# Qov-KweZvq Qt>`i kvmb I `tkvmb

- i Y`xcg emy

# GUv wK ï ayB Kó-Kí bv?

ZvI †Zv clq GKkl eQiB n‡Z Pj ţj v| i ex> lovt\_i RxebKvţi B evsj v KweZv hw` Zvi Q>`wgj -Aš-wgj -Gi -fvex evab †KţU AvawbKZvi gy³ AvKvţk GK wecj m¤lebvq Dovj w`ţq AvKvţki I B PKPţK mxgvbvUv DËţi vËi ewoţq thţZ cvţi, †mLvţb Avgvţ`i wKţkvi KweZvţk GB †- "QvKZ wgj -eva"KZvi - Ywk Kţj AvUţk ţi ţL Gi m¤le" DËi Y \_vwgţq i vLvq KZUk(t †h)w³ KZv i ţqtQ Zv wK KLţbv †fţewQ Avgi v ? tmB Avw` "Kvţj i evav j vBţb c` "-KweZvi ţi j MwwoUv Pvj ww"Q †Zv Pvj ww"QB | Gi evBţi I †h wekvj RMZUv cţo AvţQ, wKţkvi gţbi fvevj Zv Avi - cegMzvţk mvţ\_ Kţi I Lvţb I Dovj † qv †hţZ cvţi GK Abb m¤lebv wbţq, Zv I wK fvţebwb †KD? nqţZv †fţeţQb, Dovj w`ţqtQb I †KD †KD | Avi GLvţb B îbbwg Wvbv mwói mvg\_ Ges clmw½K clke ţj v I mvgţb Pţi Avţm |

Do‡Z bv Rvb‡j DUcwLi g‡Zv ki x‡i i wekvj fvi wb‡q GKB Rwg‡Z `ve‡o †eov‡bvi mbvZb Kmi Z¸‡j v evi evi †`Lv‡bv †h‡Z cv‡i | G‡Z †f‡m †eov‡bvi Kve¨gq Dcj wä Ges Zv A‡b¨i g‡b Pvwi ‡q †`qvi †hvM¨Zv AR\$bi WvbvUv ^bi vk¨RbKfv‡e A‡K‡Rv Ges ai v-‡Qvqvi evB‡i B †\_‡K hvq| G R‡b¨ †h Kómwnò z wkí kੈg Ges Aa¨qbZò v wb‡q h\_vï × Abwkj b I mvabv `i Kvi , Avgv‡`i G‡Zv G‡Zv KvR AKv‡Ri fx‡o mgq KB mgq bó Ki vi ? Avi G Kvi ‡YB Avgv‡`i AwaKvskB KweZvi bv‡g K½K\_v, c‡`¨i bv‡g eR¯©Ges Qovi bv‡g nvRvi nvRvi KPi Qov Drcv`b Ki‡Z Ki‡Z fwi‡q †dj wQ mvwnZ¯ mvgwqKx msKj ‡bi wf¶vei vÏ cvZv¸‡j v|

chi/2Uv †h‡nZı wK‡kvi KweZv wbţq †m‡nZı mnR Q>` gvl v Avi Aš-wgţj i kvmb i v‡R"B Avgvţ` i AR\bi †h Ai vRK evnvi, Q>` gyl³ ev gy³ wgţj i gţ³ vgvj v Mj vq coţZ nţj Avgvţ` i evi i -Mj vUvţK ctqvRbxq mvabv I Abykxj ţbi gva"ţg hw` †hvM" Kţi Zj ‡Z bv cwi, cwi w wZUv Kx AvZ¼RbK n‡Z cvţi Zv fveţZB eyKUv wng nţq Avţm ZvB eţj wK Avgi v mvgţb G¸ ţev bv? Avgvţ` i wclU-wgwWqvi mvwnZ" mswk é wewf bœ cvZv¸ ţj vi BgvgwZ-Lei`vi xi ` vwqţZi i ţqţQb hvi v, Zvţ` i Mv †\_‡K I B DUcvwLmj f KcleYZv¸ ţj v †Sţo †dj ‡Z bv cvi ţj wKţkvi Kvţe"i eZ@yb KcgÊyK wei Zv Avi wKfvţe ` i Ki v hvq, Zv fvevi AeKvkI LyRţZ nţe | ‡Kbbv mwmtZ"i gţZv me@"wc GKUv gva"ţg bZb †Kvb † I evK-ţK mvMtn † 0MZ RvbvţZ nţj mevi mţthvM" mnvqZvI Ri "wi ^ewK|

#### th K\_v DxZ bv ntj B fvtj v wQtj v

AtbK cvVKB ngtZv we stqi mvt GUv i ¶ Ktib th, Avgvt`i gwwQgviv Kjg¸tjv Kx fqvbK ^be®w3 KZv wbtq KweZv c` I Qovi †gŠwj K cv\_K" bv e#SB KK‡Uj RwZq wKQzGKUv ^Zwi K‡i A Poxb weKvi Mt-; qtZv ZvtK Qov ev KweZv etj Pvwjtq w`tZ GKU1 wØavMÖ-nt"Qb bv Gti tKD tKD Avevi Kx GK evgexg ctvie m¤úv`K bygavi x Aygvi`i cig m¤§vwbZ wKQz wKQz weÁRibi av vUv‡KI Nwj ta w`t"Qb †Kvb GK A`k" Kwikaya! m¤úv`Kxa thvMZvtK ckmvtc¶ Kti gvgt`v-ewYtRi GB ht\_rQ evRvti mwwnZ"-cvZvUvg hLb Gme AvPvbK e' cvV‡Ki  $\hbox{cvVwZqvmx $\uparrow$Pv$$Li mvg$$b$ wb`vi"Yfv$$te R{\it j}$ R{\it j}$ Ki$$tz $\_v$$t, cvVK$$tK}$ Mvav fvevi Gme Acwi Yvg`k® wµqvKv‡Ê †KD wK ~ctYvw`Z n‡q GKevil tfte titlb bv, Kx fxl Y nZvkvRbK AÜKvi Giv titc w`t"Qb Avgvt`i mvwntZ"i AvMvgxw`tbi côv\_tjvq? eyxt`e emy ev Avnmvb nvexe-Gi K\_v bvB ejjvg, nvexej ingvb, AvdjvZb ev tivKbβ4vqvb Lvb `v`vfvBtqi qtZv m¤úv`Kxq e¨w3 Z; wK Avqiv wPiZ‡i nvwi‡q†djjvg?†MvôxcůwZ`jv`wj Avi wbj®¼`Lj`vwi‡Z¡i GB gvgt`v-`wbqvq ¶ä cvV‡Ki hLb tj LK nevi †Kvb m¢hvMB \_v‡Kbv, cvVKwPˇK †\_vivB †Kqvi K‡ib Giv| †Kv\_vq cvVKi"wPi DËţivËi Dbeqb Avi bevqtbi ga" w`tq bZb bZb tj LK Sj tKi meY® KjgwU‡K Z#j ai‡eb, D‡ëv Ggb GK wbgMvwgZvi avÜv cvV‡Ki †Pv‡Li mvq‡b ~ úó n‡q I ‡V †h, cvVK-weq\LZv AZj ~ úwk®bv nl qv che-ewS GBme ht "QvPvi t tK Gi v wbeZ nteb bv

gvbţli Amva tevSv nwZ w tq Uvbvtbv nq wKš eb nwZ hLb Dc eKvix ntq gvbţli Dci nvgtj cto, G wekg vu bvtgi GB eb nwZi DrcvZ t\_tk DËitYi wK tKvb Dcvq tbB Avgvt i? Avkvi K\_v Qovcwî Kv, Aš-wgj, QovÇ v, PgPg, PgK, Qovcî, cZxKx-Gi gtZv wKQz wKQz tQvU KvMR Zvi mnRvZ G wekg vu weti vax fve w tq pf fvte ntj I Gme AbvPvtii wei tx D PwKZ nl qvi Rb gvtSgta tPóv Kti hvt Q hw I me tj vB nqtZv I Bme KKtUj fvBivm t\_tK cţi vcyi gß \_vKtZ cvi tQ bv GLvtbI cke Avtm, fvl vMZ RwZ wntmte Avgi v wK Avmtj B Aštmvi kb ntq hww Q?

# th K\_v bv Rvbtj ¶wZ tbB, AvZ¼ t\_tK hvq

tj LK-teva etj GKUv cm/½ mwwnZ" RMtZ cPwj Z AvtQ| GB teva-tK GKRb mRbkxj tj LtKi wetePbvi w`K-wbt`kK K¤úvtmi mgZj "gtb Kiv nq| GUv cKwZ`Ë cmZfv wntmte wbtR wbtR ^Zwi nq wKbv Rvbv tbB| Zte tKvb mRbkxj i Pbv^kj x I Gi - ú>`bUkz Abaveb KitZ GB tj LKteva Ri "wi ntj I Aa "qb ev wk¶ v Qvov GB teva ARb Avt`Š m¤e wKbv ZvI ckemvtc¶ | Qov, c` "I KweZvi

tgŚwj K ^ewkó" I c俳f`U¡Kı wbYg Ki‡Z GB Avqvmmva" tev‡ai `i RvUv‡K Avgi v wK cwi bv GKUı Dbሦ K‡i w`‡Z?

wgj bwšK Qt>`vex Aeqtei nvj Kv ev PUj Pvtji gta" Avgvi`i Pvicvik clZ"¶ ev ciiv¶fvie msNwUZ AmsMwZ ij vi e"½ we`"c †KŠZK ev KUv¶ Uvbvi D™U ev bvUKxq Dcīvc‡bB AvawbK Qovi wewkóZv| n‡Z cv‡i Zv e w³K ev mvgwRK ev énËi cwitcin Z wbtal vKtZ cvti tnvf, vKtZ cvti Kó ev Ab tkvb Zxe Aby WZi Avfvm wKš Qovi GBme tašuj K ^ewkó į ti vtk Gwota wnDavi wenxb móth tKvb i Pbv Avi hvB tnvK Qov ntz cvti by DAVCbviv, / W tj b tKb/ mvcbvov ?/ mvc nvKvtj v tdvm/ Zvl Avavt`i t`v/!0N († kt`Vnx/Avwe AvRg) | mdj Qovi Kx PgrKvi bexb D`vni Y! Gi Kg Av‡i KwU D×wZ‡hvM" Qovi D‡j **±**‡hvM" AskÑ ÔKZecţii beveRv`v nwdR Avjx tgv⁻¥-ţ`i/ g⁻- eo cwievţi k‡ZK tj v‡Ki tcvl Zvt`i // AevK ntj ? ej wQ `vwovl / tm evwotZ gvb/ Qvovl / wekvj cvtj Mi " QvMj Ges AvtQ tgvl Zvt`i / // QvMj Mi " tgvtl i ` ta/ cvtqk j yP mt½ tLtj B tgRvR \_vtK tLvk Zvt`i | //..... Gt`i , tYi eni tgj v/ ej tZ hvte mvi vtej v/ tZóv tctj t`kUv wMtj, GUvB tKej t`vl Zvt`i /// mvi veQi t`tkB\_vKv/ wWtm¤ti t`q Mv XvKv/ ï bte Kvi Y? ej tev bv \_vK, wbtl a AvtQ  $I = + t \cdot i / \tilde{\ell} = \tilde{N}(KZ = c t i i beveRv \cdot v / kwdK BgwZqvR) | AvtiKwU$ D`vni YÑ ÔAvg `ÕţUv wVK LvI qvi cţi Rvbţi v ûRji h¶b / GKUv WQtj v tMvcvj tfvM Avi GKUV WQtj v j ¶ Y/ tKgb RvtZi Avg / Wn>` y bytg byg / Rybtj AvtM weRvwZ Avg KitZv by tm  $f \P Y/\tilde{0}$ -(Qov/ bi "j Bmj vg Lvb)

