bZb kct_i evsj vt`k

Ñ Avej †nv‡mb †LvKb

1971-G mk⁻; Rbh‡×i ga¨w`ţq th ¯r̂axb-mve₽fšq evsjvţ`k cñZôv Kiv nţquQj Ges tmB evsįv‡`‡ki MYcwil` †_‡K 1972 mv‡j †h msweavb c®vxZ n‡qwQjÑ Zv cieZ®Kv‡j MYZšweti vax mvgwi K-mv¤cÖ wqK kw³ cv‡ë †dj vi Kv‡R nvZ †`q | 1975 mv‡j i 15 AvM÷ RwwZiRbK e½e܇K ¯ćwievţi nZïv Ges ivó¶gZvg vKv gw³hţ×i †bZZ;`vbKvix ivR‰wZK cůZôvb‡K ¶qZv † ‡K nwUţq w`ţq GB bxj bKkv ev-evqţbi KvR ïi" nq | GB mqq † ‡K ivtół Zver kw³‡K e″envi Kti Uvbv 21 eQi ati Ptj qw³hţ×i msweavb Ges qw³hţ×i †PZbv webv‡ki lohš; c‡i qvSLv‡b 5 eQ‡ii Rb" Avlqvqx jxM ivó¶qZvq (1996-2001) AwawôZ vKţi I Zvţ`i cţ¶ msweavţbi Dci 21 eQie¨vcx ¯vcb Kiv†`v`ÊcŒvţci ¶Z gy³ Kiv m¤€ nqwb| GiRb" AviI mgq c#qvRb wQj | c#qvRb wQj ivónq ¶gZviI | wKš'Iohš,Kvix‡`i RvZxq-AvšRMZK ZrciZvi qtL AvIqvqx j xtMi Rb" tm mqq Avi tqtj wb Ges i vólkq ¶qZvI Avi v‡Kwb| †mLv‡b DÌvb NUv‡bv ng hykvcivax RvgvgvZ I mvgwiK kw³i ^Zwi `j weGbwctK| 2001 mvtji At±vei wbePtbi ga"w`tg tRvUe×fvte Zvt`itK ¶gZvg emvtbvi cwiKíbv ev-evqb Kiv nq | Gici GB kw3 tK 5 eQi ¶qZvq ivLv nq | mzivs evsjvt`tki msweav‡b qw³h¢×i BwZnvm m¤úwK½ th †PZbv ev welqmqn Aewkó wQjÑGB5 eQţi Zve`ţj tdivi KvR A‡bKUv †kl K‡i †d‡i GB †RvU miKvi| me∮kl Lei Abhvax, G i‡¶" ¶aZv †_‡K bvgvi Av‡M weGbwc-RvgvqvZ †RvU msweavb e`‡j †dj‡Z wewR †cm †_‡K bZb msweavb Qvcvtbvi KvR ïi" Kti w`tqwQj | MZ eQtii tkl w`tK msev` qva~_tjvi Leti Rvbv wMtqwQj, bZb Qvcv‡bv IB Ômsweav‡bÕ evsjv‡`‡ki BwZnv‡mi mewKQB e`ţj †`Iqv nq| Zv‡Z RwwZiRbK e½eÜi †Kvb Aw⁻Z;†bB, qw³h‡×i †NvlYvcÎl ivLv ngwb| ivLv ngwb Avil A‡bK wKQB| Avmţi cwK~ţbi wei"ţ× evOwj RwZi th 23 eQţii msMÖq, 1971-G mk~¿qw³hţ×i qva~ţq cwwK~vb Ges Zvt`i t`vmi ivRvKvi-Avje`i-Avjkvqm-RvqvqvtZ Bmjvqx-qmjxq jxMvit`i ciwRZ-cZvLvZ Ktith evsivt kuUi AR®Ñ Zvi meB ewZj Ktit lav nal cKZ BuZnvm ev NUbvi e`tj IB QvcvKvtRi ga"w`tg emvtbv ng evtbvqvU NUbv| Avi GB NUbvi bvgK wntmte ivLv ng mvgwiK kvmK †Rbvtij wRqvDi ingvbtK; whwb wKbv gw³ht×i mgg gj tbZ‡Zi tKI wQtj b bv| wQtj b qwRebMi miKvi ev miKvi cëvb ZvRDwi b Avntgt`i Aaxb AtbK tiv kvLv ev dŧÈi gṭa GKwUi cˈˈavtbi (Gg G wR I mgvbxi) Aaxb 11 wU LṭĒi gṭa " GKwU LţÊi c@vb| A_@ Avmj RvqMv †_ţK AţbK `ţi| tmB wRqvDi inqvbţK GţKevţi c<u>ü</u>ţq Avbvi KvRwU Kiv nq∣ wewR †c∰m GB ev‡bvqvU BwZnvm Qvcvi welq wb‡q MZ eQ‡ii †m‡Þ¤î qvtm evsjvt`tki msev`cî_tjvtZ AtbK tj LvtjwL nq, wKš'Gmte cvËv bv w`tq tek `°ZZvi mt½B bZb msweavb Qvcvtbvi KvR PitZ vtK | Zte t`ke"vcx Zxe" MYwet¶vtfi qtL miKvtii Ae V Uj Uj vggvb ntq cotj wel gwU Avovtj Ptj hvq | hw`l IB evtbvgvU I Asa msweavb GLbI ewiZj ngwb Ges tmUvtK envj ZweqtZ ivLv ntqtQ|

