

Ót`tki -faxbZv0 - RvgyZ gmdqv Ptm ew` tKb?

tmv Kms-eoqv

evsj vt` ktk Mtqi tRvti tRvU mi Kvi I AvB. Gm. AvB cwk`vtbi (tftvi i KvMR, Rb 29, 2007, ÓKj KwW bvtó cwk`vb), Aaxtb ivLvi lohš;evrbtvi cil GKvÉti i qvi mvBtgi wePvi vb`úwÉ bv Kti A, wš-cKwRtq w` tqtQ AvB.Gm. AvB-Gi gtbwbZ Bmj wqK R½x, woi m`m`MY | A_P Avtgwi Kvi cōZi qv tmtμUwii ivgm&wdi &c`Z`vM Ki tZ bv Ki tZB Rvgvbi Av`vj tZ Zvi wei`tx BivtK i qvi mvBtgi Rb` wePvti i `vex Kiv ntqtQ | RvwZmsN tLwR wbtj B t` LtZ tctZb, D³ AvB.Gm. AvB-G gtbwbZ tRvU mi Kvti i m`m`MY tKD wR, tY m`m`c` cvb wb, tKvbtv bv tKvbtv fvtē Bmj wqK R½x i ivRvKvi t` i wMf& GŪ tUK&bxiZi cōtclv bv Kti tctqtQb | GBme cōcKt i tPniv, tj v wKŠ`bvrv ai tYi | GgbKx evBti t` tK t` tLI tevSvi tKvbtv Dcvq tbB, ivRvKvi mn cwk`vtbi tMtq;`v ms`v AvB.Gm. AvB-Gi KvtQ Kvi kxi`vov tKv_vq KZUv weWktq wMtqWj | Kvi Uwc tKv_vq ewav wQj | atgP bvg w` tq AtbK eQi ati nvRvi nvRvi Bmj wqK R½x iv bvbv Dcvq UvKv Kvgvt`Q, Ltj `v-mvC` x I wbhvgx gmdqv Avgv` i msiearb Ges nvBtKvUP` `Úv`k bv gvbvi mvrn Kti wQj tKgb Kti?

eZgjb ZZyavqK mi Kvi Ltj `v-mvC` x I wbhvgxi kvmb Kvtj i AbvPvi, AvePvi I eĀbvi wePvi Kte`ii` Ki tēb? Avmj wePvti i e`e`v bv Kti `pwiZi gmdqv - Ptm ivRbxiZi g`K weμq Ki tjb gvtmi ci gvm | tRvU mi Kvi cāvb teMg _vtj `v wRqvB `pwiZi cāvb Kvi Y I bvtUi _i` | Avevi ivRbxiZi kZi wĀtZ ōmsiearb ea0 Kvtē i gnovq Avmj `pwiZi grvt` ex Ltj `v wRqvK tMōtZvi bv Kti K`g K`g ivRbxiZi cuPj x i Pbv tKb? evsj vt`tki ivō`lgZv I MYZš;wK bó ivRbxiZi `p RvgvtqtZi Aaxtb? Kvi b th tKvb atgP cti wvZ ev tgvj - gmdqv i lohš;t` tK AvRtKi evsj vt`k gP bq | evsj vt`tk Avl qvgx j m mn MYZtš; eK tMtbtW weaY`-t w` tbi ci w`b Avgv` i evsj vt`tk w`y gmvj g, tešx, Lōvb gmvj vt` i Rxeb wbtq Z_vKw_Z atgP wKv`vti iv AgvbwK wbhWZb Pj vt`Q | Avi MYZš;MYZš;etj ivōcWZ wqwsZ t`tk msev` gva`tg XvK ewRtq tKvbtv j vf tbB | cKont`Q, AvR ōw`k eQi e`vcx ivRvKvi tZv tY evsj vt`k wK mwZ`B tKvbtv fvtē j vfevb ntqtQ? bv i agvĪ j vfevb ntqtQ AŪKvi gvKp ivRvKvi t` i kw³? Avi hw` GKvÉti i AcKtgP Rb` wRÁmv Kiv nq, KvtK qgv Kiv nte, tKntZv qgv Pq w; ei Ā cōZwbqZ cōPōv Pj tQ, evsj vt` ktk wQtb tvtj wbtq AvtK GKUv cwk`vb evrbtvi Mfxi lohš; wKŠ`mZ` me`v Rqx | mZ` I evŌw; ep`Rmet` i KvtQ DMē`x tgvj t` i civRq mwōZ | gBZ`v ivRvKvi mij agPxi` evŌw; i tPtL gl`y i cwk`vb gvKp Bmj vtgi tavKv w` tq kw³ evb gš; ntqtQ etj wK Ltj `vi mvt_ evŌw; t` i Rxeb wKtb wbtqWj? RbZvi `ievti RbZvi mi Kvi Avmte |

