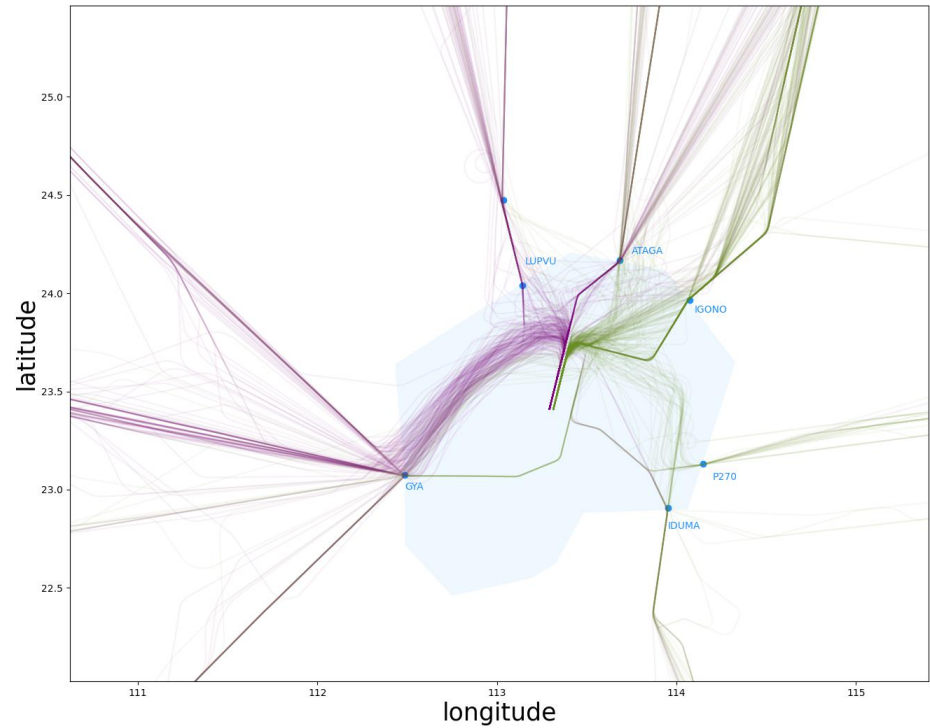


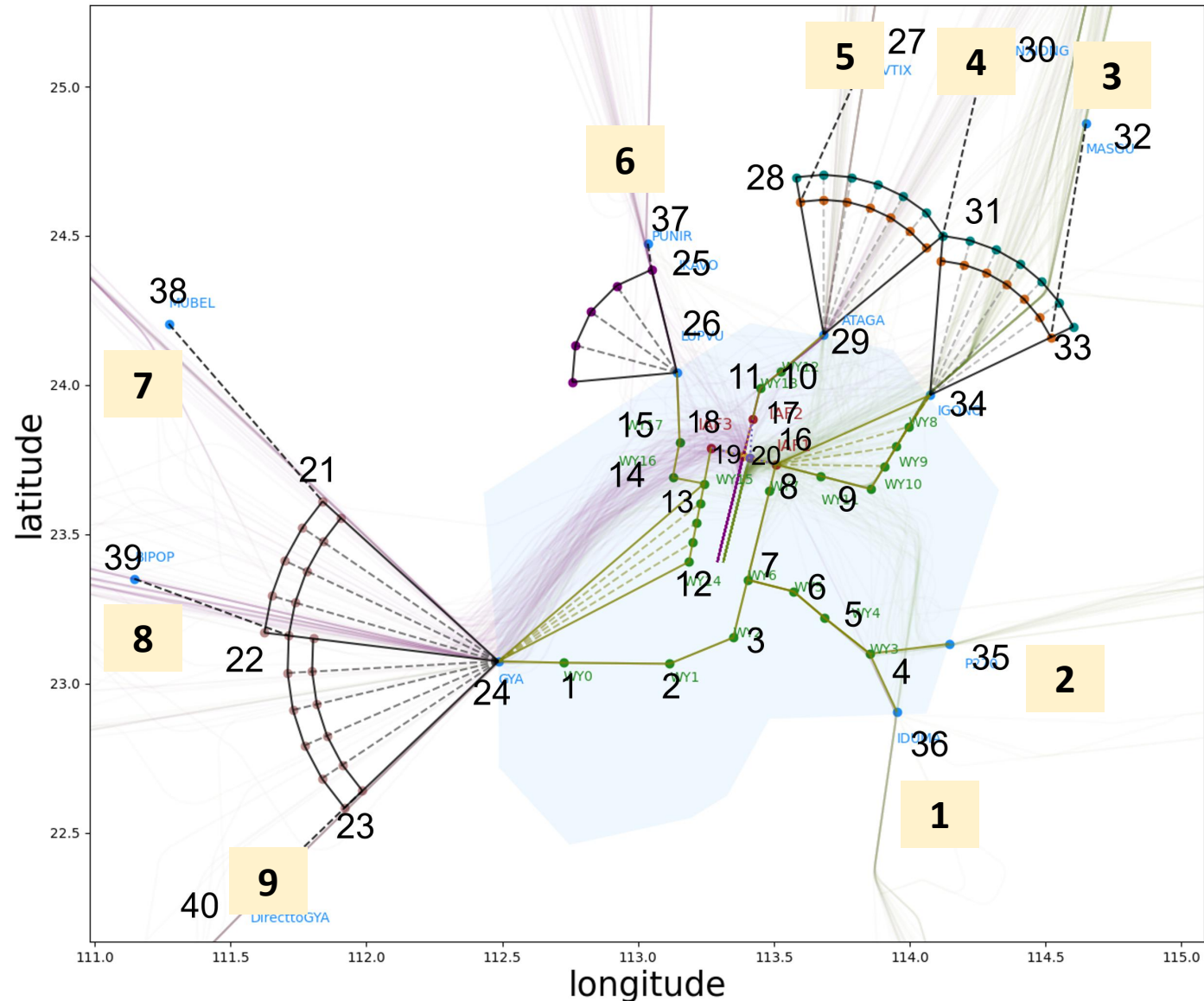
Date:2023-05-02, filtered southbound arrival: 591 flights