gym³hţ×i BwZnvm †_‡K Avmj gym³hyk‡K †h ev` †`Iqv nţeÑ †mUv ZLbB Rvbv wMţqwQj hLb wKbv IB Õ71-Gi ivRvKvi-Avje`i-Avj kvgm-Rvgvqv‡Z Bmj vgxţ`i m‡½ Kţi weGbwc †RvU-

tfvU `B-B KţiwQj Ges
tkţl miKvi ch®- MVb
KţiwQj | myZivs msweavbUv
thţnZz ivţó¹ Pwyj Kweavb,
ZvB GţK cwic¥\Pvţe 071
÷vBţj cwwK \wwb nvbv`vi
ewwnbxi gţZv 0Acvţikb
mvP\PvBU0 Kiv nq |

Gi Bm‡½ $\P gZv$ Qvovi KÕgvm Av‡M ch\$+ weGbwc-RvgvgvZ †RvU mi Kv‡i i Cavb teMa wb‡R Lv‡i`v wRqv ivóng¶gZv‡K e¨envi K‡i te-AvBwbfvte gvtV-gg`vtb eti teovtby ïi" Ktib th, mvatbi wbePtb ÔAvIqvaxÕ tVKvtZ by cviti t`kUv 072 mvtji msweavtb Ptj i vRvKvi hv‡e (A 🕯 Avie`i‡`i wbwl× Kiv nțe), dți Bmiva vKțe bv, ag[©]Kg[©]Kiv hv‡e bv| t`kUv ntg hvte wn>`v~vb| wZwb hv etib, wVK Õ71-G cwK-wb mvgwiK Rvš+ ev Bawnay Lybiy I ûeû ZyB-B eti wQi | Gfvte teMg wRgv qvb/J‡K ÔAvIqvqxÕ †VKv‡Z c**0** yä Ki‡Qb∣ wZwb 29 AvM÷ 2005-G

1975 mvtj msweavbwetivax mvgwi K kvmb PjvKvtj kvmK †Rbvtij wRqvDi ingvtbi Dt`"vtM th c`t¶c¸tjv tblqv nq Zvigta" Dtj LthvM" ntjvÑ

