## ev½vjx RvZxqZvev` wK Bmjvg we‡ivax †PZbv? Avb&qvi"j Kexi

wek kZ‡Ki †kIfv‡M, †mwwf‡qU BDwbq‡bi cZ‡bi ci wek¦ivRbxwZ‡Z ¶gZvi fvimv‡g¨ Av‡m e¨vcK cwieZ®| mgvRZvšxįK Av`‡k®D¾xweZ †mwwf‡qU BDwbqb ivZviwwZ cwRev`x Av`k®MồnY Kivi dj kồwZ‡Z wek¦ivRbxwZ cwRev`x we‡k¦i ‡Kevjv gwwK® hy³ivó‡K †K>`åK‡i AvewZ® n‡Z ïi" K‡i| mgvRZvšxįK we‡kļi GB nVvr wech¶q, wek¦ivRbxwZi GB bqv ‡gi"Ki‡Yi Awbevh®Dcv`vb wn‡m‡e cwRev`x Av`‡k® wecix‡Z Bmjvgx R½xev` `k® µgkt kw³ mÂq K‡i GB kZ‡Ki ïi"‡ZB GB åvš-Bmjvgx gZev` gv\_v Pvov w`‡q I‡V| evsjv‡`kI Gi e¨wZµg bq|

evsjvt`tk cPvnEi cieZpcwiewZg ivR%owZK tcnNvctU agnFwEK mv¤c0vwqK ivRbxwZi mvsweawbK ~xKwZtZB chi"lvb NtU| cieZptZ wek¦ ivRbxwZi bZb tgi"KiY Ges wekyqtbi mythvtM evsjvt`tkI msMwVZ ntZ \_vtK niKvZj tRnv`, tR.Gg.we mn tek wKQzmv¤c0vwqK ivR%owZK `j, th\_tjvi gj `kpnt"Q Bmjvgx R½xev`| eZgvtb miKvix KtVvi wbtlavÁv mtEjl th GB me R½xev`x ij tMvctb GLtbv Zrco Gi cbyvb tgtj t`tki wZbwU eo tijtóktb GB tmw`tbi GK thvtM tevgvevRx NUbvq|

evsj vt tk Bmj vgx R½xevt i eo kµ nt"Q ev½vj x RvZxqZvev | GB cÖ vebvi mct¶ igbv eUg‡j QvqvbtUi el®iY Abpovtb, D`xwPi Abpovtb tevgv nvgj v mn cÖqvZ Kwe kvgmy ingvb, tkL nvwmbvtK nZ"vi cÖPóv NUbv mgn Dtj ⊨ Kiv thtZ cvti | Dwj wLZ cÖZôvb ev e w³ eM°ev½vj x RvZxqZvevt iB aviK I evnK | ZvB Gt i Dci Avµgb ev½vj x RvZxqZvev tKB Avµgtbi bvgvši |

AtbKw`b ati, wetkIZt ~@axb evsj vt`tk ag@fwEK ivRbxwZ aviv ii" nIqvi ci t\_tK atg@bw` wPš+tPZbvq Av"QbcwKQze`w³eM@RvZxqZvev` Z\_v ev½vj x RvZxqZvev`tK Bmj vtgi c@Zc¶ wntmte wPwüZ Kivi c@qvm cvt"Q| tmB cyj vtbv cvwK ~wbx KYZKRvj -- evsj v Ges ev½vj x ms~wZtZ eotekx wn> yqvbx MÜ, ZvB Gi LZbv Kti gymj gvbx tj evm ci vtbv AwZ Ri"i x bZev tLv` Bmj vgB th ntq cote wecbcb Bmj vg wK GtZvB VyKtbv th ev½vj x RvZxqZvevt`i av°vq Zvi B¾Z tLvqvte? G Qvov ag@Ges RvZxqZvevt`i gvtS wK tKvb Øt>Øi AeKvk wKsev `ewi Zv itqtQ? GB cøkcb DËi tctZ ntj ag@Ges RvZxqZvevt` GB`yU c`evP¨ m¤útK@Avgvt`i ~Qiavi Yv \_vKtZ nte|