Runway	Flight Number
19	293
20L	298



Arrival Hour	flight numbers		Arrival Hour	flight numbers
0	33		12	35
1	18		13	27
2	6		14	40
3	5		15	35
4	2		16	34
5	1		17	32
6	2		18	32
7	8		19	35
8	18		20	31
9	26		21	30
10	28		22	38
11	37		23	38

Extended TMA+Optimized Route Structure → eliminating vectoring & guaranteeing capacity



TYPICAL WAYPOINTS

9 entering points:

27/30/32/35/36/37/38/39/40,
corresponding to entry number 1-9

2 end points: 19/20:

waypoint19 on the extended line of RWY19
waypoint20 on the extended line of RWY20L

DETAILS OF ROUTE STRUCTURES

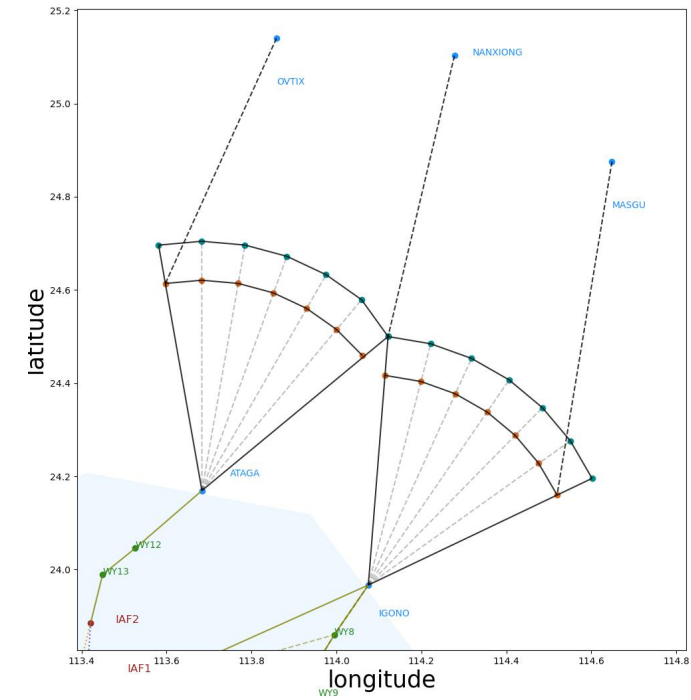
Structure type:

0-normal leg, 1-Single PMS,
2-Multi-PMS, 3-Shortcut

For structure type2:

