

# my`ietbi evl qvj x mæc0vq t kZ-mnmæeQti i c0Pxb Rb0Mv0x

kvnxb Bmj vg<sup>1</sup> I wi Rfx ti RI qvbj Bmj vg<sup>2</sup>

my`ieb evsj vt`tki GK Agj` mæú` | my`ieb bvtgi DrcwE mæúK AmsL` gtZi mwó ntqtQ | my`ietbi meP c0i my`ix e,0 RtbG Ges my`ixe,0B Ab`vb` e,0 Atc0v RbmvariYi w0KU AwaK cwiwPZ | my`ix e,0 ntZB etbi bigKiY ntqtQ my`ieb | BstiR Avgtj wet`kx ch0Kiv my`ietbi bvbv c0Kvi e,0w` `k0b GtK Jungle of Sundarban trees bvtg AvL`v t`b | my`ix A\_0bvbv c0Kvi | Ges GB my`ix kã t`tK axti axti R0tj i bvg nq my`ieb | wetkji `ievti g`vbtM0F dti ó bvtg cwiwPZ |

my`ieb G tKvb RbemwZ tbB | A\_P we`xY0GB etb gvbj mviveQi KvR Ki0Q | my`ieb AmsL` t0vU t0vU Astk wef<sup>3</sup> | mi Kvixfite t0vU t0vU KæúvU0gU t`tK KvV, tMvj cvZv KvUvi Rb` wbj vg tNvl bv Kiv nq | mvaviYZt Rj vB gvfm eb WwK nq | wbj vtg hviv mi Kvti i w0KU t`tK Kæúv0t0gU µq Ktib Zviv k0gK w0hj<sup>3</sup> Kti wPwYZ Gj vKv t`tK KvV msM0h Kti | thme k0gK Rxbti fq Dtc0v Kti RweKv wbev0ni Rb` eb t`tK KvV KvU, j vKwo KvU I tMvj cvZv KvU Zvt` i0KB evl qvj x ejv nq | evl qvj x ktai A\_0ebemx | gj Z hviv tetP \_vKvi Rb` ebR mæú` i Dci w0fP Kti ZvivB evl qvj x | my`ietb KvRi Df0tK` Mgb0K 0evl qvtj hvL qv0 ejv ntq \_vtK, Avi hviv evl qvtj w0qvgZ hvq Zviv hM hM ntZ 0evl qvj x0 bvtg cwiwPZ | Gt`iB gta` GKtKYxi tjvK AvtQ hv` i0K tg0qvj ev tg0qvj x ejv nq | ejv hvq GKRB evl qvj x GKvati GKRB tg0qvj I 0tj | KvY Zvt` i KgRvU c0vbZt tg0mgw0EK | GK K\_vq- Bawalie means forest resources user. hM hM ati my`ieb t`tK tnZvj, Mi`b, tMvj cvZv, ga-I Ab`vb` ebR mæú` msM0ni KvtiY Giv mevi w0KU evl qvj x bvtg cwiwPZ |

my`ietbi evl qvj x mæc0vq kZ-mnmæeQti i c0Pxb Rb0Mv0x, hv` i %bw`b Rxebhvcb c0vj x AwZkq `jfn | mviw`b tivt` c0o, ex0tZ w0tR, t0bv R0j i wekv`Zv, Rj`mj` i t`ŠivZ` c0wZtK tgvKvtejv Kti Zviv RweKv wbev0 Kti \_vtK | Ziv0vov Pricvtki c0Rev`x gntj i AvµgY, eb-wefv0Mi eva`evaKZv, `vbxq c0fvekvj x gntj i tkvlb-kymb I KcUZv Zvt` i Rxb0K mnmæ k:Ltj Ave× Kti ti0tQ | A\_P GB evl qvj xivB tMvUv `w0Yv0tj i A\_0wZtZ wetkI fvgKv AvtMI ti0tQ GLbl ivL0Q | wKŠ` GB evl qvj xivB AvR nt`Q w0t0úwL Z I w0h0ZZ | `wi t`0 KlivNvtZ hv` i Rxb0b b0 Avb0Z cvŠv-di vq |

my`ietbi Dci w0fP Kti tetP \_vtK AmsL` k0Rwe gvbj | thgb evl qvj x tg0qvj, tRtj, tRvsovLjviv c0wZ k0Rwe gvbj we`x my`ieb t`tK c0Zw`b Mto 45 nvRvi tjvK i`wR tivRMvi Kti \_vtK | hv` i gta` k0Rwe evl qvj xiv c0vb | evsj vt`tki mvZ0xiv tRjvi my`ieb Gj vKvi evl qvj xt` i w0Z`m0x ntjv `wi`Zv | th KvtiY Zviv Rxbti tKvbi/c w00qZv I w0ivcEwenxbfite Mfxi fqven my`ietb KvR Ki0Z eva` nq | b0bviKg mgm`v, c0ZKj Zv I `tL`-Rvi ga`w0tq G mg`-evl qvj xiv Rxebhvcb Ki0Q | Mfxi fite fqven evN, welai mvc, nv0zi, Kgxi, Atj ŠKK w0f0w0nsmæ c0fitei cikvcwk gnvRb, Rj`mj, ebwefv0Mi KgRZv0 KgPvix I `vbxq c0kvm0bi w0hvZb I w0cx0tb evl qvj xt` i Rxebhv0 AvR úgKxi mæ0xb | gybeRwZ wntmte Avgv` i0K`0, Amnvq` w0i`æGB evl qvj xt` i enEi `0t`P K\_v w0Šv Ki0Z nte | G w0tq tKvb AeKvk tbB |

Z\_` ch0j vPbrt

my`ietbi `0P w0Kvix cPvæx MvRx i wPZ- 0my`ietbi gvbj tL0Kv0 c0t0 evl qvj xt` i Rxb hv0v mæúK tgvUvgU avivY cvl qv hvq | Zvt` i KgRv0i w0T I dtU D0vtQ | evl qvj xiv w0fite my`ietb hvZqvZ Kti | w0fite Zviv tMvj cvZv, Mivb, j vKwo, gvQ I gayBZ`w` msM0h Kti Zvi tek weibl itqtQ G c0t0 | GKgv0 Avj w0i Dci fimw Kti Zviv etb hv0v Kti | ejv hvq Rxb0K gZzi g0L tvtj t`q Zviv c0Z g0tZ0 KvY my`ietb itqtQ wsmæ evN, nv0zi, Kgxi, mvc, bi0ckvP Rj`mj I AwZc0KwZK fqvenZv | G mg`-w0lq\_0tjvi mv0\_ evl qvj xiv c0Zw0qZ th msM0g Kti tetP AvtQ

<sup>1</sup> evimK- G MtelYv KgRZv wntmte KgPZ (ivRkvnx wekle`vj q Gi bjeAvb w0fM t`tK mæ0KviEi)

<sup>2</sup> mgZv0q MtelYv KgRZv wntmte KgPZ (ivRkvnx wekle`vj q Gi bjeAvb w0fM t`tK mæ0KviEi)