WKŠ'KweZv wK? bvbv gybi bvbv g‡Z nvejWjey †L‡Z †L‡Z †kI chš-KweZv †h Avm‡j wk‡í vcj wäi GK gvqvex i ‡mi bvg, Zv Avi ejs‡Z evKx \_v‡K bv | Kve"i ‡m wbgMæi mÁi v e‡j b - Ôf ve †\_‡KB KweZvi Rb¥ | Õ wKš' Ôf veÕ †Zv GKUv wegZ®avi Yv gvÎ | Avi †h‡nZī KweZv n‡"Q GKclkvi kãwkí, ZvB Avgi v ej ‡Z cwi f vehj³ kãi PbvB KweZv | Avevi kãB †h‡nZī f v‡ei gva"g Ges A\_Phxb ev f venxb †Kvb kã ev¯‡e Aw¯Zjnxb, ZvB kã gv‡Î B †Kvb bv †Kvb e¯′ ev f v‡ei clzxKx clkvk | Zey qvj v‡g®Kw\_Z Ô kãB KweZv Ô msÁ wU‡K

fveMZ A‡\_@tgtb wbtj I KweZvi cwi cYºmsÁv Av`tZ ^Zwi nq bv| GRtb"B Bsti R Kwe tKvj witRi Ûtkô ktãi tkô web"vm0 msÁwUtK AwaKZi A\_@n gtb nq| wKš' GLvtbI wecwËUv t`Lv t`q KweZvi mvt\_ GKUv PgrKvi mdj Mt`"i cv\_K" wbifcb KitZ wMtq| wKš'`vtš-hLb etj b Ñôm¢i emvtbv K\_vB ntj v KweZv0 ZLb wK msMxZ c0avb" KweZvtK Avj v`vfvte wewkó ntZ t`q? Gw`tK Q>`-Aš-c0Y Kwe etj B nqtZv k•L tNvtIi 0Qt>` mgwcV ktãi B bvg KweZv0 K\_wUtK tgtb wbtZ tMtj I c0keItV - Zte Qov ev c`" tKb KweZv bq? ZvB eyS tkI ch\$-Avgvt`i AMwZi MwZi ex>`bvt\_B wdti thtZ nqÑ0iftci gta" Aiftci mÜvbB KweZv|0 GUvtKB h\_v\_@msÁv etj gtb nq| ctqvRbxq ktãi ci kã mwwRtq th Acifc kãwPî ev`k" AvKv nq Zvi gta" Aiftci mÜvb A\_@r AšMV AbyfwZi itm wf be tKvb At\_@ Aven ^Zwi KivtK KweZv ej v hvq|

wKš'Avgvt`i A\_@q †Pbv RM‡Zi ev-e kã w`ţq †Zv Avmţj Aeve wKQz ba eis Avavti †Pbv keveve Avij B Zwi Kiv hvq | ZvB G ev eZvtK ZxhKfvte t`Lvi ctqvRtbB Ptj Gtj v clzxK Dcgv i ck Bzwii Avjskwik e envii gvata wPlki mwói GK wkíxZ cleYZv| tmRtb"B Rxebvb>` `vtki K vg ÔDcgvB KweZvÕ ej ‡Z gj Z KweZvi wPÎ Kí Zv‡KB eßv‡bv n‡q \_v‡K | Gfv‡e h\_vthvM" tkô kã tị vtK tkô web"vtmi gva"tg th Acifc kãki xi x wPÎUv ^Zwi n‡q hvq ZvI hLb cKv‡ki eY®vgq AwwZk‡h¨ inmwenxb, wbivfiYI `k gvb ntqItV ZLb ifcKtíi t` vZbvqq gvqvex Pv`ti Rwotq ZvtK Kti tZvj v nq tPbv AtPbvi wgtktj Mov Avav-ev-e Avav-Kíbvi GK - ú> bkxj gwZ GUvB KweZv Av¶wiK e"vL"vthvM"Zvi Mfxti wµqvkxj Ab" GK Dcjwai A\_gq Abyfe cvVKgtbi m,Rbkxj Kíbvl GLvtb wµqvkxj nevi welqwbô m#hvM tctq hvq| tm i Pbv ZLb Avi mbv ev Kwei GKvi vtK bv. cvVtKi Zù Z° Ašf® GtK wbtq hvq imNb GK evLvnxb AŠMZ RMIZ | Ges ZLbB GKWU mv\_K KWeZv cKZB cwi Zw.ßi KweZv ntq I tV | GLvtb Avi eBvtbvi wKQz\_vtK bv, etS wbtZ nq; g"vKwj tki tmB wel"vZ csw3 i gtZvBÑÔKweZv wKQztevŚvq bv/ KweZv  $ntg \mid tV/\tilde{0} \mid Kbbv \in SvtZ \mid Mtj \mid tm \mid th \mid Avi \mid KweZvB \_vtK \mid bv \mid GB$ Dcj wä RvZ we sq t\_‡KB ewS i evU°d + I D"Pvi Y K‡i bÑû†mUKB weï × KweZv, hvi Abjev` m¤le bgl| †kl ch's-GB n‡g l VvUvB hw` KweZv nq, Zte hv ntq I tV bv? hw` Gfvte ewj Ñ thUKi KweZv ntZ cvi tj v bv tmUvB c`", Zv wK fj ej v nte? fvl vMZ kã l A¶ti mó †Pbv ` ; k "i Mfxti hw` Avi †Kvb † ` "vZbvgq Abyfe I imgq Dcj wäi †Qvqv bv \_vtK ev wfbetKvb A\_\\*\`vZbv ^Zwi KitZ bv cvti Ges cvVK‡K Zvi wbR-^Kí bvi †Kvb AeKvk bv w`‡q ewYZ A\_UvB hw` GKqvî Av¶wiK e"vL"v nţq I ţV, Zţe ţmUvţK wbwðZfvţe c`" etj ati wbtZ cwwi Avgiv AZGe KweZv ciqvtm mó th i PbvUv tklch&-KweZvntqlVtZcvitjvbv, Zvlc`"B

 wntmte h\_vh\_ m¤§vbl w`tq \_wK| wKš'ctqvRbxq Ávb Avi Abkxj b Gwotq whwb wke Motz evù i ewbtq tdtj b, Avmtj l Uv bv nq wke bv nq evù i | GKUv Amdj wkí wntmte wkí xi Ki"Y e"\_\mathbb{Z}v wkí i wmtki gtb Ki"YvB tWtk Avtb| h\_v\_\circ wkí x ntj Zvi gta" e"\_\mathbb{Z}vi nvnvKvi \_vKteB| Avi hvi gta" wkí x-m\text{E}vi \text{\text{\$\text{\$m\$}\$}\$ \text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$w\$}\$}}\$} \text{\$\

## thfvte t`vtj I tV gvqvex c`@, tj v

cimsM hLb wKtkvi KweZvi, KweZvi Awbevh®^ewkó~A¶iyetitL wK‡kvi g‡bi fvevjų Zv I ~ cµcyMoZvi DcKiY ‡į v KweZvi Ab/l‡½ gvLvtbv \_vKtZB nq| bv ntj I Uv Avi wKtkvi KweZv nte wK Kti? Zte cm½μtg G welqUvtZl mevB GKgZ nteb th, wKtkvi KweZv ntj v meRbteva KweZv| tKbbv me gvb#li gtbB \_vtK GtKKUv wPivqZ wK‡kv‡ii emevm| eq®cvV" KweZvq cwiYZ eqmx qvbe q‡bi RwUj Dcjwä\_tjv D"PZi RwUj wkícKiY Avi kv-¿Z‡Ë¡ `#f° t`qvtj msiw¶Zntq hvq| GB t`qvj tf` Kti wkw¶Z gbð¶i im-Av-vx Abyf#Z Qvov mKţii Rb" hLb Zv e#S IVv ev im MhY Kiv m¤te ng bv, mnR mij fveK gtbi wkí Avkta ZLb metRbteva" wKtkvi KweZvtKB tetQ tbq| dtj wKtkvi KweZv etj Avgiv hvtK AvR wPwýZ Ki‡Z PvB, Zv gjZ meviB KweZv, meRbcvV | Avi GR‡b¨B mveRbxb wkíi "wPţeva Mţo Zi ţZ nţj GB wKţkvi KweZv-Kgrtil h\_vh\_ wki-wkw¶ Z ntq I Vv LpeB Ri wi etj gtb nq| GLvtbB cke wKtkvi Kvte"i GB qvqvex c`@UvtK wkixZ ùiY w`tq ebtZ cvti b Kvi v ? hw` tmB Drm t\_tKB tPvL ewj ta Awm, Avai v t`Ltev mvwntZi gi tmvtZ wePiYKvix gnr KweivB G hver G `wwqZUv h\_vh\_fvte cvj b Kti AvmtQb, Ges GLtbv Zvi vB Avgvt`i D<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>i AnsKvi |

G c m t 2 c t g B hvi K\_v bv ej tj Avgvt i AKZÁZv pen ntq I V te, w Z w b Kwe i " i ex bv bv ej tj Avgvt i Akz Á Z v pen ntq I V te, w Z w b Kwe i " i ex bv bv v k i  $\tilde{N}$  ev Ovj x gv b t mi me $\hat{V}$  - w = -vi x G K Awbevh gnxi "tni bvg | Avgvt i mvs w Z K Aw Z  $\psi$  Z  $\psi$  z v i wekv j Qvqvq c w i Ph q th f v te ^k ke t \_ t K B c w i c p ntq ntq Av R t K G B Ae v q G t m ` v w o t q t Q | Z v i Aw Z gv b w e K e w t z i w n i b q c t v e Avgvt i w k i w K t k v i m v w n Z t K w t q t Q c v y, w t q t Q i f c, w t q t Q Av K v i Ges w t q t Q c k v i I | A Z G e Q o v , K w z v e v c ` K x N Z v w P w y Z K i v i m w e av t e i ex b b v t + t K B Avg i v G t t i - Z š i e w c g q c v t c v b t t t b q v i t P o v K i t Z c v i |

nvj Kv kţãi PUj Pvţji Q>`gq e¨envţii gva¨ţg clkiY ^kjx ^Zwi Ges bvUKxqZvi gva¨ţg wkï gţbi ţh wbţUvj ţKŠZ1K im e¨envi

KţiţQb wZwb, wkïţZvl Qov wnţmţe DrKó D`vniY tZv eţUB, cvkvcwk Qovi ^ewkó"mPK bgbvl DËimɨxţ`i Rb" tiţL tMţQb wZwb|iex>`bvţ\_i GiKg AvţiKUv Qovi D`vniYÑ

GKBfvte Zwi i Pbv †\_tK GKUv ct` "i ^ewkó" ÁvcK D`vni YI Uvbv hvKÑ

DAvgvt` i †QvU b` x Ptj evtK evtK,/ ^ekvL gvtm Zvi nvtUyRj \_vtK//cvi ntq hvq Mi " cvi nq Mvwo,/ ` B avi DPr Zvi Xvj y Zvi cwo/// wPK&wPK&Kti evwj tKv\_v bvB Kv` v,/ GK avti Kvkeb dtj dtj mv` v// wKwPwgwP Kti tm\_v kvwj tKi SvtK,/ i vtZ I tV t\_tK t\_tK tkqvtj i nvtK//........ 0 - (Avgvt` i tQvU b` x)

kţā Qţ>` GţKevţi Qwei gţZv - \*Q Kţi †MvUv c` `wUţZ k vgj my`i GK wPi vqZ Mvţqi †h wbţUvj i fcwU GţZv PgrKvi fvţe GţKţQb, †hb K\_v ej ţQ, †Pbv `k "UvB KţZv Rxeš-nţq ai v w` ţ "Q Avgvţ`i gţb| i ex>` bv\_ GLvţb wbc)Y wkí xi Kj gZwj ţZ ţKej weei Yag® QweB †Zv GţKţQb| AšMØZ †Kvb e³ e GLvţb cvl qv hvq bv Ges wZwb Zv w` ţZl Pvb wb eţj gţb nq| Av¶ wi K A\_®Pţî i evBţi cvVK wnţmţe Avgvţ`i wbR-^ Kî bvi †Kvb AeKvkl GLvţb †bB| e-Z i PbwU hţZvfvţe cvV Kwi bv †Kb, Avgvţ`i gbţðvţL Nţi wdţi †Kej GKwU wPî B evi evi wdţi Avţm| DËxY®c` " ^ewkţó Gi †Pţq DrKó D` vni Y Avi Kx nţZ cvţi! cţ` "i Avţi KwU bgţbv D` vni YÑ

Avevi i ex>`bv\_B hLb 0KweZv Kx0 GUv epsv‡Z wM‡q Zvi`k"gvb kã-web"v‡mi g‡a"B mybcpy wPÎ Kí ^Zwi K‡i kã I ev‡K"i Av¶wi K A\_gqZvi Mfx‡i Ab" GK A\_gq fvebvi gvqvex RM‡Z Avgv‡`i‡K GKUv‡b fwm‡q wb‡q hvb, AšMZ Dcj wäi Abycg Rvi Ki‡m wm³ cvVKgb wK Pg‡K I ‡V bv GK AfZce®`vi "Y we¯§‡q!