ag<sup>©</sup>wK? mvaviYfvte ag<sup>§</sup>K msÁwqZ Kiv hvq Gfvte -- ag<sup>©</sup>nt<sup>\*</sup>Q fveev`xt`i Bkļi †PZbvq cðß Hkxevbx hvtZ weaZ AvtQ BnRMtZ Rxeb hvctbi wbt`Rvejx, hv GKRb awug<sup>§</sup>Ki Rb<sup>™</sup> Aek<sup>™</sup>B cvj bxq| cðq cð\ZwU atg¹B itqtQ gZïi ci cþi"Ì vtb wekl/m| agæq HkxevbxtZ ithtQ awug<sup>§</sup>Ki Rb<sup>™</sup> citj vtK tj vfbxq cyi ~vi Ges Awekl/mxi Rb<sup>™</sup> fqven kwv<sup>¬</sup>i Aw½Kvi| GB kwv<sup>¬</sup>-ev cyi ~vi wba@iZ nte Bntj vtKi Kg@tji wfwĒtZB|

ag®wntmte Bmj vg bexb Ges mgtqi tc¶nvctU AvaybK GK\_v wbtmt>`tn ej v Ptj | cweî M&s' tKvi Avtb Bmj vgtK merkvtj i Ges me®RvwZi etj tNvwl Z ntqtQ | GB tNvl bvi gvtSB RvwZmËv ev RvZxqZvevt`i caz Bmj vtgi ¬îKwZi cwi Pq tgtj | tKvi Avtb wewfbacant½ wewfbackwZi K\_v GtmtQ Ges ¬úóZtB wewfbackwZi KvtQ `Z tcatbi K\_v ej v ntqtQ | tgvU K\_v RvwZ ev RvZxqZvevt`i Aw¬-ZtK Bmj vg A¬îKwZ wKsev Gi caz tKvb wei fc gtbvfve tcvl b Kti bv |

RwZ, RwZ mËv ev RvZxqZvev` gj Zt b; weÁvtbi Ask | mwói Awù chữq † tk wewfbægvbe †Mvôx bvbv KvitY †fšMwj K wew'ObæAe vq hextve emevm Kivi dtj GtKK †Mvôxi ``wnK MVb, eY. AvKwZ, fvIv-ms wZi îfc cửkwkZ ntqtQ GtKK iftc | GfvteB Avh, ``weo, †gv½j xq BZ`wù wewfbæ RwZi D™e ntqtQ | cieZrZ GB me †gšwj K Rwzi cvi úwi K wg teqvq mó ntqtQ mgKvj xb Rwz mgn, †hgb Rvgrbx, Rvcvbx, divmx, ev½vj x BZ`wù | GB me RwZi ``wnK MVb, eY. fvIv-ms wZ, Pwi wÎ K MVtb cv\_K` j ¶ bxq | Dtj ⊨, Pwi wÎ K ‰wkó, eY. wnK MVb BZ`wù RxeweÁvtb îkz wRb Øvi v wbarni Z, hv esk ci ú vq wewfbægvbe †Mvôx ev Rwzi gta cv\_K` mwó Kti | Avi fvIv ms wztz wenPî zv Avtm gvbetMvôxi wewfbæ †fšMwj K mxgvbvq wew'Obævte emevtmi Awbevh° dj kůvztz | zvB GKRb Avi exq gynj gvb I GKRb AvwdKvi gynj gvtbi agrq wPš⊬ †Pzbv GK ntj I ``wnK MVb, eY. Pwi wÎ K MVb Ges mtercwi fvIv- ms wz wePvti zvt`i gvtS itqtQ we i e`eavb |