Zvi l aviYv cvl qv hvq| Zviv tKvb wbiwEv e`v Qvov etb KvR Kti | c0ZeQi eb tgsmg mi Kvix cvk wbtq Zviv KvR Kti | mKvj - mÜ`v Zviv j vKw I tMvj cvZv msMh Kti Avi GB tgsmgwtZ i i` nq gvb| tLtkv wnsma`evtNi Dc`p| th mg`-evN etov ntq hvq hv`i nwi b wKvi Kivi mvg` \_vKbv ZvivB tKj gvb| ati Lvq| G hver eü evl qvj x KgPZ Ae`vq wnsma`evtNi wKvi ntq c0Y nwi tqtQ| gj Zt GB M0S` evl qvj x`i Rxeb BwZnm m`uK GKw avi bvi c0Z`Qwe dttU DttVtQ| 0my`ietbi BwZnm0- c0tU my`ieb mxi BwZnm I wek`xKwZ c0KwZK tms`th`P ebbi`cvl qv hvq| my`ieb mg`-wetk`g`vbtM0F dtio wntmte cwi wPZ| GB etb itqtQ AmsL` ckycwL Ges MwQvj v| hv my`ieb tK Ace` tms`th`i j xj vfwgtZ cwi YZ Kti tQ| mi Kvix RvZxq Avtqi GKw Ab`Zg Drm ntjv my`ieb| AmsL` gvb| my`ietb KvR Kti RweKv wbev` Kti| KLtbv KLtbv fqsKi wefba`NUbvi m`g`Lb nq KgPZ evl qvj x, tRtj, tgSqj I Ab`vb` tckvRwe gvb| D` w`l q` t`jv m`uK tek aviYv cvl qv hvq G M0S`| GQovl AwZc0KZ kw` m`u`b` bxb I etbi ivbx gv-ebwewi AwZ`Kwvbx aviYv cvl qv hvq| gj Zt my`ietbi mxi j M0t` tKB wKfite wnsma`c0Yx I cKwZi c0ve BZ`w`i mvt` msM0g Kti gvb| tetP AvtQ| Zvi `u`o eYw cvl qv hvq G c0tU| tgv Avej tnvmb 0mvZ`xv tRjvi BwZnm0 M0S` mvZ`xv tRjvi t`f`Mvj K, mvgwRK, A`wZK, iVR`wZK I mvs`wZK w`K Ztj` atitQb| GB M0S` t` tK GjvKvi RbmavitiYi `v`, wK`v, fvlv, agx` i wZ bwiZ m`uK aviYv cvl qv hvq| GQovl my`ietbi `i`Zi m`uK tek Z` itqtQ| my`ieb wefba`tm`ti wef`3| Gme tm`ti c0i mi Kvix eb KgRZv` KgPvix wbtqmRZ| Zviv wKfite kgRwe evl qvj x`i KvR Z`vi Kx Kti Zvi cwi PqI cvl qv hvq| GQovl wefba`RxeR`, MwQvj v, ci`cwl, wefba`cRwZi gvQ m`uKwZ Z` itqtQ GB M0S`| my`ietbi HwZ`envx mvMitgjvi cwi PqI G M0S` wj we`x Kiv ntqtQ|

evl qvj x`i Av`mvgwRK Ae`v

Aw`g mgvR t` tK i i` Kti eZg`v AvaybK mgvR chS`-gvbm RweKv wbev`i wbg`E c0ZwbqZ msM0g Kti Ptj tQ| gj Z tetP `vKvi ZwMt` gvb| msM0g Kti `vtK| c`w`extZ wefba`RwZtMv0xi gvb| Rxebviti Rb` c0ZKj Ae`vi gta` emewm Kti| wKs` tm Zj bvg evsjv` tki my`ieb wbfP evl qvj x`i miz`B Ki`Y wP` j` j` Kiv hvq| KviY RweKv AR`bi Rb` hLb evl qvj xiv my`ietb kigK wntmte hv`v Kti ZLb Zv`i Rxe`bi tKvb wbiwEv `vKbv| AtbK evN, nv`zi, Kgxi, mvc I Rj`myi Ketj cto jvk ntq wdti Avtm| RweKv wbev`i Rb` c`w`extZ thmg`-RbtMv0x gviwZ`K SwKcy`tckvq wbtqmRZ `vK Zv`i gta` evl qvj xiv Ab`Zg|

A`wZK Ges iVR`wZK Ae`v

evl qvj x`i Av`mvgwRK Ae`v AZ`S`-wb`gvtbi| Zv`i w`b AwZewwZ nq AwZ Kto| Gt`i Avtqi c0vb Drm ntjv tMvj -Mivb-tMI qv msMh Kiv Ges wep` Kiv| Zviv c0Zw`b t`v`ti tbsKv wbtq tei nq Ges tMvj -Mivb msMh Kivi Rb` Mfxi etb Ptj hvq| Gi dtj Zviv AtbK wec`-msKj ct`i m`g`Lb nq| evl qvj x`i tekxi fVMB wbi`i| GB wbi`i Zvi Rb` Zv`i m`sbw-m`swZ I AtbKt`i GB tckvq RwoZ ntq `vtK| tMvj -Mivb wep` Kti Zviv hv Avq Kti Zv`i tQ Zv`i msmvi Pvj vtbv K0Ki ntq cto|

evl qvj x`i AwKvskB fvgxb| c0Z`tKi wR`^emZevox `vKtj I Zv`i AwKvskBiB wR`^tKvb Rwg tB| tMvj -Mivb wep` KtiB Zviv RweKv wbev` Kti| ewtZ w`f`R, tiv` cto, eb`myt`i AgvbwK wbfZb Dtc`v Kti Zviv GB tckvi HwZn`tK ati titLttQ| evl qvj xiv GB tMvj -Mivb wep` Kti th A`DcvR0 Kti Zv`i tQ Zv`i Rxeb tKvb i Ktg Ptj hvq| tckv msp`vS`-Avtj vPbvq evl qvj x`i KvQ t` tK Rvbw hvq GB tckv AZ`S`-K0`vqK I cwi k`gi| AwKvsk t`i Zv`i Avq-e`q mgvb ntq `vtK| tckv cwieZ`bi c0kwa`tbtK etj tQb th, hw` tckv cwieZ0 Ki`Z nq Zte tQvU-LvU e`emv Kiv Qvov tKvb c` tB| wKs` e`emv Kitz c0i At`P c0qvRb hv Zv`i AvqtZi evBti| ZvB B`Qv `vKtj I Zviv evc`-v`vi GB tckvtK cwieZ0 Ki`Z cvti bv| tbsKv I tMvj KvUvi DcKiY tKvbi Rb` Zv`i `vbxq gnvRb ev woku`-e`vsk ntZ FY wbtZ nq| evl qvj x`i AwKvsk wbi`i ntj I eZg`v miKviti KvH`ix c` t`i cti dtj Zv`i gta` wK0v`v ntj I wK`vi we`vi NttUttQ| Zviv eq` wK`vq wK`vZ ntq wbtRi bvg wj LtZ wktLttQ| t0tj -tgtt`i AvaybK wK`vq wK`vZ Kivi tP0v KitzQ|

w`b-ivZ mg`i gta` `vKtZ wMtq Zv`i kixi tdumKv cto hvq| mg`i jebv`Zvi Rb` Zv`i kixi d`vKv`k ntq hvq| AtbK mgq Lveti i mÜ`v etbi gta` Xk`Z nq, ZLb mvc, tRwK, Kwgi, evN, fvj c`f`wZi Avp`gtb t`ni

weirfbæAstM `vM, cPb, Nv cfiwZ ntq \_vK| Gmtei ZvrqibK wPwKrmvi Rb` Zviv ebR weirfbæMvQ-MvQovi cvZv, wKko cfiwZ tetU Jla `Zix Kti \_vK Ges ZvB tmeb Kti \_vK| GQvov Zviv wSbK ev kvgtKi „ov `Zix Kti qZ`v b cõj c w`tq \_vK| Lvevtti msKU ntj Zviv mgf`i gvQ I ebR dj gj tLq \_vK| ZvQvov „i`Zi fite Amy` ntq cotj eb wefvm ev Unj i Z i qj`i KvtQ tKvb ai`bi cõwgK wPwKrmv e`v bv \_vKvq Zv`i tK mVWK `v` tmev ntZ ewAZ ntZ nq| Avevi ewo wdti `v` tK`v`i`i n l qvi Kvi tYI wv`v`v mgf`q Zviv mVWK `v` cwi PhPKi tZ Zviv cvti bv| evl qvj xt`i mvgwRK-mvs`wZK RxebvPviY wKQv ntj I wfbq mvgwRK ghPvi w`K ntZ Giv wbatkYxi wnmvte wPwYZ ntq \_vK| mvgwRK Ae`v b Zviv weirfbæms`v, msMvB ev mvgwZi mvt` hy`| my`ieb AÂtji tjvKmgvR gj Zt MõgtKw`K I Kwl wfwEK| GLvbKvi mvaib gvb| agf`xi` ntj I agf`q tMvovgtZ Ave` nqvb| Zviv (w`v`ygmj g Dfq) tjvKk wKQy`i e`t`extZ wekjm Kti Ges Gi Avivabv Kti \_vK| mvs`wZK weirfbæDrmtei gta` tMvj hvIv DrmeB cãvb| hvIvi cãemg`i`i Zxti etm Zviv eb weie, gv bviqbx, MvRx-Kvj yPãuveZx, `wYIvq cfiwZ t`e`t`exi cRv Kti I wmbæwZib Kti \_vK Ges tbsKv mmiRtq gnmj gvtbiv Avj w`i Ges w`v`jv t`eZv`i mvmv` Kvgbv Kti \_vK| hw`I GB mKj t`ef`extZ DftqB wekjm Kti \_vK|

