

m̄ti wRbx K` gwewei MvgQv Kei

Avt̄bvqvi kvnv`vZ

Ō`wŋYvŋ etj Acer` wK Mwji Lvl qv Mvl -tMivg AĀtj i tj vK, Avlp-kŋeY gv̄tmi Kv`v-cwlb c`v̄tK Lvl qv cv`ŋLvbvi Nv̄tqi`M̄ŋŋi mv̄t_ fiv`gv̄tmi f`vcmv Mitgi Kl̄v̄tj v Nv̄tgi thvM ewg D`Mxib Zj` `M̄ŋ m̄wKvix tj vKwU th wKbv GLb evsj v mvin̄tZ`i Rbw̄cŋ tj LK Avemvi nvmv̄tbi mvḡtb Ges hvi Kwnbx t̄Kv̄tbv bv t̄Kv̄tbv fv̄te`i`i` nq Av̄t̄gwi Kv t_̄tK|

Kv̄tRg Avj x bv̄tgi tj vKwU ei`bv-XvKv j vB̄tbi t`vZvj v j t̄Ā Ḡtm mKvj tej v m`i Nv̄tU t̄bt̄g m̄st̄Mi wKvbv Ab̄hvqx avbgw̄U t̄j t̄Ki cv̄ti m`w̄bgZ w̄ekvj Kw_Z AĒw̄j Kv mgvb GcvŪḡU w̄ewi sGi mvḡtb Ḡtm`w̄ovq| Zvi`w̄ov̄tbi f̄w̄z̄w̄i t̄Kvb cw̄ieZ̄B nq bv thgb t̄ŋt̄Zi AvMvQv evQ̄tZ wK j v̄z̄j t̄Rvq̄j tŪtb Kv̄š-Mi`i w̄eiw̄Zi R̄tb` t̄Rvq̄j Lvbv L̄t̄j Mi`i Lpvi Dc̄ti I w̄b̄t̄Ri Di`t̄Z Kv̄ḡto R̄w̄ot̄q_vKv t̄RvK t̄dt̄j m̄h̄XvK̄t̄Z Kcv̄t̄j i Dc̄ti nvZUv t̄i t̄L ew̄oi Kw̄w̄`i w̄t̄K t̄PvL K̄Pw̄K̄t̄q t̄KvgiUv gP̄t̄K hv̄l qvi gZ`w̄ot̄q`vLv ew̄o t_̄tK Lvevi w̄b̄t̄q t̄KD Ḡt̄j v wKbv, Pvlv Kv̄tRg Avj x B`Qvq wK Aw̄b`Qvq I B i KgB`vovq, hv̄tK XvKvi kni Ab̄jcv̄thw̄w̄M etj GKwU tj vK w̄etePbv Kiv t̄M̄t̄j I th̄t̄Z cv̄ti, t̄mB tj vKwU t̄KB I B ḡp̄t̄Z̄GB w̄ej vm eūj GcvŪḡt̄Ui`v̄t̄ivq̄bt̄`i c̄ŋ t_̄tK w̄bw̄ōZ Kiv nq th GB wKvbvB Zvi m̄t̄z_vKv KvM̄t̄R tj Lv i t̄q̄t̄Q, th KvMR Lvbv m̄t̄z w̄b̄t̄q Avmv`ŋUv c̄ŋiv̄tbv j w̄z̄ w̄t̄q evb̄v̄tbv t̄cvUj v`ŋUvi w̄ōZxqUv t_̄tK t̄gvov̄tbi ci t̄gvov̄tbi w̄eāY`-KvM̄t̄Ri t̄f̄Zi t_̄tK t̄ei Kiv nq| Kv̄tRg Avj xi Kv̄tQ_vKv wKvbvi eȲBv Ab̄hvqx avbgw̄U GjvKvi Aw̄fRvZ Zw̄j Kvi D̄t̄j L̄hvM` GB ḠvcvŪḡt̄Ui K_v_vK̄t̄j I f̄et̄bi mveŋw̄YK KZ̄e`iZ`v̄t̄ivq̄b ew̄nbx GB ḡt̄ḡm̄šō n̄t̄Z cv̄ti bv th Ggb GKUv Pvlv t̄Pnvivi tj vK G ḠvcvŪḡt̄Ui t̄Kv̄tbv m̄t̄m̄i ew̄ot̄ZB hv̄l qvi Dc̄thvMx n̄t̄Z cv̄ti, Zvi wKbv Ggb GK t̄j v̄t̄Ki bvg I ḠvcvŪḡt̄Ui K_v D̄t̄j L̄Kiv Av̄t̄Q hvi ev̄mvq GB me`v̄t̄ivq̄biv f̄v̄et̄ZB cv̄tibv Ggb GKUv Pvlv Ḡtm X̄K̄te ev X̄K̄t̄Z cv̄ti, K_v n̄t̄Q Avemvi nvmv̄tbi ev̄mv w̄b̄t̄q| Avemvi nvmv̄tbi c̄ŋZ̄w̄ Dcb̄v̄tmi t̄cQ̄tb Q̄we mn tj Lv_v̄t̄K w̄Z̄wb m̄w̄š-ḡm̄w̄j g cw̄iēt̄i Rb̄ŋ M̄b̄b K̄t̄i t̄Qb RvZxq Z_`, v̄t̄ivq̄biv t̄m me eB t̄t̄L̄t̄Q, KL̄tbv Zv c̄t̄ot̄Q, I c̄t̄o

APj ve`v KvUvZ B>Uvi Ktgi `wqfZj wbtqwmRZ `vtivqvb mvmn Kti tj LK Avemvi
 nvmvbtK tdlv Kti-tj LtKi wbgg Abhvqx wtkl Kti e`-I Rbwcd tj LtKi wbggbhvqx
 wZwb mKvtj i tmtkbi tj Lv wj LwQtj b, th Dcb`vnuU wZwb G eQtii me tPtq KvUwZ nte etj
 aviYv KitiQb, tmUvB tmB gmtZwLwQtj b, wj LwQtj b ej tj wK nte bv, tj Lv wgtq
 Kj gUv AfaR cvZv tj Lv KvMtRi Dcti tQto w`tq I B nvZ w`tq tewWvg tda tch Gi
 weL`vZ Kwd cu t`tk Kj wvqv KwdtZ GKUz PgyK w`tj b, Ges KvMtRi Dci Kj g tQto
 w`tq tj Lvi weiwZ wbtj b | tj Lvi weiwZ wbtj b KviY wZwb Zvi Dcb`vtmi bvqK-bwqKvK
 w`tq GKwU Mfxi Nb Pgyj `tk`i K_v wj LwQtj b | wj LtZ PvBtj b wKs` Zvi gta` GKUv
 tmvkuj KwgtgU evav mpo Kij | fvetj b Zvi bvqK-bwqKv GK i`tg XfK GKUv PgyLvte
 Zv ObZb cRtbf0 gj`tevatK AeQtq mthwMZv Kite wKbv | Ggb tevtai Zvobvq ZvtK
 QwYKQb weiZ wbtZ wK Okj g0_vgvZ nq, tm tj LtKi UwPZ` AtbwPZ`0 wK KZE` tevtai
 djvdj | Zvi Dcb`vtmi bvqK-bwqKvK w`tq th PgyU wZwb Lvl qvtZ PvBtj b Zvi tcQtb
 tQvU Kwmbx AvtQ Ges I B Pgyj `tk` wZwb Rxtb metPtq tewk c`vkb teva KtiwQtj b, Zv
 Zvi tkl evi Avtgwi Kv agtYi mgq | XvKvq_vKv Kvuj eu eQi AvtM tPbv GKwU tQtj i
 mt1/2 R`vKmb nvBUtmi t`vKvtb Zvi `xi Rb` kvox I evBk K`vtiUti LwU tmvbi Mnbv
 tKbvi mgq t`Lv, eo tj LK thtP Kvti v mt1/2 K_v etj b bv, Zvl Avevi wbdbqtK`thLvbi
 f3t`i mt1/2 t`tki `j gd`tj i f3t`i Lye wj wKs`wK Kvib thb wbtRB tQtj wU i mtN
 K_v etj b | tQtj wU nvB nvtj v aitYi D0Zv t`wLq, K0tmKtEi gta` etj evB `v Itq
 Avwub hw` AvgvtK mgq t`b Zvntj GKwU tj mweqv evti wbtq hvtev, GK wj Uvti i g`w Kv
 Kwd tUt÷ i Kvngj g` Lvl qvtev, G`vtAwj Kv wLqUvti th tKvb GKwU Qwe t`Lvtev, GKwU
 weKvj, GKwU mU`v Avgvt` i Drme, ej tj tm DrmetK dw÷-bw÷ I ej v thtZ cvti, tQtj wU
 GB etj nvtm Ges etj Gi meB nte hw` ivRx_vtKb | UvZwb tj LK gvb | Amfeti c0Z
 A`gbxq tKsZnj AZGe i wR ntj b0 | AUkviv`Qvbetm wcvwi qvb Avgtj i Rvnr aiabi
 twtKvtitUW GKwU evti g` Lvl qvi mgq m1/2x tQtj wU I B Kvngj g` i BwZnm eb0v Kitz
 _vtK thgb tKD tKD tctU G`vj tKvnj tctj Aths3K evPtj cwibZ nq, w0wZq wekhtxi
 mgq GB g` i Rb, evl wLZ Gi Avtgwi K AvMgb BZ`w` me fMi-fMi Pj tZ_vtK | hw` I
 tj LtKi tj mweqv evti hvl qvi AwfAZv Avkvbjfc bq thgbwU wZwb tftewQtj b I Avkv
 KtiwQtj b, Zvici Qwe t`Lvi cvjv`i` ntj tj LK I B PgyUz wbgMantj b, ZLbB fvetj b

tKvb GKwU Dcb`vtfmi bvqK-bwqKvfk w`tq wZwb Zvi t`Lv PgyU LvBtq t`teb, hw`I PgyUi cti i AwfAZv Zvi Rb`wQj AvDh`hI qvi | tKbbv Mfxi DfEwRZ Nb IB Pgyi `tk`i tktl wMtq wZwb Awme`vi Kijt b bvi x I cy`I bq`fUv cy`tli gta`IB Pxb Pjj hv Aek`Zvi ewg AbyfWZ w`tqWQj tm mgtqi Rtb`| QweWU t`utbi GK cwipvjtki whwb wbtRi bwK mgKvgx, wZwb KtLvfbvB IB cwipvjtki bvg gtb Kitz Pvb bv hw`I tQtj wU etj wQj AtbK K_v Zvi m`utK`| tmB PgyUB wZwb hLb Zvi bwqKvfk w`tq Kiv`Qb etj Kjg Zfj wbtqQb, hw`I IB gytZ`Kíbvq Avmv Zvi bwqKvfk cy`tli gZB gtb nq, wK tmB mgq wbtPi tMU t`tK BvUv Ktg tj LKtK KvRg Avj xi AvMgtbi msev`Uv Rvbvfbv nq| tj LK Avemvi nvmvb ōgō tj wPZō gvb|, wbtRi wePÎ me AwfAZv Qvov Avevi GUv tmUv ctoI AwfAZv itqtQ AZGe Zvi tKŠZnj KvRg Avj x bvgK tj vKwUi AvMgbtK tQvU Kti `v`L bv| hw`I wZwb tMtUi `vqvbt`iK GKUztPK Kti cvvZ etj b tgšj ew`t`i c¶ t`tK tj LKt`i Dci AvµgtYi welqwi K_v gv_vq ti tL|