ÎZvj MvQ GK cvtq `wwotq/me MvQ Qwwotq/ DwK gvti AvKvtk | / gtb mva, Kvtj v tgN d to hvq/ GtKevti Dto hvq;/ tKv\_v cvte cvLv tm ?// ZvBtZv tm wVK Zvi gv\_vtZ/ tMvj tMvj cvZvtZ/ B"QwwU tgtj Zvi,Ñ/ gtb gtb fvte, ewS Wvbv GB,/ Dto thtZ gvbv tbB/ evmvLwwb tdtj Zvi | // mvi wv`b Si Si \_l i / Kvtc cvZv-cëi,/ I to thb fvte I ,/ gtb gtb AvKvtktZ tewotq/ Zvi vt`i Gwotq/ thb tKv\_v hvte I | // Zvi cti nvl qv thB tbtg hvq,/ cvZv-Kvcv t\_tg hvq,/ tdti

Zvi gbwU/ thB fvte, gv th nq gwwU Zvi/ fvtj v j vtM Avi evi/ cw\_exi  $tKvYwU/\tilde{\theta}$   $\tilde{N}\tilde{N}(Zvj MvQ)$ 

Zvj MvQ wK KLtbv DotZ cvti ? nvl qvq \_i \_i Kti KvctZ \_vKtj tMvj tMvj cvZv,tj v ZLb Wvbv ntq hvq| gwU tQto tm ktb DotZ \_vtK, Kvtj v tgN dto Avti v Doti I tV Zvi vt` i dvtK dvtK AvKvtk tftm teovq gtbi Avbt> | Avevi nvl qv tbtg Gtj cw\_exi tQvÆ tKvtYi evmwUtZ gv gwUi K\_v gtb ntq hvq Zvi | Ges ZLb wdti I Avtm | Avmtj tZv Zvj MvQwU bq, Dto tewotqtQ Zvi gbwU | e MZ GKUv Zvj MvtQi gtbi ga w tq i ex> bv\_ wPi vqZ wk gtbi Bt"QtK thfvte Pvwi tq w tj b, I B gbwU Avmtj Kvi ? wPi Kvj xb G ckevi Dëi tZv cvVKgtbi I B Doj wai Mfxi Zvq | GUvB teva Kwi KweZv | e vL vi PvBtZ GLvtb Ri wi Doj wau UvB |

Gi Kg Avţi v D` vni Y wnţmte i ex>` bvţ\_i Îexi cj "l Î wkţi vbvţgi i PbwwU Ab¨Zg Ñ  $\hat{g}$ ¢t Ki, thb weţ` k Nţi / gvtK wbţq hvw"Q AtbK ` \$i / Zwg hv"Q cvy wK\$tZ, gv, Pto/ ` i Rv ` \$tUv GK UK\$t dvW Kti, / Avwg hvw"Q i vOv tNvovi cti/ UMewMtq tZvgvi cvtk cvtk / iv $^-$ vt t\_tKt tNvovi Lyti Lyti I IvOv ItIti Iti Iti

GKUV kZvãx cwi µ gvq Gtml i ex> bvt\_i Mto tZvj v tmB wkí-MwÊi evBti GB wkï mwwnZ"tK wbtq Zštvte GKUV cv0l wK Avgi v mvgtb tdj tZ tcti wQ AvtRv ? Qov, c` I KweZvtK j veov ewbtq etj U Kti tdj vi Accqvtmi c@Zev`x Ae vtb` wwotq GB th Avgi v AvR D"PwKZ nevi tPóvq i Z ntqwQ GUVI AZ š-`yfvMTRbKfvte cwi Zvtci I cwi nvtmi welq th, tmKvtj Zv wbtq Le GKUv gvZvgwZ bv ntj I i ex> bv\_ wVKB KweZv, c` Avi Qovi gta cv\_KmPK Zšt ewkó tj v wPwý Z Ki tz Zvi mó wktí i gva tgB wZwb tmme my úófvte GtK w`tq tMtQb| GtZvKvj cti Gtml XKZ GKwU welq wbtq hw` \_yKklw tq tdi ZtK wj B ntz nq, cvVwegyL wkí -cqb wntmte Avgvt` i tk nqtZv fwel r cqtbi KvtQ GKw` b wVKB gv\_v tnU Kti ` wovtz nte| cecy "tli KvtQ evj wLj cbv hv-B t` LvB bv tKb, DEi cy "tli KvtQ AšZ: j 3/4v wbevi tYi tgavUvI wK t` LvtZ cvi tev bv Avgi v?

# Q>` I wgţj i kvmb I `ykvmb

0......Acbv gv#m nwi Yv ^ei x// Lbn Y QvoB fmKzA‡ni x/0
N(Ph®c`/fmKcv`)

ÔAvcb gvstmi Rb¨ nwiY mKtji kÎ "| GK gyn‡Z® Rtb¨l wkKvix fymKı(ZvtK) Qvto bv|Ô`kgÑGKv`k kZvãxtZ iwPZ evsjv mwwntZ¨i Avw` wb`k®bi tm∜Z atiB GwMtq tMtQ Avgvt`i Q>`cŮYb`xUvI|

 $\hat{\partial} \hat{h} \hat{w}$  et  $\hat{g}$  gvtNi t kI, / ab i vRvi cyY t` k /  $\hat{l}$  A\_ev -  $\hat{l}$  f v`  $\hat{r}$  ti vRvi cyte eq, / t mB  $\hat{w}$  b eo el  $\hat{l}$  nq /  $\hat{l}$  wK sev  $\hat{N}\hat{l}$  tW tK t W tK Lbv Mvb, / t i vt` avb Qvqvq c vb /  $\hat{l}$   $\hat{N}$  (Lbvi ePb / GKv` k -  $\hat{l}$  v` k k Z v  $\hat{l}$  x )

fvlv‡K cŮYPÂj l e Äbvgq K‡i wkí m x §Z Dc vcb †Zv e‡UB, aÿwYgq cwi Zwßi Aven ^Zwi K‡i me®kbxb ¯ §wZ‡Z a‡i i vLv mnR nq e‡j B Qov‡Z Zvbcåvb Q>`wg‡j i Avwef®e| †j Lvi †Kvb wj wc ev Kvq`v i ß bv \_vKvq Gfv‡eB †j vK g‡L Qov‡Z Qov‡Z ¯ §wZwbf® †j vKvqZ ev wPi vqZ Qov¸ ‡j v nvRvi eQ‡i i c\_ cwo w`‡q G‡m weÁvb-mf "Zvi m‡hvM" †Qvqvq AvR †j L"i ∫c wb‡j l, A‡bK QovB nwi ‡q †M‡Q Kv‡j i MnŸ‡i | Z‡e g‡L g‡L Q>` ‰kj xi D™vebkxj Zv †kl ch®-nvi vqwb e‡j B mvwnZ "Zvi fvl vi ∫cwU wVKB AvqË¡ K‡i wb‡Z †c‡i ‡Q | Avi Zvi B DËi wvaKvi n‡q cìRb¥ ci ¤úi vq Avgi vl AvR Q>` Qov wb‡q G‡Zv gvZvgwZ‡Z wj ß \_vK‡Z cvi wQ |

wKš' Avgvt`i fţj tMtj Pj te bv th, tmKvtji tmme Qov tj vtZ ZrKvj xb RxebvPvi, tckvewË ev tj vKwk¶vgj Kwelq tj vtK mnR I mte®Ëg Dcvtq mevi gvtS Qwotq t`evi Awfcøq wbtqB Q>`%kj xi c¢tqvM I DrKIZv t`Lvtbvi tPóv Ki vntqtQ| welqtK xwb Kti ïay Q>`evRxi e¨\_® ActPóv nvj Avgtji gtZv Avgvt`i ce©j "liv Kti tQb etj tZgb tKvb cøvY wK Avgi vcvB? Avgvt`i ÔAvtevj Zvtevj Ō cæYZv tj vtK KUv¶ Kti B Qovq Qovq Qt>`Qt>` mKgvi i vq hLb wj tLbÑ

0....AvR‡K`v`v hvevi Av‡M/ej le hv †gvi wP‡Ë j v‡M/bvB-ev Zvnvi A\_@†nvKl bvB-ev ejsk †eevK †j vK//....Qu‡j K\_v \_vgvq †K?/....ivg-LUvLUl N¨vPvs NüvPl / K\_vq Kv‡U K\_vi c¨wP//....†Mvcb cůţY ¯cæ`Z,/g‡Â bv‡Pb c fZ!/n¨vsj v AwZ P¨vs-‡`vj v,/k‡b¨ Zv‡`i V¨vs †Zvj v//gw¶ i vbx cw¶i vR-/`wm¨ †Q‡j j ¶x AvR//Avw`g Kv‡j i Pvw`g wng,/†Zvovq evæv †Nvovi wWg//Nwb‡q Gj Ntqi †Nvi,/Mv‡bi cvj v mv½ †qvi / 0 Ñ(Av‡evj Zv‡evj / mKgvi i vg)

ÑGLv‡b wKš' welqmswkéZv nvwiţq hvq bv| eis we`fţci ZxiUv‡K Zx¶ævţe Q⊈o †`b wZwb| Gi c‡il nvj Avgţj Gţm Avgvţ`i ţevţav`q ţKvb& ch®ţq DţVţQ Zvi bgbv ţ`ţL nZvkvq AvZ‡K I wVÑ

GB A\_ $\$ nxb Q>\ evRx\fKB teva Kwi Q\f>\ i Kikvmb ev \text{ytkvmb} ej v \fh\f\f Z cv\fi | hw\fI me $\$ Rb\f\f\f\f\eva' eq^-\(cvV'' Ava\)wbK Qov mwn\fZ' Avgv\f\ i AR\f\b\ \f\end{bhar} \text{tbnv\fqr Kg bq} ej v \f\eta\f\f\f\f\ext{Z cv\fi CI} \text{Yxq} | wK\f\ext{S}'\

Îţkqvj bvwK tj vf Kţi bv/ cţi i tKvb wRwbmUvi / Kx cwi Pq w`ţj v Avnv/ Kx mZZv Kx wbôvi / ZvB tm nţj v eţbi gvţS/ GWţtKkb wgwb÷ vi /ĨN ( ....m|Kgvi eoqv)

 $\hat{0}$   $\hat{V}$   $\hat{V}$ 

wf bewf beitmi wkitzvl Qovi Gi Kg D3/4j D`vni Y Avti v Uvbv thtZ cvti | cvkvcwk Qovi bvtg ARm³ AbvPvti i fyi fyi ` $\acute{p}$ vš-†Zv Avtkcvtk wKj wej KitQB| wKš wekvj GKUv  $^{-}$ Zš $_{i}$  welq wntmte QovmwntZ"i cevei Avtj vPbv chv $^{\circ}$ j vPbvi we $^{-}$  + AeKvk \_vKvq wf be tKvb Avtj vPbvq wek  $^{\circ}$ fvte Zv Z $^{\dagger}$ j aivi B"Qv i Btj v| Zte wkitzvl Qovi mRbkxj kxY $^{\circ}$ Zvqv avi vUv mgKvj xb tc $^{\circ}$ I vc $^{\dagger}$ U h\_vh\_ cwi Ph $^{\circ}$  bv tctj GKw b th Zv i wKtq wmKw  $^{-}$  ti Lvq U v Uiv Kitz cvti, GB AvksKvUvtK dw tq Dwotq  $^{\circ}$  qvUv wVK nte wK?

Q>`wgţj i kvmb Qovi t¶ţÎ hţZvUv Awbevh, KweZvi t¶ţÎ Z‡ZvUv Avek K bv nţj I wkï mwwnţZ eZgvb tc¶vcţU KweZvi Ae V Avţi v tkvPbxq eţj B gţb nq| tj ‡RţMveţi c` Kvţi i msL v fwi fwi \_vKţj I wKţkvi KweZvKgx msL v GgwbţZB Kg| Zvi cţi I `xN mgq aţi G t¶ţÎ mwµqfvţe RwoZ \_vKvi tcM¶ţZ th me gl\_ţj v t\_‡K cKZ Kve ţgavi ù ţ Y Avkv Ki v AZ š- fwek wQţj v, nqţZv h\_vh\_ Aa qb Abkxj tbi `tlRbK NvUwZ A\_ev tgavnxbZvi Kvi tY Zvt i KvţQ cþeqb cþeqvtbi AvetZ Nj cvK LvI qv Qvov bZb wKQz cvI qv t\_‡K Avgvţ i mwwnZ bi vk RbKfvţe ewÂZ nţ Q| A\_P Gi vB bwwK eZgvb wKţkvi Kvţe i cfvekvj x wewkóRb, Ges cZvckvj xI |

K\_v ev ev‡K¨ Zi½gq e¨Äbv mwói R‡b¨B KweZvq Q‡>`i ctqvM| wKš'Avgiv AwaKvskB Q>`wgţi i Zvb ev SsKvţi i tgvn-‡K AZ¨waK ctavb¨ w`‡Z wMţq wel q e³ţe¨i mvţ\_ mvhyR¨nxb kã ctqvM Kţi K‡Zv PgrKvi m¤tebv¸ţi v‡K AsKţi B webó Kţi w`w"Q, Zvi wKQı`óvš-Dc¯vcb Kiţi B wel qwU Avţi KUz†Lvj vkv nţe|

 $\hat{D}_{gv}^{\dagger}Mv Z_{N}^{\dagger}g = t_{j} v i' a_{j}N \hat{D}_{t}^{\dagger}LvKb c_{t}^{\dagger}ov_{s}/n_{t}Z n_{t}^{\dagger}e \hat{A}_{s}v_{s}^{\dagger}Y_{s}A_{t}^{\dagger}bK$   $eo_{s}/n_{t}^{\dagger}Z_{s}n_{t}^{\dagger}e = n_{j}Mf_{s}i m_{s}Mi$   $eo_{s}/n_{t}^{\dagger}Z_{s}n_{t}^{\dagger}e = n_{j}Mf_{s}i m_{s}Mi$   $eo_{s}/n_{t}^{\dagger}Z_{s}n_{t}^{\dagger}e = n_{j}Mf_{s}n_{s}^{\dagger}A_{s}v$ 

AMM/x e vsk wki mwn Z cj wi 1391 clb lavR mvi vw b avgi v laxbl eB Gi Dcti Dxzvstki Kwezvwu GKwu tmi v i Pbv Ges clwj z clki ty av kebgbv wntmte wktkvi Kwezvi Ab zg pvš-ntz cvi tzv| Dxz askuki kwezvwu clg c vi v| GLvtb GKwu tlvkvi clz GKRb gvtqi wpi kvj xb Pvl qvuki ewyz ntqtQ tlvkvi Revbxtz| Kwezvi ci ez volwu c vi vtz tj lk Qt> i wbc) e envi I Pgrkvi Kve gq awfe w i gva tg wpi vqz tlvkvi aby wz tj v e ki vi gwyqvbv t wltq lwe vmvMi lifckvktq mgww I tutbt ab az semy i fvte| wkš kwezwu i i "tzb clg c vi vq th Mfxi z myo ki v ntqtQ, cvVk Glvtb Gtmb ak vr kkt tnvPU tltq wQUtk tmtj evkx c\_ tcti vteb kx kti? Dxz astki Pz cow tz gvtqi Ab z gvtqi Ab z pvl qv lntz nte my kx epvtz tptqtQb?

