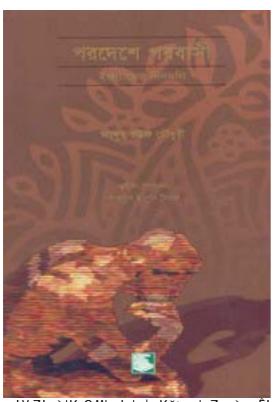
W. †KZKx Kkvix WvBmb evsj v Wvqv‡ uvi vi mwnwZ"K



cůtů ůcitìtk ciewmxůi MVbc×wZ m¤tů jevi K_v etj wbtz PvB] tkyxi wePvti eBwUtk wPwýz Kiv hvq Avz*Rxebx ev wzK_vi wfwEi Dcti vo-Kivtbv Dcb"vm zte tKej tmBUv ejtj meUv wKš' ejv ng bv, tKbbv GB eBtqi gta" mwZ"B j ¶" Kievi gtZv Dcv`vb\@wPî" itqtQ Awwg hZ`i etswQ, Ave`yi iDd Zui cûg cteP wetj ZevmKvtj Wvtqwii gva"tg Zui AwfAZv_wjtk wjwce× Kůti ivLtZb ciezxkvtj tmB gvjgkvi mvnvth"B wZwb Dcb"vm Lvov Ktib Zui wbtRiB Revbew` Abymvti, ûev e AwfAZv mâtqi mthvtM mtZ"i AvtjvQvqvq eůtm iwPZ GB Dcb"vm û GLvtb AvtQ wKQy Dcv`vb hv ūóZt Zui IvtUi ktKi w`bwjwci bw_cî tk tblqv; Zvi mt½ AwbevhZt wgtktQ Dcb"vmKvtii Kíbv; G Qvov tj LK RtotQb tek wKQy mvgwwRK, ivR\waveti Kibv; G Qvov tj LK RtotQb tek wKQy mvgwwRK, ivR\waveti Kibv; G Qvov tj LK RtotQb tek wKQy mvgwwRK, ivR\waveti Ges `vk\waveti LK Ps-vfvebv GB mswgkY Avgvt`i mgtqi fve Øviv wPwýz wewPî Dcv`vtb Dcb"vm wbg\waveti KvLv GB e"vcviwUtz Zui mt½ Awwg AvZ*kqZv Abyfe Kwi, Kvi Y AwwgI bvbvb Dcv`vtbi mswgktY Dcb"vm Avi bvUK Motz fvtj vewm|

GLvtb mwnwZ'K `wótKvY † tk wkQyc@mw½k K_v eðtj tblqv hvq | wewPî Dcv`vb wgwktq cix¶wbix¶vgjk Aw½tk wktíi beKtjei wbgPY mKtjii i"wPm¤\$Z nq bv | tkD tkD Pvb, Dcb"vtm GKUv Uvbv Mí _vKte, Zv Qvov eo tRvi GKUv tM\$Y c\(\mathbf{L}\)_vKtZ cvti; tZgwb bvUtkl GKUv cwi®vi Kwnbx _vKte, GKUv c\(\mathbf{L}\), nqtZv GKUv mvec\(\mathbf{L}\)] Dcb"vm-bvUk Dfq kvLvtZB Giv Pvb tm NUbv ev A"vKktbi avtc avtcÑ wkQy tgvo wbtq, wkQy euK wctiÑ Kwnbx GKUv my úó

cwi YwZi w`‡K GwM‡q hv‡e| wKš' mg‡eZ we`»gÊj x‡K g‡b Kwi‡q w`‡Z n‡e bv †h, Avgvţ`i hvcZ Rxe‡bi †WŠj K`wPr Ii Kg my¯uó, wb‡Uvj I `p‡i Lv nq| Rxeb Avi wj‡íi g‡a e eavb †ekx n‡j Kvi I Kvi I c‡¶ Zv cxov`vqK nq| Avevi †KD †KD †mB dvivKUKz†_‡KB Av‡gv` msMôn K‡ib| A_@r GKwaK `wofw½ m¤@| †KD †KD wkí K‡g® KvQ †_‡K GK Rv‡Zi mnR we‡bv`b cozvkv K‡ib| A_P †mB mnR cozvkv †_‡K †ek wKQy`‡iB eû AvaybK wkwíZ K‡g® Ae¯vb|

