ivRbxwZi ms ~vi tej vj teM wbDBqK@*Kjxtb PvP@qvMtWvbvi GjvKvq tMtjB Avcwb GKwU eo nv‡U G‡m co‡eb| n‡i K i Kg t`vKv‡b bvix cji"l †µZvi †Vjv‡Vwj | Pv‡qi †`vKv‡b fxo | dbcvtZI t vKvb; tmLvtbI tKbvKvUv tj tMB Av‡Q | mÜ"v bvMv` cwi tekUv Avmj nv‡Ui gZ n‡q `wovq| dUcvtZ `wwotq AvÇv w`tZ cfg meviB cQ>`| G i Kg AvÇv tdbx, tmvbvBgwo, m>`xc, evkLvwj thLvtbB hvb bv tKb, GKB i Kg | GgbwK AvÇvi welqI GKB-cwjwUKm; cwjwUKm ej‡ZI GKB welq nwmbv-Lvtj v, Avl qwig j xM-weGbwc Ges Zvt i WvKmvB‡U †bZv‡`i K_v| Awg 1995 mb †_‡K 1999 ch\$-†`k I †`‡ki gvby †`Lvi Rb" mviv evsj v‡`k Nți tewotqwQ| 1995 mb t_tK 2007 ch\$-GKhM cvi nevi cţi I H AvÇvi †Kvb †ni‡di n‡Z †`Lj vg bv| mvavib gvb\$Ii G AvÇvzwj \$\frac{1}{2} AvIqvwg-weGbwci gvb\$ _v‡K; Ab" †Kvb `‡j i gvbyl _v‡Kbv| Pv‡qi †`vKv‡b AvÇv nţj , G‡K Ab¨‡K Pv LvI qvq, ci ¯úţi i tbZvtblx wbtq nwm VvÆv Kti | tKej tfvtUi mgq G Avjvc wj DEB ntq DtV; AtbK mgq ZKPZwK® nvZvnvwZ‡Z ifc tbq | G gvby wj tgvU RbmsL"vi ciq

Awk-cPwk Rb| th ivRbxwZ gvb\$Ii mgMaRxe\$bi MwZ-c_ wba9 b Kti, mgvR-msmvi-mf Zvi mstM Zvi Aw-‡Zi mgšą Kti, Zvi mvgwRK, ivR%bwZK, A_\mathbb{m} ZK Rxeb gj "vqb Kti, mviv Rxeb ivRbxwZ K‡iI mvavib gvby Zvi mÜvb cvqbv| †fvU wK, †Kb w`tjb Zvi we>`pgvî avibvl Zvi nqbv| dtj tfvtUi KUv w b D‡ËRbvq Mv Mig _vKţj I, †fvU †k‡I †h wZwgti wQj tm wZwgtiB Zviv wdti hvq| AvtMi gZB †kvIY-eÂbvi Af^{··-}′LvPvq ivRbxwZi Mí K‡i mgq KvUvq | cwK + 4bi Awfkvc mvgwi K kvmK AvBDe Lvb G Rb"B etj wQtj b 'ivRbxwZex`Mb RbMbtK Mi"tfovi gZ †Kej †cwj seţ_ XKvq'| hw`I H GKB KvR wZwbI K‡iwQ‡jb¶gZvi†bkvq| 1975 m‡b e½eÜz I Zwi cwievi, AvZkq-Rb I †Rj Lvbvq i vR‰wZK †bZv‡`i nZ¨vKvÛ NwU‡q evsjvt`k †mbvewnbxi †mbv`j wj wb‡Rt`i gta"l fqvbK i ³vi w³ K‡i | kwši mgtq Ggb AKí bxq wecj wekvj nZ"vKvÛ evsjvt`tki gvbyltK tevev ewbtq w`tqwQj | tK KvtK tKb tgti tdjtQ RbMb Nfpv¶til RvbtZ bv tcti gtb gtb DwØMel AvZsKM2-ntq ctowQj | `xN\Rvj ch\s-kni-Mitgi gvb\ G mKj nZ~vKvÛ wbţq K_v ej viB mvnm KiZbv ZLb knţi

