# Awìevmx †Mvôx †Kvj m¤cÖv‡qi cwieZ∮bi aviv

# wiRfx tiRlqvbj Bmjvgïfl tgveviK tnvtmb

evsj vł tk th mKj bZwZK tMvôx emewm Kti tKvj m¤cÖvq Zvł i gta GKwU Giv msL vq Le mwwgZ evsj vł tki w¶Y cwōgvstki tRjv mgtn wetkl Kti Kyróqv, PqvWv½v, tgtnicj, htkvi, wSbvB n tRj vmgyntZ GB m¤cÖvq evm Kti | Giv GKRb wbR tbZv Aaxtb evm Kti | hvtk Zviv m vP etj | Giv hvhvei Rxebhvctb Af two kti | Gt i mvavi YZt wbR tkvb Rwg RvqMv tbB mi Kvix RvqMv thgb-tij tóktbi Avtkcvtki GjvKvtZ, tKvb cwZZ RvqMvtZ Giv A vqx Avevm Mto tZvtj | tKvb tkvb t¶tî Zviv fvov evmvq GKtî emevm Kti | t¶lî wetktl Gt i gta wbR RvqMvl t Lv hvq thgb-PqvWv½v tRjvi AvjgWv½v vbvi fvUvcvovq th tKvj m¤cÖvq emevm Kti Zvt i mKtj i wbR Rwg RvqMv AvtQ evsjvt tk th mKj Awv evmx cðvrc m¤cÖvq AvtQ Zvt i gta tKvj m¤cÖvq Ab Zg evsjvt tk emevmi Z Ab vb Awv evmx thgb t mvl Zvj, livl, tnv, gyÛv, PvKgv, gvigv cð WZ m¤cÖvtqi gtZv tKvj m¤cÖvtqil wbR hwZn Kwó, Kvj Pvi, agx@ wµqvKjvc, ivR%wZK msMVb I tckvi wfbZv cwij w¶Z nq enderm Kti Zvt

†Kvj m¤cÖv‡qi bZwËK cwiwPwZ Ges evsjv‡`‡k G‡`i Ae¯vb

bZwEK fvlvq tKvj RbtMvôx gt½vjxq RbtMvôxi Aš¶³ | Gt`i Mvtqi is cxZeY@t\_tK D¾j k¨vgjv ch®-ntq\_vtK | Gt`i D"PZv gvSwi aitbi | Gt`i Pj Kvtjv Zte tKuKovtbv bq | Aww` gt½vjxq t\_tK Atc¶vKZ DbZ bwmKvi AwaKvix Giv | Giv eZ@vtb evsjv fvlvfwli Aš¶³ |

MÖgevmxt`i fvl¨ Abhvqx Awv`Kvj †\_‡KB Zviv hvhvei Rxeb hvc‡b Af¯¯'| Zvt`i wbw`@ GjvKvq ¯vqx Avevm wQtjvbv| evsjvt`‡ki eb RsMj, cvnvo ce\$Z cī cvLx wkKvi Kti Zvt`i ce@j'\*tliv Rxeb hvcb Ki‡Zv| Giv nt"Q Rivte` estki AšMZ| fvi‡Zi †Mvqvix I b`xqv †Rjvi KòbMti Zvt`i ce@j'\*tliv emevm Ki‡Zv etj †KD †KD AwfgZ †cvIb Ktib|

eZgvb †Kvj m¤cÖv‡qi ce@ji"‡liv e‡b RsM‡j emevm Ki‡Zv Ges cvLx wkKvi wQj Zv‡`i GKgvÎ †ckv| GB cvLx Zviv †LZ Ges wewµ Ki‡Zv| hLb GKwU GjvKvq cwwLi msL"v K‡g †hZ ZLb Zviv Ab" GjvKvq wkKv‡ii mÜv‡b P‡j †hZ| cieZx¶Z cwwL wkKv‡ii cvkvcwwk Zviv evwk wk‡íi mv‡\_ RwoZ nq Ges evwk w`‡q Swo, K‡jv, Pvjb, Wwwj, kick, Wyjv cðfyZ ^Zix K‡i|

eZ@vb †Kvj m¤cÖvţqi fvl¨ Ab∱nvqx c‡e©†Kvj m¤cÖvq hLb cvnvo RsMţj emevm Ki‡Zv ZLb Zvţ`i‡K †Kvj bvţg AwfwnZ Kiv n‡Zv bv| Kvţj i Ave¶Z Zviv hLb cvnvo RsMj †\_‡K RxweKvi mÜvţb †j vKvj ţq Avţm ZLb Zviv hvhvei fvţe emevm Ki‡Zv| †ij ţókb, cwi Z¨³ ewwo, ^eVK Lvbv, eo MvţQi wbţP Zviv ivÎx hvcb Ki‡Zv| Gfvţe gvbţli †Kvţj ‡Kvţj Zviv emevm Ki‡Zv eţj Zvţ`i †Kvj bvgKiY Kiv nq| †Kvjţ`i †Kvb †Kvb ¯vţb evktdvo eţj I AwfwnZ Kiv nq|