cw\_exi Acivci RwwZi g‡Zvb ev½vjxiI Me°Kivi gZ i‡q‡Q wbR¯^gj "‡eva, fvIv-ms¯«wZ Ges GKwU fŁÛ| Avengvb Kvj †\_‡K evsj vi GB wbR¯^fvIv-ms¯«wZ PwP°Z n‡q Avm‡Q hv wbţq ev½vjx wn‡m‡e Avgiv Mwe°Z n‡Z cwwi | Avgvţ`i GB Me°Çevsj vi wbR¯^G ms¯«wZ wK Bmj vg we‡i vax †PZbv? GB colkie DËţi ej v hvq †Kvb RwwZi ms¯«wZ hw` Bmj vţgi †gŚwj K Av` R weţi vax bv n‡q \_v‡K Z‡e Zv Bmj vg weţi vax n‡Z cvţi bv | Bmj vţgi gj Av` k°n‡″Q G‡Kk¦i evţ` wekļm, †gvnv¤§` (mt)- †K †coli Z cyj "I wn‡mţe ¯îKwZ †` I qv Ges †mB mvţ\_ †Kvi Avb I nvw` ‡mi AbyeZr n‡q | ev½vj x gymj gvb hw` Zvi ev½vwj Z¡ eRvq †i‡L Bmj vţgi GB gj Av`‡k° AbyeZr n‡Z cvţi Zvnţj Bmj vţgi mvţ\_ weţi vţai AeKvk †Kv\_vq?

tgŠjev`xiv evsjv ms¯«νΖ I fvlvi gvtS wn» γρνbx MÜ tctq \_vtK| e¨wZμgtK wbqtgi e¨Z¨q wntmte tgtb wbtq GK\_v Aek¨B ¯ίκνh°th, ev½vjx gymj gvbt`i ce°cji"I GK mgq mbvZb wn» γρtgΦ Abynvix wQj Ges tm KvitY Avgvt`i fvlv-ms¯«νΖtZ wn» γρtgΦ Awbevh°cðfve itqtQ| G Qvov ev½vjx ms¯«νΖtZ teŠ× ag°Ges t`kR tjvkvPvtii cðfvetkI A¯ίκνi kvi hvq bv| wKš′G mtE¡l hw` Avgvt`i fvlv-ms¯«νΖ Bmj vtgi gj Av`kΦk wecbœbv Kti Zvntj Zv eRÐ Kivi thŠw³ KZv tkv\_vq? evsjv-ev½vjx ms¯«νΖi eZðyvbaviv Avgvt`i wbR¯^Anskvi,Gtk hviv A¯ίκνi KitZ Pvq ev tRviceΦ ÔBmj vgx KiyÕ Kivi cðPóv Pvj vq Zviv nq nxbgb¨ZvMð¯-wKsev Zvt`i itqtQ tkvb GK `ifxmÜx| Dtj \=¯, tLv` Avite eZðvtb th fvlv-ms¯«νΖ Ae¨vnZ AvtQ wetk \=b t`Lv hvq Zv Bmj vg atgΦ AwweΦvtei eûce© t\_tkB cðwj Z ntq AvmtQ| Avitei gymj gvtbiv Zvt`i ce@j"lt`i mwnZ¨-ms¯«νΖtk Rvtnjx hţMi etj A¯ίκνi Ktiwb eis cðPxb tmB te`βb ms¯«νΖi wfwĒtZB Zvt`i ms¯«νΖ, fvlv-mwnZ¨ weewZℒ ntq PjtQ|