† Lv hv‡"Q th ÔLi Õ kãwU GKwU we‡kl YevPK kã Ges gvb‡li fveMZ ^ewk‡ó G k‡ãi c‡qvM †bwZevPK ¸ Yvej xB (?) ckvk K‡i | † Kvb gv wK Zvi mš¥‡bi g‡a ÔmMfxi mvM‡ii Õ wekvj e wß wb‡q † Kvb Li ev † bwZevPK ¸ ‡Yi ckvk NUv‡Z PvB‡Z cv‡i b? ï agvÎ Q>` l wg‡j i myZxe³ †gv‡n wPi Kvj xb gv‡q‡`i wbg\$AvKv•¶vql wecwË NwU‡q †`qv n‡j v!

Dţj  $\models$ ",  $tde^*qwi$  2007 G  $c^*KwkZ$  GKB  $t^*j$   $L^*jKi$   $0^*G^*kwkZ$  gKB gKB

Avevi Kò MnŸţii gţZv nVvr ţgavkb¨Zv ţ` Lv w`ţj Q>`wgj SsKvţii ţgvţn cţo GKUv PgrKvi KweZvI Kxfvţe nţZ nţZI tklch GKwUgvl kţai Rţb B tegvj g nRg nţq hvq Zvi D`vni YÑ

 $\hat{D}$ Avgvi n‡e bv hvl qv †Zvgv‡`i c‡\_ wbi m gv‡V/ ‡Zvgi v OU‡ZPvl , O‡U hvl , O‡U hvl / evwb‡q nvl qvi bvl / AwPb Nv‡U;/ KL‡bv hv‡ev bv Awg †Zvgv‡`i †D#B f D#‡ i nv‡U//.......†D#C D#Avwg, D#G D#Avwg, D#G D#G

## Avgv‡`i †mB me AnsKvi

O` wg‡j i `ytkvmb thgb GKw`‡K A‡bK PgrKvi m¤¢ebv‡K bó K‡i w`‡Z cv‡i, Abïw`‡K Q>` ev wgj -Gi mdj kvmb I cwi wgZ‡ev‡a DËxY°†j Lv¸‡j vB wkí †mŠK‡h°cvVK-bw>`Z mwó n‡q msi ¶ Y‡hvM¨ n‡q I ‡V wk‡í i wbKv‡bv D‡Vv‡b| Avgv‡`i AnsKvi †mB me i Pbv †\_‡K Gi Kg wKQz mdj csw³ i D`vni Y †P‡L †bqv †h‡Z cv‡i | cvV‡Ki Db $^{\text{H}}$ 3 we‡ePbvq mgc $^{\text{N}}$ 4 K‡i G¸‡j v †\_‡KI AvawbKZvq Qztq hvI qv wK‡kvi KweZvi Ab¨Zg wKQz gv÷ vi wcm KweZv †e‡Q †bqv †h‡Z cv‡i |

# (GK)

Avgvi gv bv ntq Zng/ Avi Kvti v gv ntj / fveQ tZvgvq mPbtZg bv,/thtZg bv I B tKvtj ?/gRv Avti v nZ fvmi ,/ `B RvqMvq \_vKZ evmo,/ Avmg \_vKtZg GB MvtqtZ,/ Zng cvti i Mvtq//GBLvtbtZB m`tbi tej v/ hv-mKQi me nZ tLj v/ m`b dti vtj B tZvgvi KvtQ/ tcmi tq thtZg bvtq// nVvr Gtm mcQb m`tK/Avmg ej tZg, Òej & t`mL tK?Ó/ Znng fvetZ, tPbvi gtZv,/ mPmb tb tZv Zey/ ZLb tKvtj Smrctq cto/ Avmg ej tZg Mj v ati Ñ/ ÒAvgvq tZvgvq mPbtZ nteB,/ Avmg tZvgvi Aeló/.....

Ñ(Ab¨gv / i ex>`bv\_ VvKi, 1861 Ñ 1941)

(`B)

Rovtq gvtqi Mj v wkï Ktn Awm,Ñ/  $\hat{0}$ gv tZvgvti KZ fvj ewm/ $\hat{0}$ / $\hat{0}$ KZ fvj evm ab? $\hat{0}$  Rbbx mpvq// $\hat{0}$ GÑtZvÑ $\hat{0}$  ewj `B nvZ c $\hat{0}$ nvwi t`Lvq/// $\hat{0}$ Zwg gv Avgvti fvj evm KZ Lvwb? $\hat{0}$ / gv etj b,  $\hat{0}$ gvc Zvi Avwg bwn Rwb/ $\hat{0}$ / Zey KZLwb, ej ! $\hat{0}$   $\hat{0}$ hZLvwb

 $\tilde{N}(KZ \text{ fvj ewm / Kwigbx i vq, } 1864 \tilde{N} 1933)$ 

(wZb)

evik evMv‡bi gv\_vi Dci Pvi D‡V‡Q I B,/ gv‡Mv Avgvi †kvj Kej v KvRj v w`w` KB?/ cjKi av‡i †j ej Z‡j / ‡\_vKvq †\_vKvq †RvbvK R;‡j / d‡j i M‡Ü Njg Av‡m bv GKj v †R‡M i BÑ/ gv‡Mv Avgvi †Kv‡j i Kv‡Q KvRj v w`w` KB?//.....

 $\tilde{N}(KvRj v w w / hZ_{x})$  tgvnb evMPx, 1878- 1948) (Pvi )

KVV tei wij! KvV tei wij! tcqvi v Zng Lvl?/ o-gno Lvl? pa-fvZ Lvl? ev Zwe-tben? j vD?/ tei vj -ev"Pv? Ktki - Qvbv? Zvl Ñ/WvBwb Zng tnurk v tcuk,/ Lvl GKv cvl th\_vq thuk!/ev Zwe-tben mKj tj v/ GKj v tLtj Wnetq bytj v!/ Zte th fwi j "vR DnPtq cyUml cvUml Pvl?/ tQnPv Zng! tZvgvi mt½ Avno Avgvi! hvl!/.....

 $\tilde{N}(LyK \mid KvV‡eiwj / KvRx bRi"j Bmj vg, 1899-1976)$  (CVP)

Avgvi Avvme wd i avbwmwowUi Zxti N GB evsj vq/ nqtZv gvbl bqN nqtZv ev k · LwPj kwj tLi tetk;/ nqtZv tfvti i KvK n0tq GB KvwZ\fi bevtbie t\tauk/ Kqvkvi eptK tftm GKw\b Avvme G Kvvvj - Qvqvq;/ nqtZv ev nvm ntevN wKtkvi xi - NyOj i wnte j vj cvq,/ mvi v w\b tKtU hvte Kj @xi MÜ fi v Rtj tftm tftm;/ Avevi Avvme Avvg evsj vi b\x gvV t\f\Z fvtj vtetm/ Rj v½xi tXDtq tfRv evsj vi G meyR Ki "Y WvOvq;//.....

 $\tilde{N}$  (Avevi Awme wd‡i / Rxebvb>` `vk, 1899- 1954) (Qq)

AvKvk Avgvq wk  $\P$  v w`j / D`vi n‡Z fvB ti,/ Kgx® nevi gš; Avwg/evqj Kv‡Q cvB ti |/ cvnvo wkLvq Zvnvi mgvb/ nB thb fvB tg\$b-gnvb,/ ‡Lvj v gv‡Vi Dc‡`‡kÑ/ w`j ¼‡Lvj v nB ZvB ti |//..... wek‡Rvov cvVkvj v tgvi,/ mevi Avwg QvÎ,/ bvbvb fv‡e bZb wRwbm/ wkLwQ w`evi vÎ;/ GB cw\_exi wei vU LvZvq/ cvV" th-me cvZvq cvZvq,/ wkLwQ tm-me tK\$Zn‡j / m‡>`n bvB gvÎ |

 $\tilde{N}$  (mevi Awig Qvî / mybg) emy 1902-1957)

(mvZ)

wk Dnj bv‡gi LwKi m‡b Avjvc Avgvi A‡bK w`‡bi †\_‡K/ nvmmLwk mgmómgmk A‡bK K\_v KB †h Zv‡i †W‡K|/‡mm`b Zv‡i KBbyÔLwKÑKx Kx mRmbm KI ‡Zv †Zvgvi Av‡Q?Õ/ m‡MŠi ‡e ej j , A LUKI MY LAVIQ ZVNVI KVIQ; / MVZUV FVOV tcWYj AVI
bxj ei tYi fvOv `y-Lvb KvP, / gvi tej AviQ wZb-Pvi tU, Kwo
AviQ MÛv Q wK cvP / Wwj cyZj, wgwb cyZj, KviVi cyZj,
gwwUi cyZj AviÑ/cyzi gvj v, i wOb wSbyK, Avi I A tbK tLj bv
AviQ Zvi / AviQ Zvnvi cvZvi ewwk, wUtbi Dbyb, tkvj vi cwwLi
Qv, / mvZUv AviQ SgSwg Zvi Avi AviQ Zvi GKwU tLj vi gv/
Ñ(LyKi m¤úwË / Rmxq D`&xb, 1903-1976)

(A<sub>V</sub>U)

Avj wRtfiB Acvtikb Kvj tK nte LjKi // LjKi hvte nvmcvZvtj / AvRtK mvi v `jcji / tevSvq ZvtK gv th, ÒtgvtUB GKUI fq tbB!/....// ej - LjKi, wgwbULvtbK \_vwg,/
ÒnvmcvZvtj thtZ tgvtUB fq cvBtb Avwg// tZvgvi gZb Acvtikb tnvK&bv tKb Avgvi!/ fq wK ZvtZ? wKš' GKUv K\_v tRtbv Avgvi Ñ/ nvmcvZvtj i tj vtKt` i gv wKi Kg th tefvi!/
‡Lj bv t`evi bvtg tZvgvq MwQtq w` j tmevi/Kvi jtb GK tLvKv!/
Avwg wKš' tbe bv Zv/ bBtKv AtZv tevKv// etj w` tqv tLvKv w` tZ AvtQ LjKi gvbv// LjKi Avgvi PvB th KiKi Qvbv/Ó

 $\tilde{N}(L)Ki$  fvebv / wkei vg P $\mu$  eZ $\Re$ , 1903-1980)

(bq)

Rvtbv gv, cwLiv eo tevKv, Iiv wKQB Rvtbbv/ hZ enj, KvtQ Gtmv, tkvtbv tkvtbv, wKQtZB gvtbbv/// wgtQwgwQ tKb Iiv fq cvq, ftqi wK AvtQ?/ tevtSbv tevKviv, Avwg fvtj vevwm ZvB WwwK KvtQ//...../ Iiv wK Rvtbbv, Avwg Mvb eo fvtj vevwm, ZvB/ hLwb It`i t`wL Ptc Ptc KvtQ Ptj hvB!// Av"Qv gv, etj v t`wL wK Kti KvUve GB fq,/ wK tctj ZLb Iiv metPtq tewk Lwk nq?/.....// etj vbv gv, wK Kitj cwLivI Lpe fvtj vevtm,/ wK Kitj cwLivI fvtj vtetm Lpe KvtQ Avtm/ N(Ntgi AvtM / Avnmvb nvexe, 1917-1985)

(`k)

ewytr"tz hvtev Awg wm>`vevt`i gtzv/cvnvo-mvMi-AiY"-gvV Qwotq kz kz// gvtMv Avgvq `vI mwwRtq gqic•LxLvbv/ gvtMv Awg AvRtk tzvgvi ï btev bv Avi gvbv/// tkv\_vq AvtQ Ngwz b`x tkv\_vq gvqveb?/ tkv\_vq AvtQ tmvbvi wUqv tkv\_vq nxi vgb?/ tmvbvi Avtj vi gjkUci v tkvb&cvnvtoi cvi/ wSwj k& gvti ¶xi mvMti MRtgvwZi nvi?/ tm-me t`tk hvevi Zti gb th tkgb kti/ gvtMv Avgvi gqic•Lx mvRvI Zji v k0ti// tmme t`tk hvtev Avwg ï btev bv Avi gvbv-/ gvtMv Avgvq `vI mvwRtq gqic•LxLvbv///....