GKUz Mfxti hvl qv hvK | $\hat{0}$ ÷ \hat{z} g Ad Kbkvmtbm0 ev \hat{z} fyzbvcevn $\hat{0}$ -bvgK Aw½tKi gva"tg Dcb"vtmi gta" i wR"i wR"ibm tXvKvtbv wek kZtKB mcezvoz ntqtQ | Avi GB i wR"i wR"bbm tXvKvtbvi e "vcvti M" "wj wLtqiv gj Zt Abycevnyz ntqtQb GwcK A_P gnvKve" ev `xNPve" Øviv | GKevi fvep, gnvfvitz Kx bv tbB | BwZnvm, tc\$i wny K Kí bv, i vRbxwz, atgrct` k\nabla meB tmLvtb AvtQ | nqtZv msKU Nwbtq AvmtQ, Zeyl mtgtqi tm²Zv" bxtK _wwgtq w` tq tKvtbv gyb nqtZv nuUz gto e\nabla tm cotj b certb\nabla Kwnbx ej tz ev Ávb wewj Kitz | AtbK b"vtiwUtfB t_tK _tK Drvtb hvevi GKUv c\nabla qvb _vtKi etU | tmB ZwM\nabla t_tkB wmtbgvi d\nabla ke"vK tUKwbKUv ^Zwi ntqtQ | Avi bvUtKi tZgwb GKRb wP\nabla kxj bvU'Kvi Pvb gta" gta" mgtqi tmbZtK _wwgtq w` tq Ab" GK aitbi gnz\nabla yj vtK wbgPY Kitz, thLvtb _vKte wcQtb ZvKvtbv, ev fwel" tZi w` tk ZvKvtbv, ev Kve", ev `vk\nabla K AbyFe, ev c\nabla vp tmv_uwzK msj vtci gva"tg Rxetbi wKQy Ri"ix c\nabla kie At\nabla ty | wKQymgvtj vPK ev `kPK Gi Kg mgtq nqtZv e\nabla t | tVb, \nabla k Avevi Kwe" nt"Q,\nabla ev \nabla kvevi ti KPvi Avi \nabla t\nabla ti k\nabla ti ti bc zvKvtbv, ev fvevi j i Dtdi Dcb"vmwU zvt\nabla i gbcZ bvI ntZ cvti | tKbbv wzwb gvtS gvtSB Mí ej v _wgtq _gtK `wwotq ctob, DRvb tetq AZxtZ P\nabla t) hvb, wKsev fvebvgj K Astki AeZvi Yv Kti b, cvVKtK fvevtZ Pvb, A_P Amwnòz mgvtj vPKt` i fvIvq, \nabla tj kPvi tsto t` b\nabla | Zvi GB ^ewko"\nabla vk\nabla ti w` KUv m\nabla ti dB e\nabla ti dB e\na

BwZnvm, mgvR, ¬‡`k, wet`k, ivRbwuZ, ag® ¬¿cj "tli m¤úKÑ bvbv weltqB Zui wPšvi cůZdj b GB eBtq cvlqv hvq, Zte Zui †Kvtbv WMgv †bB, †Kvtbv GKtctk gtbvfve †bB| Avgvi gtb ntqtQ †h ¬fvlvi mvaviY cvVKtK wku¶Z Kůti †Zvjvi GKUv ZwM` wZwb MfxifvteB AbyFe KtitQb, Zvt`i †PZbvtK DØyk KitZ †PtqtQb| Dcb wmtK wZwb wbQK wetbv`b wntmte `"vtLb bv| wk¶v`vbtK Zvi GKUv A½ eůtj B gtb Ktib| GB Ae vtbi mt½ Avgvi †Kvtbv weev` †bB, KviY Awug mwwntZ" †eŠwxKZvi mÂviY†`LtZ fvtj vewm| Zte mwwntZ" wk¶v`vtbi ¬vbwU †Kv_vq †mB cůkuU wbtq ZK®ntZB cvti| †KD †KD GB e vcviwU †gvtUB ei`v¬-KitZ cvtib bv| Gt`i gtZ GtZ imf½ nq| ej v †htZ cvti, Ave`j iDd hw` gj avivi mwnZ"bwewki gva tg †j Lvtj wLi RMtZ AvmtZb, Zv ntj nqtZv Zwi †j Lvi GB wk¶vgj K w`KUvtK AvtiKUz

¹ ciţ`ţk ciewmx, Ave`ji iDd †PŠajix, cvVK mgyţek, XvKv, 2003|

wZhR fw½tZ ckvk KitZb, Ges nqtZv tm-ct_ Zwi Dcb"vmwU AvtiKUzAb"fvte ckvk j vf KitZv| wKš'mwZ" ejtZ wK, Awg wbtR tZv mwuntZ"i Abkxwj Z ct_B mwunZ"iPbvtZ GtmwQ, wZhR i xwZtZ nvtZ-Lwo nqwb Ggb bq, ZrmtË¡l mwókxj KvtRi gta" te\$wxKZvi ckvtki Rb" AvgvtKI gta" gta" Kov mgvtj vPbv i btZ nq | Gw`tK Ave`ji iDd _uóZt GKRb msMôgx gvbţli Rxeb hvcb KtitQb Ges _t`tk Z_v G t`tk bvbv côZKj Zvi gta" Môto-wctU wbtRtK tj LKiftc wbgvY® KtitQb | Avgvi gtZ, Zwi gtZv GKRb _ûbwgZ K_vmwunwZ"tKi tejvq G aitbi evQwePvi cvtk mwitq ivLv thtZ cvti; Zwi Dcb"vtmi te\$wxKZvi PP®Avi wk¶v`vtbi côPóvtK coksmvB KitZ nq |