tckvi aiY t

evl qvj xiv miveQi ati etb weirfbæaitbi KvR Kti \_vK| ebwefvMi cvk Abhvqx evl qvj xiv etb KvR Kti| GK GK hvIvq evl qvj xiv 7, 15,30 w`b ati etb KvR Kti my`ietb evl qvj xiv cãvbZ 4 ai`bi KvR Kti| G`tjv ntjv- tMvj cvZv msMh t

my`ietb AmsL` Lvj itqtQ| GB me Lvji avti b`xi wKviti my`ietbi weL`vZ tMvj cvZvi MvQ nq| cvZv tMvj bq, ûeû bwitKj cvZvi gtZv| bwitKj MvtQi gtZv KvU nqvb| GtKevti tMvov t`tKB cvZv MRvq| my`ietb Lv` DcthvMx dj ntjv tMvj dj| ebwefvMi cvk Abhvqx evl qvj xiv tMvj cvZv KvU| 100 gb tMvj cvZvi Rb` ebwefvMtK 1000UvKv w`tZ nq| evl qvj xiv mKvj t`tK`j` I mÜ`v chS-tMvj cvZv KvU| Zviv mmi teta tMvj cvZv KvU| GKRB AvtiKRtbi t`tK 5/7 nvZ `fi \_vK| Zviv 8,10,12 Lvov Kti tMvj cvZv tKtU tQvU tbsKvq ivtL| cieZxPZ Zviv tm`tjv eo eo tbsKvq ivtL| Zviv `v, Kvj I nmymw`tq (`vtqi gZb) tMvj cvZv KvU| Zviv tbsKvq Lvl qv`vl qv Kti tbsKvq Ngvq| AZci Zviv tbsKv tevSvB Kti eb t`tK tMvj cvZv wbtq Avtm| tMvj cvZv w`tq Nti i QvDvb, tbsKvi QvDvb, teov nq hv mvZ AvU eQi Ptj hvq| mvZqIxiv, Lj bv, ht`kvi I cUqvLvj x cfiwZ AÂtji i Awakusk gvb| tMvj cvZvi Nti emevm Kti|



KvV msMh t

my`ietbi wfZti my`ix, tKlov, cii, evBb, tMlqv, Mivb, tnZvj, utKv, MRB,tevjv, KvKov cfiwZ MvQ itqtQ|



evl qvj xiv wUwKU wbtq Mivb I Ab`vb` MvtQi Wj KvU tZ hvq| AZxtZ 100 gb jvKvwi Rb` 35 UvKv I Mivtbi Rb` 66 UvKv w`tZ ntZv| hv eZQv b nvRvi UvKv| evl qvj xiv 250-300 gb tbsKv wbtq eb t`tK jvKvwi I Mivb Kv tKtU Avt| evl qvj xt`i gta` hviv tMvj cvZv KvU Zviv etbi cõS-KvR Kti| wKs` KvVKvUv evl qvj xiv mKvj mÜ`v Mfxi etb KvR Kti| KvVKvUv evl qvj xiv mKvj mÜ`v Mfxi etb Kv KvU Ges ivtZ b`xi cõS-gmUtZ mvZ/ AvU nvZ DftZ `Zix KvVi Nti \_vK| evl qvj xiv th jvKvwi I Mivb Kv wbtq Avtm Zv Rjv vbx I Nti teov %Zix tZ e`eüZ nq| MivbKv wcm& Abhvqx (5,10) wep nq| Ges 70-80 UvKv ati GKgb wep nq|

j vKwoi KvL Lj bv, wSKi MvQv I XvKvZ wep nq|

gaymsMh t

my`iefb GwCj tg, A\_v® dvēp, ^Pī-%ekvL GB wZb gvm ntjv gaymsMhni gvm| etb Mivb Lj mx tKl ov I evBb dtj i jvL jvL PvK nq| AZxtZ GKUb ga-msMhni Rb` 300 UvKv w`tq wUwKU wKbtZ ntZv| eZgvtb 575 UvKv w`tZ nq| GK wUwKtU GKgvm ati gayKiZ cvti| GKvR hviv wbtqwmRZ \_vtK Zvt`i tgSqvj ejv nq| Z\_vmc evl qvj xivl gaymsMh Kti| KviY evl qvj xiv mviveQi ati etb KvR Kti etj tgSmgwfwEK Zviv gayl msMh Kti| Zviv wfwE tbSKv Kti Mnxb eb t\_tK gaymsMh Kti| Zviv wWw/2 tbSKv Kti Mnxb eb t\_tK gaymsMh Kti| w`tbi mÂq eo tbSKvq Gtb eo eo gUKvZ ev wUtb Rgv ivtL| my`iefb gaywepL vZ| evsj vt`tki wewfbœ`v b I wet`tk gayiBvbx Kiv nq|

gvQ msMh t

my`iefb cvzvm, tfUwK, cvqiv, cvitk. fvzvb, wPsox, gtfj ,wQtj t`, Mj`v wPsox, `vZtb, ifcPwv, MvMiv, tfvj v, U`visv, `K, gv\_i, evBb, Lqiv mn 120 cRwZi gvQ cvl qv hvq| tRtj evl qvj xiv my`iefb t\_tK wUwKU wKtb gvQ aitZ hvq| GK mBvn gvQ aivi Rb` 120 UvKv w`tq wUwKU wKbtZ nq| tRtj evl qvj xiv GK GK hvvq 2-10 w`b chS-\_vtK| gvQ ati Zviv tbSKvi `jcvtk evav PuB Gi gta` wRBtq ivtL| PvB ,tjv fti tMtj Zviv `vbxq evRvi, Lj bv, PwMg I XvKvZ Pjv b Kti| gvQ aivi KvR my`iefb miv eQi Ptj |

FY e`e`v t

evl qvj xiv `wi`q AtbK mgq Zviv wect` Avct` cto| gnvRb I mwgwZ t\_tK FY Mh b Kti| AtbK evl qvj x tgtdi wetq, evevi wPwKrmv, Ni `Zix, tQvU e`emv Kivi Rb` FYMhY Kti| `vbxq mgevq mwgwZ t\_tK Zviv FYMh bti mthvM cvq Ges my`mn wKw`tZ Zv cwi tkva Kti| Zte twki fvm t¶t¶ gnvRb cPxi UvKv FY wbtq etb e`emvi KvR j wlvq| kgRwe FY MhYKvix evl qvj xi msL`v Kg| gj Z FY tbevi cœbZv Zvt`i mwgZ etj Gt¶t¶ Zvt`i Dci cfveI mwgZ|

tkcv cwi eZb t

Kw\_Z AvtQ th, GK mgq mvZ¶xiv tRjvi k`vgbMi \_vbi mg`-gvb| R½j Kti tLZ| gj Z evl qvj xiv Zvt`i eü eQt i HwZwn`K tckvi my`iebb ntjv wQj Zvt`i RweKvi cœvb Drm| wKS` eZgvtb evl qvj xiv Avi G HwZwn`K tckvq Zviv RwoZ \_vKtZ Pwt`Qbv| Kvi Yt-

- etb Rxtbi wbi vcEv tbB| thtKvb mgq gvby tLtkv evtNi Avpugtbi wkKvi nq|
- Rj`m`i i AZ`vPvi, wbhvZb I Pvü vewR|
- ebwefvtMi Pvü vewR| Zvt`i AcKtgP fvi evl qvj xt`i Dci Pwctq t`qv nq|
- gnvRbt`i tkvl b, AZ`vPvi I wbhvZb|
- `vbxq cœvmtbi D`vmbZv|
- cœKwZK So, eb`v I nv½i, Kygi I mvtci cfve|

ivR%wZK msMv b t

wbePtb AskMhY t

tekxi fvm evl qvj xB ivRbmZtZ AskMhY Kti bv| Zviv ivRbmZi mvt` wbtRt`i Rovq bv Avevi tKvb ivR%wZK`tj i mfv-mgvtektl tZgb GKUv thvM`vb Kti bv| wbePtb mgq Zviv hvtk fvj gtb Kti ZvtKB tfvU w`tq \_vtK| Gi Rb` Zvt`i tKvb aitbi tjvf-jvj mv t`wLtg tKvb ivR%wZK msMv b cœvPZ Kti bv| Zviv GKvSB e`w³-`vZsjZv eRvq titL wbePtb Ask wbtq \_vtK| A\_® wbePtb Ask MhYi t¶t¶ Zviv mœub`e`w³`vaxb| Zte Zvt`i AtbtKB GB wbePtb Ask MhY Kti bv| A\_P t`tki GKRB bvmwi K wnmvte GuU Zvi b`vh` AwaKvi |