e>`ti qvbţli qţL GK aitbi Pvcv te`bv j ¶" Kiv thZ| gvbţli wPšvţmłZ thb ~ã nţq wMţqwQj, Zvţ`i Avjvc AvtjvPbvi †Zgb †Kvb welq wQj bv | mvs ~wZK A½tbl tbtg GtmwQj weiZv Zvici wRqv wemwgj we cwj k † I qv evsj v‡ kx RvZxqZvev e v‡Ûi PgK vi ivRbxvZ evRvti tQto w`tZB dtji etb gaywbtZ Awj Kţji ÄiYïi" nţq †Mj | RvZxqZvev`xţ`i ^n\Pţq †R‡M †Mj cvov| I w`‡K Amvgc* wnqK MbZšį I gvb‡I i mgvb AwaKv‡i wekymx wekvj Rb‡Mvwôi gvbwmK AvNv‡Zi †Nvi ZLbI Kv‡Uwb| wRqv I Zvi †mbv-Avgj vi `vc‡U Zvi v Avi Av‡Mi gZ ivRbxwZi ZËK_vi KPKPwb Ki‡Z mvnm †cZbv| eûKvj c‡i †kL nwmbvi tbZ‡Z¡ AvI qwg j xM hLb GKUzb‡oP‡o DVj , AvI qwg jxtMi AvPjaiv cwJ©wj I bto DVj | Avevi Pvicvtk ivRbxwZi Avjvc-Av‡jvPbvii"nq|GB mgqUv‡Z ivRavbx XvKvmn evsjvt\tiki mKj kni-e>\il gd\f kni wj ‡ Z N‡ivqv Ryqv wnmv‡e Zvm † Ljvi e vcK cPj b nq | 1971 †_‡K †m mgq ch®-AbeiZ binZ~vi NUbv gvbţli gtbi Mfxti fvix ntq _vKtj I Zv Zvtmi tUwetj Pvcv cto thZ| ej v Ptj tm mgq Zvtmi e vcK cPj b bv ntj kûti, Avavkûti gvbtli gvbwmK - rt-ri fqvbK AebwZi AvksKv wQj | wRqvi cti evsjvt`tki

AvţiK`Lj`vi, th\$biwmK tmbvcwZ Gikvţ`i mgq t_tK evsjvt`tki mgvRRxetb dwZ@Avbt>`i nvjKv evZvm eB‡Z Avi ¤¢K‡i | GB GKB mg‡q mvgwi K c°f‡`i wQwUtq t`qv fvtZ Zvt`i ivRbxwZ-ewwnbxtZ nvRvi nvRvi m\$\text{\$\psi\$hvM m\bar{U}\$vbxi fxofv\(\mathbelov\) i' i" n\$\text{\$\q\$} q hvq\ ZZw\tb ivRbxwZ Zvtmi Avbt>\i mstM kni-e>\ti tnvtUtj, K+te, ewotZ teWi"tg, emviNti AvgjvivRbxwZK, tmbvcwZ, e"emvqx, hyetbZvt`i tLvkMtíi weltq cwiYZ nq wVK PvP@gvMtWvbvti i nvUtiti gZ| Gme Av \mathbb{C} vq mi Kvi c \mathbb{q} , we \mathbb{q} ivax \mathbb{q} j xq \mathbb{q} tb \mathbb{Z} v, \mathbb{q} š \mathbb{q} , Ggwc, Wv3vi BwÄwbqvi, mvsewìK, tgRi, Ktb\$, wetMwWqvi, mevB ci utii KvQ t_tK byby ayÜy Ay`vq Kti thevi w tk cavb gtbvthvM w tj I ivRbxwZi Avţj vPbvi †Q` coZbv | Gfvţe i vRbxwZ mvavi b gvbţli gZ Zvt`il Mí¸Rtei welq ntq cto| mvavib gvbţli gZ Zvivl Zvţ`i Rxeţb ivRbxwZi †Kvb A_@v Zvrch@LIR tcZbv tkl ch\$-t`Lv tMj ¶gZvq hvl qv Ges Zvici wKQz cvl qvUvB ivRbxwZi GKgvÎ D‡Ï‡k" cwiYZ n‡q‡Q| $I \stackrel{\cdot}{w} \stackrel{\cdot}{t} K \uparrow K D \stackrel{\cdot}{c} w U^p eo \stackrel{\cdot}{w} q Z_i w b \stackrel{\cdot}{t} Z P v q b v K v i b eo$ `wqtZitMtj wbtRi Rb" wKQzKiv KwVb ntq hvql myZivs cwUPvjvtbvi mKj `wqZiGtm cto `B Mneavi