G cht½ Awg Avti KuU K_v ej tev | Awng GKwU wPšwwewbgqPtµi mf², hvi gta AvtQb KtqKRb weÁvbxI | Zutì i gta GKRb GKvavti gvBtµvevqj wRi Aa vcK Ges myókxj wPlwkíx | wZwb Zwi me QwetZ wKQyGKUv ej tZ tPóv Ktib, wKQyGKUv tì LvtZ tPóv Ktib | Qwei cvtk cvtk fvl wj tL tì b | wZwb GKwU Dcb vmI wj tLtQb, Ges tmLvtbI msj vtci Ges wetk HYi gva tg Rxeb m¤tÜ wKQy Ri ix e³e mieivn KitZ tPtqtQb | Ave`j i Dtdi gtZv wZwbI Zwi wk¶vgj K Dtl k wU tMvcb Kivi tPóv Ktib wb | ej tZ PvBwQ th, hwiv Z_vKw_Z tckv`vi wkíx bb, weÁvb ev chy³i RMr t_tK wktí i RMtZ GtmtQb, wktí i gva tg wk¶v`vtb weklm KitZ Zutì i tZgb tKvtbv Amyeav nq bv, tckv`vi mwnZmgvtj vPK ev mwntZï Aa vcKtì i PvBtZ AtbK Kg Amyeav nq | Zwiv eis Dtë ckwKtib, wRwbmUv tKb Uveynte, GtZ tKb imf½ nte, tKb GtZ Avgvtì AwaKvi tbB? Awng e w³MZfvte Gtì mt½ wPšwewbgq KtiwQ eðtj B Avgvi gtb nq, Ave`ji i Dd GB tj ctob |

0ciţ`tk ciewmw0 eBwUi Ab" th-w`KwU Avgvi gtbvthvM AvKl V Kţiţ0 tmwU Zvi WKţg>Uwi-w`K | Ave`yi iDd 1962 mvţji 10B RvbyqwwiţZ weţjţZ gwwUţz cv w`ţqwOţj b, Avi Zwi Mţii bvqKI H ZwwiţLB j Ûb †ceOţ"Ob | Avwg wbţR cogwtt Z GţmwQj vg 1960 mvţji †mţp \(\tilde{\tilde{O}}\)g w`ţK GB †`kUv †Kgb wQţj v, †mUv Avgvi wbţRi Rvbv e0tj B GB Dcb vţmi welqe 'm \(\tilde{\tilde{O}}\)g wcţk I †K\$Znj Abyfe KţiwQ | †mB mgqKvi ev eZvţk Ave`yi iDd PgrKvifvţeB dwUţq ZţjţQb, Ges eBwU coţZ coţZ Awg AtbKeviB gtb gtb gB †`tki cţivţbv †PnvivUvq wcţi †MwQ cţivţbv †Pnviv ej ţZ hv †evSwv'Q Zvi gţa mvgwwRk w`k AvţQ, cokkwZk w`kI AvţQ | mgvR †Zv e`jvţeB, wkš'†Mwevj Iqwwg\rights-Gi †`\\$jtZ cokwZi ifcI †h GKUzGKUzkOţi e`ţj hvţ"Q Zv Avgiv AtbK mgq fţj _wwk | GLvtb Dtj \(\tilde{\tilde{O}}\)kiţZB nq evIw\(\tilde{\tilde{C}}\)ti kzgwZ\(\tilde{\tilde{O}}\)kiyb kxZ wek kZţKi wOZxqvţa\(\tilde{\tilde{O}}\)kiyet k\(\tilde{\tilde{O}}\)ti kzzwz\(\tilde{\tilde{O}}\)kiyet i m\(\tilde{\tilde{O}}\)kiyet k\(\tilde{\tilde{O}}\)kiyet k\(\tilde{\tilde{O

GB Dcb"vtm Ave`j i Dd IvtUi `ktKi wetj Zcewmx wmtj Uxt`i ^`bw`b Rxetbi th-Owe GtKtQb, mvgwRK `wjj wntmte Zvi gj Ab kvho GB Rxetbi msMog, Zvi Avkv-wbivkv, tdtj -Avmv Rxetbi Rb" -\suzweajZv, bvbv mgm"vi tgvKvwejvq côZkvtii tpóvn meB LyUbwUmtgZ dtU DtVtQ | Rxetbi GB etë tiIvtiwl, CIP, `jv`wj, ivRbxwZ thgb wQtjv, tZgb wect`-Avct` ci uitk g`Z t`I qv Ges AwZw_ermj ZvI wQtjv | wQtjv Rxwekvi Rb" cej Awz", `y &-kxtZi mt½ jovB, cj"tli Rxetb bvixi Afve, Mv`vMvw` kûti _vkv tgtmi cwitetk e`w³i Rb" côBtfwmi Afve, wmtj Ux evwol qvjvt`i `vcU | Giv GK-GKUv evwo wKtb GKmt½ AtbKRb t`kx fvBtk fvov w`tZb, ZvB Zviv Lje ¶gZvevb ntZb | ûj vêj Wê ktãi Acastk Gt`i ejv ntZv ûtj 0j yû GB e"e vq bevMZ wmtj Uxiv GKw`tk DcKZ ntZb, Avevi Ab`w`tk tkwl Zl ntZb | cêvmx gvb y wj me Amyeta cyltq wbtZb ci utii côZ côwZwm³ AvwZ_" w`tq | tkD AtbK ivtZ m¤úY®AcôZ wkZfvte Kvil ewotŽ tcôOtj I Dò Avc"vqb tctZb |