cwē Bmj vg agP nvBRvK Kti Rwziv tevgv gvKv`agP K Zv` i tmiv nwiZvi Kti GKthvM XvKv, PĀMōg I wmtj U tjj tóktb tevgv tgti R½x` i wRvsmvi fquen Aw`Zj RbZvi mvgtb Ztj ati tQ | w` tbi ci w`b ANub - Nub cUxqmxi `veitLj vq gtb nt`Q ivRwZK lohš;evsj vt`k AvKÉ wbgwZ | Z`vi wK mi Kvti i Mfxi Zj t`tk RvgyZ RwoZ bv_vKtj I R½x` i Dt`Q` Kiv KZ KwB & mvtēK cāvbgš; Ges Avl qvgx j xMi mfvbtix tkL nwmvbtK Ót`tk cōetk wbtla0 KZ mnR GB e`vcvti t`tki Rbmvari Y AvR I mw`nvb | dtj cwi Pq nte, tK Kvōi? Dtēv eutKi ivRbxiZi ifcti Lvq ivōcWZ kwvZ lohš; WŪvevRtZ AvRtKi Z`vi wK mi Kvi GKvÉti i hycvctai wePvi Kte`ii` Ki tēb?

GB cwi tēk GKw`tb `Zix nqub | Gi wQtb GK Mfxi lohš; wRwZ Ztēj BwZnm i wPZ ntqWj 1975 mvtj i tMvovi w`tk msiearbtbi 66 Abt`Qt` i GKwD Dc Abt`Q` 122 Abt`Q` wej β Kiv ntqWj, hvi dtj cwk`vtbi `vj vj iv tftv t` i qvi mthvM tctqWj | GB cōt½ Bnv Dtj t` th, GKvÉi mvtj gwZDi ingvb wRvgx I RvgvtqtZ Bmj vgx ōvi v msL`vj NyI gw³ ewvbx nZ`vi cti vPvi eū msev` I `j xq gLcvĪ AvtQ | tRbtj wRvi ivRZKvtj cveZ` PĀMōg PvKgv, tevgv mn msL`vj Nym=cōvqtK nZ`v, alP, AZ`vPti gmvj gvb evrbtvi ntqWj Qvj, etj, Ktj I tKŠktj | w` tbi ci w`b Mfxi Ai tY`i PvKgv tgtq` i tK ati alP Kti tQ Ges gmvj gvb agP Aej tbi Rb` eva` Kiv ntqtQ | AtbK msL`vj NyAZ`vPvi mn` Ki tZ bv tcti fvi Ze tI cwi tQ tMtQ | GLb Rbmvari tbi cKp tkL nwmvbi ever RwiZi wZv ezeŪtKl gwRej ingvbi agvbi tC q evsj vt`k cōZōvq agv i ivRvKvi cš; RvgvtZi we`ttn evsj vt`tk Agmvj gvb ntq RbWōY Kiv Ges ep`Rme nI qv wK Aciva? cti tkL nwmv tLj vdtZ gRw; tmi mvt_ mwŪ Kivi ci I tKvb j vf nōj bv | wltK wlti i `vnb w` tq `nb Kti gvi tZ nte | G