Dcgnvt tk aZ©ivRbxwZK gynvz§ Avjx wRbwn&iay gvÎ Zvi ivR%bwZK Awfjvl citYi jt¶ ag@fwEK RvZxqZvevt i cêZ® Ktib Aek Gi tcQtb BstiR kvmKt i ÔwWfvBW GÛ i"j Õ - Gi cêvel itqtQ ht\_ô | wRbwnſ GB ag®wfwEK RvZxqZvevt Mfxi tKvb k® wQj bv Ges Zvi D™6weZ wØRwZZE; th GKwU fy cÖvebv Zv cowbZ ntqtQ 1971 mvtj evsjvt tki Afy tqi gva tg Dtj ⊨, wRbwnſ GB RvZxqZvteva agx@ tKvb tc@Yv t\_tK Drmwwi Z wQj bv eis cvðvZ wk¶vq wkw¶Z wRbwn&th Bmjvg atg® coZ Lye tekx k%vkxj ev `i`x wQtj b bv Zv HwZnwmKt`i wetk + b aiv cto | eZ@vtb t`tk wet`tk RvgvZ mn Ab vb ag@fwEK tgŠj ev`x ivR%bwZK `j Av - vKto wbw¶ß tmB wØRwzZtë; wfwEtZ Zvt`i ivR%bwZK Acc®vi Pvwjtq mvaviY gvbyltK weåvš-KitQ GB me `j¸tjv cwkK vbx Kvq`vq evsjv mwnZ ms wZ fvlvi wei t× ZrcoZv Pvjvt"Q Gt`i Dtïk ivó¶gZvtK Kw¶MZ Kti Zvtj evbx ÷vBtj Zvt`i åvš-Bmjvgx gZev`tK RbMtYi Dci

Pwwctq t`lqv| Avi GRb" Bmjvgx g\$Lvtk tLv` evs½vjx ms¯«vZi Dci Gt`i GB AvM@mtbi AcZrcoZv|

cvK-fviZ wefw³i Ae"nwZ ciB evsjv, ev½vjx ms~wZ Ges fvlvtK Bmjvtgi cůZc¶ wntmte `voo Kivtbv nq ZrKvjxb cwòg cwk~vbx ivRbxwZwe`t`i ivR%bwZK ActKŠkj ev~evqtbi nxb AwfmwÜtZ | GB wetkl tMvôx cůtgB AvNvZ nvtb Avgvt`i fvlvi Dci | evsjvfvlvi mvt\_ wn>`pagíq Měsvejxi fvlv ms~tZi thvMvthvM my úó Ges GB ARpvtZ tmB mgqKvi agíq Kms~viv"ObætMvôx evsjvfvlvi wect¶ tek tRvtitmvtiB cðvivwfhvb ïi" Kti | GB tcð∏vctUB wgt wRbwn&KyJ ivR%bwZK Pvj Pvtjb D`Pfvlvi mct¶ Ges m`tc°tNvlbv t`b, Ô D`P Ges D`B nte cwwK~4bi ivófvlvð | ïay ZvB bq, tm mgqKvi Kvtqgx ~?\_æš^x tMvôx evsjv mwnZ"-ms~wZi Dci AvNvZ nvbtZ \_vtK wewfbævte | ev½vjxi gvbm Pwiî MVtb iex>`bvt\_i Ae`vbtK m¤ú® AeÁv Kti iex>`am½xZ ch°š-miKvixfvte wbwl × wQj tek wKQz eQi | cwwK~4bi tmB AÜKvigq hţM evsjvmwntz"i tek KôRb gvBj dj K thgb, Bkļi P>`awe`"vmvMi, ew¼g P>`å gvBtKj gayn~b`E, iex>`bv\_ cůyŁtK A-xKvi Kivi cvqZviv Pj wQtj v ïaypvî Zvt`i aqx@ Ae~vtbi KvitY|