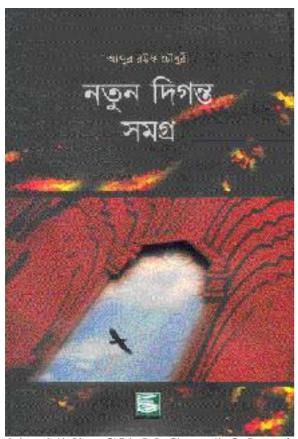
IvtUi `ktK Awq wbtR Aek" A. tdvtW@QvÎxi Rxeb hvcb KtiwQ| tmB Rxetb Ab" GKUv QwP wQtjv| qt Zt covtkvbvi $Rxeb, \ ej \ v \ hvq \ \textit{iic} \ \textit{ii} \ \textit{T} \ ; \ trib \ m \neq \textit{ii} \ \textit{m} \ \textit{t} \ \textit{ii} \ \textit{m} \ \textit{t} \ \textit{t}$ wewbgtqi c_ cik-Zi wQtjv| wKš'A· tdvtW@Uvg@nQtjv gvi eQti PweYk mBvn| evwK mgtq w`wk tQtjtgtqiv th-hvi evwo PÔŢj Th‡Zv, Avi we‡`kx‡ i GKvB _vK‡Z n‡Zv| cieŹ₽Kvţji L vZbvgv ew×Rxex e`i″l xb Dgi-m‡gŽ ŽrKvjxb ce®vwK vb İ_‡K AvMZ wKQygvbyl Avgvi eÜmsMoni g‡a wQ‡jb | Žw‡`i AwZw_ermjZvi ¬ŞwZ AvRl Avgvi g‡a Agwjb | Avgvi Rb Zut`i `i Rv me mgtqB tLvj v _vKtZv, Ges GKevi wWbvi tLtq Zut`i ewwotZ tcbQtj I cbqB Zut`i mt½ w0Zxqevi em‡Z n‡Zv wKQybv-wKQygyL †`evi Rb"| iwmKZv KQti Zwiv ej‡Zb, Octo‡Qv he‡bi nv‡Z, Lvbv †L‡Z n‡e mvţ_|O GBiKg GKNU eÜi ¤únZ ceºA ŤdvtWºnmtj Ux evnol qvj vi KvQ t_tK Ťvov-tbl qv tQvÆ evnotZ _vKtZb| tm-evnotZ ev_i "g nQtj v viul KtqKuU uQtjv, Ges gkjv †`lqv Lvevtii Ŕb¨hvť`i côY AvbPvb KiťŽv Zvt`i Rb¨tm¸wj uQtjv hvtK etj ôjvBdjvBbŐ| ††`kx‡`i Øviv cwiPwjZ†i‡⁻yiu Qvovl wm‡jUxiv KLbl KLbl Ab";†i Øviv cwiPwjކi;†-yiutZl KvŘ Ki;tZb| Íhab, GKRb wn‡jUx‡K wPbŹva, whwb wQ‡jb GKwÚ wmwcäyU-cwiPwjZ †i‡⁻viwi †kd& Avgiv Zu‡K ûwagw mv‡ne0 eŌŧj WWKZvg| Avgv‡K niZnb A‡kl LinuZi Ki‡Zb, eQtj ni`‡Zb †Kvb&c`Uv UvUKvN m``^Zni Kiv n‡q‡Q, †Kvb&bv ev enum, Ges tculpotip Lvevi cwitekb Kitzb Avgvi c<u>og</u> Dcbom OtbvUb tbvUb cvqiv wj Otz GB wgqu mvtntei wfwEtz iwPz GKwU Pwiţî i †QvÆK "wwgl-RvţZi † "P AvţQ| ej ţZ PvBwQ th IvţUi `kţK Avgiv wbţRi Ae "vb wmţj Ux fvM"vţštxt` i † _tK `‡i nţj I GţKevţi my i wQţj v bv| Zuţ i RxebţK Awwg QţZ cvi Zvg, ZvB Ave` y i Dţdi Dcb"vţm e"eüZ AţbK wWţUj B Avgvi KvţQ ev e AwfAZvi wbwiţL mycwiwPZ, hv Avgvi GB eBwU covi Avb> tK ewwoţq w`ţqţQ| G Avb>` nţ"Q wPbţZ cvivi Avb>`| Ggb wK, Ave`yi iDd hLb tj tLb, Ofgtq evMvtbv gmj gvtbi GKUv wetkl _Y,O ZLb gtb cOto hvq th tmKv‡j G aiʻtbi ĭımmKZvI Avgvi ce®wK¯vbx e܇`i g¢L ï‡bwQ| Ğ Ōvov eBţq mv`v-Kvţj v eYn6we\$k‡l¯c¢piveË wPšvnxb AewiiZ agcvtbi th-eY®v t`lqv ntqtQ, ZvtKI tm-h¢Mi ev-eZv eÖtj wPbtZ cwii Zte GB eBtqi gva~tg wKQybZb Z_ï tRťbwQ| thme cvÄvwe tQtjivict_ fvmgvb t`ńweµqKvwiYxt`i mt½ m¤úK©cvZvtZv Zvt`i ÒtgŠAvj∮ejvíntZv, cyjk wKQyejtZ GtjB H tgtgiv`we KitZv th Zviv H tQtj wji m¤úY©ea evÜex, AmvgwRK wuqvKjvc i"LtZ bv

tc‡i cyj k DË³ teva Ki‡Zv, Ges tmB weiw³i m‡ÎB µ‡g µ‡g ÔcwKÕÑbvgK Mvj vMwj i DrcwËÑ GB LeiwU Avgvi Rvbv wQ‡j v bv| Awg c₫g hLb G t`‡k G‡mwQ ZLb GB Mvwj wU D™ôweZ nq wb| Zvi ci †Kv‡bv GK mg‡q t`wL GUv Pvj yn‡q‡Q| Ôci‡`‡k cievmxÕ eBwU G e°vcv‡i Av‡j vKcvZ K‡i|