KvRg Avj xK wbtq GKRB `vqvbtbi tm aitbi KvR Kitz ntjv th aitbi KvR Zviv Lp wfAvBwc aitbi AwZw`ti e`vcvti Kti _vtK| A_¶ emoi tMU t`tK G`vcvUgtUi `iRv chS-GwMtq wbtq Avmv, tmUv AwZw`tK wetkl ghPv I m`yb t`Lvfbv| wKŠ`KvRg Avj xK GKBfvte GKRB `vqvbtK m½ Kti tj LK Avemvi nvmvbi `iRvi mvgtb AvmtZ nq Zvi KviY KvRg Avj xi ct¶ wj dtU I Vv ev Avemvi nvmvbi evmvi `iRv chS-Avmv m`e bq| `vqvbt t`Ltv tj LK mv`v cvRvgvi Dci GKwU dZqv cti `iRv Ltj evBti Gtm nj ItqtZ Atc¶v KitzQb| `vqvbt Avevi I ŌKw_Zō k`vebZ ntjv gtb gtb tj LtKi cōZ, Zv KvRg Avj xK tj LtKi Ggb m`yb cōk¶bi KviY| tj LK `vqvbtbi m½i tj vKwUtkB KvRg wgvv m`fab Kti Zvi G`vcvUgtUi `iRvi tfZti thtZ D`Z ntjb, `vqvbt wdti tMj |

KvRg Avj xK tj LK Avemvi nvmvb Zvi wj wfs i`tg tXvKvi ci h_vixwZ webtqi m½ ej tj b ō`qv Kti embō| KvRg Avj xK emtZ ejvi ci tj LtKi wbtRi KvQB LUKv j vMj, wZwb tj vKwUtk emtZ ejvi m½ ō`qv Kti Ō K_vUv ej tj b tKb ? wZwb Rvfbv ō`qv Kti Ō K_vUv ej tj b tKbbv GKRB Pvlv-fjv tkYxi gvb|tK webq t`LvZ Avi tKvb fvlv wZwb LtR cvbw| Gici Aek`wZwb Avtiv tftc cvbbv Ggb wetkl webq tKb t`LvZ nte, Zvi tfZti wK tKvb Aciva teva KvR Kti? wK Aciva teva, Zv wbtRi tfZti tK_vI

nqfZv, G mgq efiKi tKvb GK Gj vKvq e"v_v Kfi I fV| wZwb Rvfbv bv tm wK ai fYi e"v_v
Zte wbfRB tevfbSb om"v Dcb"v fmi m"v e"v_v mAvj bO Gi GLvfb tKvb gj" fbB AZGe
wZwb KvfbRg Avj xi RMfZ wdfi Avfbm|

KvfbRg Avj xi tKvb cwieZB fbB tj LfKi GB wekvj WBS i"tg XfK,
Pvi w fK ZvKvq bv chS, A_P Avemvi nvmvfb WBS i"guv Zver`ybqvi wRwbm cfi Vmv,
OGKuv AvaybK mvrfbv hv`Nfi i gZOf KvfbRg Avj xi ZvfZ tKb, tKvb wKOfZB wKQy hvq
Avfm bv, GB fvebvUv tj LfKi| KvfbRg Avj xi fvebvi weiquv G gmfZRv bv hvq bv, tm
tkvfb bv th tj LK ZvfK emfZ etj fQb Ges Zvi of qvO RvZxq ka e"envi Kfi| KvfbRg
Avj x wbfRi gZ Df"vM fbq- Zvi mfi` fUv fcvUj v, fUvB j fxi Kvco f fK evbfbv, f
k"vfgj v wZxq fcvUj v embfqQj GKw cfi vfbv kwo Kvco w fq, fcvUj vi fQfb tKvb
gj" fva vKfZ cvfi Zv KvfbRg Avj xi f k"vfgj vi Rvbv vKevi K_v wQj bv, fgx KvfbRg
Avj xi I Rvbevi K_v bq| wKŠ' tm th Rvfb Zv tevsv hvq hLb Zvi f k"vfgj fK etj -
fnvfbv g-ei j vLfKi mfi` mvqfvr, fgtq-fQj f i nwo-Kvdfv evbfbv fcvUj v f BL"v hw
j vLK f fj Kó cvq, f"vfnv Avi GKlvb j f Kvdfv cvl wKbv| mvgfbi Avkf b Kv_v
tmj vBi Rb" i vLv j f bmgf q k"vfgj v wZxq fcvUj v evbvq| KvfbRg Avj x Zvi fmb j f
evbfbv cQg fcvUj v evg eMfj fPfc wZxq fcvUj v f fK j vj cfbv mefR fPfi GKlvb
MvgQv fci Kfi, tKvb i Kg tj LfKi tKvb gZvgZ Mh" bv Kfi KvfbRg Avj x j vj ifi MvgQv
lvb tj LK Avemvi nvmvfb fvgx KvfcUi Dci weQvZ v fK| cQg wZbevi MvgQv lvb
KvfbRg Avj x evZvm fXDfi gZ Kfi f f f q cfi weQvq| tj LK Avemvi nvmvfb fLqvj Kfi b
MvgQv weQvbi mgq Mfgi GB tj vKwUj nvZ f lvb Ggb f vte f f I fV thb kf fYi AvDk
avfb Dci evZv fmi fXD, th fXD tj LK wbfR fPfi tKvb w b f f fZ cvfi bwb, f f fQb
fUvj wfkb| MvgQv weQvfbv f fL tj LK eSfZ cvfi th KvfbRg Avj x fdfi KvfcUi Dcfi
fQvfbv MvgQvq emfe| MvgQv weQvq KvfbRg Avj x tj LfKi w fK bv ZvKfbB be"K ej fZ
v fK - mvBe" i ewo Ni, fgvfmi gZ tj vK-fRvfbv Mv-MZfi vfn ivfR"i Kv"v-gvW|
tj LfKi th KvfbRg Avj x fK ej fZ Bf"Q Kfi bv Zv bq th, Zvi w cB wekó fmvdvq KvfbRg
Avj x emfj tKvb Amjev bvB, wKŠ' wZwb Avevi tevfbSb tKvb KvR nte bv, Kvi Y tj vKuv
BfZvgf" cQvY Kfi fdfj fQ hv tm f vte ev f fte AvfQ ev KifZ PvBte Zv tm Kite|
Avemvi nvmvfb of LK AZGe Zvi f gZv m"ub fvebvq GI f vteb wbfRi e"vcvfi th KvfbRg

Avj x Zvi wbr`^nyj Kv cŏq A`k` meR tPtki j vj i tzi MvgQv tKvrbv AwfgZ Qvov weuQtq
emtZ bv PvBtj wZwb I B tj vKwtk tmvdlvq emtZ ej tZb wKbv| eis wZwb tftc cvb KvRg
Avj x wbtRi w`K t_tK tmvdlvq emtZ PvBtj nqtZv Avemvi nvmvbB ej tZb, bv bv I Lvfb
emteb bv, tftzi t_tK Kico Avbrevi e`e`v KiwQ, AvcwB gwUtZ etmb; wZwb Avmtj
RvfbB bv wK ntj wK ntZv, wKš' Gme fvtb| KvRg Avj x Zvi MvgQvq emtZ emtZ
cwi ZwbI m t½ th msev`wU tj LKtk t`q Zvntj v ŐSvj nvmWi MvgQvŏ, AvgtMv `wYvÂtj
Svj nvmWi MvgQvB ABj hvBqv Avngbvi tmiv MvgQv| tj LK tftc DVtZ cvtib bv G aiti
msev` KvRg Avj x bvgK tj vKwU ZvtK t`qv teva KtQ tKb, nqtZv wK w`tq K_v`i`i` Kite
tZgb teva t_tK tm G me K_v ej tQ| KvRg Avj x etm coevi ci Avemvi nvmvb tKv_vq
emteb wŏavq ctob, KŏgŏtZ©Zvi wŏav tKtU hvq tmvdlvq wbtRi Avmtb wdti hvi qvi ga`
w`tq tKtbbv wZwb etS tdtj tQb Zvi tmšRb`Zvi tKvb cŏve GLvfb cotQ bv|

Avemvi nvmvbtbi AvMŏ tftziB _vtK, KvRg Avj xi KvQ Zv cKvk Ktib bv, atiB
wtqtQb GKUv wKQytZv AvQ bv ntj Mŏtgi GB tj vKwU GZ Av`vi m t½ Zvi emvi Ni chš-
AvmtZv bv| Őtj LKŏ etj wePÎ AwfÁZv Zvi itqtQ tm me AwfÁZv tKej NUbvµtg ev
`NŐbvµtg ntqtQ Ggb bq, wbtR tmvrmvtn AwfÁZv msMŏn Dt`wMB ntqtQ| Avi GLb
cŏZwŏZ tj LK wntmte Zvi AwfÁZvi AwKvskB AvbŏwK ev mvRvrbv Zv Avemvi nvmvb
RvfbB, wKš' ZvtZ Zvi Lp tZgb Amjeav nq bv, wbtRi gZ Kti AwfÁZvi wetkH I hvPvB
Kti Zvi Dcb`vfm e`envi Ktib| mvæcŏZK eQi _tj vtZ Zvi Dcb`vfm DcKiY Avtm
cŏvbZ Atb`i ej v AwfÁZv wK Kwmbx t_tK| Avemvi nvmvbtbi meŏkl wU Dcb`vm _tj vi
DcKiY meB gvbŏi i ej v AwfÁZv-Mí ev Kwmbx t_tK tbqv AZGe KvRg Avj x th tm
iKgB GKUv e`vcvi tZgbwU Avemvi nvmvb gtb gtb ati tbq| Zvi ci I Zvi tKšZnj cKvk
ntq cti bv eis Awai AvMŏ wbtq Atcŏv Kitz _vtK, Őt`Lv hvK wK nq aitYiŏ tm AvMŏ|
wbtRi weQvrbv MvgQvq KvRg Avj xi ŐAvmbŏ f½xtZ emvi gta`I tKvb GK aitYi A`ŏ`
KvR KtQ tmUv tevSv hvq| mæEZ tmB A`ŏ` t_tK KvRg `ŏnvZ Ggbfvte nvUi `ŏcvtk
fi w`tq wbtPi gwUtZ ivtL ZvtZ `úŏ ntq I tV A`ŏ`-I Zvi nvZi fi t`qvi aiti gta`
GKUv mæúKŏitqtQ| Avemvi nvmvb Dcj w× Ktib KvRg Avj xi I B AÁvZ A`ŏ`, etj b,
fvB mvne Avig Kti etmb, emtZ Amjeav nt`Q bv tZv ? wKQygfb bv Kiti ewj , AvcwB
Avig Kti tmvdlvq emb, Awg wKQygfb Kitev bv, eis Ljk ntev| Avemvi nvmvb thb

