

agfFwĖK i vRbxwZtZ gvbeZvi g⁻K wepμq

tmvbx Kwš-eoqv

agfFwĖK i vRbxwZ gvbe RwxZi KvŧQ AwfKvc Ges Bnv gvbeZvtK `ytLi `ntb Ki“Y
tiv`tb wZtj wZtj ¶q KtŧtQ mva^c0 wqK `v½vq| RbZvi Av`vj tZ hƣvcivaxiv gvbeZvi
`kgb, ivôŧ`tnx, i³wccvmynvqbv, ivô¶lgZvi Ace`envŧi Awfhƣ³ | agfFwĖK i vRbxwZi i³v³
Kvmbx BwZnvŧmi Avqbvq weivRgvb| hƣvcivaxiv Avgvŧ`i `faxbZvtK wbtq Zxe^a tkŧ,
e`½we`c Kivi mvm cvq tKgb Kŧi? hƣvcivaxiv RvgwZ ntq mvgšev`x, tgšj ev`x mgvŧRi
Amg wboi mgvRe`e`vi cPviK Ges th e`e`vq 0`pŧ (Aw`evmx I msL`vj N) tkYx, wj tK
ivô¶lgZvi eŧĖi evBŧi tiŧL t`q Ges tkvLY Kivi Rŧb` atgP ewj Qvto|

bvix, Mixe Rƣš, msL`vj NyAw`evmxiv `pŧ RvgvZt`i wkKvi | RvgvZi agŧvKŧPwPŧw
awj mvr Kŧi w`j cwK wgwj Uvix tbZvt`i eÜznŧq evOwj RwZtK nZ`v I aŧP Kŧi | atgP bvtg
jŧb nZ`v bvix cvPvi I gbj`ŧZi Aegvbbv `pŧZ `v½v mšymev` Ges hƣ cvc Kgmg
AgvbweK I `yL`vqK | gvb|B gvbŧi NvZK| cPxb fviŧZ I kvmKŧMwô wekgvbeZvev` bv
tgŧb %ew`K eŧpbt`i RwZtŧf` cŧvq mgvR cŧZôv Kivi dj fqven wQj | D³ fq I `yL
tŧK gw³ tctZ gvbeKŪ tŧK AvR I D`Pwi Z nq, 0kvš-tn, gy³ tn Abš-cY`, Ki“YvNb
aiYxZj Kin KjsK kp`|0

cwK`vŧbi mvgwi K tbZvMY evsjvŧ`k I cwK`vŧbi Avg RbZvtK wZtj wZtj nZ`v
KtŧZ KtŧZ evsjvŧ`tk wŧk j ¶ RbZv nZ`v KtŧtQ Ges `Bj ¶ gv-ŧevŧbi B¾Z bô KtŧtQ|
cŧ½Z: D³ fqven wPŧ Avgvŧ`iŧK %ew`K ewmbxi cävB B>`a ivRv `ew`KatgP bvg w`tq
cŧwZnwmK tešxagŧg gŧntÄv`vŧiv I niäv mn wÜmf`Zv aŧstmi cPxb BwZnm `ši Y
Kwiŧq t`q| 1972 mvŧj AZ`vPvŧŧ`i wePvi bv Kŧi ZrKwjb fviZ miKvi cwK`wb 90
nvRvŧii Awak %mb`ŧ`iŧK gw³ t`evi Kvib mgn AvRŧKi evsjvŧ`k, fviZ I cwK`wb
miKviMY e`vL`v Kiŧeb wK? D³ wZb miKviMYB evsjvŧ`tki tRŧbvmvBW ev MYnZ`vKvix
cwK`vbx %mb`ŧ`i wePvi bv Kivi Rb` `vqx Ges Avgiv AvMwg wekŧtRŧbvmvBW gnmŧšj b mn
AvšRwZK wePvivŧtq D³ wZb miKvŧii wei`tx (gvbeZvi wei`tx) Acivŧai Rb` wePvi tPtq
Avŧe`b Kiŧev|