- GKvËţii NvZK `vj vj hykvcivaxţ`i wePvi Kivi AvBb ev Ô`vj vj AvBbÓ mvgwi K AwW®vţÝi (Ordinance No.63 of 1975) gva¨ţg ewZj Kiv nq |
- 2. `vj vj AvB‡bi †mdMW° Z‡j †`lqv nq (Second Proclamation Order No.3 of 1975) [31 wV‡m¤î 1975]|
- 3. msweavb † ‡K 38 Abţ"Q‡`i kZŵ` (Amv¤cÖwqK ev ag@fwËK ivRbxwZ wbwl × _vKvi weavb) Z‡j w`‡q evsj v‡`‡k mv¤cÖwqK I ag@fwËK ivRbxwZ Kivi e¨e¯v Kiv nq (Second Proclamation Order No.3 of 1976)
- 4. msweav‡bi 122 Abţ"Q` Zţj w`ţq GKvËţii NvZK
 `vj vj ţ`i †fvUvi nl qv Ges Zvţ`i wbePPţb Ask †bl qvi
 AwaKvi †`l qv nq (Second Proclamation Order
 1976)|
- 5. Gici msweav‡b Avil wKQzAsk Z‡j w`‡q GKvˇii NvZK ivRvKvi-Avj e`i-Avj kvgm-RvgvqvZ-gmwj gj xMvi‡`i msm‡` wbe@PZ n‡q Avmvi e¨e¯v Kiv nq (Second Proclamation Order No.1 of 1977)
- 6. GKBm‡½ cj vZK hykvcivax‡`i ewwZj n‡q hvl qv bvMwiKZi wdwi‡q †`l qvi e"e"v Kiv nq|
- 7. Gici A‰a cÂg ms‡kvabxi gva¨ţg msweavb ewnfᢓ mvgwiK kvmb ev gvkŋ jũ mn Gi Aax‡b mg¯-KvRKg© digvb BZ¨wn`ţK ^ea Kiv nq (6 Gwcij 1979) | GKBm‡½ msweavb †_‡K gj¯¤¢evOwj RvZxqZvev` Ges agnoiţc¶Zv ewwZj Kiv nq |
 - [Gicţi AvţiK mvgwiK kvmb †Rbvţij Gikv` msweavb I ivó‡K cţivcţvi ag@FwËK KiţZ ÔBmjvgÕ †K ivóåg©Kţib (9 Rtp 1988)|]

†mbvewnbxi GK AbypvtbI etj wQtj b, OtmbvewnbxtK 2001 mvtj i At±vei wbePttbi mgtqi tbqv fwgKv (?) cvj b KitZ nte|OA_P Zvt`itK IB mgtqi gtZv gym³ht×i kw³tK ciwnRZ Kievi Rb Zver tKškj Ges fwgKv cvj b KitZ nte| tmbvewnbxtK wZwb 071-G cwwK-wb

