Types of Numbers Variables and Type Assignment and Memory A *Riddle* A C++ Example

## GSET - Programming with Mr. Hill

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Module 2 - Variables and Assignment



#### Module 2 - Variables and Assignment

- Types of Numbers
- Variables and Type
- Assignment and Memory
- A Riddle
- A C++ Example

## Types of Numbers

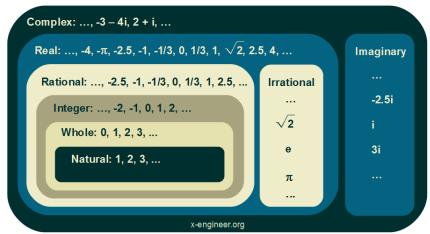


Image: x-engineer.org

# Types of Numbers

Binary	Decimal	Hexadecimal
0	0	0
1	1	1
10	2	2
11	3	3
100	4	4
	5	5
	6	6
	7	7
	8	8
	9	9
	10	A
	11	В

Binary	Decimal	Hexadecimal
	12	С
	13	D
	14	E
	15	F
	16	
	17	
	18	
	19	
	20	
	21	
	22	
	23	

# Types of Numbers

Binary	Decimal	Hex.
0	0	0
1	1	1
10	2	2
11	3	3
100	4	4

Binary		Decimal	Hex.
	0	0	0
	1	1	1
1	0	2	2
1	1	3	3
10	0	4	4

# Variables and Type

#### Types in Python

	T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T
Text Type:	str
Numeric Types:	int, float, complex
Sequence Types:	list, tuple, range
Mapping Types:	dict
Set Types:	set, frozenset
Boolean Type:	bool
Binary Types:	bytes, bytearray, memoryview
None Type:	NoneType

#### Variables and Type

```
value_A = 100;
value_B = 25.56j;
course = "ENGR1220-021-GSET"
```

A variable is a storage container.

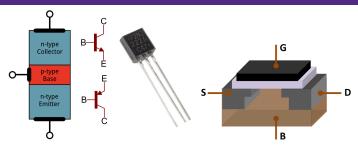
- In Python and many other programming languages, each variable has a type determined by the programmer during Initialization.
- The type can be explicitly used in the initialization for clarity.

## Variables and Type

The type can be explicitly used in the initialization for clarity.

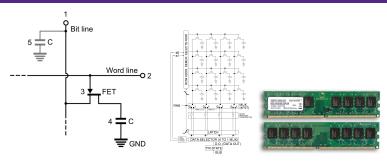
```
value_A = int(100);
value_B = complex(25.56j);
course = str("ENGR1220-021-GSET")
```

## Assignment and Memory



Sparkfun - Transistor Wikipedia - Transistor

# Assignment and Memory



Wikipedia - Memory Cell
Wikipedia - Semiconductor Memory Wikipedia - RAM

# Assignment and Memory

#### The Assignment Operator

```
val_A = 53214;
val B = 0;
```

- In Python and many other programming languages, variables are assigned a value using the equals sign. This is called assignment.
- Typically the value in the variable can be changed, or re-assigned.

Types of Numbers Variables and Type Assignment and Memory A Riddle A C++ Example

#### A Riddle

Question:

What is the maximum number of rupees that you can hold in the original *Legend of Zelda* video game?

Answer:

## A C++ Example

```
# Variables and Assignment - Python - June 6, 2023
val = 56
print("The value is: ",val)
```