¶lgZv KvWtgv t

¶lgZv ejtZ gvb¶I i AvPvi-e`envitK cfveZ ev wqsy Kievi Dt¶tk` wmxvS-MhYi mvg\_°tK tevSvq| A\_® ¶lgZv ntjv Ggb GK aitbi kw³-mvg\_° ev`¶ZvcnZ GK iKg cfve| GB kw³-mvg\_° ev cfvtei Øviv gvb¶I i AvPvi-

AvPiYtK cġwēZ Kiv hvq| mvgwRK wēAvtB MōgxY ųlgZv KvVtgv I tbZZ; mēūwKZ mgxųvi msL'v Achß ntj I Gi  
 „i“Z; Acwi mxg| hviv mi Kvġi Dci cġve k<sup>3</sup> cġve LvUvZ cvġi Ges MōgxY `wi`^I Amnvq gvbġi Dci kwmK wnmvte  
 cġve wē`i Kġi \_vġK mgvRwēAvbM Mb Zvġ`i Kġi mgvRi AwfRvZ tkYx wnmvte AvL'wqZ Kġi Qb| MōgxY AwfRvZ  
 mēūwKZ `wųY Gkxq mgxųv, wj tZ tmB me tj vKġK AwfRvZ etj wPwY Z Kiv ntqġQ hviv wēwfBēMōgxY cġZōv I msMVtB  
 i xZex Ae`vb `Lj Kġi AvġQ| evsj vġ`tk MōgxY AwfRvZ ej tZ Mōgi tbZZ; K tevSvq| t`tki epEi RbmsL'v MōgxY  
 Gj vKvq KwL wbfP A\_ŲwZtK tK`^Kġi Zvġ`i RwēKv wbeųn Kġi| evsj vġ`tki GB Mōg, tj vZ hviv wēwfBēBmj, tj vZ  
 tbZZ; w`tq \_vġK ZvivB MōgxY AwfRvZ| Ae`wbK w`K t\_ġK Gġ`i KvI I hk`x Ges KvI Ae`wbK fvgKv \_vKġZ  
 cvġi| evl qj x mēcġvq| MōgxY Gme AwfRvZ tkYxi KġVvZv t\_ġK gP bq| Gġ`i gġa` itqġQ MōgxY tgvoj ev  
 gvZeYi, eb KgRZųē` Ges AZ`vPvix Rj`mj| wēwfBēmgġq evl qj xiv Gġ`i Ųviv nq wbt`ūwKZ, wbcwōZ I  
 AZ`vPvixZ| MōgxY gvZeYi Zvġ`i Rwg-Rgv eUk ti tL UvKv avi w`tq \_vġK Ges cieZųZ Zv n`M Z Kġi tbq| eb  
 KgRZųv Zvġ`i KvQ t\_ġK eo ai tbi I Pov mġ` wēwfBēARvġZ UvKv wbtq \_vġK| Avi Rj`mjiv Zvġ`i aġi wbtq wġtq  
 gviai Kġi, wēwfBēvte AZ`vPv i Kġi Ges AġbK mgq gP<sup>3</sup>cY `wē Kġi \_vġK| wbt`^evl qj xiv Gġ`i nvZ t\_ġK evPv  
 Rb` mvgv`Zg mnvbfwZ I cvq bv|

gnvRb t

ebwēfvMi AvBb Abhvqx cġZeQi Rj vB gvtm eb WwK nq| GRb` ebwēfvM mġ`ieb t\_ġK Kw, tMj cvZv, gay I gvQ  
 mslMni Rb` wēGj w m cvk cġvb Kġi| AZtZ 100 gb Mivtbi Rb` 66 UvKv w`tZ ntZv| hv eZųv b nvRvi UvKv w`tq  
 ebwēfvM t\_ġK cvk wbtZ nq| GQvov 100 gb tMj cvZvi Rb` 1000 UvKv w`tZ nq| AZtZ GKUb ga-mslMni Rb`  
 300 UvKv w`tq wUwKU wKbtZ ntZv| eZųv b 575 UvKv w`tZ nq| GK mBv n gvQ aivi Rb` 120 UvKv w`tq wUwKU wKbtZ  
 nq| GK GKwU wUwKtU mBv n, cġbi w`b I gme`w c mgq w bavi Y`\_vġK| G mg`-cvk cġvekvj x gnvRtbiv ųq Kġi|  
 mKj gnvRbiv tBųKv Abhvqx 15-30 Rb Kġi evl qj x kġgKġ`i KvR Abhvqx 15 w`b ev 1 gvtmi Rb` etb cvwq| Mivb  
 I tMj cvZv KvUvi Rb` `v, Kōvj, Pj, Wj, ZiKvix I Ab`vb` `ē`w w`tq gnvRtbiv evl qj xġ`i etb cvwq|  
 evl qj xiv GRb` RbcġZ cwi kġgK cvq 1500 t\_ġK 2000 UvKv| hv Zvġ`i cwi evġi i teP \_vKvi Rb` AZ`š-mvgv`|  
 wKš` `tL RbK ntj I mZ` th, RxbġK AwbġQZvi gġa` tVtj w`tq mg`-evl qj xiv gnvRtbi KvR Kġi| tm mg`-  
 gnvRbġ`i tklv tbi wKkvi nq GB evl qj xiv| AwKvsk evl qj xiv AwfthvM Kġi th etb \_vKvKv x b tKv evl qj x evġNi  
 AvĳtB gvin tMj gnvRb ųwZcjb wntmte i agvġ Kvdġi Kvco I gġZi mrKvi Kivi Rb` 100/200 UvKv t`q|  
 AġbK mgq evl qj xġ`i tBųKv mWwKvZ` j wRwēš Kġi ivtL| cġi gviwcu Kġi| Ges gP<sup>3</sup>cġbi UvKv Pwq| ZLb G Lei  
 gnvRbġ`i KvQ w`tj gnvRb Dġēv Mig t`Lvq dtj Amnvq evl qj xiv AġbK tųųġ wftU gwi wēw Kġi gP<sup>3</sup> cġbi UvKv  
 w`tZ nq| AġbK mgq gnvRtbiv ebwēfvMi KgRZųē` i cġi UvKv Nj w`tq mġ`ieb t\_ġK A`ēafvte gġ`evb mġ`ix,  
 ci i BZ`w Kv tMj cvZvi Zj vq Kġi wbtq Avtm| KLbI KLbI G mg`-tBųKv cġkvm tbi nvZ aiv cġo| dtj evl qj x  
 kġgKġ`i tRtj i Nwb UvbtZ nq| etb KvR Kivi mgq eb cġixiv UvKv Pwq| cvk \_vKv mġZj| ebcġixiv UvKv Rj vbx KvV  
 BZ`w tRv ceR Av`vq Kġi| gġ Z KwZcq AmvayKgRZųē` i Rb` mġ`ieb t\_ġK axġi axġi gġ`evb mġ`ix I Ab`vb` Kv  
 wj x b ntq hvġQ| j vferb ntQ G mg`-`b wZerR KgRZųē` I KgPvix| cųlvšġi wjß ntQ miKvix ivR`^Av`vq,  
 wbhvZ Z ntQ `w`^evl qj xiv|