j ¶bxq th, weMZ 2q wekŧŧx Rvgŧb `mb`ewmbx I Rvcvb %mb`ewmbx D³ GKB aiŧbi
Acivŧai Rb` wePvŧii mšjxb ntqtQ Ges KZcvcKtgP Rŧb` ¶lgv tPtqtQ| cw`exi meŧPtq
fq¼i ivô^a cwK`wb AvR I D³ KZKtgP Rb` miKvixŧe evsjvŧ`tki KvŧQ ¶lgv PvBwb|
Amf` ivôŧi cwibvg dj LpB fq¼i | agfFwĖK i vRbxwZi Kvŧb e½eÜi gZii ci tmš`x
Avie evsjvŧ`kŧK `xKwZ cŧvb Kŧi, Rj wdKi Awj fŧŧvi gZii cŧi wRqvDj ntKi Bmj wq

tgšj ev` Zt½ Dtv Ges wkL tgšj ev`xiv Bw`iv MvÜxtK ½wj Kti tgti Lwj`vb`vex Kti |
 agffwEK ivRbxwZi Kvitb gvbeZv cKne× ntq AvtQ | cvc evctK I ½lgv Kti bv | evsj vt`tki
 MYnZ`vhtÁi cvciwK gv_vq vbtq cvKtmbvt`i mvt_ t`tki RvgvZx h½vcivaxiv I gtb gtb
 tLv`vi Av`vj tZ weivRgvb Ges w`tb w`tb ewotZtQ cvtc t`bv, i`vatZ nte cvtci cÖqWÖtEi
 wecj FY | AvRtKi cwwK`vbi mvgwi K kvmK mpcg tKvtUP wePvti t`vlx Ges D³ t`k
 AwMwf atgP bvtg evsj v fvlv I evOwj tK nZ`v Ges Acgvb Kivi dj cwwK`vbtK tctZ
 nte |

Rb t`tk w`y ggnj gvb, PvKgv, ivRvKvi, RvgvZ tbZv, cvnvox ev`wj Z Avi abx
 evptYi gw`v Avj v`v bq | Zey mvgwiRK wgv`v RvwZtf` c`vi teovRvtj %Zix nq Aag gvb |
 Ges DEg gvb | ev eptY`Zix Kivi Awfhvb | HwZnmK`votZ gvb | i AwKvi cñt½
 ivö½gZvi mt½ RbZvi tKb th mvtc-tbDtj mæúK,tKb th Awie`vti i mt½ G`vtRÜvi msNvZ
 eufa Nb Nb, Zvi cgvY nt`Q, evsj vt`tki`vaxbZv cñZövi mvqwl k eQi (1971 - 2007) ci
 GKvEtii h½vcivaxt`i wePvi mæúbæbv Kti t`tki cÖ³b mvgwi K kvmKMY ivö½gZvi
 Ace`envti i gva`tg`vxi i mvZj i Pbv Kti tMj |

hM hM ati`elg` Avi eÄbvi wkKvi etj wvQvtq itqtQ evsj vt`tki R½, cvnvox,
 Aw`evmx mn tKvU tKvU RbtMvö | RvgvZ gvmdqv Ges mvgwi K kvmK mn KwZcq
 ivRbxwZex`MY mwp½j Zfvte Aw`evmx`i ey× weKvtki mKj c_ eÜ Kti w`tq K· evRvi I
 ev`ievtb Ptj tQ Bmj wgv Rv½t`i cÖk½Y | Rbkb` cvnvto AmsL` gmvR`-gv`tmv wNti Mto
 DtvtQ RvgvZx mšymx`i cÖk½Y tK`½ Avgvi t`tki cvnvo wNti meR tSvcsvo | ivgy
 vbxvb ivRvi Kj BDvbtq bvtKj evMvb ntq KtqK wKtj wgvUvi c tntU Mvnb AitY`i GK
 Mtgi gv`tmvUvi gtZvB K· evRvi tRjvq cvnvtoi cv`t`tk cÖq AmsL` gv`tmv | AtbK
 RvqMvq gv 50 t`tk 100 MtRi e`eavtb Mto I tvtQ GKvwaK gv`tmv | Gme gv`tmvi tKvUvi
 -B mi Kvix`xKwZ tbB | GgbwK ev`ievtb bvb½sQvöi wewfbæcvnvtoi cv`t`tki teš`a`vb
 wk½vi teš` wenvimgn tft0 tft0 Mto I Uv wewfbægmvt` agx½ wk½vi bvtg wRnv`x gvKp
 mšymx cÖk½Y t`lqv nt`Q | mgvb mthvM vbtq Aw`evmx mšvbtiv eo ntZ cvitj RvgvZ ev
 mvgwi K kvmKMtYi mšvbt`i mgvb`½j cix½vq fvtjv dj KitZv | tmvRv K_v, kwixK
 MVtb w`y ggnj gvb Ges Aw`evmx`i tKvtbv tf`vtf` tbB |