 $\tilde{N}(ewY\ddagger R^{"}\ddagger Z \ hv\ddagger ev \ Awg \ / \ Avkivd \ wmw \ddot{I} \ Kx, \ 1927-)$  (GMvi)

Pviì \_vtK Lvtj wetj, cjKtii Rtj,/thB ewj, gv÷vi Kvb t`qgtj |/ Kvbgj v tLtZ Kvtiv f vtj v j vtM bvwK/ G KvitY B j w`tZ nq dwwK!//.....// Di "¸tq KvtQ, bvwK mh®v KvtQ?/ G ctkie DEi Kvtiv Rvbv AvtQ?/ Avwg ewj, ÒAvwg Rvwb Di "¸tq`ti,/mh®v tivRB Avtm Qvt`i Dcti | Ó//gv÷vi nvtm Avi etj, ÔZB tevKvÕ,/ gv\_vq AvjtZv Kti gvti wZb tUvKv// j ¾vq Acgvtb Pc Kti \_wK/ G KvitY B j w`tZ nq dwwK |

 $\tilde{N}(GgwbwKAvi^- gidvwKw^B/tMSiv½tfSwgK, 1930-)$  (evi)

tj vtK Avgvq fvtj vB etj w`we" Pj bmB/ t`vtl i gta" GKUr bwkK wgt\_" K\_v KB// NvUwkj vtZ hvevi ct\_ tUb-QUtQ hLb/gvtqi KvtQ evevi KvtQ KiwQ eKg eKg// nVvr t`wL gvtVi gta" Pj š-me MvtQ/ GK GKiKg fw½ tdvtU GK GKiKg bvtP// Òl gv, t`tLv bZ"bvU"Ó ÑthB etj wQ Avwg/ gv etk t`q, òeÇ tZvgvi tetotQ dvRj wg/Ó/.....

 $\tilde{N}(wg^{\dagger}_{L} K_{v} / k \cdot L \uparrow NvI, 1932-)$ 

(†Zi)

bvi †K‡j i H j ¤û gv\_vq nVvr †`wL Kvj /Wv‡ei g‡Zv Pvì D‡V‡Q VvÊv I †Mvj Mvj |/ wQUwKwbUv Av‡ - L¢j †cwi ‡q †Mj vg Ni / wSgai v GB g - kni KvcwQ‡j v \_i \_i |/...../ cvnvoUv‡K nvZ e¢j ‡q j vj w`wNUvi cvi / GwM‡q †`wL †RvbvwK‡`i e‡m‡Q `i evi |/ Avgvq ‡`‡L Kj Kwj ‡q w`wNi Kv‡j v Rj / ej ‡j v, G‡mv, Avgi v mevB bv Ngv‡bvi `j Ñ/ c‡KU †\_‡K †Lv‡j v †Zvgvi c` †j Lvi f vR/ i ³ Revi †Sv‡ci Kv‡Q Kve n‡e AvR |/.....

 $\tilde{N}(\text{cwLi Kv}\ddagger\text{Q}\ \text{d}\sharp\text{ji Kv}\ddagger\text{Q}\ /\ \text{Avj gvng})$  , 1936- ) (†PŠÏ )

gv I etj b, evevI etj b/ AwfthvtMi myti/ Awwg bwwK Avj tm Ges Kto// Nti i tKvtbv KvR Kwi bv wgby thgb Kti/ mvi vUv w`b ati | // ZvBtZv wgby mevi KvtQ j²x tmvbv tgtq/ evqbv hLb hv ati ZvB ZLLyb hvq tctq// wgbj Kx KvR? KLtbv ev gmj v cwz evtU/ gvli ntq evmb-\_vj v hvq th wbtq NvtU// Kj wm fti Rj Avtb Avi/ Kvu vq b· v tevtb/ KLtbv ev Svo w`tq hvq/`vI qvq, Nti i tKvtY/// Avi Avwg? KvR Kwi th KtZv mvi vUv w`b ati/tm me K\_v GKevi I tKD, tKD etj bv Nti | / Kvj tevtkLxi So/ fvOtj cti MvtQi Wvbv, cvwLi evmv-Ni/ Avwg th hvB QtU/ Lo-KtUv me LyR wMtq gvVcvti, clišti/ I t`i evmv t`B evwbtq mhtZv Zvi cti | // G¸ tj v bq KvR?/ gv-evevtK ej tev wMtq AvR | //.......

Ñ(KvR / AvLZvi ûtmb, 1945-)

(c‡bi )

gvV gv‡b wK gRvB ï ay gvV gv‡b wK QwUÑ/ gvV gv‡b wK A‰\_
Lwki AMva j ţtUvcvU!/ gvV gv‡b wK nj ► ï ayB gvV gv‡b wK
nvwmÑ/ gvV gv‡b wK Ng Zvov‡bv gb nvi v‡bv evæk!/ gvV gv‡b
†Zv meyR ců‡Yi kvk¦Z GK `xcÑ/ gvV gv‡b Qù GwM‡q
hvevi Ñwcwci wcwci wcc|// Qù gv‡b wK †QvUvB ï ay Qù gv‡b wK
AvkvÑ/ Qù gv‡b wK k³ cv‡qi †cv³ †Kvb fvl v|/..../ Qù gv‡b
wK Quš-Avi duš-me ců‡YÑ/ mvZwU meyR mgy ţi i †XD‡K
†W‡K Av‡b!/........

 $\tilde{N}(gVV gV^{\dagger}b QU / KWZK \dagger NVI , 1946 - )$ 

(†I vj )

(m‡Zi)

KLtbv Avng ~ Ce t`nL hn`/ ~ Ce t`Ltev GKnU wekvj b`x//b`xi I ci AvKvk Nb bxj/ bxtj i tfZi DotQ MvOnPj //AvKvk Qtq DVtQ tKej tXD/ Avng Qvov Pvi w`tK tbB tKD//KLtbv Avng KvDtK hn` WunK/ WvKtev GKnU tKvgj my`t cvnL// cvnLi Wvbvq AvKv etbi Qme/ tPvtLi Zvivq Rtj tfvti i ime// AvKvk Kvtc cvnLi Mj vi mti/ enó bvtg me cn\_ex Rto/

Ñ(KL‡bv Awng / ûgvqþ AvRv`, 1947 - 2004)

Awwg hlb tQvU wQj vg/ ‡Lj ‡Z thZvg tg‡Ni ` ‡j ,/ GKw`b GK tgNevwj Kv/ ckæKi ‡j v tKšZn‡j Ñ/ ÒGB tQ‡j Uv/ bvg Kx ti †Zvi ?Ó/ Awwg ej j vg,/ Òdmægš‡!Ó/ ‡gNevwj Kv ti ‡MB Av¸b,/ Òwg‡\_" K\_v/ bvg wK Agb/ nq KL‡bv?Ó/ Avwg ej j vg,/ Òwbðq ng/ Av‡M Avqvi / Mí †kv‡bv/Ó/..........

 $\tilde{N}$ (†gNewj Kvi Rb" i fcK\_v / Rq †Mv  $^{\circ}$   $^{\circ}$ gx, 1954 -) (AvVvi )

hlb cwl texc mpti WwwKm/cwlti tzvi gb fvtj v tbB eps/e,¶ hlb wSg tgti zb \_wKm/epstz cwwi gb fvtj v tbB tzvi I |// gb fvtj v tbB cp®úti tzvi Rwwb/wej vm bv zb MÜ AvtMi gtzv/gb fvtj v tbB, gb fvtj v tbB tgtNi/gb fvtj v tbB AvKvk cvtoi Pvpt`i/ïKzvi wwU hlb bxi e, ewai/zlb eps gb fvtj v tbB zvi I |//......

Ñ(gb fvtj v tbB / dvi "K bl qvR, 1958-)

(Dwbk)

mevB wOtj v Nwgtq, Avgvi / ` ptPvL wOtj v tLvj vN/ AvKvk MvtO i å Pvpt` i / bvl wOtj v cvj -tZvj v / / tm-bvl nVvr wfotj v Avgvi / Nti i wbSg NvtU, / ` i Rv Lptj t` wL Mj B/ tVtKtQ tPŠKvtV / j vwdtq Pvpt` i cvUvZtb/ thB etmwO wMtq/ Stoi tetM OUtj v tm-bvl / AvgvtK PgwKtq / AvKvk-MvtO k vl j v bi g/ tgtNi v Zj Zj / w` wNi Rtj kvcj v thgb/ tZgwb Zvi vi

dj // Zvivi tm-dj GKwU Avwg/ thB wbtqwQ wQto/ Agwb Pvt`i bvI tq mUvb/ Nti B Gj vg wd ti //......

wek)

N(ifcK\_v bq / Aveynvmvb kvnwi qvi)

(wek)

K.ò Pov †Zvgvi G bvg †K w` †q†Q, †K?/ wgkKvtj v bv n†q hw` j vj n†q d!U†e,/ Avj Zv i †O Ggb hw` mvR†eB evi evi ,/ †Zvgvi †Kb K.ò Pov bvg n†q†Q Avi ?// j vj ci v‡M Wvj i vwO†q; i vwO†q wb†Ri g|L/ Avgvi gv‡K Kvw` †q †Zvgvi †Kgb e†j v m|L,/ Kx m|L e†j v gv†qi g†b Sj ‡K Z‡j AvR?/ fvB nvi v‡bv †evb nvi v‡bv Av¸ b-Qwei fvR|//......

Ñ(Kò Povi Kv‡Q / myRb eoqv)

(GKk)

Avgvt`i w`b KvtU mwÜ-mgvtm/ KwPr wmtbgv t`wL Q-gvtm b-gvtm// Mtí i eB, tj v cto \_vtK ZvtK,/ B tj GZ Pvc, cwo tKvb&dvtK?/...../ Nvo tMj KtRv ntq, wctV GZ eBÑ/ Avgvt`i w`b, tj v AKj, A\_B// Gi t\_tK tXi fvtj v tQvU ntq \_vKv,/ i'ay Ng, i'ay Mvb, tLj v Avi AvKv// A\_ev nVvr tKvbI gtšį etj / GtKevti wgtk hvI qv eot`i `tj // `pti Mí-Ng, mtÜq wUwf,/ tKgb fvebvnxb gRvi cw\_ex// I tMv Cki, I tMv Aš-i Zi,/ nq `vI tQvU Kti, bq Lpe eo/

N(Ucţii cl\_bv/cl/eKgvi gţLvcva¨vq)

(evBk)

I gv, tmv b nvtUi avti, gvtVi avti-/ KitZ tMwO tLjv/  $\tilde{N}$  pcj tej v,/ Ggb mgq, Gtj vtgtj v/  $tKv_v$   $t_t$  tK evZvm Gtj vt/ nVvr  $t_t$  tK  $t_t$  tK/  $A \ddot{U} K vti$  tK/ tK/ tK/ tK/ tK/ tK/ tK/ tK/ tX/ tV/ tV/

 $\tilde{N}(So / \hat{g}\hat{1} qx \uparrow ex)$ 

(†ZBk)

AvKvk R#o tgtNi tLj v/ evZvm R#o wewó,/ MvtQi cvZv KvctQ Avnv/ t`LtZ Kx th wgwó!// Kj vcvZvq wewó evtR/ Sgj bvtP bZ%x,/ wewó Qvov MvtQi cvZv/ Ggb Kti botZv wK?//....// AvKvk GtZv Kvi tQ tKb/ tKD wK ZvtK Mvj w`tj v?/ wQPKvi #b tgtNi mvt\_/ MvQ, wj wK Zvj w`tj v?//......

Ñ(wewó/wbg�j>`y,Y)

(PweŸk)

‡Zvgvi †Kb! g‡b \_vKvi K\_vI bq Kv‡i v!/ ZLb ZNg A‡bK †QvU/GKU: GKU: em‡Z †Kej cv‡i v// Ni †Q‡o †mB c½g †Mj vg `‡i / ‡Zvgvq Nb‡q G‡j g mgji fti // A\_B mvMi, †XD I ‡V Avi bv‡g/ S‡oi g‡Zv †kv †kv evZvm/ gv\_vq, Wv‡b-ev‡g,/cvnvo †N¢I DV‡Q ZLb/ mh®v j vj eo!/ `؇VvU †f‡O nVvr†K¢` Avgvq †P‡c a‡i v!/.......

 $\tilde{N}(c l g mg \ddot{l} j / c l Ye t P \dot{s} a j x)$ 

#### (cuPk)

AvKvk hLb Zvi vi evMvb nq/ evZvm hLb b`xi gtZv eq/ivtZi Kvtb Avævi K\_v Kq/ LjKi ejtK RgtZ \_vtK fq/ ZLb Avgvi Bt"Q RvtM/ GKUz tctj QnU/ IB AvKvtk Zvi vi gtZv dnU/// mvZ-mKvtj wkwki hLb Sti/ big tQnqvq dtji I ci cto/ mh@jLx cvcwo tgtj ati/ tmB mjevtm hvq bv \_vKv Nti/ ZLb Avgvi Bt"Q RvtM/ GKUz tctj QnU/ IB evMvtb dtji qtZv dnU//.........

N(GKUztcti QwU / kvnvey xb bvMix)

#### (QweŸk)

GKUv hw` Qwe AvwK Ggb/ thgb- tQvÆ b`x Mv#qi tKv#j tgtk/
tb\$tKv, tj v hvt"Q tKv\_vI tftm/ MvOwPtj i v cotQ thb S#K/
I-cvti tZ eb-ebvbxi e#K/ thb, GgwbZti v wmw cwi tek/
tZvgi v ZLb ej te Rvwb G-tZv evsj vt`k// GKUv hw` Qwe
AvwK Ggb/thgbÑ Pvi w`tK kI"-k"vgj gvV,/ gvtVi cvtk b`xi
tLqvNvU// AvKvk cvti hvq tftm tgN i vwk/ etUi Qvqvq i vLvj
evRvq evwk// thbÑ tkI nqwb Zvi tm Mvtbi tik;/ tZvgi v
ZLb ej te Rvwb G-tZv evsj vt`k//.........