Rj`mj I WwKvZ t

mġ`ieb evġNi cġi Rxbġi Rb` ųgKv`te ntj v Rj`mj ev WwKvZ`j | mġ`ieb t`tki KgRvġi GKwU wbiw` `vb|  
 t`tki wPwY Z mšymxv GLvġb Avkġ tbq| Gġ`i AZ`vPv i tRtj, evl qj x, tgųqj t`i Rxbhvġv eZųv b AwbġZ ntq  
 cġoġQ| evl qj xiv AwfthvM Kġi th, eZųv b WwKvZ`i AZ`vPv i etb hvl qv mēē ntQbv| cġZeQi Zviv WwKvZi  
 Ketj cġo| Ggb tKv evl qj x tB th WwKvZi Ketj cġowb| G mg`-wsmWwKvZ`j etb KgPZ Ae`vq evl qj xġ`i  
 Aġ`j gġL wRwēš Kġi ivtL| Zviv gP<sup>3</sup>cY wntmte 5-10 nvRvi UvKv `vex Kġi| bv w`tj cġi gviwcu Kġi Ges nvZ cv  
 tftġ t`q| A`ev gvtmi ci gvm Zvġ`i `vm wntmte e`envi Kġi| gġ Z G mg`-Rj`mjiv mġ`ieb t\_ġK cġi gġ`evb  
 Kv tPvib cġ` cvPv i Kġi| Gi cvkvcwK Aġ`j gġL Amnvq evl qj x t`i KvQ t\_ġK UvKv Av`vq Kġi|

## AvPri Abp̄rb

mšwb Rb̄f vb t

evl qvj xiv AZŠ-`wi`q Zv̄t`i gta` bZb wk̄i RbM̄hb Kij Zviv eoaitbi tKvb Drme cij b KitZ cv̄tibv| Zte mvg\_©Abhvx mšwb̄t`i AvKxKv, gmg gwlb I Mtj fvZ Abp̄rb̄i AvtqvRb Kti \_vtK| AtbKmgq Zviv cxi AvDij qv̄t`i gvRv̄t̄i gvbZ Kti mšwb̄t`i AvKxKv I Mtj fvZ Abp̄rb̄i cij b Kti| AwaKvsk evl qvj xiv mvZq̄xiv tRj vi cxi Lvbevnv`j AvnQvbDj w̄li gvRv̄t̄i w̄ltq mšwb̄t̄i Mtj fvZ Abp̄rb̄i AvtqvRb Kti|

weevn t

evl qvj x̄t`i gta` j q̄l Kiv hvq th, Zv̄t`i gta` wZbRb e`w̄³tK `q̄lx ti tL Kij gv cv̄tVi gva`tg w̄tq nq| evl qvj x̄t`i gta` w̄tqi c̄te`w̄cZigvZv mšwb̄t`i Rb` cv̄l cv̄lx cQ>` Ktib| AtbK mgq tQ̄tj t̄gt̄t̄`i w̄tqi t̄q̄t̄l `v̄xbZv t̄qv nq| Zv̄t`i gta` tQ̄tj c̄q̄l c̄g t̄gt̄ t̄L̄tZ hvq, cv̄lx cQ>` ntj w̄tqi w̄b avh`Kti| GtK Zviv cv̄bP̄vb Drme etj| t̄gt̄qi ew̄otZ w̄tq nq w̄tqi w̄b ei/ Ktib mvg\_©Abhvx bZb t̄cv̄lK cwi`Q` e`envi Kti| w̄tqi w̄b AvZq̄ `Rb̄tK `vl qvZ Kiv nq| AwZw̄t`i gta` fvj Lv` cwi t̄ekb Kiv nq| Zv̄t`i gta` mv̄viYZ GKK w̄tq̄l t̄Lv hvq| Zte Kv̄t̄iv `x̄ ev `v̄gx griv t̄Mtj t̄mt̄q̄t̄l Zviv Avevi w̄tq Kti| Zvj vKcQ̄v Zv̄t`i gta` t̄Lv hvq̄b| w̄tqi t̄q̄t̄l thSZK cQ̄v c̄P̄vj Z i t̄q̄t̄Q̄|

gZi t

evl qvj xiv gZ e`w̄³tK Kei t̄`q| Bmj vg at̄gP̄ i m̄xZ Abhvx t̄gvj w̄gZ e`w̄³i Rv̄bRv corb| Zv̄tK Kv̄d̄t̄bi Kv̄co cwi t̄q̄ Kei t̄`qv nq| G mgq gZ e`w̄³tK w̄Pi kw̄š̄t̄ `vb t̄et̄nkZ&Kvgb Kti evl qvj xiv w̄gj v` gvn̄dj LZg BZ`w̄` cij b Kti| Ges mvg\_©Abhvx P̄vj kv̄ Abp̄rb̄i cij b Kti| Zte `jLRbK AtbK mgq evl qvj x̄ j v̄tki cwi eP̄Z Zvi e`eüZ Kv̄co t̄K Kei w̄tZ nq| hLb et̄b ev̄t̄Ni Av̄m̄gt̄b t̄Kvb evl qvj x̄ griv hvq ZLb Ab`vb` evl qvj xiv ev̄t̄Ni gL t̄t̄K j vk Q̄w̄ot̄q w̄b̄t̄Z bv cv̄it̄j gZ e`w̄³i e`enZ Kv̄co et̄bi gta` t̄t̄K msM̄h Kti Gt̄b gw̄U t̄`q| t̄q̄t̄l w̄t̄kt̄l et̄bi gta`I Zviv j vk `v̄db Kti|

wek̄lm I i m̄xZcQ̄v

ebR̄me gv̄b̄t̄l iv c̄K̄w̄Z̄t̄K Rq KitZ, c̄K̄w̄Z̄i `vb M̄hY Kivi c̄t̄ c̄Z̄eÜKZv `t̄ KitZ, R̄ieb t̄t̄K gZi chS̄-w̄ew̄f̄b̄e t̄`e-t̄`ex I cxi -M̄vR̄x̄t̄i Dci w̄b̄f̄P̄ Kti| w̄n̄`ygm̄ij g ev Ab` th̄t̄Kvb at̄gP̄ t̄j v̄KB t̄nvK bv t̄Kb Zviv m̄K̄t̄j B GB m̄K̄j t̄`e-t̄`ex I cxi -M̄vR̄x̄t̄Z wek̄lm iv̄t̄L| Zv̄t`i wek̄lm GB m̄K̄j t̄`e-t̄`ex ev cxi M̄vR̄x̄ Zv̄t`i t̄K et̄bi gta` w̄ew̄f̄b̄aw̄ec` t̄t̄K i q̄l̄v Kite| d̄t̄j Zviv et̄b hv̄l̄vi Av̄t̄M̄ GK̄t̄l̄ m̄gy`ev b`xi cv̄to et̄m w̄ew̄f̄b̄aw̄ḡš̄; cv̄v Kti Ges w̄ew̄f̄b̄aw̄e`Zv̄t`i c̄Z̄K̄w̄Z̄ `Zix Kti Zv̄t`i Dc̄vmb̄v I m̄v̄nh` Kvgb Kti| Gme t̄`e-t̄`ex ev cxi M̄vR̄x̄t̄i gta` k̄gR̄me gv̄b̄t̄l̄i gv R̄bbx eb̄w̄ew̄, Bmj vg aḡq̄ c̄P̄vi K et̄j B̄w̄Z̄n̄t̄m L̄v̄Z eo L̄u M̄vR̄xi `š̄i t̄b M̄vR̄x̄-Kvj yP̄áueZxi Av̄ivabv, ev̄t̄Ni t̄`eZv et̄j cwi w̄P̄Z `w̄q̄Yiv̄q cRv, mšwb̄-i q̄l̄K c̄w̄P̄v̄K̄i, meP̄ ex gbm̄v Ges R̄v̄j R̄bbx wek̄vj v̄q̄lx c̄f̄w̄Z| GQ̄ov̄v Zviv hLb t̄M̄j - M̄ivb Kv̄l̄vi Rb` et̄b hv̄l̄vi Ktib ZLb Zviv t̄b̄SK̄v w̄gj v` w̄tq \_vtK Ges M̄vb-evR̄bv Kti \_vtK|