wek½w`y cwi l` mn wewfbæw`y R½xev`x msMVb mgn w`y gw`ti ey× cRv bv Kti I
 ey`tk w`y beg AeZvi etj b Ges mgU AvKetii Avgtj gnvbex nhiZ ggnst`i cPwi Z
 ÖGtKkji ev`0 vbtq ÖAvj v Dcubl`0 i Pbv Kivi ci I ewwi gmvR` fv0v n½j tKb? ivRv
 ivgtgvnb ivtqi eptatgP gungvi AtbK Lei ½i` Rbt`i AvR I gtb AvtQ | mæcÖZ Abš-
 Kvij Awfkvc t`tk i½v tctZ fvtZi g½B gnvbMixi wkevRx cvtK`-Mx½ W: Avt`Kti i
 cweÊ mgwa cñ½tb j ½ j ½ RbZv (w`y cwi Kvi g`vMvRb d½U j vBb, Rp 15, 2007) ey×
 Rqwiš cweÊ ey× cWYgv wZw`tZ teš`ag`MöY Ktib | wbh½ZxZ wbcwvZ`½j Zt`i wivcEvi

~ŧ_Ŧt Av†ˆKi 1956 m†j i 14B Gwċċ fvi†Zi bvMcj kn†i cuPj Ŧl `wj Z ůbtq †eŠ×ag©
MŧY K†iŦ†j b| Zvici t_†K `†j `†j exi RbZv †eŠ×ag©MŧY Kivi ci fvi†Z Wt Av†ˆKi
(fvi†Zi cŦ³b AvBbgšġ I msůeavb cŦYZv) μ†g MotZ †P†qŦ†j b ci ~úi†K AuK†o †e†P
_vKvi mgvR, ůek%ġĬx I f†j vevmvq GK †`kKvj |

%eÁvůbK WviDBb Gi e³†e`i m†½ gb~Zi ůgůk†q ^Zix n†q†Q ůeeZŦ ev`x mvB†Kvj ůR,
M†eIYvi GK eo kvLv| e†pY `wj †Z gvbůmKZvi dviivK GLv†b †bB| e†pY mgv†R `wj ZMY
cY` Qvov Avi ůKQŦ bq! GLb cY` Aek` mevB, ůKŠ' fvi Zxq mgv†R `wj Z eÇ m~+cY` etj
DŦz Rv†Zi †j v†Kiv AvRI g†b K†i _v†K| ZvB hLb ZLb †h †Kv†bv Ae~vi cůi†cŦ††Z DŦz
Rv†Zi ůn>`yRbMY `wj Z†`i†K AZ`vPvi nZ`v alŦ Ges mˆúůĚ j †U †bq| mˆcŦZ RůmZms†Ni
GKůU ůi†cvU©Rv†v†Q, mviv ců_extZ bó mgv†Ri NY` bvi x cvPv†i i †K>`ª ůnmv†e fvi Z GLb
GK bˆ†i †cvŦvi ci gvbeZvi cŦPxb fvi Zxq HůZn` I ms~ůZ †Kv_vq nůi†q †Mj?

A_P fvi†Zi e†pY mˆcŦv†qi †bZe,` gvbeZvi LůmZ†i `wj Z Rb†Můůi Kv†Q ůK Ŧlgv
†P†q†Qb? fvi Zel©†Zv Av™Z†o †`k| †h mgv†R PůvŠ~`ůi`ª AwkŦv Ges `wj Z RbMYg†bi
Aegvbbv i†q†Q, †mLv†b gvbůůaKvi Avm†e ůK K†i? †j vK †`Lv†bv `M©cRv mn `wj Z mgvR
Ges bvi xRůmZ†K %bů`b Rxetb kˆv Ki†Z ůkL†j Z†eB mgv†R gvb†I i Awakvi ůd†i Avm†e|