GK Mfxi inm | MYC RvZšy evsj vť tki tkl nwmbr mn t ktcgK bMwi Kt i AwaKvi j jlb KitZ cmlK vťbi tMtq v ms v
AvB. Gm. AvB Gi GKvEtii ÓAcvťi kb mPq vBUÓ bvtg nZ v hÁ AvRI Bmj wqK R½xt i mvt_ wgtj evsj vť tki Aw Zj wetj vc
KitZ m×n t

weMZ tRvU mi Kvťi bvbv AZ vPvi ntZB m wó ntq tQ ep×Rw et i ggRxj tj Lv l mPĪ msev cēvn | ZvB gūZDi ingvb
wbRvgx Ges Ltj vi aggK PivRixiZi bvtg AvR cwlj Kti Ztj wQj evsj vť tki Qvqv mybueo kwsť bxo tQvU tQvU Mōg,tj v
chš t Avgiv wK AvRI cmlK vbx gťbv fvevcbw tek ōviv Aei "x? A_P evOwuj t i weRťqi mh cōZw tbi mKvtj cevRťk
vaxbZvi is Povq Ges etj , ōevOwuj RvťMv! ō GB āvZw et ōl Kj w Z t t k kvmK ntq t k kvmťbi bvtg ci ūi NŸvq evsj vť tki
gvb | AvR ct ct wefwRZ l AcgwbZ | Zte mevi gťb ivLv DvPr, ōkvmťb hZB tNťiv, AvťQ ej pťj i l | ō

mi Kvťi i Ackw³ i Aw Zj tKvťi ivR%wZK t j i teovj tei Kti RbZvi ievťi ciwRZ nōj Ges gťb cto tMj
i ex bvt i weL vZ KweZv, ōwevai weavb KvUvte Zwg, Zwg wK Ggwb kw³ gvb | ō MZ eQi AZ vPvix ivRvKvi l atgP wKv vťi iv
wgtj cŷj kťK tfov ewb t q gr t mvtK evsj v f vBťqi j cvťci K v w Kti wQj | MZeQi tRvU mi Kvi Bmj vg cPťi i bvg Kti l
e³ Zvi t dvqv iv tQvUw Qj Ges bvbvi Kg wMwgK t Ltq cvevuj KťK mvsťv t evi tPōv Kti wQj Ges Zv AvR Ackw³ i Aw Zj tKvi
Kti nvťU nwo t f t½ t tki fve l gwZ^o tUvB tKv vq nwi t q tMj | evKx i t q tMtQ AvRťKi t f vťUi bvtg Kj stKi ivR%wZK
p wZi tXD Avi tXD |

Z vwbšb ce cmlK vťb msL vj Nywbq Kiv j t q nZ v, j j, AwMwsthvM, agš— i KiY BZ w Kvr Giv Kti tQ xN b q
gvm | gmv gvb bv nl qv w n y teš x l Lōvb nl qv wQj AťbK gZi Kvi Y | t hLvťb t mLvťb c j t l i e i Dťb wPb Kti LwU gmv gvb
cix q v Kti v ntZv Ges gmv gvb bv ntj GKgvĪ kw gZi Ū | gbZv mxi gvgb ō ivRvKvťi i gbō bvgK eBťqi GKvbeYB cōvq
w j t LtQb, ōcōq mvZ-AvUťkv tj vKťK Avb p w bK f vte gmv gvb Kiv nq Ges Mi RevB Kti tgRevbx ev cōwZ t f vťRi e e v Kivi
Rb begmv gvb t i era Kiv nq, i aycōwZ t f vťRi gta dťZvqv m x g w e x vťK bv | wcm KugwUi B Qv b j v q x weev t h v M gmv g
Kb vť i GKwU Ask KugwUi AbjMZ h e Kť i ewotZ Ztj t eiv e e v Kiv nq | mgMō t t k G i Kg NUbvi cŷi cŷvY cvl qv
tMtQ | cōh½Z; 1905 mvtj XvKvi eťK gmv g j x tMi Rbť Ges t kti evsj v G. tK. dRj j nK mvtne HwZnwmK j vťnvi evťK
cmlK v b cŵve Kti wQj b Ges cvk Kiv ntj v 23 tk gvP^o 1940 mvtj th w b w AvRI ōcmlK v b w emō bvtg Awf w Z Kiv nq |
evOwuj iv cmlK vbx t bZvť i tK wekym Kti Lvj tKtU Kugi Gťb tQ evsj vť t k | AťbKw b t tK Avgvť i BwZnvťmi cvZv i t³ Wťe
AvťQ | AvRI gťb cotQ GKvEtii cmlK vťbi aggK P AŪKvi ivRbxiZi tRvqvťi cvKewnbx l Zvi t vmi t t k x ivRvKvi mn
Avj e i Pw msL vj Nywbq KiY Acivťal Acivax |

tj LK K_wk i x l AvšRwZK MšKvi |