Nvto | liv tUil cvbwb eo eo awoevR tbZviv tmbvevunbx KZK wbnZ Zut`i wbKURtbi t`vnvB w`tq tKgb Kti Zvti dvmtq witj b ¶gZvi dvti tePviv nwmbv, Lvtj v Pvj vK tbZv-Kgi, AvZkq Rtbiv thgb Zvt`i gv_vq ¶gZvi `jefi tevSv Pwctq wbtRt`i AvtLi "wQtqtQ, tZgwb GLb wect" tdtj mUtK ctotQ| Dtëv t`vIUvI IB`yRbvi Nvto =exKZ Kiv ntqtQ| 'AwgZ Avcbvi K_v i tbB H wm×vš-w`tqwQ 'Ggb K_wU etj B I iv Lvj vm | Zvntj ivRbxwZUv t`tki tKvb chfqi tKvb gvbtliv K‡i‡Q! †gvÏv K_v †h ivRbxwZ ivó« mgvR I mgv‡Ri e"w3gvb) tK µgvMZ GwMtq tbevi K_v, tm ivRbxwZ e½eÜi nZ¨vi ci ţ_‡K Gţ`‡ki †Kv_vI Avi Aewkó wQjbv| GgbwK GLbI aZ°Pvi`jxq ivRbxwZK e¨wióvi gBbj tnvtmb I RvgvZ-wcq tmbvewnbx cavb th ivR%bwZK ms-4ii K_v etjb, ZviI †Kvb mydo`&o msÁv tbB| Kvib GZKvj ivRbxwZ bvtg hv PvjywQj, Zv wQj wbnvtqZjtUiv gawetËi GKwUjtÚb c×wZhvi gta Zvti Rxebl Avtóctô RwoZ wQj | Zvntj ivRbxwZi ms~vi ejtZ Avgiv wK eßel ivR%bwZK ms ~vi ej ‡Z hw` mvsMVwbK cwieZ19 eySvq, Zv nte GKwU ti wPš+ ivR%bwZK ms vtii GKgvÎ

j¶"BnlqvDwPr e"w³, mgvR l ivó¢K MwZkxj, kw3kvjxImRbkxjKtitZvjvijt¶"Dchy3 chuZôwbK e e v Mto hvq| ej v evûj g ZvgZ ckvtki ~ mabZv bv _vKţj ivR‰wZK a vb-avibvi DrcwË I weKvk NUteby | myZivs AvR Avgiv tKD hw`ivR\\mathbb{M}\text{wZK} ms-vi PvB, Avgvti c-tgB tctZ nte m¤úb9MbZwšK AwaKvi | Gi A_\mathbb{R}i\tinx Ae^\vi wbtkZ\mathbb{Z}\ma hw` fvteb Ri"ix Ae vi wfZtil ms vi Kiv m e, Zviv fû; Zviv ivRbxwZ ev ms wi hv wKQB †nvK bv tKb, wbtRt`i 'r_@TbontZt`teb bv| G RvZxq gvby wb‡RivBgg*uPš+qAf*-'bqA_evgg*uPš+‡Kfqcvq| Avgvt`i gtb ivLtZ nte gvbţli -mabZv, gvbewaKvi I gh® v‡eva Zvi wb‡Ri Qvov Ab¨ Kv‡iv ûK‡g boPo nqbv | GKRb - raxb gvby B † Kej GKRb - raxb gvbţli ghPvw`‡Zm¶g| Avgiv Avkv Kie, eZgvb evsj v‡`‡ki fvM¨wbqšviv GB mnR mZ¨wU Abyaveb Kiteb th ivRbxwZ GKwU chuqvi welq, GwU wbqšb Kiv ntj ivRbxwZ L\p ntq hvte | AZGe Ri"ix Ae \underset Ztj wbb GLb ckent"0, At i tRvti hviv ¶gZv nvtZ tbq, K_vi †Zvto Zviv KLbI Zv †Qto † qbv | I iv †Kej Iți fvIvUvB eßțe | ZËeavqK miKvi cavb Wt

dKi "Txtbi wcqKwe, evOvj x Rwzi gvbm-mtivei iew bv_ GRtb B etj wQtj b 'evav w tj evate j ovB'| AvRtKi cwi w wztz mwbwj z MYzwsk j ovBtqi gva tg gy³ cwi tek D×vi B i vR‰zK ms vti i c¹g c t¶c nte, G K_v ej vi Atc¶v i vtLbv|