Dţj 🗕 Kiv `iKvi, GB Dcb "vtm gvbţli †hšb ZvtK wNţi †hme mgm"v Zvt`i Dcţi GKUv †SwK cţoţQ| bvixewRZ cëvmx cyľtli Rxetb thšbZvi ¶av GKŬv´vwe`vi †Pnviv wbtqB AvtmÑ m¤€Zt tmB KvitYB GB tSwK| Dcb°vtmi cwitetk BstiRt`i mt½ cievmx cji"It`i mvgwRK tgj vtgkv mxgve×, mgK¶ eÜZ¡GKwU weij NUbv| Av`vbc0 vb NtU qvL Zt `wU P"vtbtjÑ PvKwii m‡T Ges thSbZvi co¶qvRfb| Zte thSbZvi ZwMt` wewbgq Avi¤¢ntjI mnggiPeÜZ;th Môfo DVtZB cvţi, Zvi GKUv Avevm †`lqv nţqtQ dviwbb-bvgK inm¨gqxi gva¨ţg| G Qvov Avil j ¶Yxq Ťh †K>`xq Pwiî ijc wgqvi gta cílPxb Avi bextbi GKUv msnigk. Y AvtQ | bvixt i † čůklě ev čvVvbt i mgKnigŽvi cílž i jc ngqv nKQluv né i jč, Zv ĕβŧZ cviv hvq, Avevi GKBmt½ gxbv-bvgK tg‡qwUi mšwb th Lje m¤€ Zvi ¯rgx gwRţ`i Ji‡m bq Zv eţŚl iƒc wgqv gxbvi †Kv‡bv Kov mgv‡j vPbv Ki‡Ž Pvq bv| gẅR‡`i †`‡k †divi′Qūgvm m‡Z‡iv ẁ b̀ c‡i gxbvi mšvb R‡b¥Q| ífc wg̈qv e vcvinU _i"Z; t`q bv tm GKvav‡i ev eev x Ges AvanbKqb < tm Rv‡b th Gqb t¶‡î t¶îR mš+bnU tq‡b tblqvi gta"B mKtjii Kj"vy wbwnZ| tcôwl ZfZfXv bvix gxbvi gta"l čôz"wkZ KvityB thšb"¶av Ges côwZ útk® Rb"Zòv wQtjv, m¤€Zt tmB`wé tgUv‡Z wWtqB tm mšwbm¤€v ntq cťotQ| wKš′ifc wgqv tmRtb" Zv‡K Kj w¼bx ej‡Z bvivR, Zv‡K`Ë w`tZ bvivR| D™£š-gwR`tK †m Dct`k †`q, ûwelqwU m¤úY°fţj wMtq ¯îfweK Rxebhvcb KiţZ _vtKv|Û ifc wgqvi gta¨ †htnZzDcb¨vmKvtii AvZ\Awfţ¶c AtbK, ZvB Avgiv Abgvb KiţZ cwwi †h ¯qs Ave`yi iDd G e¨vcvti cûA wQtjb, Ges †K>`îq PwiÎwUi gta¨ †mB cûAvi Qvqv ctotQ| cyi"l Zvi cûqvRb gtZv bvixmsmM°Kiţe, A_P ¯îgxm½ewÂZv bvix wìtbi ci wìb etpPh©čvjb Kite, G RvtZi KtVvi wcZZtšį wZwb wekym KitZb bv| e-Zt tevSv hvq th wZwb zkcji "tli mvtg Av vkxj wQtjb i jc wgqv GK RvqMvq cwi®vi etj, ÕAetiva c<u>Ö</u>vB gynwjg mgvtRi cõvrc`Zvi cêvb KviY; bvix th cji"‡li mgK¶ n‡Z cv‡i me\$¶‡ÎÑ G mZ ţeva niŸ KţiţQ G Kc<u>ü</u>v, hvi Kdţj gmjgvb mgvR AvR c½ţZ_i cwiYZ ntq mKj Øvtii wfLvwi ntqtQ|0

GB fvlv cht½ thvM Kwi, ce@t½i fvlv-Av\$`vjbtK Avgiv m½Z KvitYB m¤§b RvbvB, G eBtq Ave`j iDdl RwbtqtQ, wKš'wek kZtK cwōget½i evOvjxivl th evsjvi Rb¨jtotQb tmB K_vUv Avgiv thb we¯§Z bv nB| gvZfvlvi Rb¨cfV nqtZv Zut`i w`tZ nq wb, KviY fvlvi cbkætmiKg tKvtbv ej vrKvi Zut`i Dcti Kiv nq wb hvi Rb¨i³ SivtZ nte, wKš' gvZfvlvi ¸i"Z¡weltq cwōget½i iexþ`fEi mwnwZ¨Kt`i †PZbv LæB coLi wQtjv| Awfevmx Rxetbl th evsjvi tmevq wbtRtK DrmM®Kiv m¤e, Avgvi wbtRi aviYv ^Zwi ntjv †KvtltK? Avgvi côBeq¯<a`vbaviYvi ewbqv` ^Zwi nq câvtki `ktKi Kj KvZvq| gvZfvlvq tj Lvi côZ Avgvi wbtRi th-`vqe×Zvi teva, Zv j wyj Z nq H câvtki `ktKi Kj KvZvtZB| G e`vcvti Avwg FYx eykt`e emy Zwi ÔKweZvÔ cwl Kv, Ges Zwi coRtb¥i mwnwZ¨Kt`i KvtQ| m¤côZ eykt`e emj KweZv Abevt`i mŧl Avwg Zwi GKwU ceÜl Abev` KtiwQ, thwUi wktivbvg nt"Q ôfvlv, KweZv I gby ¨Zṕ| ceÜwU hLb 1957 mvtj ÔKweZvÔ cwl Kvq cog tetivq ZLbB Avgvt`i Avtj woZ Kti| GwU nt"Q Z`vbxše miKvix fvlv-Kwgktbi weewZi wei "t× Zwi †mv"Pvi côZev` | †Kv`a†_tK wn>`x Pvwctq †`evi côZev AvbMZ¨ wbtq hLb K_v nq, KB Zwi bvg †Zv D"Pwwi Z ntZ ïwb bv| cô_bv Kwi AvMvgx w`tb Avgiv †hb `B evsj vi gvZfvlvtcôgKt`i B AKÉwPtE k*v RvbvtZ cwi|