ewnbxi fwgKvi bvgvtbvi Rb" †Póv KtitQb | Gme e"vcvitK Aej ¤b KtiB ~cet` Lv ng Õ72-Gi msweavb Ges gw³hţ×i †PZbvi wei"ţ× †Rnvţ`i | Zţe j ¶Yxq e"vcvi nţjv, GB †Rnv`xiv 2001 mvtji At±vei wbePtbi ga"w`tq ¶qZv`Ltji ci Zver kw³tK ht× bwqtqtQb| qtLl eţiţQb, ÔAvIqvqx-evKkvjx-Bmjvqweţivaxţ`iÕţK cÖZ¨vL¨vb Kţi ţ`qv nţqţQ| Zvţ`i Aw¯Z; GB gwU t_tK wejxb ntq tMtQ | Zviv Avi tKvbw`b `wovtZ cvite bv | Zvici hLb w`b tMtQ, ZLb Zvtj Zvj †i‡L ej v ntqtQÑ Avt>`vj tbi bvtq ni Zvj - îbivR"-wek;Lj v Kti Zviv (A_@r weţivax `j) Aewkó Rbmg_@UK1 nwiţq tdţjţQ| Zvţ`i Aw-Z;wbţRivB aŸsm Kţi tdţjţQ| qRvi welq ntjv, weGbwc-RvqvqvZ tRvU miKvtii 5 eQtii ¶qZvi tqqvt` qvbţli `qvti GB Z "GKwitk that me@Z#kfvte tigv ntgtQ, Avtik witk diwm + kw3 tivmn tevavevRtMøbWevR-Rw½tgŠjev`x-i "ve-cwjk-wewWAvi-tmbv w`tg wetivax `tji Dci thfvte MYnZ"vhÁ Pvj v‡bv n‡q‡QÑ Zv‡Z evsj v‡`‡ki qwlU‡Z q\psi3h\k ev q\psi3h\text{\$\psi\$} ev q\psi3h\text{\$\psi\$} i †PZbvi bvg-\nbkvbv _vKevi K_v uQj bv|GB†`tk RvgvgvZ-weGbwc †RvtUi wei"t× K v ej vi gtZv cÖYx vKevi K v wQj bv| wKš'Zv‡`i †m D‡Ïk" †h mdj nqwb, Zv‡`i wgkb †h mvK‡mmdyi nqwbÑ Zvi c@yvY cieZPev-eZv| th ev^eZvq teMg wRqviv tKwU tKwU UvKvi kix NwUtq gvtV-gq`vtb ivtZi Nyg nvivq Kţi ej ţZ eva" nţqtQb th, Zviv (weţivax `j) ¶qZvq Avmţj t`k Avevi Õ72-Gi msweavţb wdti hvte, ivRvKvit`i ivRZ; vKte bv| teMa wRaviv tRvinvZ Kti tmRb avbtli `gvti wMta wbtRt`i mvdvB tMtqtQb Ges gvbVtK RPRvi fq t`Lvtbvi tPóv KtitQb| hvt`itK RPRveti †`Lvtbv ntqÑ Zviv hw` Aw-Znxb ev aŸsm ntq thZÑ Zvntj †Zv GB fq †`Lvtbvi cke_vKtZv by | ciket tkton quahtxi ctqi kuai Av-Ziaystmi e`ti kuakvix ntqto etib | AZGe cwi⁻vi th, teMg wRqviv 5 eQi aţi ¶gZvi gmbţ` eţm meRw³ c₫qvM Kţil Ges fwelïr weRtqi bxj bKkv ciyqb Ktil fqvenfvte mw`nvb wQtj b thN gvby eys Zvt`i ct¶ _vtK bv! gvb) enS gn/3 ht×i c¶kn/3 tKB tetQ tbq! gvb) enS tdi Õ71-Gi tPZbvq tRtM l tV! Kwe i "`&qn¤§` kwn`vi vn cikeKţiwQţi bÑ ÔReve `vI, ivBţdi Zwa Kvi?Õ K v nţi v, ivBţdi, ivBtdj avix cvnviv`vi Kvi Rtb"? Reve ntjv, tKvb ewoi (t`ktKl aiv thtZ cvti) Rb" hLb ivBtdjavix cvnviv`vi ivLv nq, ZLb Zvt`i KvR ntjv ewoi tjvKt`i tPvi-WvKvtZi nvZ t_tK i¶v Kiv, †KI nvgjv Ki‡j evwoi †jvK‡`i i¶vi Rb¨nvgjvKvix‡`i i"‡L †`Iqv| †mvRv K vq ivB‡djavixiv n‡jv ewwoi †jvK‡`i wbhy³ cvnviv`vi qvÎ| cvnviv`vi qv‡b ewwoi †jv‡K‡`i KgPvix, PvKti, PvKi | Zviv †Kej †jvKt`i i¶v ev wbivcËvq ûKta cvjb Kite | wKš′†mB cvnviv`viiv hw` ewo `Lj Kţi eţm, Zvţ`i gwijK A_@ ewoi tjvKţ`i wRw¤§ Kţi tdţj, awi K nta etm, citanta etmÑ Zvnti wK Zv avbv thtZ cvti? cvti bv A P Avavtì GB tìk ev evsjvt`k bvtgi ewotK cwk wb Kvg`vg`Lj Kiv ntgtQ, ewoi gwjK tmtR emv ntgtQ, clfZ; Pvj vtbv ntqtQ | tmB `Lj `vi ev tmtR emv qwj Kt`i Abmwi ^Zwi Kiv ntqtQ | ej tZ w@av tbB th, tmB AbynwiivB ntj b teMg wRqviv, tmB AbynwiivB ntj b Gikvt`i tjvtKiv, tmB AbmwiivB nţi v Õ71-Gi ivRvKvi-Avj e`i Ges Zvţ`i AvRţKi ţgšj ev`x-ţfvMev`x ciRb¥iv| wKš'`LjevRx Kţi wK tkl i¶v cvlqv thţZ cvţi? cvţi th bvÑ Zvi cbuyY w`bvRcţii djewo | tmLvtb ivBtdj otiwb `Lj`wiZi i¶v KitZ, cvtiwb `LjevRx cÖZôv KitZ|