Rvb†Zb Zvi em†Z ej evi Ab†iva Kv†R Avmte bv, Zvici l etj †Qb †b†Ri g†bi kwš†
 R†b", AÁvZ Aciva teva `†xKiY D†`wM| DĖ†i Kv†Rg Avj x †ZgbwU Acwi ewZŽ Avmb l
 nv†Z fi w†q wbxZ l Av`vevb K†É etj, Qvi nvBj`v-RvBj`v gvby Avgv†Mv Avmb w†qv
 el†bi ABf†m bvB, Avmb gvBi`v eB†j c†i tgB`viv, cvQv, AwWj cv†qi bjv, Lœv meB
 Avng†bvi e†vZv n†l, Rbv†ei Abg†wZ cvB†j c†i AvZ cv Kqnvb BUUz L†j`v eB†Z cwi |
 Avemvi nvmvb †b†Ri Avm†b GKUzb†o S†K nvZ mvg†bi w†K w†q etj b, `qv K†i Avcwb
 nvZ-cv L†j Avcbvi m†eav gZ emb, Avwg wKQ† g†b Ki†ev bv| GgbwK Avcwb Avgvi
 cv†kl em†Z cv†ib, wZwb Zvi Wvb nvZ tmvdvi Wwbw†K †QvU P†ci w†q †`Lv b thb l BLv†b
 B"Qv Ki†j Kv†Rg Avj x em†Z cv†i | Kv†Rg Avj x †b†Ri MvgQvi Dc†i ††K `†cv†qi
 cvZvi Dc†i e†m Zvi Avbv `†Uv tcvUj vi Dc†iB nvZ iv†L, th tcvUj vq Zvi emevi MvgQv
 wQj tmB tcvUj vi wMU L†j nvZvq Ges Avi GKwmb MvgQv tei K†i, Gev†i i MvgQv Lwmb l
 jvj Z†ej v†j j v†j Zdv† Av†Q, Av†Mi wU wkgj jvj meR ††Ki g†a" Avi Gev†i i wU nvj Kv
 njj ††Ki g†a" k³ cvKv †LR†i i is l AvqZ†b emevi MvgQv Lwmbi wZb fv†Mi GKfvM |
 Kv†Rg Avj x cv L†j e†m, thgb cv†qi e†iv Av½j c†vP w†q Mi"i Mj vq ev Lpvq evavi
 R†b" cv†Ui `w cvKv†bv fv½†Z | Kv†Rg Avj x †QvU MvgQvLwmb cv†qi cvZvi Dc†i d†v†j,
 Avm†j `†cv†qi cvZv †QvU l B njj v†f jvj MvgQv w†q †X†K †`q |

Zvi Av†M MvgQvLwmb Kv†Rg Avj x cv†q wQv†bvi mg†q thb GKevi MÜ tbq, tj LK
 Avemvi nvmvb †ZgbwUB g†b K†ib | Zvi g†b Kiv†K wbw†Z K†i w†q Kv†Rg Avj x tj LK†K
 Rvbvq w†i mš†bi gZ AviwK, gv†qi Kvco bv†Ki cv†k ti†L Ng cwi†q †`qv, w†i gv†qi
 Kvco ††K MÜ t†q, gv g†b K†i mw†Z w†ivc`††† Ngvq | Kv†Rg Avj x Gfv†e fv½†q
 bv ej†j l tj LK Bw`q kw³ Zv e†S tbq | Avemvi nvmvb g†b K†i Kv†Rg Avj x nq†Zv
 fve†Q †Lv†v cv†q tj L†Ki mvg†b emv teqv`ex n†e ††† nq†Zv Kv†Rg Avj x Zvi cv †X†K
 †`q | Kv†Rg Avj x tj L†Ki G fvebv `† K†i †`q G K_v etj – Qvi tgviv ABj vg hvBqv
 AvBj`v-RvBj`v gvby Kv`v c†v†K _vK†Z _vK†Z cvl `†Bnvb Nv nBqv hvq, `NĖ Qovq,
 Avng†bi m†½ †`nv ni†Z Avgye†j`v wZb n†v AvM †BKv Kv`v cwb fv½v eÜ nBi`v w`wQ,
 wciwZw`b ZBZ gyBL`v ivLwQ Nv cPv hv Av†Q †n l h†v†bv ūMvBqv hvq | tmB Kv`v c†vK bv
 fv½v l ZZ gwL†q cv i wK†q†Q l `NĖ gy³ n†q†Q tm K_v Kv†Rg Avj x tj LK†K Rvbvq |
 Av†iv Rvbvq, Zvici l m†Be eBj`v KZv, l B j †x Qovv `govBb`v-gQovBb`v cvl `†Bnvb

Avnqtb t` Ltcb K`v ? Avemvi nvmvbi cZ`vkvi evBti KvRg Avj x Avtiv Lei t`q th GB
MvgQvLwb AvqZtb tQvU tKb? tQvU KviY GB MvgQv Lwb Zvi Ōcwi eviŌ k`vtgj v weve Pj
Svovi KvR e`envi Kti _vtK| KvRg Avj x ZvB `fi tKv_vl tMtj `xi MvgQv mt½ wbtq
hvq, MvgQvq Ptj i MÜ `xi Dcw`wZ KvRg Avj xtK m½ t`q|

G chq Avemvi nvmvb AbvbpbK fvtē Zvi tj Lvi ik` thvMvi `i` Ktib| wZwb
Zvi Dcb`vm tj Lvi Ávb mgx Kitz _vtKb tKgb Kti `x GB MōgxY gvb|wli KvQ
Ōcwi eviŌ| tKgb Kti `xi e`eüZ MvgQv hv tMvkj Gi Pj SvotZ e`envi Kiv nq, hvi MÜ
wbtq KvRg Avj x `x ms`úk`ev Dcw`wZ Abfē Kti| Avemvi nvmvb BtZvgta` KvRg
Avj xi cŌZ KZÁZvi Abf`wZtZ cY`ntZ `i` Ktib, tKtbv bv `xi Pj Sviv l MvgQv eĖš-
Z`wU w`tq Zvi cieZPtKvb Dcb`vfm cvWKt`i PgK t`teb etj tftēQb| tj LK wbtRi
w`K t`tK Avi wKQy RvbZb Pvb bv KvRg Avj xi KvQ ZvtZ AvksKv _vtK `ZtÜZv l
mij Zv nvivevi hv mr DcvĖ msMŌni cwi cšx|

abx tj LtKi ewoi wbgvbjhvqx KvRi tj vK Pv l we`w wbtq Avtm, Kwd tUetj i
Dci KvRi tQtj `ŌRbvi Pv l we`w bvgvq| Avemvi nvmvb wbtRi evmvi GB ti l qvtR
AevK nb bv th tKvb AwZw Gtj Avt`k-wbt`fki AvtMB Pv-Kwd Avmtē| wKŠ` AevK nb
Ab` Kvitb, wZwb RvbZb bv, th Kvtc KvRg Avj xi Pv GmtQ tm i Kg wæ gvtbi Kvc l
wciP Zvi evmvq itqtQ| GK_v Zvi KvQ AbeMZ bq th, wZwb nvf-five wK tekŊftvq hvB
tnvb bv tKb tfZti ŌtkYx wfĖEKŌ tj LK, hw` l gj cwi wPwZ l B Ōevg Nivbvi eyxRex
tMv`xqŌ wntmte, ZvB etj Zvi PP`th GB chq Zvi B cwi evti i tfZti ntq _vtK Zv wZwb
RvbZb bv| wZwb Avtiv t` Ltj b KvRi tQtj wU Kvc wciP bwgtq tU` wbtq wdti hvl qvi
mgq nvZi Kvc w`tq GKwU RvqMv tgvQv w`j hvi cwi`vi A_``vovtj v KvRg Avj xi
AvMgtb KvtcŌ ev GB evmvi tclwi tbsiv ntqtQ hv GB evmvq gvbtcvtqvMx bq etj aviYv
t`qv| Avemvi nvmvb Gi meB tevSb wKŠ`wK GB gvtZ`KvRg Avj xi mvgtb wZwb Zvi G
welq hv hv eStZ cvitQb Zv wbtq K_v ej teb bv, tmUv KvRg Avj xtK m`yb t` LvbtvB
tKej | wZwb KvRi tQtj wU tK ej tj b GB gvtZ`GLvb t`tK Ptj hv l, Awg bv Wktj Avi
Zig AvmQ bv|

Avemvi nvmvbi Lvivc j wMtQ KvRg Avj xtK tLtz ej tZ, KviY Avc`vqtb
Dc`vc`bi f`xtZ GiB gta` KvRg Avj xi mvgtb A`-teva KitzQb| Aek` GKwU kvšbv

i t q t Q, K v c w c w i t P i t h e l g K v t R g A v j x t K A v c v q t b i t q t t D c w c Z n t q t Q Z v K v t R g
 A v j x e s t Z c v i t Q b v, t j L t K i G B a v i Y v K v i Y K v t R g A v j x t m w t K Z v K v q w b c h s A Z G e
 A b e l t g i e v c v t i t j L K A v e m v i n m v b f v e t Z I c v t i b b v, t h w e d e m v i t K D L v q b v
 G g b w K K v t R i t j v t K i v l h v t Q u q b v Z v A v b v n t q t Q K v t R g A v j x i R t b A v d m v i n m v t b i
 R t b f v j m s e v n t Q G i t K v b w K Q j c o Z K v t R t g i A v M h A v t Q e t j Z v i g t b n q b v, t m
 t K e j t j L K A v e m v i n m v t b i m t 1 2 K v e j t Z G t m t Q, t j L t i K m t 1 2 K v e j t Z A v m v i m t 1 2
 c w l e x i A b w K Q j m a u K v K t Z c v t i G g b a v i b v n q t Z v Z v i b v B K v t R i t Q t j w P v w e d
 w t q P t j h v l q v i c i K v t R g A v j x t j L K t K e t j Q v i A v n g t b i m t 1 2 v n v n i t b i e y x K w i
 t g v i v M Z k v t j P E i g v t m i t k t l, L y M i g A w Q j t n B w b, U v b v t g j v w b M i t g i c i m v t i
 V w w c B i v S o e B b v A B j, y b q W w B U U z V v U v, S o v A v t g i b p K v P v g w i t P f Z e v b v B q v
 L v B t Z L v B t Z g N t i i g B t G B K Z v A q, K Z v D W w q t c i v B g w i w e v j t q i A v B G m w m
 g v t v i A v e p v j t n v t m b K v t R g A v j x i G B j a f K t i K v U v i g t a w t q t j L K A v e m v i
 n m v b R v b t Z c v t i Z v i A v M g b t K e j G K K e v c v i b q, G i g t a i t q t Q A v g i v, h v t K v b G K
 P t i c i s c j K v j t e v t k L x t m B S t o i c i K w Z c q w g t j G B w m x v s t b q t h t j L t K i m t 1 2
 G B K v t R g A v j x t L v K i t Z A v m t e A v e m v i n m v b e s t Z c v t i b Z v i M i i i n t q t M t Q h v
 w Z w i t b h v t e b c o q t K v b c k a Q v o v, L y R i w i t K v v l t K v t b v c k a K i t Z B n t e G g b g t b b v
 K i t j A v e m v i n m v b t K R v b v t b v n q X v K v w K f v t e h v l q v n t e, w K f v t e A v m v n t e h v Z v q v Z
 f v i v e v e L i P w, t j L t K i w K v b v t h v M v i B Z w w m e w e l t q c w i K i b v A b h v q x K v t R g A v j x
 t j L t K i m t 1 2 t L v K i t Z t M t j h v m a e c w i v i c w i Q b a t c v k v K A v k v K, A v P v i A v P i Y m n
 G g b w R w b l e v v t K b v h v n t Z c v t i e t j K v t R g A v j x i v f v t e w b t c i v B g w i o g w k q K
 A v e p v j t n v t m t b i j m a u t K P t e q v B j v t M o G g b A v Z w q i t Q t j X v K v i k n t i v t K, Z v i B
 K v t Q G K U v e B t c t q t m B e B t q t j L t K i f w g K v t t K A v e p v j t n v t m b R v b t Z c v t i w K f v t e
 t j L K I B D c b v t m i D c K i Y t c t q w Q j t K v b G K R b A t P b v t j v t K i K v Q t t K A Z G e
 A v e p v j t n v t m b a v i Y v K t i K v t R g A v j x i K v t Q t h G K w U K w n b x i t q t Q t m B K w n b x i e q v b
 A v e m v i t n v t m t b i g Z t K v b t j L K t K e j t Z c v i t j G K L v b v c w l i w P Z n t Z c v t i, t h
 c w l v b v i g v a t g K v t R g A v j x, A v e p v j t n v t m b m n A b v b i v m s o n t Z c v t i G B g t g t h A v i
 h v t n v K Z v t i g t Z D t j t h w M A P N U b v i e v e Z v q A v R h v t Q v U t m B m e N U b v A s Z
 G K L v b v c w l i t f Z t i v K t e G m e G L b A v e m v i n m v t b i R v b v n q G e s t e v t S b w K s w m x v s

tbb th wbtR AvM ewi tqwKQyRvbZ PvBteb bv| wZwb gtb Ktib, th DcbvmmUi tfZi t_tK
ZvK GLb nvUtZ nte tmB gL ewbZ Dcbvvtmi tj LK GB KvRg Avj x, Zv tm th fvteB
ej K|

