Types of Numbers Variables and Type Assignment and Memory A Riddle A Python Example

#### GSET - Intro to Programming with Python

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Module 2 - Variables and Assignment



#### Module 2 - Variables and Assignment

- Types of Numbers
- Variables and Type
- Assignment and Memory
- A Riddle
- A Python Example

### Types of Numbers

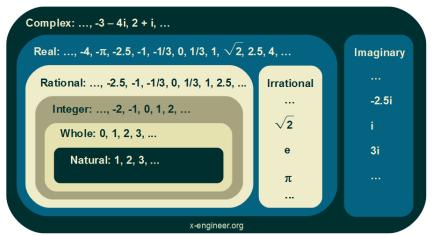


Image: x-engineer.org

## Types of Numbers

Binary	Decimal	Hexadecimal
		_
0	0	0
1	1	1
10	2	2
11	3	3
100	4	4
	5	5
	6	6
	7	7
	8	8
	9	9
	10	A
	11	В

Binary	Decimal	Hexadecimal
	12	С
	13	D
	14	E
	15	F
	16	
	17	
	18	
	19	
	20	
	21	
	22	
	23	

## Types of Numbers

Binary	Decimal	Hex.
0	0	0
1	1	1
10	2	2
11	3	3
100	4	4

Binary		Decimal	Hex.
	0	0	0
	1	1	1
1	0	2	2
1	1	3	3
10	0	4	4

### Variables and Type

#### Types in Python

Text Type:	str	
Numeric Types:	int, float, complex	
Sequence Types:	list, tuple, range	
Mapping Types:	dict	
Set Types:	set, frozenset	
Boolean Type:	bool	
Binary Types:	bytes, bytearray, memoryview	
None Type:	NoneType	

### Variables and Type

```
value_A = 100;
value_B = 25.56j;
course = "ENGR1220-021-GSET"
```

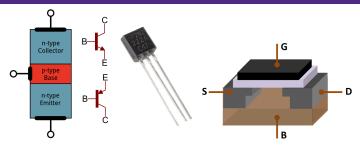
A variable is a storage container.

- In Python and many other programming languages, each variable has a type determined by the programmer during Initialization.
- The type can be explicitly used in the initialization for clarity.

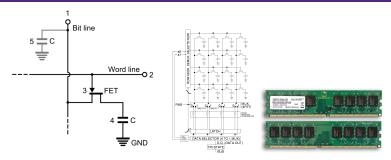
### Variables and Type

The type can be explicitly used in the initialization for clarity.

```
value_A = int(100);
value_B = complex(25.56j);
course = str("ENGR1220-021-GSET")
```



Sparkfun - Transistor Wikipedia - Transistor



Wikipedia - Memory Cell
Wikipedia - Semiconductor Memory Wikipedia - RAM

#### The Assignment Operator

val B = 0

- In Python and many other programming languages, variables are assigned a value using the equals sign. This is called assignment.
- Typically the value in the variable can be changed, or re-assigned.
- The expression on the right hand side may contain literal values or variables, operators, and functions.

#### Arithmetic Operators in Python

Operator	Name	Example
+	Addition	x+y
-	Subtraction	х-у
*	Multiplication	x*y
/	Division	x/y
%	Modulus	x%y
**	exponetiation	x**y
//	floor division	x//y

#### A Riddle

Question:

What is the maximum number of rupees that you can hold in the original *Legend of Zelda* video game?

Answer:

# A Python Example

```
# Variables and Assignent - Python - June 6, 2023
val = 56
print("The value is: ",val)
```