Dtj  $\vdash$ , GKvtj i gtZvb tmKvtj I Nti i k $\mu$  wefxIY Z $_{v}$  ev½vj x ntq evsj v fvIv- ms~vzI wei"t $\times$  hohšį Kivi gtZvb Ávbcvcx K $_{j}$  v½vti i Afve vQj bv| ZrKvj xb gymuj gj xM mgw\_Z vKQz cl̄-cwl̄ Kv (ev½vj x m $_{v}$ úwi Z) evsj vfvIvi wei"t $\times$  th ZrcoZv Pvwj tqwQj Zv tm mgqKvi cl̄-cwl̄ Kv ci L Kitj B m $_{v}$ 0 mv $_{v}$ 1 tgtj | Gt $_{v}$ 1 tKD tKD evsj v fvIvtK ûgymj vgvbxl̄ Kivi cl̄qvtm D $_{v}$ 1 tkD ev vQj evsj vfvIvi Zve $_{v}$ 2 Zrmg, Z $_{v}$ 2 (ms $_{v}$ 2 ev ms $_{v}$ 2 g $_{v}$ 3) kavej x eR $_{v}$ 6 Kti Avtiv tekx D $_{v}$ 9 dvm $_{v}$ 8 ktai tRvi Abyclek NvUtq evsj vfvIvtK Bmj vgxKiY Kivi clt Tv $_{v}$ 1 c $_{v}$ 2 exi BwZnvtm tKvb RvwZB Zvi gtLi fvIvi Dci Gtnb AvMlmbtK vb $_{v}$ 2 BwZnvm, hv vQj Avgvt $_{v}$ 1 clt TvaKvi Avt $_{v}$ 2 vj tbi c $_{v}$ 2 c $_{v}$ 4 to clt tivtI -- myo Kti vQtj v evnvtbvi tMsi eD34j BwZnvm, hv vQj Avgvt $_{v}$ 1 clt Avt $_{v}$ 2 vj tbi c $_{v}$ 3 clt tvi Cl $_{v}$ 4 clt clt clt to c

- γαχρίνι cồq Qwĺ k ermi ci Av‡Rv † Kvb † Kvb † Mvôx Bmj v‡gi g‡Lv‡k evsj v fvl v l ms ~ wZi wei "‡× l ph‡šį wj β | G‡` i `vc‡U Avgv‡` i † MŠi eMv\_v, ~ γαχρίν ΒwZnvm ch°š—wekZ | Ggbwk † KD † KD Avgv‡` i RvZxq m½xZ ch°š—e` j v‡bvi B″Qv cĺkv‡ki aρŹv † wl\_‡q‡Q Gi i PwqZv wek, kwe i exo` bv\_wn>` yagíð ¤/r e‡j | † mB cj v‡bv cwwk ~ ψοχ kvq` vq G‡` i `vex wWg‡k AvÛv ej ‡Z n‡e wksev gvsk‡k † MvkZ Ges eð² bewoqv‡k we. ewwoqv | Zv bv n‡j † hb Bmj vgB wecbæn‡q co‡e | ~ γεν ZtB cĺkœ Rv‡M, cwel † Kvi Av‡b wk † Kvb fvl v‡k Aï wP wnmv‡e wPwüZ Kiv n‡q‡Q? † Kvi Av‡bi fvl v Avi ex l cĺPxb wne² fvl vi gj GK | Avi wne² † Zv gmj gvb‡` i agæq cĺZc¶ Bû` x‡` i agæß; Zvl i v‡Zi fvl v GQvov cwel † Kvi Av‡bi fvl v nl qvi Kvi ‡Y Avi ex fvl v‡k cw\_exi Aci vci fvl v n‡Z AwaKZi gh�` v † `l qv n‡q‡Q GK\_v cwel † Kvi Av‡b wksev nwo` ‡m † Kv\_vl ej v nqwb | ev⁻eZv GB † h, Avi ex‡k † Kvi Av‡bi fvl v wbeæPZ Kiv n‡q‡Q NUbvP‡µ-- nhi Z gmvæ§` (`t) Gi Rb¥ hw` Avi e fæg‡Z bv n‡q evsj vq n‡Zv Zvn‡j † Kvi Av‡bi fvl v wbtmþ>` ‡n evsj v n‡Zv wksev Ab¨ † Kvb f½tû n‡j † m f½tûi fvl v B† Kvi Av‡bi fvl v wn‡mte cwi wPwZ † cZ|