NUbv bwmK AfbK eQi AvtMi hvi wbaWi Z mb-Zwi L KvRg Avj xi ctq ej v mæe
nq bv, wZB wbaWi Z mgq gtb bv vKevi cåvb KviY hw l m½ KvRg Avj x Avemvi
nvmvbtK Rvbvq tgviv ABj vg hvBqv Avtj nv cov AvBj v RvBj v, tkvb Zwi tK tgviv Pwj bv,
lqv eyRI bv| tRvqi fvWv, tRvev, Pfb`i q, Avi cWgqv eyS w`b hvq Avq, GB ing
me| Zte KvRg Avj x tj LK Avemvi nvmvbtK GtKevti mgq mæutK©AÜKvti ivtL bv,
GKU aviyv AšZ t`q Zv ntjv eo eBbvi AvtMi wK cti i eQi | tj LK tPvtLi cvZvq j æ
cj K tdtj kvšfvte NviUv GKUv`wj tq KvRg Avj xtK thb etj mb Zwi tL tKvb Amyeav
bvB, tm hv ej tZ Pvq Zv etj thtZ cvti |

KvRg Avj xt`i Mõgi bvg eDj vcj, ctaki Mõg tbvj KtSvi, tbvj KtSvti i myegj
wgv`j fvi Z Ptj hvl qvi ci Zvi KvR ati tbfv kwd, KvRg Avj x fwtqtq etj tbfv kwdi
A_wK, kwd tj vfv cKwZi tj vK, Lvevi t`Ltj wZwvZ Ávb vtK bv, tQvU evPv v tj vfv
ej tZ cvi Z bv Zviv ej Z tbfv, tmB fvte tm nq tbfv kwd| wKš`tmB me mgq ej tZ
tKvb&mgq Zvi tKvb aviyv KvRg Avj x tj LKtK w`tZ cvti bv, tKej eüz AwMjv Kvj,
eüz cjbv w`b me, Ggb fvte etj | Zq tnB tbfv kwd myegj wgmwZwi i Kvg ai tj Znb
t_BKv tnqvi bvg tbfv kwd tMvtb kwd wgmwZwi Aq| tnB kwd wgmwZwi i th tcvqv ABj
tnB tcvqv bvg ABj hvBqv ing, ing Avj x| ing Avj x evtci wgmwZwi wMvi bv nBi`v tn
nBj hvBqv Avngbvi fvmvi AvtWi QwvZ nviwb wgmwZwi | KvRg Avj x e`vL`v Kti, wgmwZwi
wMvi Wv wK vKtj, Lwj Kvgi aiY e`j ABj, Ni wgmwZwi wMvi _Bqv QwvZi wgmwZwi
ai tj | Avemvi nvmv ZLb KvRg Avj xi gvatg Rvttb th ing wgv`j Zvi ever kwd wgv`tK
etj th, Nti i Kvgi tKvbtv wK vtbnv, eQi GKUv wK`Bwv tni l tKvbtv tmvgg wK bvB,
tni PvBZ QwvZi Kvgt AvtW AvtW wKQyAšZ AvBte, GB fvte Ges GB Kvity ing wgv`j
QwvZi wgv`tZ cwiYZ nq| Gicti tj LK Avemvi nvmv KvRg Avj xi gvatg RvbZ cvti
ing wgv`j ever tbfv kwd wK kwd wgv`j Mti GtKevti tcvvRbnxb tKbbv nVv Kti KvRg
Avj x Gevti l B ing wgv`t tQtj i cå½ Avt bvi bvg ej v nq Lwei tgqv| KvRg Avj x
Lwei wgvqi bvg Zvi KwnbxtZ thvM w`tqb tmBfvte eBbvi AvtMi eQi cti i eQi cå½wU

Avi GKevi tZvtj hvfZ Avemvi nvmvbi gtb nq Zvi KwnbxtZ kwd wgw^{-j} Dcw^{-wZ} AZ
Ri^{wi} bq hZbv GLb mgq D^{tj} ~~ti~~ Kvi tY ing Avj x wgw^{-j} wKsev Lwei wqvⁱ Dcw^{-wZ} m^{1/2}Z |

Zvtⁱ KZvevZ^P Pj vKvtj Kv^tRi tQ^{tj} X^tK c^{ti} Avemvi nvmvbtK Rv^bvq K^vvbWv
t^{-t}K t^dvb G^tm^tQ | Avemvi nvmv Kv^tRi tQ^{tj} w^tK etj b Awg GKw^U Kv^tR Aw^Q, Ri^{wi}
Kv^R Ges Ggb Kv^tRi mgq Avg^vi ev^mvqB ^{-v}Kevi K^{-v} bq, Kv^Rw^U ev^mvi ev^Bti N^Uevi K^{-v},
A^{-P} tj LK Kv^tRi tQ^{tj} w^tK etj w^{tj} b Ab⁻ Avi tK^vb t^dvb G^{tj} thb ZvtK Rv^bv^tb^v b^v
nq | wZ^wb GB ai^tYi Kv^tRi mgq Z^wE^K f^vte ev^Bti Z^v t^dvb Kiv e^{-w}3 tm K^we ev Mⁱ Kvi
wK Ecb^{-w}mK tⁿvKb^v, tm K^vvbWv b^v tⁿvK Av^tg^wi Kv c^evmx tⁿvK, wK P[>]^a c^evmx, Avemvi
nvmv Kv^ti^v t^dvb ai^teb b^v, wZ^wb t^Kej Kv^tRg Avj xi m^{1/2} K^{-v} ej t^{eb}, t^bv^fv kwd t^{-t}K
ing wgw^{-j} n^tq Lwei wqvⁱ Aw^bwY^Z mg^tq w^ePiY Ki^teb | Kv^tRi tQ^{tj} w^U w^j w^fs i^{-g} t^{-t}K P^{tj}
h^vl q^vi Av^tMB Kv^tRg Avj x tj LK Avemvi nvmvbtK etj Q^vi Rj -wcc^mv cv^BtQ, c^wb GUU^z
Kv^tRg Avj xi gZ tj v^tKi g^tL Rj -wcc^mv t^ct^tq^tQ i^tb Avemvi nvmv m^aeZ t^fZ^{ti}
¶wYK^Uv tⁿvPU L^vb, i^{ay}t^fZ^{ti} t^Kb n^qt^Zv ev^Bti l, Z^v b^v n^{tj} Kv^tRg Avj x w^bt^{Ri} w⁻K
t^{-t}K t^kvaiv^teb t^Kb- HB cv^tki t^Mivg t^bvj K t^Svo, tⁿBⁿv^tb K^qNi B[>]yc^wi evi Avj tⁿ,
t^Qv^E t^mvgq n^{-v}t^Mvi me ev^ot^Z t^Mtj t^gviv l Big n^{Bi}^{-v} KBZ^{vg}, GUU^z 0^{Rj} -c^wb0, tⁿivl
l Big KBZ t^gv^Mi me ev^ot^Z | Avemvi nvmv Kv^tRg Avj xi GB e^{-v}L^{-v}q wKQ^B etj b b^v
A^{-ev} etj b wK Av^tQ wK Av^tQ l wKQ^ybq A^{-ev} wKQ^y Gi wKQ^yw^bw⁰Z n^l q^v hv^q b^v | Z^te
Zvi A^tM^vP^{ti} GKw^U x^NR^ym c^{ti}, h^w l t^mB x^NR^ym b^vm^{vi} U^t-t^K w^bt^mwi Z n^l q^vi ci Zvi
Kv^Pcv^{Kv} 0^{cj} "lvj x0 c^Zx^tKi t^Mv^tdi Dci w^{-t}q M^wot^q c^tÄi gZ KP^Kv^tb^v wK Ag^mY t^{Zj}
t^{Zj} w^et^kl t^Mv^txq t^Rv^tKi t^{-t}ni gZ t^Vv^U M^wot^q w^Pe^tK w^gB^tq hv^q, thL^vb t^{-t}K M^wot^q
e^tKi D^cti kv^tU⁰coevi Av^tMB | wZ^wb g^tb Ki^tZ cv^tib b^v Kv^tRg Avj x th K^{-w}U A^{-P}
Rj -c^wb th ej j t^mB i Kg GK^Uv K^{-v} wZ^wb K^te etj t^Qb ev Av^t^{-š} etj t^Qb wK^bv t^Kv^w⁻ b,

b^wwK tj L^tKi K^wgU^tg^U 0^D^{-vi} Zvi 0 K^wg^tU^w n^tq c^{ti} | KZ wKQ^yKiv D^wPr Db^wP^tZi
KZ^e⁻ⁱ Kvi tY ej v n^qw^b KL^tb^v, t^Kv^{-v}l, Kv^DtK t^Kv mg^tq, b^v m^Av^tb, b^v f^{tj} | Avemvi
nvmv Kv^tRi tQ^{tj} w^tK c^wb w^{-t}q th^tZ etj b, wZ^wb Rv^tbb Kv^tRi tQ^{tj} w^U Kv^tRg Avj x
D^tcv^th^vMx K^{ti} c^wb w^bt^q Av^mte hv Zvi t⁻L^tZ f^{vj} j v^Mt^Qb^v | Z^vB w^bt^{Ri} R^tb⁻B c^wb
⁻ⁱKvi Ggb K^{ti} Kv^tRi tQ^{tj} w^tK c^wb Av^bt^Z ej tj b | Kv^tRi tQ^{tj} w^U c^wb Av^bt^Z t^Mtj
Kv^tRg Avj x c⁰g t^cv^Uj vi t^fZ^{ti} wK R^wb L^Rt^Z ^{-v}tK, Avemvi nvmv t^Kv Av^M0 t⁻L^vq b^v