cvtiwb ivBtdjavixt`i miKvi ev ivóʻl | Zvt`itK nvi gvbtZ ntqtQ gvbţli KvtQ, ewoi cikZ qwj Kt`i KvtQ|

evsivitiki eZ@vb tc@nvcU

- 5 eQi ¶qZvq † ‡K bRxiwenxb `bMZi `v‡q weGbwcÕi (q‡ RvgMv‡K ev` w`tg) wKQz tbZv‡K Uv‡M9 Kiv ntgtQ, wKš' RvgvgvZ‡K Uv‡M® Kiv ngwb|
- GB 5 eQtii `b\mZevR miKvti bv vKtil Avlqvqx ixtMi evQv evQv tbZvt`i UvtM0 Kiv ntqtQ, hvi mt½ wqj itqtQ 1975 t_tK Uv‡M® Kiv bxj bKkvi |
- h‡Zv `*Z m¤& bZb wbe@PZ mvsweawbK miKvi cůZôvg Abxnv-AbvMb † Lvtbv nt"Q | beg RvZxq msm wbePb Abpotb Kvj wej ‡¤î cšv Aej ¤b Kiv n‡"0|
- cijavRb bv vKtil Ri"wi Ae-v Rwi ivLvi welta tRvi t`lav ntatal
- eZ@vtb ivR%bwZK `i _tivi ivR%bwZK Kvh@rg wbwl× Kti ivLv nţi I AivR‰wZK gnj‡K ÔivRbwzÕ Ki‡Z I Zv‡`i ÔivR‰wZKÔ Zrci Zvq i vólq mnvqZv † I qv n‡"Q|
- mysweawbK weavb Abhygx i vớc wi Pvj by i `wwgZi i vR%bwZK cůZôv‡bi| A P †mB ivRbxwZ‡K mvqwiK kvmK‡`i q‡Zv bybyfyte Nytgj I ¶Zwe¶Z Kiv ntrol †Kyb †Kyb Dct`óv cKv‡k" XvjvIfv‡e ivRbwz‡K we‡Iv`Mvi Ki‡Qb| Gid‡j MYZwišK-cimuzkij I gw³ht×i †PZbvi ivRbwz AvNvZciß nt"Q|
- `bp@Zi wei"‡× †Rnv‡`i K_v ejv n‡"Q, wKš'`B cBavb ivR%awZK `j Qvov `bMZ Qwotq t`lqvi qj Pµ mvgwiK-temvgwiK Avgjvt`i‡K †Rnvt`i evBţi ivLv nţqţQ| dţj qţ †nvZviv †_‡K hv‡"0 wbivc‡`|
- qw³h¢×i †PZbv webó Ges BwZnvm weKZ Kivi q‡Zv ivó\$`ènx Kv‡Ri wei"‡× KvhRi e"e"v †bl qv n‡"Q bv
- ZËveavgK miKvţii qɨ KvR h‡Zv `Z m¤@ mp̂zwbiţc¶ Aeva wbeíPb Abjôv‡bi e¨e¯v Kiv| wKš′miKvi GB Kv‡R h‡Zv bv AvMĎi t`Lv‡"QÑ Zvi †P‡q A‡bK †ekx AvMb I ZrciZv t`Lv‡"Q Ab¨ KvtR | AwberiPZ miKvi ntql G Ae-vq ivoxq bxwZwbariPyx weltq [i"Zi t`lqv nt"Q, t`tki metPtq [i"ZcY© miKwi tm±i ti v‡K ZwoNwo gweb vkbyj †Kv¤úwbi temiKwiLvtZ tQto t`lqv nt"Q, t`tki tZi-M"vm-KqivcÖKwZK m¤ú`-PUMÖq e>`i BZ"wi`weţ`wkţ`i nvţZ Zţj †`lqvi e"e"v Kiv nt"Q|

ivBtdi MstK GLvtb civRţqi Mwb wbţq we'vg ntZ ntqtQ mvZivs ivB‡d‡ji fq t`wLtq jvf nqwb| avby †R‡M DV‡i ivB‡di wKQz w` ‡q Kiv hvg bv A۷i gvb/ th tRtM DVtZ cvti Zvi côgvY wKš' ivRc evi evi w tgtQ, Zvi cbyY wgtjt0 MZ eQtii tkl † ‡K G eQtii 11 Rvbgwi Ri "wi Ae'v Rwii ΑvM ch\$+ mv¤cůZKKvti CÔNY AVII t`Lv tM‡Q Kvbmv‡U, kwbi AvLivg,

