

[Avj gungf` i mŋvŋZKvfi] ÓKwe nvmvb nwmDrj ingvbŋK Kuŋŋ Kiv ntqtQ| Zui KwiZŋK
LvŋUv Kfi t` Lvi tPóv (ActPóv!!) itqtQ| nvmvb nwmDrj ingvb gw³ht`xi weŋvaxt` i mt½
KLŋbv nvZ tgj vb vb| ^ŋvPvfi i t`vmi l wQtj b bv| wZwb evsj vt`ŋki ^ŋxbZvi ctŋB wQtj b
AvgZi| Zui m`úw` Z ^ŋxbZvhŋxi BwZnm l `wj cŋfi cŋZwU LÉB ^ŋxbZvKvgx cŋZwU
gvbŋfi MteP weŋq| GwU wbtq Kuŋŋ KivŋK tgŋb wbtZ cviŋQ bv| Zui v tKD cvij tq fvi Z
hvbwb, wKŠ`Avi hui v fvi tZ wMtq gw³ht`xi ctŋ KvR Kfi tQb, Zui i Kvŋiv bvg gungy fvb
Dtj L Ki tZ cvi tZb| thgb Kwe wbgŋj >` Y, Kwe gnvŋ`e mŋv, Mí Kvi mjeZ eoqv, Kwe Avej
Avnmvb tPšaj x (71 mvtj Zui 0^ŋ`k Avgvi evsj vŋ tawi tqwQj Kj KvZv t`ŋK| Kwe exti >`
PŋAvcva`vq Gi fvgKv tj tLb| eZgŋb wZwb Kve`PPŋbv Kij l cŋÜKvi Ges MteŋK wntmte
L`wZgvb|) cŋŋLi K_v Avgiv Rwb| Avŋiv AŋbK Kwe`mŋwZ`K-mvsew`K wQtj b| ZvQvov
evsj vt`ŋki Af`šŋi t`ŋK mi vmi A`ŋvŋZ hŋ Kfi tQb Kwe iwdK AvRv`, Kwe gvneŋ mŋw`K,
Kwe Awie` Avŋbvqi Zvŋ i K_vl Avgiv Rwb| cŋ½µtg GB mZ`UKŋ Rwbŋq ivLj vg|ó