evowZ | wZwb i'ayt`tL thtZ _vtKb th KvRg Avj x Aci Avi GKwU tcvUj v t`tK GKwU Mvmm
 tei Kti, tQvU tcZtj i Mvmm, cwi®vi SKSK KiQ | tj LK eS tdtj b Zvi ewoi Mvmm
 KvRg Avj x Rj ev cwb Lvte bv | wbtRi nvZi Mvmmi w`tK ZvKtq Avemvi nvmvbi
 Dt'itk KvRg Avj x etj Qvi `vbw QvB w`qv cwi evi gvBR`v cwi®vi nBi`v t`tP, KZv ABj
 eo tj vtni ewoi tMj vm-cwvZ AvgvMvi gZ gvBbtI i teenvi KBi`v b6 niv DvPr wKbv,
 tnBi j BM`v cwi evi I ABb`vBb`iv tMj vtni KZv KBj, tMj vmUvi Avevi BwZnm AvtQ, I B
 tbvj K tSvto myegj wgw`j hvl qvi AvtM tgv evdti w`qv M`vtQ | Avemvi nvmvbtKB cwb
 Zvi tcZtj i Mvmm tXtj w`tZ etj b, Avemvi nvmv ZvB Ktib tKtbv bv wZwb tevSb KvRg
 Avj xi fvlvq eo tj vtKi ewoi wRwbm cI ati Zvi nvZi Kvty thb tbvsv nq bv hvq |
 cwb cvtb GZ ZvB gvby tctZ cvti Ggb aviYv thb Avemvi nvmvbi cQg ntj v | KvRg
 Avj x Avevi i' i Kti tmB eo eb`vi AvtMi eQi bv wK cti i eQi hvi wK wKQybvB Ges ing
 wgw`j tQtj Lwei tgqv | nvU QvWZ mvivbvi ing wgw`j tQtj Lwei wqv bvg ej vi ci
 AtbK K_vB nqtZv Zvi ej evi _vtK, wKŠ' kã mxwtZi Kvty wK eYvvi `pPvZi Kvty
 tmfvte bv ntj I KvRg Avj x etj tmB tgvMvi me tMivgi Lwei tgqv, tmvbi Pvb`,
 Pvb` i UKiv, tMveti i cBI GB KZv tj vtK KBZ wKŠK gB tMvei wPwb cBI wPwb bv,
 tnBi j BM`v wvOŠ-KBtZ cvigy bv tMveti cBI wK wRwb | Avemvi nvmv KvRg Avj xi
 K_v i' b Avt v tevSb th Agb tQtj `B Pvi `k vek Mtg wK _vbvq wK tRj vqI nqv | wKŠ'
 Zv` i cvtki tbvj K tSvo Mtg tmB i Kg tmvšv nq | Avemvi nvmv KvRg Avj xi Mt' i
 Avi tKv avi bv cvq bv tKej Lwei tgqv bvgK tj vKwU tgavex etj Zvi KvQ gtb nq | Zte
 Avemvi nvmvbi G aviYv nq th Lwei wqv bvgK tj vKwU wvOqB gviv tMtQ Zv bv ntj GwU
 tKb Mt' i DcKiY nte etj KvRg Avj x wK Aveqvj tnvtmbiv aviYv KiQZv bv?

tevSb mvBe tnB Lwei wqv i'xi tmvšv nBte, GBWv wK tLj v KZv ? Avemvi
 nvmv G chq etS tdtj b th KvRg Avj xi ej v Mt' nqtZv tZgb tRvi bvB, thgb cQZwU
 gvby B gtb Kti Zvi KvQ mevi tmiv MíwU itqtQ tKej `i Kvi GKrb tj LtKi wvwb _vQtq
 MvQtq Ggb fvte wj Ltéb th ivR`i tj vKRb tmB Kwnbx j tq nvmteb I Ku`teb, Ku`teb
 I nvmteb | Avemvi nvmvbi AvMvni Uvb cotj I wZwb KvRg Avj xK Zv eStZ t`b bv |
 KvRg Avj x etj thtZ _vtK, Lwei tgqv Xvqv _vtn, tgv`-eo Pvi wn nti | wKŠ' `x Otmvšv
 tmvšv etj ing wgw`j I Zvi `x XvKvq AvmtZ Pvq, wKŠ' Lwei tgqv PvKwi titL thtZ cvti

bv, װKŠ' evey gvʔK Lei cvʋvq ʔekvʔL Zvi ʔxi mšʋb nʔe, Zviv thb XvKvq Pʔj Avʔm | GLb
 Zviv XvKvq װKfʋʔe Avʔmʔe Gi AvʔM ʔZv ʔKvbw b XvKv Avʔmwb | ebʔvi eQi ʔcšI gvʔmi
 avʔbi tgšmg ʔkʔI ʔKvb KvR Kiv hvq װKbv GB gʔbvʔve wbʔq KvʔRg Avj x GKevi XvKvq
 GʔmʋQj | ʔʔk ʔGKRʔbi gvaʔg Zvi KvR ʔRvʔU װLj MʋI evRvʔi Zwi Zi Kvix ʔeʔʔZvʔʔ i
 dʔU digʔʔqk Lvʔv, ZLb Zvi eqm Kg AʔbK cʔvʋv K_v | װKŠ' ʔenk ʔ b KvʔRgi I B KvR
 fʋj j vʔM bv ʔm Avevi Mʔʔgi ʔʔk Pʔj hvq | nqʔZv ZviB װKQʔ b ci Lwei tgqvi ʔxi
 mšʋb mʔʔebvi K_v _vKʔj I Lwei ʋgqvi evey-gvi XvKvq Avʔmvi ʔiKvi coʔj cvʔki Mʔʔgi
 Lwei ʋgqvi ʔLvR cʔi, hʔ ʔm Lwei ʋgqvi evey gv ing ʋgw ʔI Zvi ʔʔK XvKv wbʔq AvʔʔZ
 cvʔi KviY ZLbKvi ʔʔb KvʔRg Avj ʔʔ i me Mʔʔg ʔʔK ʔKvb gʋʔj Rb XvKvi knʔi Avʔm
 bv ev XvKvi kni ʔPʔb bv ʔKej KvʔRg Avj x evʔ, KvʔRg Avj x i ʋR nq ʔKbbv LiP cʋʔZ
 hʋI qv-Aʔmv LʋI qv-ʔʔI qv eve ʔ me Li vPʔ ʔ I B ing ʋgw ʔ |

ebʔvi AvʔMi װK cʔi i eQi ZvʔZ Aek ʔ װKQʔ hvq Avʔm eʔj gʔb nq bv ʔj LK
 Avʔmvi nʔmʔʔbi | ʔKʔbvʋv KvʔRg Avj x Ggb װKQʔ ej ʔQb bv hvʔZ mb Zwi ʔLi Avʔʔ ʔKvb
 ʔiKvi AvʔQ | Zvi ci I ʔKʔbv thb KvʔRg Avj x mb Zwi ʔLi mʔ½ GK thʋM ʔvcʔbi ʔPʔv
 Kʔi hvq | Avʔmvi nʔmʔb KvʔRg Avj xi ʔKvb װKQʔZB AvʔʔE Kʔi bv | ʔZwb ʔj LK, Aʔbʔi
 Mʔ ʔibʔZ Zvi ʔKvb AvʔʔE bvB, AZGe ZvʔK KvʔRg Avj xi eYʔv ʔibʔZ nq װKfʋʔe Ges
 ʔKb gʔb Kʔi ʔmʔv A_ʔ th mgʔqi K_v ej ʔZ Pʋq Zv eQʔi i ʔKvb mgq | ʔPʔ gʋm nʔe,
 fʔLY Miʔgi ivZ, cʔi i ʔ b XvKv hvʔe eʔj ʔZgb Ng nq ʔb | mKvʔj DʔV cʋʔZ Mve LʋI qvi
 ʔj vʔ mgʋj vʔZ cvʔi bv | ʔm hLb j ʔx KvQv ʔʔq Mve MʔʔQ DVʋQj ZLbI Mve MʔʔQ eʔm _vKv
 ʔKʋKj ʔkI WvKʋ ʔʔq Dʔo ʔMʔqʋQj Gi me װKQʔ Zvi gʔb _vKZ bv eʔj KvʔRg Avj x
 ʔj LKʔK Rʋbvq, hʔ bv Zvov ūovq ʔm GKʋaK Mʔʔei ʔeʔP ʔMʔj ʔdj ʔZv | Mʔʔei ʔeʔP ʔMʔj
 ʔdj v th ʔKvb Nʋbv bq ev Nʋbv nʔZbv hʔ bv I B Mʔʔei ʔeʔP Zvi ʔcU k³ Kʔi bv ʔdj Z
 Ges XvKvq װLj MʋI ʔq ʔʔLv KiʔZ hʋI qv tgʔmi cvqLvʋvq I B Mʔʔei ʔeʔP ʔnʔM bv ʔ Z |
 KvʔRg Avj x ZvB ʔj LKʔK hʔ³ ʔʔq ʔevSʔevi ʔPʔv Kʔi th ʔmʔvB fʔM ʔm ʔmʔ b ʔm XvKv
 hʋI qvi AvʔM Lʔ mKvʔj Zvovūov Kʔi AZ ʔj v Mʔʔei ʔeʔP bv ʔLʔj XvKvq ʔMʔq ʔcU k³ I
 nʔZbv KʔI nʔZv bv Ges Lwei ʋgqvi Nʋbv mgqʔvI aʋi ʔq ʔʔZ cvi Z bv | ʔj LK Avʔmvi
 nʔmʔb KvʔRg Avj xi K_vq Ggb ʔve Kʔi b thb ʔm LʔB װK K_v eʔj ʔQ | ebʔv Ges ʔKʋKj

I cwiZ Mve cvKvfbvi mgq wPwýZ ntj I GB Míi i tKvb fveMwZK Wli KiþZ cvti bv
tj LK Avemvi nvmvb|

ei ,bvi j vBtbi j tÂ Kti mviv w`b j vM Zvt` i ewi kvj AvmtZ| ewi kvj t_tK Avi
GKUv eo j tÂ Zviv XvKvq i l bv t`q, `y` tbi Lvevi `vevi m½ wbtq Avtm Mlg t_tK A_®
hZ¶Y bv chS-Zviv XvKv ing wgw`j tQtj i evmvq Avmt, Zvi AvM Zvt` i Lvevi `veti i
e`e`v AvtQ| GB `xN°agtbi mgq bwK ing wgw`j I Zvi `x i vR`i me K_v etj KvRg
Avj xi m½| tnqv KÈv `i tbi KZv mBe, Avi KgywK, Avemvi nvmvb tevSb A_® ing
ww`j hZ ai tbi K_v tm mgq KvRg Avj xtK etj tQ Zvi wKQyAsk ntj I Avemvi nvmvb tK
GLb i b tZ nte|