Mv‡q¶m

 $d"v\pm wi \downarrow j v \nmid Z \mid gvb v \mid$ th tRtM DVtZ mag tbq bvÑZv wKš' CWi ~vi | tkl K_vq GUKzej vi

AeKvk AvtQ th, evsivt`tki cwiewZZ eZgvb CWI W WZ‡Z weGbwci mvsMVwbK †¶Î mvRv‡bv iÊfÊ nţq †M‡Q|

GK `pmZi KviţYB Zvţ`i Acivţai eni KţZvLwb ceZcbuYN Zv ţ`ţki gvb/ ţ`LţQ thš_

ewnbxi Awfhvb †_‡K| Z‡e GLbI ¯n°¯+ wbtk/m †djvi mgq Av‡mwb| KviY Zv‡`i †`vmi †gŠj ev`x-hykvcivax RvgvqwvZiv†hŠ_ ewnbxi Awfhv‡bi AvIZvq Avm‡Q bv|

Zvţ`i eQţi 12 kÕ †KwWU UvKv A‰a Avţqi Drm tjvţZI nvZ † Iqv ntrQ bv | Gţ`i mvnvh vZv AvšRŵZK gnj tjvţK evav † Iqv ntrQ bv | tgj ev`x GbwRI tjvţK aiv-†Qwqvi evBţi ivLv ntrQ | hykvcivaxt`i †Kvb †bUIqvKev †Mvcb mvgwi K kw³‡ZI AvNvZ Kiv ntrQ bv | Avevi weGbwc-RvgvqvZ ¶gZvq vK‡Z msweavţbi Dci †h AvNvZ tjv †nţbţQ, msweavbţK evi evi ¶Z-we¶Z KţiţQ, gy³hţxi evsjvţ`ţk gy³hţxi †PZbv I BwZnvmţK nZvi †Póv KţiţQ Ges ¶gZv Qvovi AvM AvM w`ţq †h bZb msweavb Qvcvi KvR ïi" KţiwQj Ñ †mB ivó³I msweavbţ`ðnxZvi weIq † Lv ntrQ bv | G Aciva tjv Zvţ`i `pxwZi PvBţZI eû ty eo Aciva Kvi Y G tjv ïaymsweavţbi AegvbbvB bq, ivóţ`ðnxZv|

GB ivó‡`ðnxZvi Aciva Pvcv †`Iqv n‡j ev welq¸‡jv Gwoţq hvlqv n‡j Ges hy×vcivaxţ`i GLbI wbivcţ` ivLv n‡jÑ aţi wbţZ nţe th, cwiw nZ AvţMi gţZvB Dţëvcţ_ PjţQ| nqţZv AvBIqvţki gva ţg tKej Ab fvţe gvbylţK weåvš-Kivi I _wwgţq ivLvi tPóv nţ"Q| nqţZv bZb †KŠkţj bZbfvţe evsjvţ`k †_ţK gw³hţ×i tPZbv, mvsweawbK e e v, MYZš¿cMwZkxj ZvÑ BZ w webvk Kivi cwiKíbv ev evqtbi tPóv PjţQ| Avi mwZ mwZ Zv nţjÑ msMoţgi tMŠiţe Awfwl³ evOwj RwZţK bZb kc_ wbţZ nţÿ| ejvi Aţc¶v ivţL bv th, evsjvţ`ţki tcMvcU GLb tmB iKgB||

[XvKv, evsj vt k 28 tde*qwi 2007]

• Avej †nv‡mb †LvKb t mvsewì K, Kj wg÷ I gvbewaKvi Kg®