 $\tilde{N}(\text{evsj v}^* \text{k / } \text{gw}^3 \text{ ni Y mi Kvi })$ 

## (mvZvk)

gv ti tM Kb&Owgbţi AvR kvmb Ki v PvB,/`ptAgb tKv\_vl Avi bvB!/tj Lvcov KvtRi evj vB wKQt tZv tbB Zvi,/ I tK wbtq \_vKvB tnvj fvi |/ mBe bv Avi Avwg,/ tZvgvi Av`i tctqB th I i tetotQ bówwg|/Av`ţi AB j ¶xQvowwUi/¸tYi tPvtU cvovi tj vtK ntqtQ Aw i!/ w`tb w`tbB nt"Q tKgbZti v,/ AvRtK Zwg kvmb Zvti Kti v!Ó// evc i tb Kb&tntmÑ/........

Ñ(kvmb/gj wi tgvnb tmb)

## (AvUvk)

AvRţKi GK ivRKgvţii Mi ţkvţbv/ ivRKgvţii tbBţKv tmvbvi gKU tKvţbv/ Zvi th wcbq ivRKgvix/ Zvi bvgl bq K¼veZx/ Lje mvaviY nţi I AvţQ ifţci tR¨wwZ|/ ţKgb AvRe ivRvi Kgvi/ Pţo bv tm c•¶ xivţR/ w`b KvţU Zvi Ab¨ KvţR// ivRKgvix, tml tZgb/ ţkvq bv tKvţbv tmvbvi LvţU/ mLxwenxb Rj ţK Pţj b`xi NvţU|/......

#### N(ivRKgvtii Mí / tgvLZvi Avntg`)

(Dbwl k)

FZI thb GKWU Owei LvZv/ GB LvZv‡Z QqwU Av‡Q cvZv/// GK-Gi cvZvq ï K‡bv b`x AvKv/ gvV-NvU me kb¨ K‡i Lw Lw// MvQMvQvwj wbSg wbwi wewj / D‡`vg Mv‡q `vwo‡q wgwj wSwj |// `Ø-Gi cvZvq AvKvk AvKv †g‡N/ fiv b`x eB‡Q †m½zi †e‡M// c‡\_-Nv‡U w\_wK w\_wK Kv`v/ b`xi Nv‡U †b¾‡Kv KÕLvb evæv///...........// Qwei LvZv †hB bv †`Lv †kI/ fvm‡j v †Pv‡L Avgvi evsj v‡`k/

 $\tilde{N}(Qwei LvZv / dvi "K † nv‡mb)$ 

(wî k)

wbSg i vtZ AvKvk cvtb `ĎtPvL tgtj PvB/ t`wL ï ay nvRvi Zvi vi gp> cvovUvB// tRvQbv gvLv Pvt`i nvmm/ Sti cto i vmk i vmk,/ ZLb Avmg hvB QtU hvB Ni t\_tK mVK `ti;/ kã Avtm WvK ï mb Kvi? AvmtQ Dto Dto/// Gcvk t`mL, I cvk t`mL/ `Ďcvk fxI Y kb¨ GwK!/ tK WvtK tK? wctQ-/ Avmg GLb evabnvi v WvK ï mb Kvi? mgtQ!//.........

N(WVK w tq hvq tK / Rj wd Kvi kvnv vr)

## c\_ nvi v‡j B c‡\_i w`kv

mRtb DbNL e"w3 i v bwk GKB ct\_ `@evi gvovb bv| wVK thb b`xi g‡ZvB, GK b`x‡Z` (Pevi Wp † qv hvq bv | c\lengvbZvi fveB ^ewPl "gq  $K \ddagger i \uparrow Z v \ddagger j \mid m_i R b k x j$ eïw³ivl Zv‡K wbR bevgbthvM"ZvtK clengvb ivLtZB th-ct GKevi tn#U hvb, ct i m½x-wPýUv‡K g¢Q w`‡ZB fv‡j vev‡mb; wb‡R‡K wbwØ@vq nvwi‡q †h‡Z t`b| th Rvtb nwitq thtZ, tmB L#R ct\_i w`kv| Ges GK bZb mó c‡ wd‡i I Av‡mb| †Pbv c‡ i †PŠnwÏ Uv †cwi‡q KÕRb cv‡i Gfvte nwitg thtz! GKB ewav-ct Rxebfi nwUtz nwUtz Ges ¶ ta ¶ ta GKw`b th c\_Uv tMvÕcvtUi gtZv msKxY°bvj v nta ex cvwb Avi †bvsiv Kv`vi `MÜgq nvnvKv‡i wewl‡q I‡V, †m c‡\_ Zviv nvlUtebB ev tKb; Zviiv tZv c %Zwi KitZB Rvtbb Le mt>`nvZxZfvte hM-mbv GKRb iex>`bv\_B Zvi eûa**L**x clei m,Rbkxj Zv w`ţq mwó-b`x-avivq wewPî hţZv evK ^Zwi Kţi w`ţq tMtQb, wØZxq Avi tKvb GKK e w3 Z#K GtZvUv clZvc wbtq evsj vmvwn‡Z" Avgi v cvBwb| Zvi GB e"wB-wekvj Zv gvcv e¶ "gvb iPbvi D‡Ï k¨ bq Ges GB †hvM¨Zv G iPbvKv‡ii aviYvMZ Kíbvil AZxZ| AvR‡b¥i KZÁZv wb‡q AšZ GUKzaviYv Ki‡Z PvB †h, Avgvti wki-wKtkvi-mvwntZ wetkl Kti Kve-cKitY megkl th ewKUvI iex>`bv\_ wbg@Y Kti tMtQb Zv t\_tKB ev KtZvUv G.tZ tctiwQ Avgiv? IB tmvtZi m½x ntq Zvi mgKvjxb I mgmvgwqK

Kweiv m,Rbkxj Zvi bZb Rtj th tRvqvi Ztj wQtj b, GKvtj Gtm G A½tb ZvI wK GLb fvUvi Uvtb w\_wZtq hvqwb?

c/bi "tj  $\vdash$  ntj I Avtj vPbvi myeavt\_ $^{\circ}$ Avgvt`i GUv Aek "B f  $\sharp$ j hvI qv DwPr nte bv th, Q>` c/KiY wel qe ' I tevaMg "Zv wePvti wKtkvi-KweZvB me $\Re$ bteva "KweZv ^kj x| ZvB t` Lv hvq Avgvt`i c/Zt \si Yxq Kwei v eyx wetePbv eqm wbwe $\Re$ ktI mevi K\_v gtb ti tLB thme DËxY KweZv mhtZemyó Kti tMtQb, Kvtj Kvtj I tj vB AvR wKtkvi-KweZv bvtgi wkí-Dtvtb Kx mdj fvte Avmb Kti wbt "Q! c/KitYi QrgvM $\Re$ v Avi Awf beZ GtZ tKvb evav ntq DVtZ cvti wb| eis bZb GKUv wkí-evtKi Avfvm Avgi v G t\_tK tctq hvB| Ñ

tki tub ai tev etj GK i Kg QUtZ QUtZ t÷ ktb tc@tQ t`wL bxj eY®Avtj vi mstKZ | nZvkvi gtZvb nVvr `vi "Y ûBtmj w`tq Mvwo tQto w`tqtQ | hvt`i mvt\_ knti hvevi K\_v wQj Zvt`i DrKwÉZ gJL Rvbvj vq Depo ntq AvgvtK t`LtQ | nvZ tbto mvšpv w`t"Q |

Avmvi mgq AveŸv Zvov w`ţqwQţj b, †MvQv‡Z †MvQv‡ZB ‡Zvi mgq etq hvţe, ZB Avevi Mvwo cvwe|
Av¤§v ej wQţj b, AvR i vZ bv nq eB wbţqB eţm \_vK
KZ i vZ †Zv Agwb \_vwKm|
Avgvi Ng †cţj v| GK wbt¯ĉ@wb` vq Avwg
wbnZ nţq \_vKj vg|

A\_P Rvnvbvi v †Kvbm`b †Ub †dj K‡i bv| di nv`

Ava NÈv Av‡MB † ÷ k‡b †c½tQ hvq| j vBj x

gvj cî Z‡j m`‡q Av‡MB PvKi‡K mUmKU mKb‡Z cvVvq| bvnvi

‡Kv\_vI hvI qvi K\_v \_vK‡j Avb‡>` fvZ ch®-†L‡Z cv‡i bv|

Avi Avmg G‡`i fvB

mvZ gvBj †n‡U †kI i v‡Zi Mvmo nvmi‡q

GK AL"vZ † ÷ k‡b Kqvkvq KvmvQ|

Kqvkvi kv`v c`@†`vj vtZ †`vj vtZ Avevi Avwg Nti wditev/ wkwkti Avgvi cvRvgv wftR hvte/ tPvtLi cvZvq kxtZi we>`yRgtZ RgtZ wbj \$3/4i gtZvb nVvr j vj mh@DtV Avmte/ ci vwRtZi gtZv Avgvi gtLi Dci ti v` bvgtj, mvgtb t`Ltev cwi wPZ b`x/ Qovtbv wQUvtbv Ni ewo, Mg/Rj vi w`‡K e‡Ki SwK D‡o hv‡"Q/Zvi ci `vi "Y f‡qi g‡Zv †f‡m DV‡e Avgv‡`i AvUPvj v/ Kj vi †QvU evMvb/

`xN°cvZv¸ tj v bv bv Kti KvctO/ ‰eVKLvbv t\_tK AveŸv GKevi AvgvtK t`tL wbtq gyL wbPvKti cotZ \_vKteb, dwe AvBtq Avj v B-i weŸKgv ZkwnRevb .../
ewm evmb nvtZ Av¤§v AvgvtK t`tL tntm tdj teb/
fvtj vB ntj v tZvi wdti Avmv/ ZB bv \_vKtj
Ni ewo GtKevti tKgb kb" ntq hvq/ nvZ gyL
aptq Avq/ bv + cvVvB/
Avi Avwg gvtK Rwotq ati Avgvi clZ veZ\$bi j ¾vtK
Ntl Ntl
Ztj tdj tev/

N(clz vez bi j 3/4 v / A vj gvng) )

evsj v KweZvq 0‡mvbvj x Kvweb0-Gi gvwU-j MæKwe Avj gvng $\sharp$ i 0c0Z"veZ $\sharp$ bi j  $^3\!\!/_4$ v0 wk $\sharp$ i vbv $\sharp$ gi KweZvwU wK Kwe mwZ" mwZ" wK $\sharp$ kvi - KweZv wn $\sharp$ m $\sharp$ e wj  $\sharp$ LwQ $\sharp$ j b? g $\sharp$ b nq bv|

Aqi Kvuš-Avqvi eÜz B dj Avgi v GKmt½ coZvg/ tivR t`wi Kti K+tm AvmtZv, cov cvi tZv bv, kãi (c WR‡Ám Ki ţi Ggb AevK ntq Rvbj vi w`tK ZvvKtq\_vKtZv th, t`tL fwi KónZ Avgvt`i/ Avgiv tKD gvóvi n‡Z †P‡gwQj vg, tKD Wv³ vi, tKD DwKj / Agj Kvwš-tm-me wKQın‡Z Pvgwb/ tm ti vÏ j n‡Z tP‡qwQj / ¶všel¶KvK-WvKv we‡K‡ji †mBjvRjK †ivÏj, Rvg Avi Rvgi "tj i cvZvq hv bwK Aí GKUznvmi gZb tj tM\_vtK/ Avgi v tKD gvóvi ntqwQ/ tKD Wv³ vi, tKD DwKj Agi Kwš-ti vi i ntZ cvti wb/ tm GLb AÜKvi GKUv QvcvLvbvg KvR Kţi / gvtS gvtS Avgvi mt½ t`Lv Ki tZ Avtm/ Pv Lvg, GUv-I Uv Mí Kţi, Zvici eţi ÒDwV Zvnţi | Ó Awa I tK `i Rv ch&-GwMta w`ta Awm/ Avgvt`i gta th GLb gvówi Kti, Abvqvtm tm Wv3 vi ntZ cvi tZv; th Wv3 vi ntZ tPtqwQj, DWKj ntj Zvi Ggb-WKQz ¶WZ nZ bv/ A\_P, mKţi i B Bţ"Q cɨ Y nj , GK Agj Kwš-Qvov/ Agj Kvuš-ti vlij n‡Z cv‡i wb/ tmB Agj Kvwš Ñţi vÏ | ţi i K\_v fve‡Z fve‡Z

# th GKw`b tivÏ j ntZ tPtqwOj | N(Agj Kws-/bxti>`bv\_ Pu eZ%)

cwi YZ eqtml %Ktkvi-gM@ Ggb fvevteMcY® gb-tKgb Ki v Dcti v³ KweZvUvi gtZv GtZvUv PBtq cov AvteM tKvtbv mwgj Q>` ev Zvbcavb KweZvq Avt`Š wK m¤e? mevi Rtb" tj Lv GB KweZUv wKtkvi-KweZvi tKvb& %ewkó" cłb KitZ cvti wb? A\_ev tKvb& kZ $^{0}$ V j  $^{\circ}$ Nb Kti tQ?