GB tcvj vZv Avgvi Nti Rbvtbvi KZv bv, fvM`i Kvievi, Ggbfite etj tQ ing
ww`j tmB j Â agtbi mgq KvRg Avj xtK| tQtj mšb ntj QwvZ wgw`j hZme Kí bv
_vKevi K_v Zv Zvi wQj wKŠ` me Dèv cvèv ntq hvq hLb Avne®vi Kti Zvt` i tQtj Lwei
tgqv covi bvq fvj, ZLLvi QvÈi | ing wgw`j `x K`g weve tm mgq Kut` Avb` I `ttL th
tQtj Zvi tj Lv cov Kievi Rtb`| ing wgw`j m` `ttLi AtbK K_vi gta` G K_vl etj th
mKtj i gZ Zvi I Avkv wQj tQtj tK t`tL i tbi weqv Kivte, wKŠ` Zvt` i me Mvl tMivtg I B
tQtj i Dchj³ KBb`v tKv_vq| tQtj Zvi cQ` gZ wetq Kti, eD ABtj v hvBqv tmvbi bvnv
UKiv| wKŠ` ZvtZ wK Zviv tZv Avi KvRQ cvq bv| Lwei wqvvi PvKwi nI qvi cti evevK
etj tQ QwvZ mvi v bvi KvR hZ UvKv Avtm Zvi tPtq tenk UvKv tm evevK t`te, ZvtZ hw`
evey Zvi QwvZ mvi v bvi KvR tQto t`q, ing wgw`j K_v ej evi mgq tmw` tbi Zi`b KvRg
ww`j Wbvq nvj Kv Pvc t`q, gPwK nvfm, etj, GBWv tni B¾tZi e`vcvi, AgtKi evey nvU
e`ti QwvZ wgw`j Kvg Kti | Zte tQtj etj tQ PvBtj tm QwvZ mvi v bvi KvR KiþZ cvti hw`
GKvŠB Zvi gb Pvq| AZGe QwvZ wgw`j QwvZ mvi v bvi KvR eÜ Kti t`q, wKŠ` Qvcov t`qv
RvqMvUv nvU KwguUi KvQ t_tK evqbv Kti i v tL hw` mZ`B Zvi gtb nq th QwvZ mvi v bvi
KvR Avevi Zvi KiþZ nte, GB ai tbi KZ me K_v nq Zvi tkl bvB, Ggbfite KvRg
Avj x tj LK Avemvi nvmvb tK Rvbvq| KvRg Avj x Af`m emZ Zvi nvZ w`tq Kcv t j i Nvg
tgvQevi tPón Kti hw` I Zvi Nvgvq bv, Zvi KvRQ GUv Zv¾e e`vcvi gtb nq Ges GKevi
Nvgxb Kcv t j nvZ w`tq g tQ tj LK tK etj Qvi mBe t` i evmv ewoi Kvievi B ABj hvBqv

Ab" ing, fvl i Avkxtbi Mitgl tKgb VvÜv, thb cüBi cvti i Nb K"vj vi Svtoi bxtP, tnl
 GZ VvÜv bv| tj LK Avemvi nvmvb ZvtK etj b bv th Zvi ewotZ VvÜvi Kvi Y wK, etj b bv
 Kvi b Zvi gtb nq ZvtZ nqtZv Mtí i tmZ cwieZB ntq hvte| AZGe G cñt½ Avemvi
 nvmvftbi tKvb wKQy bv ej v KvRg Avj xi tmB AwfgZB t_tK hvq th mvneft` i ewo Nti
 Ab"i Kg e"vcvi, Mitgi gta"l VvÜv| Avemvi nvmvb G mgq teva Ktib `jci ntq tMtQ,
 wKQyLvl qv` i Kvi | ZvB GK dvK KvRg Avj xtK etj b fvB mvne Avgvt` i tZv wKQyLvl qv
 ` i Kvi `jci ntq tMtQ| Gi DEti KvRg Avj x etj, l tgj vY KZv KBj vg, tUiB cvB
 bvB| ZvQovon nj"R t`nb hvqbv Gnvb w`qv eSgytKgG Gnb wK tej v| G chq Aek"
 Avemvi nvmvftbi bZb mgm"vi K_v fvetZ nq| G K_v mZ" MgxY GB KvRg Avj xtK wbtq
 Zvi Kõj vL UvKv `vtgi WvBvbs tUetj etm tLtz AvclE bvB, wKŠ Zvi cwievi, Zviv wK
 cõZ Gi Rtb" GgbwK t`Ltz GB `k", KvRi tj vK_tj vl tZv AvclE Ki te, gL bv tnvK
 Aští| th gvb| wU ewYZ KwnYxi Dci wZvb nqtZv th mdj Dcb"vmU i Pbv Ki teb, th
 Dcb"vmU Avevi ZvtK w`tz cvti KZ j vL UvKv Ges AMwYZ Avti v, Zv AbvMZ mgtdi
 Rtb", A_P tmB gvb| wUtb m½ Kti GK tej v Llevi Lvl qv hvte bv| GK tej v gvI, A_P
 wK A"mZ Otj LK `xavZvqõ KLtbv Zvi KvMR wK Kj g,tKvb wKQZ eva mta bv| Avemvi
 nvmvb KvRg Avj xtK etj b GKUz tfZi t_tK Awm, wZvb tfZti hvb| `x tdtb K_v
 ej wQtj b, w½vcj, tnvUj, kucs gj G me kã wZvb tkvtbb, tdtb nvZ ti tL `x RvtZ Pvb
 tj vKwU tK ? ZngtZv mKvj t_tK wKQy Lvl w, GK m½ `jci i Llevi wB tLtz bvl | `xi
 mvgtb tj LK Ggbfve `wotq _vtKb thb MwtqUi hMi `vm, wKQej tZ Pvb ej tZ cvti b
 bv| `x wRtÁm Ktib wKQej te wetkl? tj LK GK cv AvMvb `nvZ Ro Ktib Zvi bvfX
 mgvšivj, Ro nvZ Dcti DtV Avtm etKi KvQ, etKi wbtP, etj b tj vKwU ewi kvti i l
 GKk gvBj `Y t_tK GtmtQ| `x etj b Zvi nvZi tdtb GKei Kvbi KvQ wbtq Avevi
 wdwitq Gtb OtZvõ| tj LK tZv aYbxi wetkHvZK ggv_®teftSb bv Zv bq Zvi ci l Ro nvZ
 Avevi wbtP bvfX mgvšivj Gtb etj b, `jci i Llevi | tj LK `x tdtb Avevi Kvbi KvQ
 wbtq etj b tkv&ccti tdtb Ki tev| wZvb tdtb t_tK wknjt b Kvi Y tKvb i Kg Svgtj v gy³
 Gevti `vgx tj LtKi m½ K_v ej teb| tj LK Rvbb AvMmx gtbvfvecbæcZtekxi m½
 emevtmi tKŠkj, wZvb etj b wK AvQ, wK AvQ, `öevi | hw l GB wVK AvQõi tfZi
 Atnwl Z hxi i i"tZB civRq tgb tbqv| wKŠ tj LK hLb ej tj b gtb ntj v- AwZ mv"Qt`

wZwb civRtqi K_v ej tj b| ˘K wKQyej evi AvtM wZwb wK AvtQ etj teWi“tgi ev_i“tg
 thtZ _vKtj b| wbgq fv½tj b, ev_i“tgi ˘i Rv j wMtj b bv, Avav tLvj vB _vKj | KtgvW
 etm wZwb tckve Kti b wKŠ'wm×vš-wbtj b cti v cvRvgv Ltj wZwb KtgvW etm tckve Kiteb
 bv eis whcvi Ltj ˘wotq tckve Kiteb, wZwb ZvB Ki tZ tMtj b wKŠ' tUi tctj b A t b ¶Y
 tckve Kti bwb, AwaK Pwtc tckve AvmtZ mgq wbj | ZLbB Zvi gtb ntj v th GKBfvtē
 KvRg Avj xi tckve cvl qvi K_v A_P KvRg Avj x tm K_v etj wb GLtbv chŠ, Lvi vc j vM
 tfte mgravb LRtZ th KvRg Avj xi gZ tj vtKi tckve ev cvqLvbv Kievi tmB e˘e˘v G
 ewotZ AvtQ wKbv, tckvtei AwaK Pwtc tj LtKi tPvtL cwlb Gtj v|

evsj v mwn tZ˘i Rbwctj tj LK cvRvgv tKvgi t_tK bwgtq A½ KtgvWi w˘tK mltvi
 wbgtg UvtMθ Kti So So ktā mwgZ Rtj dvbv Ztj nj yvf Rtj v˘Qvtmi ˘Zix Kiti b,
 ZvtZ thvM ntZ PvBj Avti v KōtdvUv Rj , tPvL t_tK hvi Drm, AwaK tckvtei Pvc I AZci
 GKwU AÁvZ Kvbui AbfWZ| fvetj b ev gtb cotj v j m G˘vtÄtj tmi nwj DW BDwb fvmfj
 ÷wvI tZ thgb Kti tQvU cKti Lwb tZ tKgb Kwlg tXD Ztj UvBUwb tKi gZ RvnrR Wj etq
 tdj v nq| ZLbB Zvi gtb ntj v wZwb Zvi tKvb GK Dcb˘vtmi bvg i vLteb KtgvW So|

GB So t_tg hvq hLb wKbv ˘K tQvU wPrKvti etj b tZvgvi wK gv_v Lvi vc ntqtQ
 ˘wotq tckve Ki Q| tj LK Avevi tewtq Zvi wj wfs i“tg Ptj hvb, KvRg Avj xtK etj b
 wKQyg tbteb bv t˘wi ntq tMj GKUztckvtei teM tctqwQj , Avcbvi tckve tctj etj b|
 ZLtbv GKnvZ tcvUj vi tfZti KvRg Avj xi , tcvUj v t_tK wK thb tei Kiti Z Kiti Z ej j ,
 bv Qvi AvgvtMvi gZb tj vtKi mvBet˘i ewotZ ˘-tgvtbi gZb Kvg nib fvj bv, ūi“R
 D˘q A˘wā GKw˘b bv ni tj wKPyABte bvtb| XvKvq Avl tbi AvtM GB e˘vcvti GUUztUi wbs
 w˘wQ hv tZ I B KZv ūmvBet˘i ewot| tj LK AerK nb tj vKwU i Ávb t˘tL| Kvc toi tcvUj vi
 tfZi t_tK bZb tQvU tcvUj v tm tei Kti | Avemvi nvmvb t˘LtZ _vtKb G tcvUj v t_tK
 wK tei nt˘Q, KvMtR tgvovt˘v ˘tUv tcvUj v GKUv AvqZtb Aci wU i tPtq tQvU| KvRg Avj x
 cōtg eo tcvUj v tLv tj , Avemvi nvmvb t˘LtZ _vtKb Zvi tfZi t_tK Pvi tU AvUvi i“wU
 tei nq| ZLb Aek˘ tj LtKi eŠtZ ewK _vtK bv th Aci tcvUj vq Ggb wKQyhv w˘tq tm
 Zvi I B i“wU Lvte| Avemvi nvmvb Zvi Avmtb wdti AvtMi gZ etmb, Qvi cwievi AvWvi
 i“wU evbvBqv t˘tQ me e˘vj vi RBtb˘, Avtj ˘v Avtj ˘v tcvUj v evbvBqv, j tM wgvWv w˘qv t˘tQ,
 LvRtj i wgvWv, i l qv cov wPvbi j vnvb ˘v bv, tSvj v wgvWv bv, wbtRi MvtQi, wbtRB MvQ KvUwQ