ev½vjx gmj gvbt`i †KD †KD eotekx weåvš+ Gt`i †KD †KD Bmj vg I AvietK mgv\_fK Kti †dtj b | hv wKQz Aviexq ZvtKB Bmj vgx gtb Kiv †h GK aitbi åvš-aviYv hyv³i Avtj vtK Zv eySvi †Póv AtbtKB Ktib bv | Ggb GKwU åvš-Ges Kms¯viv"Qbœ`wóf½xi cwiPq †gtj beRvZtKi bvg KiY Kivi cånt½ | qmj qvb ntj B AviextZ bvg ivLtZ nte Ggb †Kvb wbt`fbv cweî †KviAvtb wKsev

tKvb wbfPthvM" nv`xtQ tbB| beRvZtKi bvg ivLv cont½ atgPasy` e`w³eM°coqB etj \_vtKb e`w³i Dci bvtgi ZwQi (cofve) AvtQ| GB Kms¯viv"QbocfvebviB ev wfZ tKv\_vq? tgvnv¤§` bvtg evsj vt`tk nvRvi nvRvi gvbyl itqtQ| Gt`i KRtbi DciB ev nhiZ tgvnv¤§` (mt) Gi Pwitlî coffve j ¶bxq? tgvnv¤§` bvtgi AtbKtKB tZv t`Lv hvq tPvi, WvKvZ, fû coZviK ntZ| weRvZvq fvlv AviextZ mš-vtbi bvg ivLtj B th mšyb tgwngb gmj gvb ntq hvte wKsev evsj vq bvg ivLtj gmj gvbZibó ntq hvte Ggb fvebv Avgvt`i wPšy--tPZbvi AMfxiZviB coKvk| Z\_vKw\_Z gmj gvb bvg h\_v Avaj, Avej, Lvtj K, gvtj K, mvtj nv, iwngv, BZ`wv` Avie fttû Bmj vg AvwePvtei cte°wK coPvj Z wQj bv? AviextZ bvg ivLv ïagvî gmj gvbt`iB AvwacZ` bq eis Aviex fvlv-fvlx Litónb ev Bû`xivl AviextZ bvg ivtL Zvt`i fvlvi colZ masyb t`wLtqB| ag@Z wbwesktl ev½vjx mšytbi bvg hw` A\_@n l kowZganj evsjv kta ivLv nq Zte evsjvfvlvtKB h\_vh\_ masyb t`Lvtbv nte Ges GtZ Kti Bmj vtgi fvegwZP tKvbi colT ndbante bv G mZ` Avgvt`itK Dcj wx KitZ nte|

gynwj g wetk¦i Acivci t`tk wbR^^fvlv-ms~wZ HwZtn"i cÖZ h\_vh\_ m¤§yb t`Lvtbv nq| wetk¦i epËg gynwj g t`k Bt>`vtbwkqv GK mgq wn>`ymf"Zvq cÖfweZ wQj | GB mZ"tK tmLvbKvi gynj gvbiv A-kKvi Ktiwb | ZvB AvtRv RvZxq MŠs'wnmvte ivgvqbtK tmLvbKvi Awaevmxiv tgtb wbtqtQ | wgkixq gynj gvtbiv tdivDbt`i mf"Zv, HwZn" wbtq AvtRv Me®Kti | tmLvbKvi gynj gvbiv nhiZ gynvi mvt\_th tdivDbiv Pig wetivta wj B wQj tm weltq cKetZvtj bv|

evsj vł`tk hvi v Bmj vgłK ev½vj x RvZxqZvevł`i wec¶ kw³ wntmte wetePbv Kti Zvi v gj Zt Bmj vłgi kµ R½xev`tKB g`` thvMvq| kwši ag®Bmj vłg ¯úóZtB ag®ubtq evovewo Ki v wbwl × i tqtQ| Bmj vg gvbeZvłKB metPtq wekx gj ¨ t`q| Avi ev½vj x RvZxqZvevł`i gj mj - mevi Dci gvbl mZ¨, Zvnvi Dci bvB| Zvntj ev½vj x RvZxqZvev` tKb Bmj vłgi cůZc¶ nte?

(Avbil qvi "j Kexi G. AvB. BD. ne-‡Z Kn¤úDUvi neÁvb nefv‡M Aa "vcbvi Z)