e'w³-gtbi GKvš-tgŠwj K mËyB nt"Q 'vaxbZvi 'únv|

'vaxbZv wbtq eû eû KweZv tj Lv ntqtQ| wKtkvi-Kvte' th fvebvi
Aby ½ wbtq me®waK KweZv wj wLZ ntqtQ etj avi Yv Ki v nq, Zv nt"Q

'vaxbZv| G hver G weltq Qt>\ I K\_vq htZv mwgj KweZv tj Lv

ntqtQ tm tj vi Zj bvq wbtgw³ me®b-bw>\ Z KweZwUi mnRteva'

fvl v wPÎ Kí e'w³-gtbi AvwZ®nvnvKvi I cvl qv-bv-cvl qvi Avb>\ ev

Któi AbyFwZNb Ggb A™Z AvteMx ckvtk Ab' tKvb KweZvi tPtq

tKv\_vl wK tKvb KgwZ i tqtQ?Ñ

- PaxbZv Zng / i weVvKti i ARi KneZv, Anebvkx Mvb /
- PaxbZv Zng / KvRx bRi "j , SnKov Ptj i eveni t`vj vtbv/
gnvb cj "I , mnomntli Dj wtm KncvÑ/- PaxbZv Zng/knx` mgbvti
Agi GKtk tde qvni i D3/4j mfv/- PaxbZv Zng/cZvKv-tkvnfZ
tk wMvb-gli SnSvtj v mgmQj //- PaxbZv Zng/dmtj i gvtV
Kl. tki nvnm //- PaxbZv Zng/ti vt`j v `pti ga"cjkti Mng"
tgtqi Aeva mnzvi //...../
- PaxbZv Zng/MnnYxi Nb tlvj v Kvtj v Pj ,/nvl qvq nvl qvq eptbv
Di vg //- PaxbZv Zng/tlvKvi Mvtqi i mOb tkvZn,/ljkxi Agb
Zj Ztj Mvtj /tišt`i tlj v // PaxbZv Zng/evMvtbi Ni ,
tkvnKtj i Mvb,/etqmx etUi mSnj mgnj cvZv,/thgb Bt"Q tj Lvi
Avgvi KneZvi LvZv/

 $\tilde{N}(\bar{v}axbZv Z \mathbf{v}g / kvgm \mathbf{v}i vngvb)$ 

A\_ev gvZ.fvlv Av<sup>1</sup>, vj <sup>1</sup>bi j vj i <sup>3</sup>-gvLv <sup>1</sup>h GKk Avgv<sup>1</sup> i AnsKvi, Zv<sup>1</sup>K <sup>1</sup>K<sup>1</sup>, <sup>1</sup>i <sup>1</sup>L i wPZ wK<sup>1</sup>kvi <sup>1</sup>-gb<sup>-</sup>( <sup>1</sup>mB Kv<sup>1</sup>j vËxY<sup>©</sup> KweZwU<sup>1</sup>K Avi <sup>1</sup>Kvb<sup>8</sup>Q<sup>1</sup>, ve× mwgj KweZv GL<sup>1</sup>bv AwZµg K<sup>1</sup>i <sup>1</sup>h<sup>1</sup>Z <sup>1</sup>c<sup>1</sup>i <sup>1</sup>Q<sup>2</sup>Ñ

ÒKgtov dtj-dtj / bytq ctotQ j ZvUv,/ mRtb WwUvq/ fti
tMtQ MvQUv/ Avi Avmg/ Wvtj i emo ï mKtq ti tLmQ// tLvKv ZB Kte
Avmme?/ Kte QwU?Ó// mPwVUv Zvi ctKtU mQj / tQmov Avi i t³
tfRv/// ÒgvtMv, I i v etj / mevi K\_v tKto tbte// tZvgvi tKvtj
ï tq/ Mí ï btZ t`te bv// etj v, gv,/ ZvB mK nq?/ ZvB tZv Avgvi
t`mi nt"Q//...../ Zvi ci/ `vI qvq etm/ gv Avevi avb
fvtb,/ membæavtbi LB fvtR,/ tLvKv Zvi / KLb Avtm KLb Avtm//....
Ñ(tKvb GK gvtK / Avey Rvdi I evq`j wn)

DxwZthvM Gi Kg Avti v AtbK KweZv cvl av hvte, hv cvV Kti PgrKvi GK fvtj vj vMvg me cvVKB Av"Qb@nteb wbogB | Zte th wel qwU Dţj ⊨ Ki v Avek"K, wKţkvi -gb~ ev me®bţeva" Gme KweZv iPbvi tcQtb DtÏ k~MZfvte Lp m¤teZ wKtkvi mwwnZ~ iPbv Kivi g‡Zv mwbw`& †Kvb †c#Yv ev †eva ţj LKţ`i gţa KvR Kţiwb Avţ`\$| Ges cKZct¶ Zv-B hw`ntq vtK, Zte GUv AZ"š-Avkvi K v th, cOw3 - fvtR Avj v`vfvte Kw\_Z wkï mwnZ", wKtkvi mwnZ ev eq mwnZ etj PZi wetf tj vtK Avgvti c∛Zt<sup>-</sup>§i Yxq Kwei v KL‡bvB qv‡bbwb Ges AvMvqx‡ZI Zv qvbvi ctqvRb teva Kiteb etj gtb nq bv | Kwe tZv wbtRi fve-RMtZ We w`tq m,Rb-Zvobvq Bt"QLwk mwói tLjvq gM@\_vtKb| cvVK Zwi abb Dcj wä w`ta ctavRbxa i tmi Zòv waUvtZ thvM~ZaUvtKB tetQ †bţeb| Avi GfvţeB wkţí vËxY°i Pbv, ţi vi h vţhvM" AvËxKi Y NUţZ v‡K wb‡Ri wb‡Ri q‡a"| ¯į‡ff; wK‡kvil Zwi c¢qvRbUv‡K wVKB tetQ tbte| wKš'ckeAvtm, Avgiv tKb GB DËxY®wkï ev wKtkvitK Ggb k<sup>3</sup> † qvtj i † Ni vtUvtc Ave× Kti i vLtZ PvBwQ? Kx † mB ïf¼‡ii dwK?

GUV LieB j ¶ "Yxq th, wk" -wK‡kvi KweZv bvg w`‡q B`vwbs Avgiv th me ALv` "-KıLv` " eR°-RvZxq K®\vÊ-Pv‡l gë i‡qwQ, ZvtZ Kti AšZ: GUv esSvtZ Avgiv m¶g ntawQ th, GB tNivtUvc w`tq cKZ tgavex Kwet`i-tK ` i tVtj titL mvwntZ"i G RMZUvtK wØZxq ev Zvil Aa-b tkYxi eR®Kvi; i msiw¶Z AÂj wntmte cwiwPZ KivtZ by cviti GB AthvM"-Avgvt`i gta" Zxe Aw ZmsKU †` Lv †` ţe, GţZ AţbK cÏRwZB asm nţq †hţZ cvţi | AZGe tgavnxb cRwZ msi ¶ tY th Afqvi Y Avgi v ewbtqwQ, tNi vtUvtci evBţi † ‡K qvj-qkjv mieivn Kiv bv ‡Mţj cKwZjä ~ VfweK weeZ® ev µ tavbwZi Avkv KivUv tMveti cùdi PvI qvi gtZvB tZv nțe! AZGe KweZvtK Rwota thtKvb fvweK D"PvKv•¶x weeZb, awıÎK cwi eZb ev BwZevPK †Kvb c‡avR‡b Avav‡`i‡K GL‡bv †mB qi tmvtZi bevqbthvM" tqavex Kwet`i w`tKB qLvtc¶x ntq \_vKtZ nt"O| G A1/2tb tgavex g#Li AvR GtZvB Afve! c/Z wkZ e wZ µ gl wK cvtev bv Avgiv? GtZv GtZv Ôdi UvBgviÕGi fxto Avgiv KvR Kitev Kx, wbtRt`i gta tVj v-tVwj KitZ KitZB mgq Mwotq hvq Avi †Viv‡Vwii Povš-mweavUv n‡"Q, G‡Z †Kvb wNiv ev Ki‡qi `i Kvi na bv, tcwkUv‡K RZ&g‡Zv dwj ‡q-dwc‡a Zij‡Z cvi ‡j B ntj v; tKj rdtZ | GKRb tgavex Kj gavix ïarïay Gme tcwktVj vtVwj i fxto tKbB ev Ac ' n0tZ hvteb? cKZ Kwe wb:mt%i mw½, GKvKx, wbfZPvix| Ae<sup>-</sup>v-‰e¸‡Y<sup>--</sup> nq‡Zv mgKvjxb cvVK Zvt`i‡K G‡Zv †ewk K‡i cvq bv| wKš' Povš-wePv‡i Rûwi cvVK Zvt`i‡KB LtR †ba Ges LtR †ei Ki‡eB| †MŠY †cwkewRi ~waZi mvgwgK | Av +Kto wbw¶B nI qv chSB |

tj Lv-tj wLi mvt\_ covtkvbv ev Aa~qb GK Awet~Q`~ eÜtb RwoZ| Kwe-c@Zfv tZv \_vKtZB nte| Zte Aa~emvq ev mvabv bv \_vKtj c@Zfvi ZvweR w`tq VyUrRMbv\_ ch\$B nl qv thtZ cvti, Gi tewk wKQz bq| ZvweR Lj tj B wmwmgdvK| c@Zfv Kj tgi gtZv; Aa "emvq-j ä mvg‡\_\P Kwj bv tc‡j G Kj g Avi cvUKwV‡Z †Kvb Zdvr Av‡Q wK? †mbv-wk $\P$ ‡Y GKUv PgrKvi K\_v cPwj Z Av‡QÑÔk³ cÕk $\P$ Y mnR hyx | Õ wµ ov† $\P$ ‡Î whwb GKkÕ wgUvi † Õ‡o bvg wj Lvb, cÕZw b KZ nvRvi wgUvi c\_ † Õ‡o † Õ‡o Zv¢K cÕţqvRbxq cÕ wZ wb‡Z nq Zv Avgiv A‡b‡KB Rwb| wKŠ' GKRb wkï ev wK‡kvi-mvvnZ" i PbvKvi x wn‡m‡e Avgi v AwaKvs‡kB †eva Kwi GUv gwwb bv †h, DwÏ ó i PbwU ^Zwi Ki‡Z Avgv‡` i ‡K Av‡i v enËi AwfÁZvi cwi m‡i Wp w ‡q wb‡Ri †gav I gbb‡K F x K‡i wb‡Z nq| Õwkï-mvvnwZ"KÕ bv‡gi hy³ nxb I AcgvbKi GKUv †j ‡ej ev mvBb†evW® evj wL‡j "i g‡Zv Kcv‡j j wwM‡q wb‡q enËi mvvnZ"‡ $\P$ Î †Zv `‡i i K\_v, wb‡Ri †j LwwU Qvov mnMvgx Avi Kv‡i v †j LvqI †PvL eyj ‡q †bqvi di mr Avgi v cvB bv| w b-hvc‡b Kx fqven e Zv Avgv‡` i ! Ggb KcgĒyKZv w ‡q GKcvj e vOvwP Rb¥†` qv Qvov Avm‡Q cÕR‡b¥i Rb¨ Avi KxBev †i‡L hv‡ev Avqi v!

m¤teZ ctm½ †\_‡K Avgi v `‡i m‡i hvBwb| Lje ctmw½KfvţeB K\_v, ‡j v ej ‡Z n‡"Q G R‡b"B †h, AvR hLb wkï ‡Zvl ev wK‡kvi KweZvq wecj m¤tebvgq GKUv bZb evtKi †LvtR ZvbcteY Q>` ev wgj gy³ i ctm½ G‡mB hvţ"Q, m¤te" ctqvMKvi x wnţmţe Avgvţ` i †hvM"Zvi ctkvUI Lje ftweKfvţe Gţm hvţ"QÑ Avgi v wK KweZv eyS? †hgb-‡Zgb kã Ktlvb †Rvov-Zwj j wMţq ewPî nxb evav j vBţbi I ci w`ţq VvKi `v` vi Avgţj i gvj MwwoUv evavnxb Pvwj ţq w`ţq wekRţqi Dj vţm Avgi v hvi v eMj ewRţqB hvw"Q, ctqvRbxq †gavi Afvţe taxbZvi gg®bv eţtSB Avevi Kvi bv Kvi GKvš-wf Vvq j vOj mţgZ gB Pvwj ţq t` B! ZvB h\_vh\_ Aa emvţqi †Kvţbv weKî †bB| Avgvţ` i gnr Kwei v Zv †` LvţZ Kmj Kţi bwb| wKš' Avgi v wK Zv †` LwQ?Ñ

‡Q‡j Uv G‡m‡Q †mB †Kvb&`i cj №M®g †\_‡K KL‡bv ev‡mi Qv‡`, KL‡bv cv‡q †n**‡**U KL‡bv №f ¶ v †g‡Mчg‡M me ï ‡b i vL‡j b kn‡i i †eMg mv‡nev/

fvtj v fvtj v Lv` cvqÑDcwi cqmvl cvq

tQtj i v w` tqtQ KtZv cj vZb Rvgv Avi R#Zv

wKš' wK fve t` tLv tLtZ w` tj tQtj Uv tKej

\_vj v wbtq etm \_vtKÑKLb KLb

`B tdwUv Akl tdtj AKvi Y/

Zte wK tm tewk Pvq? tewk Lvq? nv-fvtZ wK?