`B evsjvi evOvjxi`j AvR cw_exgq Qwotq ctotQb GK wekvj Wvqvt¯úvivq, Ges GB weKxY©evOvjxt`i gta¨t_tK tj LKtj wLKviv tewitq AvmtQb ¯vffweK wbqtgB| Ocit`tk cievmxO eBwU cotZ cotZ KtqKeviB Avgvi gtb ntqtQ, Ave`y i Dd hLb RxweZ wQtj b ZLb Zwi mt½ cwiPq ntZ KZ gRv ntZv! KviY thLvtb wZwb Avi Avwg `RtbB evsjv Wvqvt¯úvivi mwwnwZ~K, tmLvtb Avqiv mncw_K| GB wbijm mnKqxR Rb¨iBtjv Avqvi k%vN©|



Avāji iDd ţP\$ajixi AwfÁZv I Áv‡bi hMcr mw¤§j b N‡U‡Q Avţj´vP" MOS¹ | ´gjL" | tMŠY Ggwb AmsL" Pwiţl̃i gvbwmK Uvbvţcvoţbi ga" w`ţq MoswU wZbwU LţÊ AvVvţiwU cwiţ"Qţ` mqvß| c<u>0</u>vMZ aviv DţaŸ[©]bv weţqvMvšK bv wgj bvšK cwimgwß ciVK‡K DØjk K‡i GK bZb †PZbvq DÏxß n‡Z | 1968-69 mvţi i NUbvi weeiY m¤ŵjZ evOvjxi Aw¯Z;i¶vi cönum wbmZ bZb wKOy mwói Dlxcbvq ZtúZ® kvm‡Ki µgvMZ tkvlb, Av_@mvgwwRK f½yi Ae¯v evOvjxtK c@iZev`gyLi K‡i †Zv‡j | Můši cůi‡¤¢ f‡Ævi cŘwZi í∫c AeţjvKb, giZRv feťbi Dţj 1 cw.K who Avenvlqv I Rxebavivi eYbwPî MisKvţii tj Lbxi gyvýqvbvi ty Abb Zv tctqtQ | Můši Ab Zg cůvb Pwi Ry wd Kvi Avj x fy Avmv k-ª gvtqi mšwb wntmte, wcZvi msMNg gyLi Rxeb cNZ ¶ I AvZ¥′Ktib| dtj Pjvi ct_i KvUKvKxY®MwZç_ Zwi fvjB Rvbv Av‡Q | wcZv I ciicZvg‡ni ûe û I ûgiZRvû c`ex wemR® wìtq ÔftÆvÕ Dcwa MônY Ktib| D"Pwrfjvlx ftÆv Rwg`vix eyxi Rb eqtm eo Avgxi teMgtK kwi Ktib| w0Zxq, ZZxq zi Øviv AZß f‡Æv ciz mjvBqvi c@Z AvKó nq| Mojši tklvstk †ivKmvbvi côZ Avmw³ fţÆv PwiÎwU‡K wPišb †fvMev`x mvgšev`xZv‡K wb‡`R K‡i| KLbI fţÆv wb‡Ri g‡a¨`v`v ţMvj_vg giZRvi mt½ mv`k" LtR cvq, `v`vi bksmZv, †Lqvjx gtbvfve Mf@Zxi tcU wPti AbwMZ mšutbi Ae~vb Rvbv, esk ci¤úiva GB DMÖZVI exR f‡Æv wk¶vPveK I ivR‰wZK-AwfjvI Øviv mshZ Kţi ivţL| fţŧÆvi KIJţKŠkţji KvţQ ZrKvjxb ţcŵmţWbU Bqwnqv Lvbl wkiZj , w i wm×vtš- Kvh© nwmtj ftÆvGKwboivl, mvKxZvi ¶gZvjvtfi evmbvtK Avil ZxeZi Kti| Ave j - Ltovi mt/2 Kt_vcK_b, cvtZswi mt/2 ivR%bwZk