gv-eb̄w̄ew̄i cRv t

c̄Z̄K̄ evl qvj x̄ wek̄lm Kti et̄bi ivRv gv-eb̄w̄ew̄e| Zviv wek̄lm Kti gv eb̄w̄ew̄e I Zvi fv̄B kv̄nvR̄v̄j x̄ nt̄jv et̄bi `β At̄j Š̄w̄KK kw̄³| At̄bK mgq Giv et̄bi t̄f̄Z̄t̄i `i t̄ek i f̄c t̄`Lv t̄`q| t̄KD t̄`L̄tZ t̄ct̄j Zvi f̄w̄M̄` L̄t̄j hvq| evl qvj x̄t`i gta` gv-eb̄w̄ew̄e w̄b̄t̄q c̄P̄vj Z GK̄w̄ M̄i i t̄q̄t̄Q̄- GK wēaevi GK̄ḡv̄l̄ mšwb̄ w̄Q̄j| bvg Zviv `jw̄L̄| ew̄w̄ w̄Q̄j `w̄q̄Y K̄t̄cj| eü eQ̄i c̄t̄i ap̄v b̄v̄tg GK e`w̄³ Zvi P̄v̄P̄v et̄j cwi P̄q t̄`q| `jw̄L̄ I Zvi gv wek̄lm Kti| GK̄w̄ b̄ ap̄v `t̄c̄et̄`t̄L̄ t̄m h̄w̄ `jw̄L̄t̄K et̄b w̄em̄R̄b t̄`q Zv̄nt̄j t̄m eügj `ev̄b t̄gv̄g cv̄te| t̄j v̄t̄fi ekeZ̄x̄n̄t̄q P̄v̄P̄v ap̄v `jw̄L̄t̄K w̄b̄t̄q et̄b hvq| GK̄mgq t̄K̄Sk̄t̄j iv̄b̄w̄i Kv̄w msM̄h̄ni Rb` `jw̄L̄t̄K et̄bi gta` cv̄V̄q| `jw̄L̄ Kv̄w msM̄h̄n̄ t̄Mt̄j ap̄v t̄b̄SK̄v t̄Q̄to P̄t̄j Av̄t̄m| n̄V̄r `jw̄L̄i m̄vḡt̄b ev̄N̄ t̄`Lv t̄`q| `jw̄L̄ ZLb gv et̄j w̄P̄K̄vi t̄`q| ZLb gv-eb̄w̄ew̄e `jw̄L̄t̄K Zwi ev̄üi gta` Av̄k̄t̄ t̄`q| Ges kv̄nvR̄v̄j x̄ ev̄t̄Ni gvR̄q



ewo tḡti ḡvRv tḡt½ t`q| AZci ḡv-ebwēe `ḡḡLḡK etj tZvgvi ḡv tZvgvi Rb` KwḡtZ KwḡtZ AÜ ntq tMḡQ| wZwb  
`ḡḡLḡK GKNUw cwb cov w`ḡq Kwḡti i wḡtV Kḡi ewo cVvq| `ḡḡL Zvi ḡvḡqi tPḡL cwb cov wQwḡq w`ḡj ḡv cḡivq  
`ḡokw³ wḡti cḡq| tḡB t\_ḡK `ḡḡL cḡi abm`uḡ`i AwKvix nq| evl qḡj xiv etb ḡvḡvi cḡeQwMj , ḡj Mx, evZmv,  
wRj vcx, UvKv BZ`w` ḡvewēe mšḡóí Rb` Zvi bḡḡg DrmMḡKḡi| etbi ḡḡ-ḡec` Avc` t\_ḡK i ḡḡv tḡtZ evl qḡj xiv  
ḡv-ebwēe cRv Kḡi|

AwZcÜKZ ḡḡZv m`ubēe`w³ t  
Aw`g ḡḡḡR wKQy Religious specialist ev ḡḡḡ wḡḡÁ MY AwZcÜKZ kw³i mḡ\_ m`uR `vcb Kḡi| Zviv wewfēe  
Aḡj wKK kw³i mḡ\_ fve wewḡḡ KḡtZ cḡi etj maviY ḡvḡḡi wḡḡm| Aw`g ḡḡḡR G ḡḡ-e`w³t`i Shaman,  
Sorcerer, Diviner bḡḡ AwḡwZ Kiv nḡZv| Aw`g Kḡj hLb Ww³vi KwēivR wQj bv ZLb Gme e`w³iv ḡvḡḡi tḡM  
wbbḡ I wḡivḡḡ Ges wewfēemḡvi ḡḡvavb w`Z| evl qḡj xḡ`i ḡḡa` Abjfc ḡḡZv m`ubēe`w³i cwiPq cḡl qv ḡvq|  
thgb-

ḡbxb t  
ḡbxb etbi wsmḡRxeRŠ`ekxfZ Kivi ḡḡi ḡvḡv Rvḡbb| evl qḡj x I tRḡj iv Zvi KvQ t\_ḡK ḡḡZt j vj Kvcḡoi  
UKiv wḡḡ Mfxi etb KvR Kḡi| KvḡRi ḡḡ Zviv j vj KvcoW wḡvḡbi ḡḡZv cḡZ ivḡL| mKḡj i wḡḡm ḡbxb GKēvi  
ḡḡcḡo w`ḡj etbi t`ex ḡv-ebwēe chŠ-ekxfZ nq| etbi wḡvj Zj AÜKvix`Qbēcwḡḡek RbgvbenxbZv wsmḡvḡḡtLḡKv  
evN, wēlai mvc, nv½i Kḡxi cḡwZi dḡj evl qḡj xḡ`i ḡḡb th AmvqZj tēra RvḡM ḡbḡbi ḡvḡḡv tḡLḡḡb `fveZB  
wKwĀZ wḡvḡv tēra Avḡb Ges ḡvḡḡtK etb KvR Kivi kw³ thvMvq| AḡbK ḡḡ evl qḡj xiv etb ḡvēvi ḡḡ kw³ m`ubēe  
ḡbḡḡK mḡ\_ Kḡi wḡḡ ḡvq| AḡbK ḡbxb evl qḡj xḡ`i mḡ\_ j vKwō KvḡU tMj cḡZv KvḡU| Ges ḡḡcḡo evl qḡj xḡ`i wḡ`  
vḡb KvR KḡtZ etj | wKŠ`AḡbK tḡḡḡ ḡbḡbi KvḡvixZv e`ḡḡq| GḡbK Kḡj ḡv` nḡj evN ḡbḡḡK Avḡḡb Kḡi  
tḡti tḡḡj |

cxi AvDwḡ qv t  
evl qḡj xiv wḡḡm Kḡi cxi AvDwḡ qv t`i cov cwb, ḡv`ḡj , j vj Kvco. MvḡQv, i`ḡvj BZ`w` mḡ\_ ivLḡj etbi ḡḡ-ḡec`  
Avc` t\_ḡK i ḡḡv cḡl qv ḡvq| evl qḡj xiv ZvB etb ḡvēvi cḡeG ḡḡ-ḡec` cxi AvDwḡ qv t`i KvQ t\_ḡK ḡḡcḡo cov `ēw` mḡ\_  
wḡḡ ḡvq| ḡv Zvḡ`i evN, nv½i, Kḡxi, mvc cḡwZi Avḡḡb t\_ḡK i ḡḡv Kḡi| cÜQb evl qḡj xiv bj Zv, evḡMinvU I  
wḡḡḡU cxi t`i KvQ t\_ḡK wewfēeRwḡl Z`wēi Kḡi wḡḡ ḡvq| wKŠ`fḡM`vḡ cxi AvDwḡ qv t`i cov wRwḡl I  
evl qḡj xḡ`i RēbḡK i ḡḡv KḡtZ cḡi bv|

wsm`eb` I cÜKwZK cḡfve t  
mḡ`i etb tKv RbēwZ tḡB| A\_P GB wē`ḡ etb ḡvḡḡ KvR Kḡi mvi eQi aḡi| tRḡj tḡv tḡŠKv wḡḡ KvR Kḡi  
tḡŠKvZB \_vḡK| evl qḡj x, tḡḡqj I tRvsovLḡviv KvR Kḡi etb| wKŠ`ivZ KvUvq tḡKvq| evl qḡj xiv mKj mÜv  
tMj cḡZv I j vKwō KvḡU| wKŠ`GB Amvq kḡRwē ḡvḡḡi Dci tḡḡ Avḡm wewfēewsm`eb` I cÜKwZK cḡfve| thgb-

