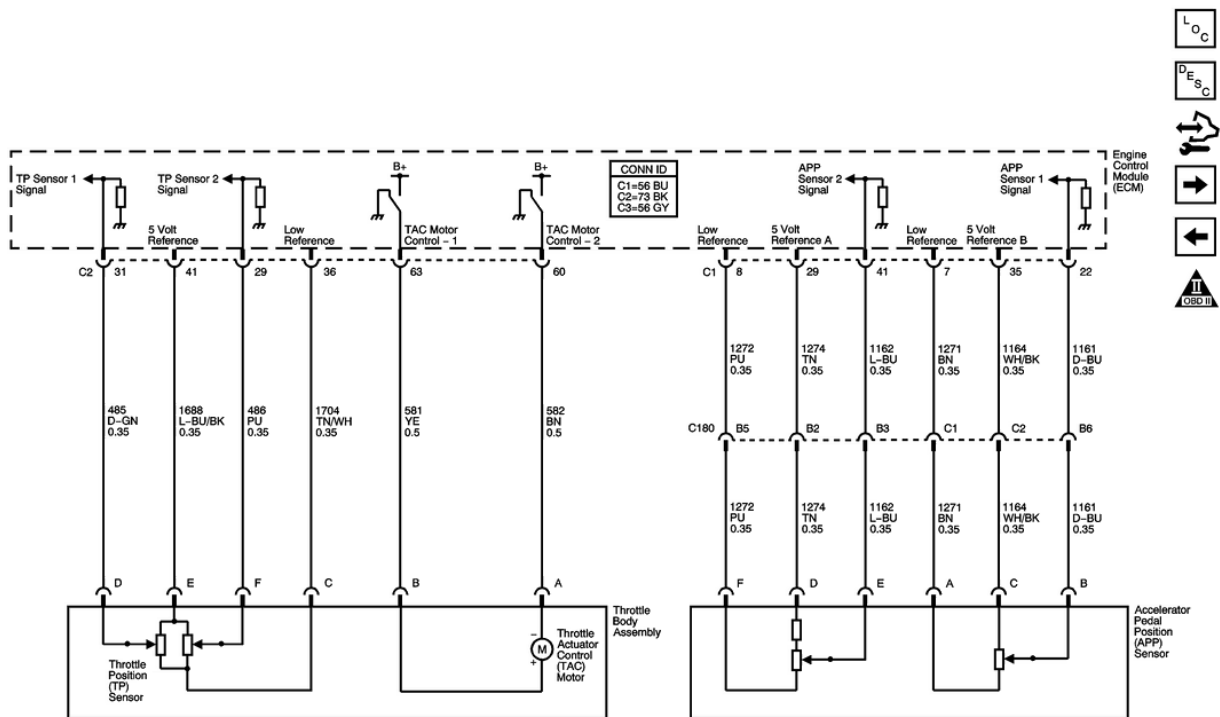
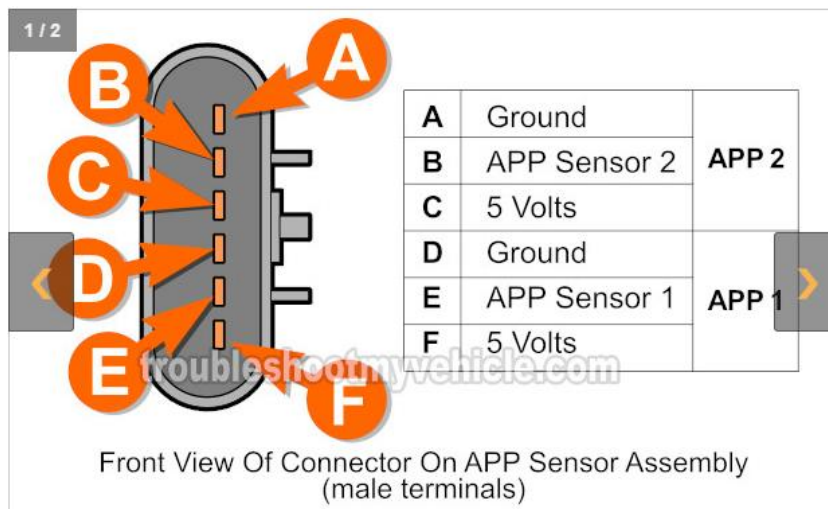


Figure 3 – APP sensor connector pinout (source:



Linear Least Square Regression (see lecture module Calibration Topic 3 for more information)
(reference: Theory and Design of Mechanical Measurements Ch 4.7 – Regression Analysis)

Model:

$$y_m = a_0 + a_1 x$$

Coefficients:

$$a_0 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^N x_i \sum_{i=1}^N x_i y_i - \sum_{i=1}^N x_i^2 \sum_{i=1}^N y_i}{(\sum_{i=1}^N x_i)^2 - N \sum_{i=1}^N x_i^2}$$
$$a_1 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^N x_i \sum_{i=1}^N y_i - N \sum_{i=1}^N x_i y_i}{(\sum_{i=1}^N x_i)^2 - N \sum_{i=1}^N x_i^2}$$

Correlation Coefficient (Goodness of Fit):

$$r = \frac{N \sum_{i=1}^N x_i y_i - \sum_{i=1}^N x_i \sum_{i=1}^N y_i}{\sqrt{N \sum_{i=1}^N x_i^2 - (\sum_{i=1}^N x_i)^2} \sqrt{N \sum_{i=1}^N y_i^2 - (\sum_{i=1}^N y_i)^2}}$$