fvi t̃Zi wenvi i ṽR" ~w̃cZ PvKvj qv t̃-úkvj KgṽŪv c̃k̃ŋY K̃ṽáú t̃_ t̃K c̃k̃ŋY w̃b̃tq Aw̃g 3
bs t̃m̃±t̃i Aax̃tb w̃K̃t̃kvi M̃Ä-Gj ṽKvq h̃y Kwi | aj w̃ qv t̃i j t̃m̃Zi Acṽti k̃tb Avgvi m̃vd̃t̃j "i
~K̃w̃Z w̃nt̃m̃te GKRb c̃ṽb̃ KgṽŪvi t̃_ t̃K Db̃w̃Z ñtq Aw̃g GKmg̃tq w̃K̃t̃kvi M̃Äi mg̃M̃0 ~ŋY-
Gj ṽKvi g̃y³ t̃h̃ṽx̃v `j , t̃j vi Z̃` vi w̃Ki `w̃qZ̃i c̃ṽB (t̃m̃Zi Acṽti k̃t̃bi w̃e ~ZZ eỸb̃ B̃t̃Zṽc̃t̃e
RbK̃É c̃w̃l̃ K̃vq aṽi ṽw̃ñK̃f̃ṽte c̃k̃w̃k̃Z ñtq̃t̃Q) | f̃ṽ0ṽ-t̃m̃Zi ~ŋY-c̃w̃Ōg c̃ṽti Aew̃-Z aj w̃ qv
eṽR̃ṽt̃i R̃j̃ g̃ṽt̃K̃Ōs K̃t̃c̃ŋi k̃t̃bi Aw̃dm̃ l̃ c̃w̃i Z̃³ c̃ṽt̃Ui , `ṽtg̃ w̃Q̃t̃j ṽ Avgvi AṽÄw̃j K̃ K̃ṽáú |
el̃K̃ṽt̃j ñṽl̃ i-Gj ṽKvq g̃y³ t̃h̃ṽx̃ṽt̃ i t̃K̃ṽt̃b̃ṽ ñṽBW̃-AṽDŨ b̃ṽ_ ṽKvq t̃b̃ŌK̃vq _ṽK̃t̃Z̃ ñt̃Z̃ṽ | c̃ṽK-
ew̃ñb̃xi M̃yb̃t̃eṽt̃Ui Aṽµ̃gY t̃_ t̃K̃ i ŋ̃ṽ Kivi Rb̃ t̃m̃me g̃y³ t̃h̃ṽx̃ṽ `j t̃K̃ Avgvi Aax̃tb b̃ ~-Kiṽ
ñq̃ | h̃t̃x̃i ci Aw̃g GK ch̃ŋ̃q̃ w̃K̃t̃kvi M̃Ä gñK̃gṽ (GL̃b̃ t̃R̃j̃ ṽ) g̃y³ t̃h̃ṽx̃ṽ K̃ṽt̃áúi Aw̃ab̃ṽq̃K̃
w̃nt̃m̃t̃el̃ `w̃qZ̃i c̃ṽj̃ b̃ K̃t̃ĩw̃Q̃ | Gi Aṽt̃M̃ Ãí̃ w̃ t̃bi Rb̃ Aw̃ab̃ṽq̃K̃ w̃Q̃t̃j̃ b̃ ch̃ŋ̃µ̃tg̃ K̃ṽt̃b̃b̃
gw̃Z̃Di ing̃vb̃ | t̃j̃ d̃t̃Ub̃`ṽŨ m̃ṽt̃ K̃ | ZL̃b̃ Aw̃g KṽR̃ K̃t̃ĩw̃Q̃ G̃t̃ ĩ `ŋ̃R̃t̃bi B̃ m̃ñK̃vix̃ Aw̃ab̃ṽq̃K̃
w̃nt̃m̃t̃e | gñK̃gṽ-w̃f̃ṽĒK̃ g̃y³ t̃h̃ṽx̃ṽ K̃ṽt̃áúi c̃k̃ṽm̃b̃K̃ K̃Z̃Z̃i c̃ŌZ̃i ŋ̃ṽ g̃Ŗ̃j̃ t̃q̃i ẽ` t̃j̃ ~f̃ṽ^a
g̃Ŗ̃j̃ t̃q̃ b̃ ~-ñt̃j̃ Avg̃t̃K̃ w̃K̃t̃kvi M̃Ä gñK̃gṽi K̃ṽáú c̃w̃i P̃vj̃ b̃vi c̃Ỹ[©] w̃qZ̃i t̃_ l̃ qṽ ñq̃ |
w̃K̃t̃kvi M̃Äi Zr̃K̃vj̃ x̃b̃ gñK̃gṽ c̃k̃ṽm̃K̃ R̃b̃ve w̃R̃ AṽKei , g̃w̃R̃t̃÷̃Ũ R̃b̃ve t̃gṽñṽŖ̃ B̃q̃w̃ñqṽ |
t̃j̃ ṽq̃vi g̃w̃R̃t̃÷̃Ũ R̃b̃ve k̃w̃d̃K̃j̃ B̃mj̃ ṽg̃ Ãt̃b̃K̃w̃ b̃ KṽR̃ K̃t̃ĩt̃Q̃b̃ Avgvi Aw̃d̃t̃m̃ ẽt̃m̃B̃ K̃vi Ỹ
ZL̃b̃l̃ w̃m̃w̃f̃j̃ c̃k̃ṽm̃b̃ c̃t̃ĩṽc̃vi P̃vj̃ ỹñq̃ w̃b̃ | g̃y³ t̃h̃ṽx̃ṽt̃ ĩ KṽQ̃ t̃_ t̃K̃ Ã_ R̃gṽ w̃b̃tq̃ Z̃ṽt̃ ĩ t̃K̃
wĩw̃m̃Ũ | c̃Ōf̃k̃b̃vj̃ m̃w̃w̃Ō̃t̃K̃Ũ c̃Ō̃ṽb̃, K̃ṽt̃iṽ Ãw̃ẽaf̃ṽte j̃ỹK̃t̃q̃-ĩṽL̃ṽ Ãt̃_ j̃ R̃b̃ t̃M̃ṽt̃q̃`w̃M̃wĩ --
G̃meB̃ ZL̃b̃ Avg̃t̃ ĩ c̃Ō̃ṽb̃ KṽR̃ w̃Q̃t̃j̃ ṽ | ñṼr̃ GK̃ mĩK̃w̃ĩ w̃b̃t̃_ ŋ̃k̃ gñK̃gṽ-w̃f̃ṽĒK̃ g̃y³ t̃h̃ṽx̃ṽ