Avjvc-AvtjvPbvq fytevi D"Pwwfjvmx gtbvfveB _uó| cieZxtZ Bqwnqv Lvtbi mt½ Kt_vcK_tb fytev wbtRi Ae_vb m¤útK@gn‡ZP Rb wew_\$Z nq bv| ivR%bwZK tctTvctU DbwZi tmvcvtb DEitY ctZb0x wnmvte mxgvš-MvÜx, Mvddvi Lvb I gRjyg tbZv fvmvbxi Ae_vbMZ tg\$wj KZv m¤útK@mu> nvb| Ab w tK tkL gyRey ingvtbi LuwU evOvwj Zi fytevi Avkv citY ctavb Ašivq _îfc|

fţÆvi cůZ bvqKx Ae¯íţbi cvtk cåvb ev bvqK PwiÎ wnmvte bwmg Avng`tK cvB, G PwiţÎi Aweffe Můší wűZxq cwi″û`t_tK | tij MwoţZ Amnvq hyeZx eDwUi cůZ mngwgØv gtbvfve bwmg PwiţÎi weţkI avivţK wbţ`R Kţi | Pvi″ gRg`vi I wmivR wmK`vi Gi mvg¨ev`x gZv`ţk®`xw¶Z | e¨w³ weţkţIi weKvţki eZĝvb mgvRe¨e¯ívi cwieZb Avbqtb bwmg `p cůZÁve× | thšeţb AgvbweK wbhfZb mn¨ Kiv, cieZx‡Z mefnv bwmg PwiÎwU tewk cůvMZ | mwwnwZ¨K `woţKvţY bwmg PwiÎwU AvZ¥Z¨vţM mgy²4j | dvi″K, cvţfR, hZxb cfjwZ PwiÎ mvg¨ev`x tPZbvq `xw¶Z | KiwPţZ ûIqvKfm tdûm Kveů-Gi cwiţek eYbvq dţU IţV RbP¶i Ašŧvţj Av`kfbô, cůZÁve× Zi″Yţ`i AvZ¥Z¨vţMi K_v|

cvtZŚwi tK nZïvi `wqZ¡MồnY Ges `y`pevi e__Øvi KvitY MồśKvi mţKŠktj bwmtgi AZxZ Rxeb m¤útK°cvVKtK AewnZ Ktib | Mồśi tklvstk dwmi gt tivKmvbvi mnvqZvq cjvqtbi gvaïtg MồśKvi bZb Avkwi Avtjv t`Lvb | bwmg Pwiţli AZxZ, eZŷvb wetk Hty bwn`v PwilwJ ¡i"Zpn, wcZv beve Rs-Gi gyk°vev`x AwwfRvtZïi cóz Ansteva Kbïv bwn`v t`vRei fţAvtK ¯vgxiftc Mönty evaï nq, Ğes cieZx®Z fţAvi Aeţnjv bwn`vi gtb Awfgvb mÂvi Kti | bwn`v ¶ix ü`tq ftwwej vţm wbtRtK mgcô Kţi | bwn`vi Kbïv bwmgv mgvtRi` wótz fţAvi Kbïv etj cwiwPz ntj l MôsKvi Bw½tz thb tevSvtZ Pvb bwmgv wecex bwmtgi JimRvz mšxb | Avi ZvB Amyī bwmgvtK t`tL bwmg AvZ*kKVvb Abyfe Kţi | bwmgv wcZvi gZB AvZ*mtPzb, côzev`x, Awwbie `y`Rv`ţó wcZv fţAvi KvtQ e³eï Dcīvctb tmv"Pvi | Abïw`tK bwmgv gvZţmmewÂz etj tivKmvbvi tmmcivqbZvq Awefz | Avi fţAvi Zzxq ŢxÑ``wbK tms` hŷwêz Amnvq bvix Pwiî weţkl |

ivR%bwZK KUţKŠkţj Kvk\i jvtf cwK~\dot mt½ BwÛqvi m¤úK©~vcb, KLbI AvdMwb~\dot \Ltji copov, Avevi KLbI iwkqv, Avţgwi Kvi mt½ cwK~\dot bi eÜZ¡gj Z BwÊqvţK `gb Kivi Rb"| GKw`ţK ^c@mw× Ab`w`ţK coztekx †`kţK `gţbi copov| tkvIţYi t¶ţî aţgp ţLvj ţm ci Kvţj i †PZbv RvM0Z Kţi BnKvj †PZbvţK `gp Kţi †`q| Avi †Kškj iſţc KLbI Aviex niţcl evsj vfvIv †kLv, KLbI gv`mv wk¶vi eûj copvi, KLbI cwP wgwj qb evOvj xţK wmUzţej yp~\dot bemvZ ~vcţbi gva"ţg coqvRţb Gţ`i wRw¤şiftc e"envi Kiv hvq|

4

¹ bZb w`Mš-mgMØ Ave`ji iDd †PŠajix, cvVK mgytek, XvKv, 2005|

AÁVZ AVZZVQXI AVµgtY fxZ cvtZŠ`x AVZ\MVcb Kti, wmÜztnvtUtj, hw`l wØZxqevi cvtZŠ`x i¶v cvq ftÆvi mgq DcthvMx c`t¶tci KvitY| bwwng wetfvi ^elg'nxb mgvR c@Zôvq, hv Kíbvi itO Aw4Z nq bwwntgi bZb w`Mtšijwjgv| ZvB bwwntgi gtZv KvDtK bv-KvDtK bZb mwói Dtltk bZb msM@tgi c0wZ wbtZB nq|

tivKmvbv Pwiţî e`w³ţZi ^îfc eßv hvq MĎší GKwU Dw³Øviv Ôkvnx nvţiţg ţjvK teţnkţZi cwiţeţk w`ţbi ci w`b mţLi fvb Kţi Awfbq Kiv AvZ\m‡PZb bvixi cţ¶ `wePn|Û fţÆvi evmbvi AÜţKvţc ţivKmvbv wbţRţK wbţ¶c Kţi gyjZt t`kgvZkvi g½ţi Rb¨| Kgţ¶ţî Ab¨vţqi cĎZev` ^îfc PvKwi t_ţK B_elv t`qv, bvixgyp³ Avţ>`vjţb tmv″Pvi KÉţivKmvbvi, bwmţqi cĎZ eÜmyi f ţivKmvbv Pwiţî i eûqwvî RZvţK wbţ`R Kţi|