‡Kvj mgvR cwiwPwZ (AZxZ I eZgvb aviv)

#### cwievi t

‡Kvj m¤cÖv‡qi g‡a¨ wbw`® †Kvb mvgwwRK msMVb †bB| cwieviB G‡`i mvgwwRK msMV‡bi GKK wnmv‡e KvR K‡i|

cwievi ej‡Z tevSvq ~vgx.-zi Ggb GKwU Aţc¶vKZ ~vqx msN thLvţb mšwb-mšwZ \_vKţZI cvţi Avevi bvI cvţi | e~Z cwievi nţ"Q GKwU ¶)y amvgwwRK msMVb thLvţb ~vgx ~z Zvţ`i mšwb mšwZ wbţq Ae~vb Kţi | cwievţii AvKvi ţQvU ev eo nţZ cvţi | e~vcK Aţ\_@ncZvqvZv, mšwb, mšwZ, wbKU i³

m¤úK®Z AvZ¥q Ges`vm`vmx ev PvKi PvKivbx wb‡qB n‡"Q cwievi | Gaiţbi enr thš\_ cwievi fviZ eţl©Ges Pxţb eûKvj aţi eZ®vb wQţjv | AvaybK mgv‡R ¯v̂gx-¯½ Ges Zvţ`i AweewnZ m`m¨ţ`i mgšţq MwVZ GKK cwievţii msL¨vB ţewk ţ`Lv hvq | Dţj ⊨ th weevn Ges cwievi GK K\_v bq | weevn n‡"Q mgvR, ag, ms¯«wZ mgw\_Z `Rb wecixZ wj½ wewkó e¨w³i gţa¨ GKwU tgvUvgyU ¯vqx eÜb ev Pw³ hvi wfwЁţZ Zviv`v¤úZ¨ Rxeţb cţek Kţi | AZGe weevţni wfwЁţZB cwievi |

‡Kvj m¤cÖv‡qi cwievi KvVv‡gv m¤ú¶K Rvb‡Z Lvbv cÖZ¨qwU m¤ú‡K®mg¨K Ávb AR® Kiv cÖqvRb| Lvbv n‡"Q †h mKj m`m¨ GKB Pwj‡Z ivbne K‡i RxweKv wbev® K‡i | G‡¶‡Î AvZ¥qZvi m¤úK®l ^eewwnK m¤úK®QvovI GKRb Av‡iKRb Lvbvi m`m¨ wn‡m‡e we‡ewPZ n‡Z cv‡i |

c‡e $^{\circ}$ ‡Kvj m $^{\circ}$ c $^{\circ}$ vq cvnvo RsM‡j A $^{\circ}$ vqx fv‡e emevm Ki‡Zv e‡j Zv‡ $^{\circ}$ i g‡a $^{\circ}$ cwi evi A‡c $^{\circ}$ lv Lvbvi AwaK $^{\circ}$ B †ewk † $^{\circ}$ Lv †hZ| Z‡e Aw $^{\circ}$ Kvj † $^{\circ}$ ‡KB ‡Kvj m $^{\circ}$ c $^{\circ}$ v‡qi bibvixi we‡qi gva $^{\circ}$ ‡g GK‡ $^{\circ}$  emevm ixwZ c $^{\circ}$ j b i‡q‡Q| hLb ‡Kvj m $^{\circ}$ c $^{\circ}$ v‡qi †Kvb  $^{\circ}$  $^{\circ}$ úwZ Zv‡ $^{\circ}$ i ‡Mvôxi hvhvei Rxebhvc‡bi d‡j GK  $^{\circ}$ vb n‡Z Ab $^{\circ}$ v†b Zvey Mo‡Zv| ZLb Zviv GKB Zvej wb‡P iv $^{\circ}$ x hvcb Ki‡Zv| hw $^{\circ}$ I †Mvôxi Ab $^{\circ}$ vb m $^{\circ}$ m $^{\circ}$ †i mv‡\_ Zviv GK‡ $^{\circ}$ LvI qv  $^{\circ}$ vI qv Ki‡Zv| Aww $^{\circ}$ Kvj † $^{\circ}$ ‡KB ‡Kvj m $^{\circ}$ c $^{\circ}$ v‡qi gvb‡I i we‡kI †Kvb e $^{\circ}$ w3 MZ m $^{\circ}$ úwË wQ‡j v bv ZvB Zv‡ $^{\circ}$ i g‡a $^{\circ}$  GKK cwi evi ev †h $^{\circ}$ \_c cwi ev‡i i wfwË  $^{\circ}$ wcZ nqwb| eis ej v hvq Zv‡ $^{\circ}$ i Rxeb wQj  $^{\circ}$ j wfwËK| eZ $^{\circ}$ gv‡b ‡Kvj m $^{\circ}$ c $^{\circ}$ vq A‡c $^{\circ}$ lvKZ  $^{\circ}$ vqxfv‡e emevm K‡i | ZvB G‡ $^{\circ}$ i gv‡S Lvbv A‡c $^{\circ}$ lv weev‡ni wfwˇZ cwi evi B †ewk † $^{\circ}$ Lv hvq|