K'v'ú_tj v eÜ ntq hvq 1972 mvtj i tg gvtm| gy³thv×viv Ptj hvq hvi hvi emotZ ev ce[©]
Kg[©]tj | ^fv^agšYvj q t_+K cÜB wbt`R tgvZvtK gnKg^v cÜvmK Rbve wR AvKei -+K Awmg
Argvi `Bti i `wqZ;eyStq w`tq Avevi I XvKv nekpe`vj tq wdti Awm|

cY%2 h% i i" nl qvi AvtMB gpPgvtni 13 Zwi tL WvKm0j tbZtZj KVR0 nj Gj vKvi mg^-
Mtel YvMvi t_tK c0hvRbxq i mvmqbK `e" wRwÄivq mwi tq tbl qv nq thLvfb BwÄwbqwi s we`vq
cvi`krQvftbZv nvmvbj nK Bbj tbZtZj tevgv`Zwi ntZv| Av m g Ave`j ie, kvnRvnb
vmivR, tZvdtqj Avgv`, dRjj nK gwb, Ave`j Kij m gvLb c0tLi wbt`K i mvqb l
c0Yimvqb wefvtMi Avgiv KtqKRb GB KvRu Kwi --Avgv wbtR, Avj vDwi b Avntg`
(Rvrv2xi bMi wekpe`vj tqi c03b wRwÄ l eZGvfb mvsm`), KtYp Zvtni -Gi tQvUfvB Avtbvqvi
tnvtmb (eZGvfb c0Yimvqb wefvtMi Aa`vcK) Ges Ab` KtqKRb| RbKÉ. tfvti i KvMR,
gvbeRwgb, evsj vevRvi cwÄ Kv, gy3 KÉ, BZ`w` cÄ -cwÄ Kvq cKwvZ Avgvi gw3 h% weeqK
AfbK tj Lvq Dctiv3 wela, tj vi Dtt E-itqtQ|

Kue Avj gngy fvi tZ WtqU t j b mZ", WKŠ' Avgvi Rvbg tZ t m Lv t b Ggb t Kv t b v Kv R K t i b
wb, hv t Z Z v t K Œgy³ t h v x v l e j v hv q | Avgv t i g t Z v m i v m w i h y b v - K i t j l h v i v
AŠZ ki Yv x⁹ Kue t i b v b v ` w q t Z i w t q w R Z w t j b, Ggb K x Gg Av i Av K Z v i g K t j i g Z t h m e
m v s e w K t a x b e v s j v t e Z v i t K t ` a A b p v b M Š b v l c P v i K t i t Q b, L e i c t o t Q b, w K s e v h v i v
w k i x w t m t e D i x c K M v b t M t q t Q b Z u i v l g y³ t h v x v | Av j g n g t i g Z v t k e k y m x A b G K R b
m q ` Av j x A v n m v b c K Z A t _ B g y³ h t x A s k M h Y K t i t Q b | 1997 m v t j A b j o Z Œ g y³ h y
D r m e - K j K v Z v Œ q W t q A b æ v k ¼ i i v q - G i w j w L Z e³ e t t K A w g G B Z _ R v b t Z c w i |
D r m t e i e w k q t i c K w k Z t m B w j w L Z e³ t e A b æ v k ¼ i i v q e t j t Q b: g y³ h t x i w b t j v t Z
m q ` Av j x A v n m v b v b x q m s M V b l K j K v Z v q e m e v m i Z w e t k x K l b x w Z K t i m t ½ c Œ q c Œ Z w b
A b p v b K t i g y³ h t x i m c t t w e k t e t e K R w Œ Z K i v i t P o v K t i t Q b | Av j g n g y t K e j k w³,
m p x j l e k t e e m Œ i m t ½ Z u i K w e Z v w t q B e t t K t Q b |

fvi†Z hvl qv bv-hvl qvi m†½ gw³ht× AskMh†Yi †Kv†bv m=úK†bB--G-K_v Kwe Avj gvingj
wb†RI tev†Sb! Zey Ab†tK tnq c†Zcb†Kivi Avevi GKB m†½ A†hvM†tK mvlU†d†KU c†o v†bi
GKUv gvbwmKZv Zwi Av†Q G-K_v Zwi tj Lv †Kwei AvZ†ekj†m†o eB†U c†o Avng t†Ui t†t†q†U|
GZ eo GKRb Kwei Gme gvbvq †K?