M&Kvi agxq weltqi e`vL`vq wbitc¶, mZ`fvltY -ZtùZ\$ Bmjvgatg\$ GKw`K wetq, wn>`patg\$ cţiwmZtkYxi bvixtjvjcgtbvfve, wL³+vbatg\$ mxge×Zv ckvitš-gvby -^-\ti_@ag\$K e`envtii c&YZv, GgbwK ag@ekutmi etë AvZ\MvcbD'PtkYxi gtbvfve tkvlYgjK| Rwg`vtii tkvlY ivqZckvi tgtqt`i cdZ, Rwg`vtii nvtitg Zvt`i ht_"Qe`envi, wetqi c\u00fcgivtZ Kl.Keatk Rwg`vtii mt½ ivwÎhvcb eva`ZvgjK, Zviv wmUt`tki _wUKtqK Rwg`vtii KiZjMZ| fyAviRwg`vixi Avevtm`vmxt`i (thgb, Avbw) ht_"Q e`envtii ga`w`tq GBDw³i mZ`Zv coyv Kti|

Dcb vtmi c wMZ MVbixwZi avivq Avtj vP m sul c vh vR bq, hw I M s Kvi Avtj vP eBw iPvi c vtz Kíbvi I ev e Awf ÁzvRvZ tevta Pwiî tj vtK mn-Ae vtb titL wbRe e Dc vcb KtitQb M s M` fvlvi iwzi mt½ ey vzvax vc vc AvtQ, g z t 1740 mvtj i vcvtgj v Dcb vtmi gta w tq th c p v, weskkzvaxtz Gtm c vt i c vcvtgj v Dcb vtmi gta w tq th c p v, weskkzvaxtz Gtm c vt i c vcvtgi v Dcb vtmi dg vcvtq G - Db vtm bz bgv v q fvlvi wz e e nvti i t t t kxq fvlv e e nvti i c vcvt AwaK | M s Kvti i fvlvq Pwi i mgn K v etj | M s i i i t e w w g fvlvi e e nvt ft v awf Rvz teva, cwi kxwj z fvlvq e a nq cvtz v , Avaj v v Lti v, Bqwnqv Lvtbi mt½ ev K v v vtc kac v q v m Pvzh v ty v kti | v mvtz kac v mvty kti |

Avţi vP" Můš' D"PweË I wbgweë chftqi PwiÎmgn A¼b Kţi tQb Gţ` kxq tctqvctUi Avţi vtK | GţKKwU PwiÎ GţKKiftc cwi tek I cwi w wZ Abţhvqx dţU IţV, thb BwZnvţmi cvZv t_tK DţV Gţm PwiÎmgn VwB wbţqţQ Avôh® KxqZvq | bwmţgi ftvIx, mshgx AvPiY Zvi Pwiţlî avivi Ašŧ®, fţÆvi Ae vb cwi tek I cwi w wZ tgvZvţeK weKwkZ; Ab w ţk AvKi vg, tLvţ` Rv teMgÑ Gţ`i gva"ţg cwwK vţbi mvaviY Rxeb cŵkvk cvq | tZgwb fţÆvi AbţMZ bɨ cwiPţii ga" Zi myeavţfvMxiftc dţU IţV | Můší wØZxq LţÊi ZZxq Aa vţq cwi Z v³, mšxbm vev Avbwi gţbvfve cökvţkÑ gwwj i evBi-D` vţb tfRvKvV tcvov tavqv agfkÊj x cwwKţq fţÆvi c` Zţj cvK-LvI qv wPÎ i ſcwU Avbwi cŵZ fţÆvi Aeţnj vi AwePvi B wbţ` R Kţi |

ûgvbteZi Rxebhvctb eva gvbe DtÎtkû DrmMxRZ G MĎš bwmg PwitÎi gva tg byzb RMr mwói AvZkcűz q e 3 Kiv ntqtQ | ci ci wZbevi e 4ntj I bwmg AvkvnZ bq | Zvi cj vqtbi gva tg M&Kvi thb Awgt i Avkvi evYx tkvbvb | AvR wesk kZvāxi Øvicůtš-Gtml gvby gvbytk tkvlY Kti, wbhPzb Kti wbj ₹¾i gtZv | M&Kvi mtPzb gtbvfve Øviv Pwy Z ntq mwó KtitOb ftÆvi gtZv tfvMev x, mvgšŧkYxi cůZwbwatK | Avi wecixtZ bwmg, tivKmvbvÑ hwiv hţM hţM AwefZ nte bZb w`tbi ¬cokK D¾xweZ Kivi cûtvm wbtq |