evN t  
mḡ`i etbi evN Zvi wḡvj AvKvi kw³ I wsmZvi Rb` wḡḡ Zj bḡvxb| GB evN Avḡḡ`i RvZxq tḡŠwḡḡḡ cÜxK|  
Avevi hLb ḡvḡḡtLḡKv nq ZLb Gi tḡḡ fqsKi wsmḡRŠ`Avi Kíbv Kiv ḡvḡḡ| mḡ`i eb AZ`Š-Nb MRvḡbv Mivb Avi  
tḡl qv eb| ḡQov tKl ov, evBb, mḡ`ix, KvKov I Ab`vḡ`MvQ| ḡḡS ḡḡS ḡḡvj Zvi Rsmj I AwZ`ḡf``tnZjv eb|  
G mKj vḡb evN j wḡḡḡvḡK| evl qḡj xiv tKv wḡvḡv e`ēv QovvB`i ayxci AvDwḡ qv t`i t`qv cov GKlvbv j vj Kvco  
ev ḡbḡbi ḡḡḡ Dci fḡmv Kḡi Mfxi etb KvR Kḡi wKŠ`th evl qḡj xi Kḡj ḡv` nq ZvḡK evN wḡḡ ḡvq| wēvḡ thgb  
mḡḡR Bḡj aḡi wḡḡ ḡvq wK tZḡw evl qḡj xḡK evN Zḡj wḡḡ ḡvq| mḡ`i etbi tKv evl qḡj xḡK evN aiḡ Zviv etj -  
fij tḡ tḡḡQ| I Uv mḡ`i etbi fḡlv| G ḡv kZ kZ evl qḡj x fij tḡ tḡḡQ| wQbḡḡKḡi tḡḡḡ AḡbK evl qḡj xi j vk|  
KLḡbv j vk chŠ-wḡw tḡ Avbv m`ē nqwb| ḡQov ḡḡS ḡḡS evN eb t\_ḡK tḡ vKj tḡ ḡḡl ḡvḡḡ aḡi Lvq|

mḡ`i etbi evl qḡj x m`cÜvq t kZ-mnm`ēQḡi i cḡPxb RbḡMvōx



evl qvj xiv weklm Kti th, evN AZ`š-wsm<sup>1</sup> I wkKvix cōbx| hvK tm UvM<sup>0</sup> Kti ZvKKB at| Zv`i weklm gtZ evN<sup>i</sup> cōZ evūZ 18 Rb cy`ti i kw<sup>3</sup> itqtQ| Zte th GKevi evN<sup>i</sup> gl t<sub>-</sub>tK wdti Avtm tm c<sup>0</sup>i abm<sup>3</sup>ut`i gwj K nq| wKš` fquen evN<sup>i</sup> Avμgtb AmsL` evl qvj xi Rxeb wemR<sup>0</sup> w<sup>1</sup>tZ nq| th evl qvj x evN<sup>i</sup> Avμgtb gviv hvq Zvi cwi evi GtKevti wot`^ntq c<sub>-</sub> etm hvq| AtbtKB w<sup>1</sup>q<sup>1</sup> chS-Kti | evl qvj xiv fquen evN<sup>i</sup> Avμgb t<sub>-</sub>tK i q<sup>1</sup>v tctZ wBR`^ tKškj Aeja<sup>3</sup>b Kti | Zviv b`xi Zxti tek DPzKti KvVi Ni `Zix Kti evm Kti | GQovov tKvb evl qvj xtK evN<sup>i</sup> aitj Zviv eb wefvM Lei t`q| AZcit ebwefvM gvbl t<sub>-</sub>tKv evN nZ`vi Rb` wkKvixK cvVvq| wkKvix I evl qvj xiv wgtj th `vb t<sub>-</sub>tK evl qvj xtK Avμgb Kti tmLv<sup>0</sup>b evl qvj xi j vki Ask ti tL t`q| evN c<sup>0</sup>ivq tm`v<sup>0</sup>b Avmtj wj Kti gvti | GQovov j wV Kvj `v BZ`w`i mrv<sup>0</sup>th`I evN<sup>i</sup> Avμgb t<sub>-</sub>tK i q<sup>1</sup>v tctZ tKškj Aeja<sup>3</sup>b Kti | etbi gta` tKvb evl qvj xtK evN<sup>i</sup> aitj Ges tKvb evN Zviv wcuU<sup>0</sup>tq gvi tj mevB wgtj Avj vj v Avj vj v etj wPrKvi Kti | ZLb mevB wgtj Nubv cōZ`q<sup>1</sup> Kti | gj Zt GUv etbi i wZ|

nvzi - Kgx i t

my`ietb cōZeQi 10/ 20 Rb evl qvj xtK nvzi I Kgx<sup>0</sup>ti wkKvi ntZ nq| my`ieb GjvKvi eūtvK KvgtUi `vZ nvZcv nvivq| evl qvj xiv hLb b`xtZ tMvmj ev Ab`vb` KvR bvtg ZLb nVv Kvgtj Gtm nvZ cv tKtU wbtq hvq| Zte Kgx i cwb t<sub>-</sub>tK tMvUv gvbl tK at| wbtq hvq| UKt<sup>0</sup>iv UKt<sup>0</sup>iv Kti tL<sup>0</sup>tq tdtj gvbl i t`ntK| evN gvbl Lvq `βw b at| wKš` Kgx i c<sup>0</sup>ti i w`bi Rb` wKQB ivtLbv| my`ietbi me Kgx i B gvbl Lvq| evl qvj xiv etj G hver Zv`i AtbK AvZ<sup>0</sup>q `Rb nvzi Kgx<sup>0</sup>ti wkKvi ntqtQ| Zv`i aviv my`ietbi me b`xtZ nvzi Kgx i evm Kti | Giv AZ`š-fqsKi | Zv`i gtZ KvgtUi `vZi gtZv aviv<sup>0</sup> v A`<sub>-</sub>Avi tbB| Gt`i Avμgb t<sub>-</sub>tK tKD tetP tMtj I tm c<sup>0</sup>zyRxeb hvcb Kti | AtbK mgq Gt`i nvZ t<sub>-</sub>tK i q<sup>1</sup>v tctZ evl qvj xiv wBR`^tKškj Aeja<sup>3</sup>b Kti | thgb evl qvj xiv hLb tMvmj ev Ab`vb` KvR b`xtZ bvtg Zvi c<sup>0</sup>te<sup>0</sup>evtki j wV Øviv cwb<sup>0</sup>tZ AvNvZ Kti | aviv Kiv nq G mgq nvzi Kgx i vKtj Ptj hvq| GQovov evj wZ Kjm BZ`w`tZ cwb Ztj Zviv cōqvRb tglvq|

mvc t

my`ietb tKlUvKvbo, tMvLiv, AvBevR, ARMi, ksLivR, `jivR, cxZivR mn 34 cōwZi mixm<sup>0</sup>c evm Kti | evl qvj xt`i gta` AtbK mgq etb KvR Kitz wMtq G mg`-w<sup>0</sup>elai mvtci m<sup>0</sup>q<sup>0</sup>xb nq| G hver Zviv AtbK mvcI tgtitQ| evl qvj x mvBdj GKevi eo ARMi mvc t`tL fq tctq cōq 1 gym Rti f<sup>0</sup>tmQj | Zviv weklm Kti KvD<sup>0</sup>tK hw` tKlUvKvbo, tMvLiv I ARMi GKevi Kigo t`q Zvntj ZvK evP<sup>0</sup>tvb KóKi ntq hvq| Kvi Y G<sup>0</sup>tj v gvivZ<sup>0</sup>K wlv<sup>3</sup> | Z<sub>-</sub>wc Zviv mvtc KvUv tiwM<sup>0</sup>tK evP<sup>0</sup>tvbi Rb` I Svi KvQ wbtq hvq| I Sv gš<sub>-</sub>cv I MvQov Jla Øviv tiwM<sup>0</sup>tK evP<sup>0</sup>tvbi tPov Kti | mvtci nvZ t<sub>-</sub>tK cwi<sup>0</sup>vb cvevi Rb` AtbK mgq evl qvj xiv w<sup>0</sup>xb I c<sup>0</sup>ti i gš<sub>-</sub>cov`e` mvt<sub>-</sub> ivtL| hvZ mvc Zv`i Kigo w`tZ bv cvti | GQovov evl qvj xiv etbi gta` tKvb mvc t`L<sup>0</sup>tj mKtj wgtj `v, j wV BZ`w` nvmZqvi Øviv mvc tgti AvZ<sup>0</sup>q<sup>1</sup> Kti |