wbtRB i k j BwQ, k'vtgj v weve Rvj w`qv tnBqvi wgvWv evbvBtQ| Avemvi nvmvb Rvtbb G
 cñt½ KvRg Avj x wK ej te, th mvtet`i ewotZ Zvi gZ nvBj`v RvBj`vi Lvl qv DvPr bq
 ZvB`x Zvi Rtb`i`wU embtq w`tqtQ| Gevti tj LK Avemvi nvmvtbi mwZ` tKt` tdjtZ
 Bt`Q Ki tQ GKwU gvbtl i Ggb me A^mY e'w³ Zj l epxgEv t`tL| wK tmB gntZ^cKvRg
 Avj x etj , Qvi KBtZ Aq ZvB KB, Lvqb Avgvi j tM tSvj v wgvWv Avi i`wW, wKŠ' Avn^gbt` i
 gZ eo tj vKivi GB me wRwom bv Lvl qvB fvj | G mgq Avi GKwU AevK KvÊ NtU Zv ntj v
 tj LK`x wbtR GKwU tUtZ wKQyLvevi wbtq Avtmb KvRg Avj xi Rtb`| Zvi Dt'ik` Lvevi
 tLtq nqtZv tj vKwU Ptj hvte| wKŠ' wZwb hLb t`Ltj b KvRg Avj x bvgK tj vKwU AvUvi
 i`wU l` i Lvt`Q Avi Zvi`v^gx ZwkKtq t_tK Zv t`LtQ, ZLb`x AevK ntj b,`v^gxK
 ej tj b tmwK AwgtZv l bvi Rtb` Lvevi wbtq GtmwQ| tj LK`v^gx ZLb ej tj b, tZvgvi
 Lvevti i Atc^qvq miv c^w_ex t_tg`v^tK bv Zv Gfvte tPvtLi mvgtb bv t`Ltj tevSvi Dcvq
 _vKte bv| i'ayivM l Avðh^cnl qvi`w^o wbtq`x`v^gxi w`tK ZvKvq| nqtZv tm ZvKvbtvq
 c^kkwQj tKtbtv tj LK ZLb etj b, Rwbobv Zte gtb nq Dw b ej teb th, l t`i gZ nvBj`v-
 RvBj`v tj vKt`i mvtet`i ewotZ tLtZ tbB|`x wKQyetj b bv KviY Zvi aviYv nq`v^gx
 wbtRl ARv bv ivtMi wKkvi, Zeyl`v^gxi cvtk etmb|`v^gx tUetj i Dcti ivLv KvRg
 Avj xi Rb` Avbv Lvevi t_tK tLtZ i`i` Ktib, wZwb tRtbB G KvR i`i` Ktib dtj`x Awai
 c^ktevaK l A_en tPvtL`v^gxi tPvtL w`tK ZvKvtj`v^gx Zvi DËti`x^tK Ggb five w`tj b
 th, wZwb Rvtbb G Lvevi`tj v c^tivt^bv, cwZZ hv KvRg Avj xi Rtb` Avbv ntqtQ Ges hv
 tKvb µtgB`v^gx Avdmvi nvmvtbi Lvl qv DvPr bq| AZGe`xl tRtb hvb Zvi`v^gx Bt`Q
 Kti l B Lvevi Lvt`Q| G i Kg mgq`xl AwfÁ nb th wKfvte KvRg Avj x bvgK tj vKwU
 tUtZ ivLv cwbi tMj vm t_tK Zvi tcZtj i M^m tXtj Zvi cti cwlb Lvt`Qb|`v^gx Rvtb`x
 G`k` t`tL AevK nt`Q ZvB Zvi Dt'ik``v^gx etj , mvtet`i M^m bó ntZ cvti etj Zvi
 wbtR`^M^m Lv^tQ, hw l GB M^m bó nl qvi wKQybvB| tktl i AskUv`x^tK tj LtKi ej vi
 KviY wZwb Rvtbb th KvRg Avj xi Rtb` th M^m Avbv ntqtQ Zvl cwZZ l wæ eY^q
 gvbtl i Rtb`|`x teva nq Avi mn` Ki tZ cvtib bv, wZwb DtV Ptj hvb| KvRg Avj xi
 AvUvi i`wU Lvl qv tkl nq, tkl nq tj LtKi l hv wZwb Lw`Qtj b tmB tU^o t_tK| Gici
 KvRg Avj x Avevi i`i` Kti, KZ th wRwom c^î ing wgv`i l Zvi`x K`gwewe mt½ wbtq tbq
 XvKvq tQtj i Rtb`| im, i tmi wcvv,`o, bvi tKj , tZj , Avtgi AvPvi, wPKb Pvj , tnb wKQy

buB hv j l qv nq buB | GgbuK buuZbti gv_vq ivBLv ZueR Zgvi gv`wj l Z`vbu LvZv, tni
tKvb wnmve buB, tewnmve | tj LK Avemvi nvmvb G K_v eSevi tPov Kti th, KZ Avtem
tmB me wRbmcti i gta` hv ing wgw`i Zvi tQtj, tQtj eD l m`te` buuZ ev buZubi Rtb`
XvKv wbtq AvmtQb |

KvRg Avj x Avi GKei cwb Lvq, tcZti i M`mi w`tK ZmKtq `vL thb Gi
AvM Avi KLtbv Ggb Mwm tm t`tLw hv A_P wbtRiB | ZY t`qv te_wb i t`zi cv t`tK
tQvU MvgQv Lvbu tUtb Zti Kcvj l Nti i Nvg tgvQ | hw l th NiwUz tm etm AvQ Gqvi
KuUkbvi Pj tQ etj tmLvtb tKvbu Mig buB | tm wclquv KvRg Avj xi tevSvi K_v bu, iay
GK dufK etj, evBti i MigWv AvngbvtMv Nti i gBt`, nvbtZ cvti buq |

Avemvi nvmvb Atc`v KiZ _v`K KvRg Avj x KLb Zvi Mt i Ae`vb j A t`tK
XvKv wbtq Avmt | Zvi GB Atc`vi ci-ciB KvRg Avj x th K_wU etj, Zv ntj v Zviv
`jLvbu wi Kkv wbtq AtbK Ogvi -mvgvbu mn m`i NuU t`tK Lwei wqvi evmvq Avtm | Lwei
wqvi evmv m`utK`Kvb `uo avi Yv w`tZ KvRg Avj x e`_`nq wKs` Avemvi nvmvb buvfvte
cKekti hv avi Yv KiZ mg_`nq Zvntj v Lwei wqv XvKv wekt`vj tqi GKRb w`K l
Bkevj ntj i nvDm wUDUi wQtj b | Avi w`b `jb wQj Ewbkk GKvEi mtj i cWtk gvtP`
`jGkw`b AvM | Lwet i eev-gvtK XvKv w`tZ Gtm KvRg Avj x cvtki Mtgi tKvb
GKRtbi wLj Mv tqi tgm hvq | avibu Kiv hvq lB mgtqi ivR%wZK cwi w`wZi Dci
KvRg Avj xi cwi `vi tKvb teva wQj bu tmUv Aek` tevSv hvq Zvi AvMi GKw K_v t`tK |
tmB K_vUv wQj GB iKg th, Zviv Mv -tMvgti tj vK `v`k-U`vkO wK OcwmK`vb wR`v`v`O wK
GB me AZ wKQyZviv tevS bu tKej Rq evsj v, tbsKv gvK`l k`vL mvBe Qvov | wKs` thB
ivtZ cwmK`w wgwj Uvvi iv XvKv Oj vqtL-j vqtL`O tj vK tgi tdtj lB ivZMZ w`tb wKvj
tejq m`i NuU t`tK Zvi j A ewi kvti w`tK Qvoevi K_v, tm Mtg wdti hvte | wKs`
Ae`v hZ LviCB _vKK Lwei tqv, Zvi eev ingw`i l ing wgw`j `j K`gwetK bu etj
tm Mtgi t`tk hvq wK Kti |

Avemvi nvmvb Zvi Dcb`vmti Dcv`vb mgtni G ch`q Dcj w` KiZ cvti th
Zvcgv`v wqsb hSj Pwv Z GB Nti kixti Nvtgi fvc AbfZ nt`Q, Am`e Mitg Mtqi
dZpv Ltj tdtj b, dZpv Lj evi AvM GKei gtb ntqWj KvRg Avj xK ASZ GKUzetj
tbteb | cti gtb ntj v Gi tKvb gvtb `vovte bu AZGe tKvb fvgKv Qvov Avemvi nvmvb Zvi

Mvṭqi dZqv Lṭj ḥcv Dwṭq k³ nṭq tmvdi Dcṭi eṭmb | hw` I H i Kg Kw_Z ŌMōg`ō
wbqṭg evmvq emvi Nṭi i tmvdi Dci Zvi emevi Awakvi tbB | wKš' GB gṇṭZ[©]KvṭRg
Avj xi Mṭi i gṽṭv G chṭq tcšQvevi ci Avi Avemvi nvmṭbi tmB fṭq ṽṭK bv |

KvṭRg Avj xi KÉ GKUz GKUz Kvṭc hLb tm ej ṭZ ṽṭK, cvI ṭ_vqvi RvMv bvB,
j vṭkṭi j vk, iṭ³i eBb`v, cṭi i w`b weqvb tej v, Lwei wḡqvi ḥṭṭi i tnṭṭṭ, tm ṭ_ṭg Avevi
eṭj, ḥṭṭi i tnṭṭ A_ṭ ḥi Rvi mvgṭb ej evi cṭi KvṭRg Avj xi ṽgevi Kvi b Avemvi
nvmvb tevṭSb, tm Kivvri AvṭeK ṽgṭZ Pvl qv | wKš' ṽṭg wK, nvD gṽD Kṭi Kṭ` - Qvi tn
KZv KI ṭbi bv | gṽ_v bvovq, Avemvi nvmvb tmvdi ṭ_ṭK DṭV KvṭQ wMṭq KvṭRg Avj xi Kvṭa,
wṭṭVi Astki w`ṭK evg nvZ iṭL | tmB nvṭZ KvṭRṭgi Nṭg ṭfRv Agmb Pvgov AbṭfZ nq |
tj vbv Kv`v gṽLv aiṭYi, ZṭZ wK, gṽbweKZv cṽ_ex ṭ_ṭK DṭV hvq wb, hvṭel bv, Avemvi
nvmvb eṭS tbb- thṭnZṭm iṭZ BKej nṭj ṭKvb cṽYB i ṭlv cvqvb AZGe KvṭRg Avj x
ṭ`LṭZ ṭcṭqṽQj ing wḡw`ḥ Lwei wḡqvi I Zṭ`i ḥṭṭq K`g weve I ṭdšwRqv Av³ṭi i ṽwj we×
gZ j vk | AZGe Avemvi nvmvb KvṭRg Avj xi wṭṭV nvZ w`ṭq Pvc i KvṭUb Av`i Kṭi eṭj b,
wK AvṭQ AvcbvṭK Avi ej ṭZ nṭe bv, Awḡ eṭS tbṭev | Avemvi nvmṭbi I B K_v ej evi
cṭi KvṭRg Avj x ḥi Pj Svoevi MvgQvLwb gṭL ṭPṭc aṭi gṽ_v bvovṭZ ṽṭK Zv thb
Avemvi nvmṭbi I B K_v i ṭcṭṭṭZ A_ṭ tj LṭKi GB th eṭS ṭbevi cṽZkṽZ tmB mxgṽbvi
ṭcQṭbI thb Avṭiv wKQy_vKṭZ cvṭi Avṭiv wKQyAvṭQ hv nqṭZv tj LK eṭS wṭṭZ cvi ṭe bv
eṭj KvṭRg Avj xi avi bv |