bvÑZvl tZv bqÑ

Zvi ci Avi I Akl Rgv nq tPvtL/

tQtj Uv GtZvB tevKv-tMtqv-tm GKw`b ï tb-ï tb tcv÷ wwdtm wMtq ï avtj v WvtKtZ fvZZi Kwi Wvj Můtq wK cvVvtbv hvte WvK evt· fůti? thLvtb mevB wcZv-gvZv-fvB-tevb Dcevmx c¶ Kvj ati Ñ bvÑtQtj Uv tKgb thb tevKvÑDo-Do-KvtR gb tbB

‡Q‡j Uv we`vq n‡j v Kvj mܨvq/ **Ñ(†Q‡j Uv / Avki vd wmwi Kx)** 

Kx mnR mvej xj fvl v Avi kţãi e¨envi! GKUvbv cţo thţZ thţZ Ges Av¶wiK A\_\Peva¨Zvq GKUv ev″Pv tQţjil bv eßvi K\_v bq Gb wK tj LwwUi tkl Asţk Gţm tevţai `i Rvq hLb av° v tLţq Pg‡K DwV Avgiv, Dcj wäi Mfxi Zvq hvi hvi g‡Zv Kţi Wye w`ţZ Kvţi v wK tKvb mgm¨v nq? ¯ úó nţq hvq, KweZvi ‰ewkó¨ avi Y Kţi GUv GKUv PgrKvi wKţkvi KweZv| wKš' Kwe wK GUv ï agvlwKţkviţ`i Rb¨ wj ţLţQb? gţb nq bv| me\Rbţeva¨Zvq GUv GKUv PgrKvi wKţkvi KweZvi B D`vni Y| tZgwb wbţgw³ i PbwwUţK wKţkvi KweZv wnţmţe A¯\XKvi Kivi tRv\dangla AvţQ? weţkl Kţi Kwe wbţRB hLb RxweZve¯vq eqm wePvţi ‰Kţkvi Dw\EY\end{green} nevi mythvMB cvbwb\dangla

GKwU tgvi M nVvr Avk'q tctq tMj
wei vU c mvt` i tQvE GK tKvtY,
fvOv c wKs evt· i Mv`vqÑ
Avti v ` mZbwU gj wMi mt½
Avk'q hw` I wgj j ,
Dchy³ Avnvi wgj j bv/
myZx¶èPxrKvti c nZev` Rwbtq
Mj v dvUvj tmB tgvi M
tfvi t\_tK mtÜ" ch A Nei vU k³ Bgvi Z/

Zvici ïi" nj Zvi Av +K#to Avbv‡Mvbv: Avðh® †mLv‡b c#Zw`b mgj ‡Z j vMj ‡d‡j †`I qv fvZ-i"mUi PgrKvi c#pi Lvevi!

Zvi ci GK mgq Av +K#ol Gj Askx`vi Ñ gqj v †Qvov b vKov ci v ` ØvZb‡U gvbJ; Kv‡RB `pef Zi †gvi ‡Mi Lvevi †Mj eÜ n‡q/

Lvevi! Lvevi! LwbKUv Lvevi!

Amnvq tgvi M Lvevti i mÜvtb

evi evi tPóv Kðij cðmvt` XKtZ,

c‡Z"Kevi B Zvov tLj c‡PÊ/

‡QvÆ tgvi M Nvo DPz Kti ¯ cæt` ‡LÑ

ðcðmvt` i tfZi i wk i wk Lvevi ð!

Zvi ci mwZ"B tm GKw`b clmvt` XjKtZ tcj,
GtKevti tmvRv Ptj Gj
aeate mv`v`vgx Kvcto XvKv Lvevi tUwetj;
Aek" Lvevi tLtZ bql\(\tilde{N}\)
Lvevi wntmte/
\(\tilde{N}(GK\t U \text{tgvi tMi Kv\text{wnbx / mjKv\text{s-f. EvPvh\text{9}}}\)

mwgj c`e܇b SsKZ Zv‡bi Aš-wgj bv n‡j DËxY® wK‡kvi KweZv n‡Z cv‡i bv, Ggb DReK avi Yv †\_‡K hvi v † \*Ovg gp³ n‡Z ivRx bb Zvtì i K\_v Avjvì v | †Kbbv mwn tz i bzb Rtji Di vg tmíltz muzvi KvUvi AvMín ev mvg\_°muói bevabthvMzv nvvita Giv Gt`vRtii ex-tavtnB cto AvtQb| Gt`i tKD tKD tZv Avevi tKv\_vI mgcteP Q>`gq cOw3 tftO AmgcteP Aš-wgj hp cOw3 i  $Aw^{-}Z_{i}\uparrow L_{j}$  B gvi gwL ntq I tVb| Zvt i tMtj v tMtj v i e i tb gtb ng cqvi-h#Mi evOvjx jjbv kwo tQto kvtjvqvi-KwgR Mvtq Pvcv‡ZB RvZ †Zv †M‡j vB, ewS m¤tg-nwbl N‡U †M‡Q! A\_P MZ Aa@kZwaa R‡o wki mwwnZi Z\_v AvawbK wK‡kvi KweZvq Gi mdj PP@KweZvtK KtZvUv MwZkxj, bv>`wbK I wki-m/gvq F x Kti mevi KvtQ ü`qMınx AvKI Yxq Kti ZtjtQ Zvi clgvY e¶ gvb wbetÜ ÔAvavt`i †mB me An¼viÕ cţe® D×Z babv cOw³ tivi aţa¨ Abvgvtm cvVtKi bRti Avmte, hv wPivqZ Avte`tb D3/4ii ntq AvtQ | Gi Kg Avtiv tek wKQ D34; D`vni Y Ztj aiv m¤te ntj I ¯vb-¯fZvq †m m¢hvM AvcvZZ mxwgZ| Z‡e bexb wj wL‡q‡`i g‡a¨ mv¤cilZK PP9 wntmte GB Aww/k AZ"š-Rbwcia nta DtVtal mgcter cqviagxetijjvBtb Giv Avi ZtZvUv AvMnx etj gtb ng by Avevi AvteMwkZ Q>`ex mdj wKtkvi KweZva Aš-wajl th AwZ-Avek"K bq Zv mwn‡Z"i me kvLv‡Z wm×n-Avqv‡`i mavR mtPZb tgavex Kwe dvi "K bl qvR tZv Abvqvtm t`wLtqB w`tqtQb| cvVKtK Zwi tmB Ogb fvti v tbBO wkti vbvtgi KweZvUv Avevi I cto †`L‡Z Ab¢i va KwiÑ

"hLb cwL teXc mpti WwwKm/cwLti tZvi gb fvtj v tbB ewS/e, fl hLb wSg tgti ZB\_wkm/epstZ cwi gb fvtj v tbB tZvi I |// gb fvtj v tbB cp@úti tZvi Rvwb/wej vm bv ZB MÜ AvtMi gtZv/gb fvtj v tbB, gb fvtj v tbB tgtNi/gb fvtj v tbB AvKvk cvtoi Pvpt`i/ïKZvi wwU hLb bxi e, ewai/ ZLb ewS gb fvtj v tbB Zvi I |//........

# Ñ(gb fv‡j v †bB / dvi "K bl qvR)

KweZvi AvtetMi mvt\_ ZùZZv GtZv PgrKvi Lvc tLtq tMtQ th cvV Ki tZ wMtq Lp mtPZbfvte tLqvj bv Ki tj gtbB nq bv th Kwe GLvtb Aš-wgtj i eva KZv DwVtq w tqtQb| A\_P tKv\_vI GZUKv¶ Ymqwb Gi wkí gvb ev AvtetMi ù ZZv| Zte mvg\_© \_vKv mtËi ZvtK G Avw½tK Lp GKUv PP® Ki tZ t wLbv Avgi v Aš-wgj wenxb Q> e× cOw³ i ci x¶ vgj K G PP® cog j ¶ Kwi Avgi v MZ kZtKi Pwj ‡ki ktKi côvekvj x Kwe Avnmvb nvextei gta taxbZv Dëi evsj vt tki wKtkvi KweZvq AvawbKZvi

†MvovcËbKvi x Kwe Avnmvb nvexe Zvi wkï -wK‡kvi cvV" ÔcwLi v wd‡i Av‡mÕ Kve"M¢š' AZ"š-mvnwmK c`‡¶ c wn‡m‡e  $\hat{0}^-$ ‡`k Avgvi Õ wk‡i vbv‡gi KweZvwU w`‡q Aš-wg‡j i GKvš-Avek"Knxb k³ gvwU‡Z †h wkï -exRwU ecb Ki‡j b, Zv wK wKQB Bw½Z K‡i bv?Ñ

‡Rţi i tmţi e>`x wQţi v/ gţZi - Zţci AÜKvţi e>`x wQţi v/
e>`x wQţi v eÜ `pqvi / fq \_g\_g Nţi i gvţS / / kni Rţto Kvi dī Zvi Kvdb Qovq/ ţmB Kvdţb e>`x wQţi v / / I i v ZLb gšçvZ gkvj wbţq bvgţi v cţ\_/ gţZi - Zţc tdvUvţi v dɪj / bZb cvţY Mw\_ţi v bZb `xcvenj / / Av¸ b Rţi / Rj ţZ \_vţK cvke Avævi / Mvg bMţi i vZ tcwi ţq, i vZ tcwi ţq/ i vZ tcwi ţq/ mh° bvţg / / ZLb t`wL/ Avţi vi gjKIJ gv\_vq cţi / fpb Rţto evBţi Gţi v ew>`bx gv evsj v Avgvi / - ţ` k Avgvi /

 $\tilde{N}(^-1)$  k Avgvi / Avnmvb nvexe)

wKtkvi KweZvq SsKZ Q>`-j vwj Z" tQto m¤úY® M`" Qt>`i PP@q ZwtK ngtZv Avgiv cvBwb| wKš' m¤vebvi th Rjj `iRv t`wLtq w`tj b wZwb, cieZ@ mhomsybiv wbðqB Zv L#j w`tq bZb ct i müvtb bygte Ggb Avkv KitZB cwi Avgiv hw`l GLtby G A½tb M`"Qt>` Kve"wbgM@PP@Kvix KvDtKB t`LwQ bv, Zte BwZevPK GKUv cleYZv B‡Zvg‡a"B j ¶ "Kiv hv‡"Q | nvRvi eQ‡ii ev cvPkÕ eQţii wkï-wKţkvi KweZv wbţq wKQzwKQzmsKj b Mbs'cKwkZ nţ"Q B`vwbs hvi †Kvb †KvbwU‡Z A‡bK mxgve×Zvi g‡a~l Avgv‡`i cemix gnr Kwet`i M`"Qt>` iwPZ wUKq mePocvV" bw>`Z KweZvtK wK‡kvi KweZvwn‡m‡e AwdËKiYK‡i M&ëex Kivn‡q‡Q| ZvcvVK‡i PgrKvi GK fvtj vj vMvq cvVKI Av"Qb@nteb Avkv Kwi | G wbetÜl Gi Dţi LthvM" wKQı wKQı DxwZ iţqţQ| Gfvţe GiKq Ab"vb" msKj tbl hw` GB AwëKitYi welqwU NtU, wbtmt>`tn GUv AZ¨š-Avkvi K v nte th wKtkvi KweZvi bZb GKUv w`Mš-Lti hvl qvi m¤vebvtK Zv Avtiv teMevb Kite | nqtZv Kvtiv fvebvi `i Rvq tKvb mtPZb KovNvZ GLtbv ctowb etj B wKtkvi KweZvq M`"Qt>` tKvb PP@ GLtbv tPvtL cotQ bv Avgvt`i | Zte Zv cotZ KZ¶Y| fvtei `pqvti bvov †Ltj Q>` Avi wgtji eÜb KweZvi Rb" evûj" ^e wKQz ba, GUv † Lvi Rtb natzv Avavt itk wkakvi Atc¶v Kitz nte GB hv | A\_ev tKD ngtZv wbftZ PP@ KitQbl hv Avgvti bRti GLtbv Avtmwb| mRtbi wki-m¤vebva wKQB AMa" bal

wbtRi Dci Av vnxb I mvg\_Pnxb hwiv, Zwiv bvnq wewf be wkwmtgi tMtjvtMtjviv kitZB \_vkb| Avgvt i wPikvtji An¼vi gnr kwet i tgav mvgt\_P cNZ h\_v-Av v titLB Avgiv Avkvev x ntev| mwói gnZi Zvi bZb bZb ctvv bvq, bZb D™vtm, bZb wPš-vq, bZb %kj xtZ Ges bZb fvebvq| epki `i RvUv Lpj w tq Avgiv bZbtk Avevnb kitZ PvB| i mwePvix cvVk Avi gnvkvj B wba®i Y kite kx \_vkte Avi kx \_vkte bv| wbtRtk i "× kti titLiex bvti fvlvq tmB Avt¶ c tkb Avi cNZaÿwYZ kitev AvgivÑ

ÔØvi eÜ Kţi w`ţq ågUvţi i"wL, mZ" eţj Avwg Zţe tKv\_v w`ţq XwK?Õ

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... ... ...

i Y`xcg emy 67/2/wm †RvbwK †i vW Avn‡¤§` bMi wgi cj -1, XvKv-1216 ‡gvevBj:(0088)-01715723686