cōKwZK `thvM<sup>0</sup>

G hver my`ietbi Dci N<sup>0</sup>So eūevi AvNvZ tntbtQ| GB cōKwZK `thvM<sup>0</sup> cōvb Drm et<sup>0</sup>vcmvMti m<sup>0</sup> S<sup>0</sup>ov nvl qv I mg<sup>0</sup> `i tXD| 1699 mvtj i So I Rtj v<sup>0</sup>Qv<sup>0</sup>tm my`ietbi Avkcvtki cōq 60 nvR<sup>0</sup>ti i AwK cōY bvk NtU| hv`i gta` AwKvskB evl qvj x| 1760 mvtj N<sup>0</sup>So mg`-my`ietbK a<sup>0</sup>sm`tc cwi YZ Kti I eū cōYnvbx NtU| GQovov 1833 mvj t<sub>-</sub>tK`i` Kti 2000 mvj chS-cōq 25 evi N<sup>0</sup>Sto w<sup>0</sup>as`-ntqtQ my`ieb I Zrmsj M<sup>0</sup>GjvKvi gvbl | Gi gta` 1988 mvtj i 29 tk b<sup>0</sup>f<sup>0</sup>af N<sup>0</sup>So I Rtj v<sup>0</sup>Qv<sup>0</sup>mi fquenZv AZ`š-gvivZ<sup>0</sup>K| GtZ et<sup>0</sup>vcmvMi I my`ietbi tRtj, evl qvj x, tgsqj mn nvRvi nvRvi gvbl gviv hvq| cōKwZK `thvM<sup>0</sup> f<sup>0</sup>qj Avμgtb evl qvj xiv c<sup>0</sup>i q<sup>1</sup>wZi m<sup>0</sup>q<sup>0</sup>xb nq| Zv`i Niemo tft<sup>0</sup>z j ŪFŪ ntq hvq| GQovov K`wPr Zviv thme dmtj i Avev` Kti Zv Gi Kvity m<sup>0</sup>ūY<sup>0</sup>bó ntq hvq| tftm hvq ci cwi i mvt<sub>-</sub> gvbl i AmsL` jvk| GK GKw N<sup>0</sup>So I eb`v Zv`i Rxeb Pig tkvtKi Qvqv bwgtq t`q| So I eb`v tK Zviv Avj w<sup>0</sup>i MRe etj Awf<sup>0</sup>inZ Kti | G t<sub>-</sub>tK i q<sup>1</sup>v cvevi Rb` Zviv w<sup>0</sup>efb<sup>0</sup>etKškj Aeja<sup>3</sup>b Kti | Stoi ce<sup>0</sup>j q<sup>1</sup>Y Ab<sup>0</sup>hvx Zviv KL<sup>0</sup>tvb wKU` Avk<sup>0</sup> tKt`<sup>0</sup> Avk<sup>0</sup> tbq A<sub>-</sub>ev eo MvQ I t<sup>0</sup>mo ev<sup>0</sup>ai wKtU wBR`^tKškj Aeja<sup>3</sup>b Kti tetP v<sup>0</sup>vtK| GK GKw N<sup>0</sup>Stoi ci Zv`i Avevi bZb Kti Rxeb I RweKv`i` Kitz nq| cōZeQi evl qvj x mn my`ieb Xie<sup>0</sup>wZ<sup>0</sup>j vtKiv fquen cōKwZK `thvM<sup>0</sup> wkKvi nq| hv Zv`i wot`^, meRvS-I w<sup>0</sup>f<sup>0</sup>UQovov Kti t`q|



mvMi tğjv t

mvMi msj Mael øvZ my`ieb GKw` tK tms` th`P Avavi Ab`w` tK bvbv in`m`i nvZQwb Avi wKse`Šxi Drm| my`ietbi GtKevti tKŠwbK` j` tZ; mvMic to` j`vi Pi | tğjv e`tm et`vcmvMi I my`ietbi wğj b`vb` j`vi Pti | KwZ`Ki cwb`g I Zxw\_i tni`tdi ntj AMhvqb gvtm mvMi tğjv e`tm | GwU ivk hv`lv I M½v øvb tğjv bvtgl cwi wPZ | mvMi t`exi gtbvewmbv c`tbi Dti` tK` w` j`v G tğjvq Avtm | GQovv Ab`vb` m`c`v`q AmsL` gvb| tğjv Dc`f`vM Ktib | ivk hv`lv c`Rvi t`f`ti gvbZKvixiv bZb Kvco c`ti c`hv` mvgM` I gvb`Zi `e`w` mn mvMtii wKbvti Gtm mvMtii w` tK gl Kti e`tm | μgvŠtq tRvqvi Gtm c`hv` I gvbZ mvgM` fwm`tq wbtq hvq | evl qvjxiv e`bi G&HwZn`evnx tğjvq A`bK mgq Ask MhY Kti Avb` Dc`f`vM Kti | Kw\_Z AvtQ GUvB e`bi GKgv` HwZn`evnx Drme |

t`kl K\_v

my`ietbi mv`\_ evl qvjx t`i m`u`R A`bKUv GKB g`ti GwCV I wCV | evl qvjxiv RbMZ m`T I Rxebavtbi Rb` Gtckv MhY Kti | hM hM atj Zviv G HwZn`evnx evl qvjx tckv aviY Kti AvmtQ | Rxebavtbi Rb` c`w`extZ th mg`- Rb`Mvøx gviZK c`ZKj cwi`etki gta` emewm Kti Zvt`i gta` evl qvjx iv th c`vb ZvtZ tKvb m`t`ni AeKvk tbB | KviY Ab`vb` tckvq Rxeb avtbi Rb` RxebtK wemR` w` tZ nqbv wKŠ` Gtckvq Rxebti tKvb w`v`QZv wbi v`c`v tbB | th`Kvb mgq G tckvRw` gvb| tK Kg`v`b RxebtK DrmM`Ki tZ nq | nVr Kti RxeŠ-gvb| j`v`k cwiYZ nq | evl qvjxiv Rxebti mg`-f`q f`wZ D`c`v Kti GKgv` Avj w` Dci fimv ti`L RweKv w`v`v` Rb` e`b hv`lv Kti | mKvj t`\_tK mÜ`v ch`-Zviv Mfxi e`b KvR Kti | wKŠ` nVr Kti Zvt`i Rxebt tbtg Avtm wsm`evN I nvzi-Kgxti f`qven tQvej | hLb evl qvjxiv mwi teta tMvj, Mivb I j`vKw KvU ZLb I Z tctZ e`tm \_vKv evN nVr Kti tKvb evl qvjx tK Ztj wbtq hvq wQb`f`b`Kti t`f`j Zvi mg`-t`n`K | Ab`vb` evl qvjxiv tKvb tKvb mgq j`vk Qwotq wbtZ cvti | wKŠ` t`wki f`vM t`v`t` e`\_`nq | ZLb Zviv etj Kcvj t`v`t` tm f`vj`q tM`Q | G hver AmsL` evl qvjx evtNi Avμgtb Rxeb nvivq | GKw` tK evtNi Avμgb Ab`w` tK tZgwb Zvt`i Dci Pwv Z nq gnvRb, eb KgRZv` c`v`k wewAvi I biwckvP Rj` mjt`i AZ`vPvi Ges w`hv`Zb | GB tklv b c`v`q GtZv gviZK AvKvi aviY Kti tQ th, Zvt`i t`v`\_vKv A`bKUv Awb`v`Z n`q c`to`Q | KviY gnvRtbi F`bi my, eb KgRZv` i I `vbxq c`k`v`bi `p`wZ` Pwv vewR Ges Rj` mjt`i g` cY tGUv`Z evl qvjx GtKevti w` t`knv n`q c`to`Q |

ejv nq my`ietbi c`KwZK fvi mvg` i v`v`\_`evl qvjx t`i Ae`vb ht`o | wKŠ` Zvt`i I ci hw` AZ`vPvi, w`hv`Zb I t`k`v`b Ae`vnZ \_v`K Zvntj GB HwZn`evnx tckvq wbtq wRZ \_vKtZ PvBte bv | gj Zt eb I evl qvjx `vU GKB m`T Mv`v | wKŠ` `vLRbK ntj I mZ` th, my`ieb tK hw` G mg`-PμvŠKvix Amr KgRZv` Rj` mjt`i nvZ t`\_tK i v`v` Kiv bv hvq Zvntj my`ietbi Ae`vI tKvb GK mgtq evl qvjx t`i g`Zv ifc aviY Kti t`e |

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