Qvi Avngṭb hv tḡvṭb niṭQb tnBWv bv Lwj | Avemvi nvmvb Avi Ab` wKQṭ fveṭZ
cvṭi bv, fvevi K_vI bq, ḥi Kvi I cṭi bv Kvi Y ṭK bv tevṭS th mevB wbnZ | KvṭRg Avj x
Zvi gṽ_gŪj ṭ_ṭK MvgQv mwiṭq bvK ṭUṭb cwi[©]vi Kṭi, ZLbI tj LK Avemvi nvmṭbi
Av`ṭi i nvZLv KvṭRṭgi Kva wṭṭe wṭṭVi Dci | Avev Kṭi w`ṭq AwZ VvŪv KṭÉ KvṭRg
Avj x eṭj – Qvi ṽwj ṭ_vBqv tnBqv i e`vZvq gṭb nq Lwei tḡqvi cwi evṭi i ev`Pv ABqv M`vṭQ |
Avemvi nvmṭbi AwbqšṭY KÉ ṭ_ṭK kā tewiṭq coṭj v ŌmKō? KvṭRg Avj xi wṭV ṭ_ṭK Zvi
nvZ mṭi Gṭj v, Pj mn kixṭi i tj vṭgi Dci w`ṭq GKwJ So eṭq hvq, tmB Sṭo tj vṭgi v hw`
eṭj wK gṽṭVi dmj nq Zv Dcṭi hvq Sṭoi Zxe` evZṭm, AÁvṭZB tj LK Avemvi nvmvb
wbqšṭynxb kṭāi KṭÉ Avevi cṭkṭe, Kṭi b wK ej ṭj b? KvṭRg Avj x Avevi kṭmi`×Ki wṇ`v
Zṭj ej j Qvi GKUv tmvṭṭbi RbṭnBqv wQj, KBb`v tmvṭṭb | Avemvi nvmṭbi wPrKvi iṭb

tfZi t₋tK ṡ I KvṡRi tj vṡKiv t⁻ṡto Gṡj wZwb Zv⁻i w⁻tK bv ZwKṡqB mevBṡK Bkvi vq
 Pṡ _vKṡZ etj b, ⁻vovṡbv Ae⁻v t₋tK tj LK ṡmvdvq Ggb fṡte tṡt¹/₂ Pṡto etṡ cṡob thb
 mnmv tj LṡKi t⁻n Zij nṡj cṡi Zv Mṡj gṡUṡZ wṡtk thṡZ Pvq| Qvi KBb⁻v ṡmvṡb,
 AvgvṡMv ṡMivṡgi gvBqv ṡmvṡb, ṡni B³/₄Z ivLṡZ wṡṡRi MvgQvnb w⁻qv XvBK⁻v t⁻j vq,
 gvBqv RṡZṡZv| Avemvi nvmṡbi Ku⁻ṡZ Bṡ⁻Q KiṡQ Dcb⁻vṡmi bvUKxq Pwi ṡṡi gZ| KvṡRg
 Avj x Zvi tcvUj v ṡMvQṡZ ṡMvQṡZ AṡSvṡi Ku⁻ṡZ _vtK, ṡdvm ṡdvm kṡā Zv Dṡj w⁻x Kiv
 hvq, tcvUj vi tṡZṡi ṡmB tṡZṡj i ṡMj vml XṡKvq evB⁻vbx i hv⁻j tcvUj v ṡMvQevi gZ Kṡi |
 Qvi Avnṡṡb gṡb niṡQb tKmṡvnb k⁻vl? ṡm j¹/₂i tcvUj vq Pvi ṡKvbv wṡwṡ ṡq wṡU w⁻ṡZ
_vtK, bv Qvi AvgvṡMv ṡMivṡgi gvBqv n⁻vi j vk Awg nvj vBqv hvBṡZ cwi bv, MvgQvq
 ṡgvowBqv ṡnB j vk j Bqv m⁻i NvṡWi w⁻tK AwWv t⁻B| j qṡṡ j qṡṡ gvby m⁻i NvṡW, KqRb
 KBṡj, ṡgqv Zṡg cvMj ṡZvgvi ewi kvj hvBṡZ j vṡṡe nvZw⁻b, ṡni gBṡ⁻ j vk cBP⁻v hvBṡe,
 ṡni PvBṡZ eyoM¹/₂vi b⁻xṡZ fvmvBqv t⁻l | gṡ wṡṡR bv, ṡnivB fvmvBqv t⁻q| Qvi, Qvi ṡn
 AvgvṡMv KBb⁻v mṡṡb hvi bvg ing wṡw⁻; ivLṡZ PvBj ṡn ṡṡivRxbx K⁻gwee| ṡṡivRbx ABj
 hvBqv Avevi B⁻y⁻ṡṡṡ gvBqv, ṡni tQvU mgq thB gvBqvṡi fvj j vṡṡRṡj | KvṡRg Avj x
 tj LK Avemvi nvmṡbi evmv t₋tK tēwṡṡ cṡo| Avemvi nvmṡb Rvṡb th ṡm thṡZ cvṡṡe bv
 wṡ dṡU AZGe ṡml tṡQṡb tṡQṡb tēwṡṡ cṡi wKṡ⁻ Zvi nvṡZ KvṡRg Avj xi c⁻w⁻ṡṡṡ tKi RṡZv
 ṡRvov| wZwb etj b Avcbvi RṡZv ṡṡṡj hvṡ⁻Qb| wṡ dṡU DVṡZ DVṡZ KvṡRg Avj x etj Qvi
 ṡRvZv gṡ nvj vBq w⁻gy Gnb, ṡnBw⁻b j vk Avi iṡ³i gBṡ⁻ AvUevi AvṡM ṡRvZv nvj vBqv
 t⁻j ṡvg| bxṡPi ⁻vṡivqvṡṡ⁻i gv_v Lvvc nṡqvi ⁻kv GB ⁻k⁻ t⁻ṡL th tj LK wṡṡR GB
 tj vKuṡi tṡQṡb tṡQṡb Zvi RṡZv nvṡZ ṡṡṡUi KvṡQ Pṡj AvṡṡQ| ṡṡṡUi KvṡQ ⁻wṡṡq KvṡRg
 Avj x ej ṡQ Qvi ṡgviv Mvl ṡMivṡgi gvby ṡgvṡMvi Ku⁻bWvl Ku⁻QZ, ṡm tj LṡKi nvZ t₋tK
 RṡZvUv wṡṡq t⁻qvṡj i cvṡk ṡṡṡj t⁻q, Zvi ci dṡcvṡZ tēwṡṡ cṡi | tj LK Abṡiva KiṡZ
_vtKb Avcwb wK m⁻i NvṡU hvṡeb Avgvi WṡBfvi AvcbvṡK Mṡw Kṡi w⁻ṡq Avṡṡe| KvṡRg
 Avj x wKQṡ ṡkvṡbbv Avemvi nvmṡb wK ej ṡQ| dṡcvZ aṡi tj LK I B KvṡRg Avj xi tṡQṡb
 nvṡU, ewoi ⁻vṡivqvbi v Zv³/₄e nṡq Zv t⁻LṡZ _vtK|

KvṡRg Avj x tṡQṡb bv ZwKṡq etj Qvi GKUv KZv, ṡm Nṡi ⁻vovq, eyoM¹/₂vi MṡṡM
 ṡṡivRbx K⁻gwee j vk fvmvBqv t⁻lṡbi ci ⁻vṡk hvBqv I B MvgQv nvbvi Kqei t⁻B,
 AvgvṡMvi ṡbvj KSvo ṡMivṡg I B KBb⁻vi Kqei AvṡQ| GUKz etj Avevi KvṡRg Avj x nvṡU,

Av"Qv etj tj LK KvRg Avj xi tcQtb nvUv Ae"vnZ ivtL, tKb th tj LK ZLb Zvi tcQtb
 nvU Zv tm Rvttbv thgb AtbK wKQb tm Rvttbv etj Zvi wefbaDcb"vrm wj tLtQb| KvRg
 Avj x Avevi etj Qvi AvtQb bwn, Avmj KZWvB Klqv Aq bvq, Avemvi nvmvb gnZ"fvte
 Gi gta" wK Avevi Avmj K_v ev` _vKtZ cvti? KvRg Avj x Zvi nvUv bv _wgtq tcQtb bv
 wdti etj Qvi l B Kbb"v mšvb wKš' tReš-tRvbWbQj, tni Avzj gLi tfZti AvtQj hnb
 Awg n"vti cvB, wKš' wgtZv, giv, civb bvB| Avemvi nvmvb tkvtb wKš' hv tkvtb Zv wekym
 KitZ cvti wKbv tevSv hvqbr; Avi KvRg Avj x wgtZv K_vUvi ejvi ci _vtg l`vovq,
 Nti tmvRv tj LtKi w`tK ZvKvq, tj LK Dcj w× Ktib GB`xN"Avtj vPbvq KvRg Avj x
 KLtbv Zvi tPvtLi w`tK ZvKvqb, GB cDg, tmB tPvL GLb GK A"mZ Mfxi Zvq cwZZ tPvL,
 cj Knxb tmB tPvtLi Mfxi Zv wbtq KvRg Avj x Avevi etj, giv, civb bvB|

tj LK Avi KvRg Avj xi tcQtb nvUz cvti bv|`vtivqvbiv`vtL tj LK Avemvi
 nvmvb iv"vq Avj Mv cvtqi Dci,`vnuZ Kbtqi tcQtb fi titL KbB fvzv nvZ`tUv
 gv_vi`vck ati etm cti, tj vKwU tntU mvgtb hvq,`fveZB wKQj tbi gta" tnW`vtivqvb
 Gtm etj Qvi Avcbvi kixi Lvivc? evmvq Ptj b|

KvRg Avj xK wbtq Gici l tj LtKi w`K t_tK AtbK wKQb AvtQ| wKš' c"vb K_v
 nt"Q Avtgm KvZ c"vmx evzvj x`i tfZti Ggb GKwU tgwLK Mí tj LK etj wQj b wDBtK®
 Avi GK gd`jxq Kj vg j`vLtKi t`vZij v evmfeibi DPztmvdivq etm Bwj k gvQ, gv_i gvQ,
 %K, Mi"i gvsk, Lvkv, nvj vj wPtKb, Nb Wj, _ov gvQ l BZ"v` me w`tq tLtZ-tLtZ|
 Kw_Z AvtQ Lvevi tktl Kj vg j`vLK wZb aitbi Rym- Avtcj, Kgjv l Avzj im cwi tekbb
 KtiwQj tKbbv MweZ ðevzvj x age"b Amv=cD wqK gmnj gvbD wntmte tmLvtb Ab"tKvtbv
 aitbi tetn`x im wbl × ev bvRvtqR wQj| Avtiv tkvbn hvq tKD GKRb bwnK tjt LKð
 Avemvi nvmvbi KvQ KvRg Avj xi cwi bwZi K_v wRtÁm l KtiwQj v wKš' tjt LKð gvb|
 Mtí i cti Ab" wKQj cDZ AvMh _vKv tj LK cDv wetivax Ggb BwZ Kiv nq Zvi c¶ t_tK,
 ZvQov th gd`jxq tj LK GB Lvbn-wcbvi AvtqvRb KtiQ Zvi Kj vtgl bwnK tj LtKi Lv`
 Zwj Kv l Ab"vb" me GgbwK ðKwe _i"oi t_tK cwZ ðAvgv` i tQvtUv b`xð`vk wgm&Kivi
 Mvbn ev`ð hvtk Zviv ð`vktcD etj Zvi me wKQb`vb tctj l XvKvq Qvcv nlqv l B Kj vg
 j`vLK KvRg Avj xi Mí ev bvg`vb t`qwb, e"vL"vq GB weqtql Kj vg j`vLK bwnK Zvi
 tMvU eÜzcwi l`t`i etj b tntj -Pvivi K_v wbtq tj Lvjt wL Kitj evsj v mwntZ" Ggb tKvb

j vf tbB, ZvZ weDwUv bó ntq hvq, BZ"v` GB RvZxq KZv evZ®Zv` i gta" Pj tZ _vK
hv mvavi bZ cêvmx weÁ I ejxRex mgvtR ntq _vK|