PMS angle1=north flying leg,
PMS angle2=south flying leg

PMS Parameters



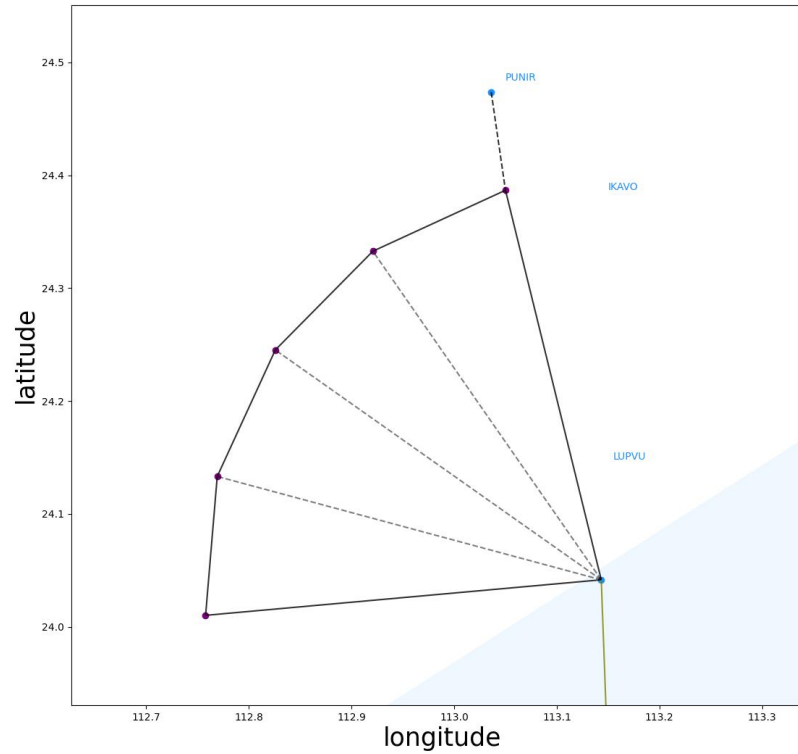
Detail of North PMS

$$\alpha = 60^\circ$$

$$R_{outer} = 32nm, R_{inner} = 27nm$$

$$\nu = 250 ft, t_{outer} \approx 8 \text{ min}$$

$$t_{inner} \approx 7 \text{ min}$$

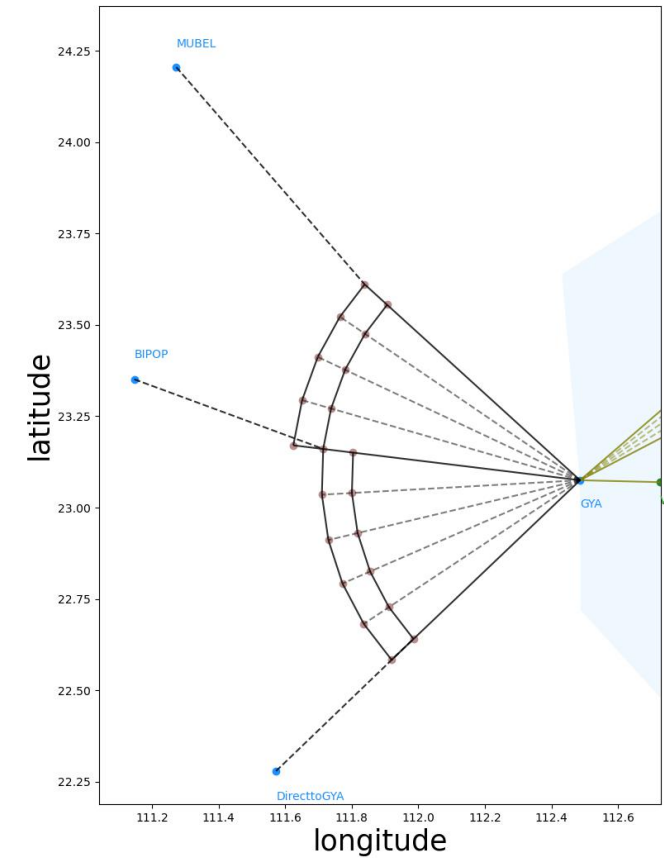


Detail of Northwest PMS

$$\alpha = 80^\circ$$

$$R = 21.25nm$$

$$\nu = 250 ft, t \approx 7.1 \text{ min}$$



Detail of West PMS

$$\alpha_{north} = 35^\circ, \alpha_{south} = 50^\circ$$

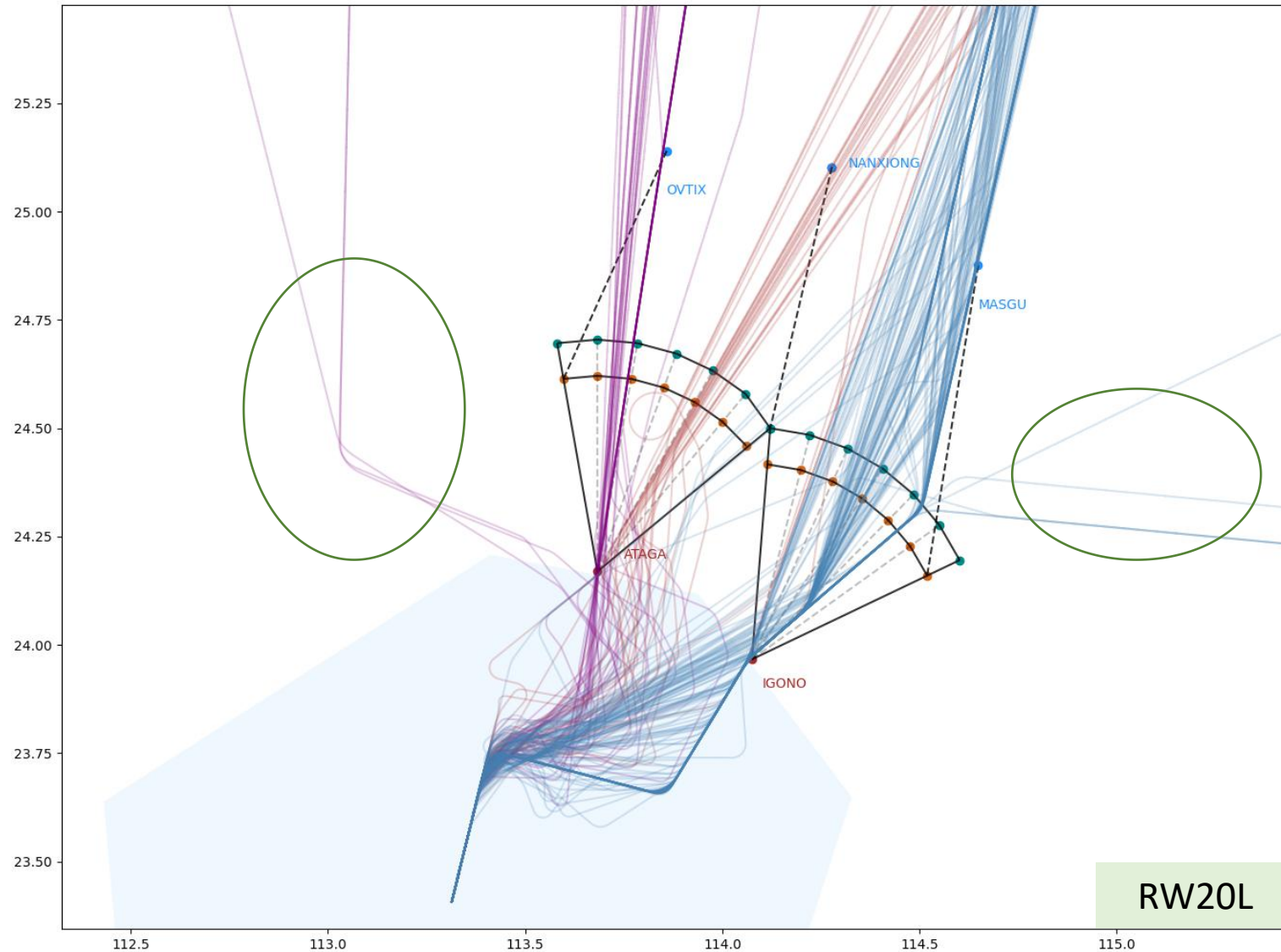
$$R_{outer} = 48nm, R_{middle} = 43nm, R_{inner} = 38nm$$

$$t_{outer \text{ max}} \approx 7 \text{ min}$$

$$\nu = 250 ft, t_{middle \text{ max}} \approx 9 \text{ min}$$

$$t_{inner \text{ max}} \approx 8 \text{ min}$$

Dealing with Abnormal Flights



entry point 3: 4 abnormal flights
entry point 5: 3 abnormal flights



Randomly sampling from the flight database which has the same **wake turbulence category** & same **entry point** & same **landing runway** to substitute abnormal flights and keep the **traffic volume** & **arrival time** unchanged