MtelwqZ GjvKv Kwóqv †Rjvi wgicj \_vbvi wgicj tijtókb msj MætKvj cvovq cwievi mgyni ^ewkô" ntjv me \_tjvB GKK cwievi | weevtni ci †Kvb †Qtj ev †gtq Zvi wcZv gvZvi mvt\_ bv †\_tK Avjv`v msmvi Mto †Zvtj | hw`l Zviv cytev $^3$ ° vtb emevm KitZ cvti | tKvj m¤cÖvtqi gta" cwieviB A\_ $^{\bullet}$ xwZi GKgvÎ GKK | Gt`i gta" gwnjviv A\_ $^{\bullet}$ xwZtZ Mj"ZcY° fwgKv ivLtj I wcZcåvb cwievi †`Lv hvq Ges wcZmŷ xq eskaviv Gt`i gta" eZ $^{\circ}$ vb|

#### weevn t

†Kvj m¤cÖvqweevn ej‡Z GKRb bvix I cji"‡li g‡a" Ggb GK Pw³ wbf® m¤úK\$K †evSvq hv mqvR, ag®I ms~wZ Øviv ~XKZ| GB Pw3i qva~tq Zviv `v¤úZ~ Rxetbi mvcvZ Kti| AZxtZ tKvj m¤cövtqi †Kvb †gtqi wetqi Rb" cvÎxi evev XvK‡Xvj wcwUtq Zvi †gtqi wetqi ‡NvIbv w`Z| ZLb D³ tatatk weevtn B"OK tatiiv cvixi ewotz Gtm nwRi ntzv| hw` weevtni Rb" GKwak cvi cözøøx \_vKtZv Zte cvÎxi evev mevBtK Zvi evwotZ \_vKtZ ejtZv Ges 5/6 gvm Zvt`i AvPvi AvPiY, KvRKg® chtenb Kitzv Zvti ata th KvRKta to Dchi ZvtK cvl xi ever atb atb co Kitzv wKš wbw`@cvtîi †NvIbv AvmtZv cvîxi KvQ †\_tK| th 5/6 gvm cvîiv †gtqi evwotZ \_vKtZv ZLb cvîx B"Qv Kiţi †hţKvb †Qţi i mvţ B wakţZ cviţZv Zţe Zvţ` i avţS weţai AvţM †hšb m¤úK°-vcţb wewawbţla uQi | cvÎx wbw`@†Qţi cQ>` Kivi ci ewwK me ţQţi ewwo Pţi ţhZ| cvÎxi ewwoţZB weţg m¤úbœnţZv| c‡e<sup>©</sup>‡Kvj m¤cÖvţqi weţq‡Z †Kvb VvKi †`eZv j vMţZv bv| qš¿cţo qvj v e`ţj i qva¨ţq weţq m¤úbœ n‡Zv| weţqi 1 eQi ch®-be `¤úwZ Kţbi evevi ewwoţZB \_vKţZv GB mgq be`¤úwZ hv ţivRMvi Kţi Zv Ktbi evevB tctq vtK | GK eQi ci etii evev Ktbi evevtK bM` A @DctXŠKb Kti cvetK wbRMtn wbtq Avtm| Ktbi evevI Gmgq KtbtK wewfb@Dcnvi, Mnbv mvgMi mvq\_@Abmvti w`tq\_vtK| KviY c‡e®†Kvj mgv‡R gwnjv‡`i ghv®vi Kvi‡YB A ®cÖvb Kiv n‡Zv| ZvQvov K‡b Zvi wcZvi evwo‡Z † ‡K A ‰nZK fv‡e wcZv‡K mvnvh" Ki‡Zv| hLb †m k¦ijewo P‡j hv‡e ZLb †m ¬v̂gxi cwievi‡K A SbwZKfvte mvnvh Kite | GB ¶wZ cwltg tbevi Rb cte kvj m¤cÖvtgi gta KtbtK thšZK w tg MồY Ki‡Z n‡Zv

eZgvtb †Kvj t`i weevn c×wZtZ AZxtZi aviv Avi AbymiY Kiv nqbv| eZgvtb †Qtj t`itKB cY w`tZ nq Ktbi evevtK| †Kvj t`i gta" wbKU AvZ\vq TRtbi gta" weevn c\vec{Pvvj Z itqtQ| Zte i'aypvî PvPvtZv fvB‡evbţ`i gṭa¨weevnţK wbi"rmwnZ Kiv nq| eZ@vţb †Kvj ţ`i weevn mbvZb ag@Abmvţi cwwj Z nq| Zṭe D"P eţYP wn>`ţ`i weevn cvj ţb hZUv wbqgbwwZ cwwj Z nq ZZUv wbqgbxwZ †Kvj m¤cÖvţq cwwj Z nqbv| wbw`@ w`ţb cţiwnZ Gi gva¨ţg cŵl cvlxţK gšį cvV Kwiţq Kţbi evev KţbţK cvţli nvţZ mgc® Kţib| ţKvj m¤cÖvţqi gṭa¨ cvl cvlxi gṭa¨Kvi cO>` Gi wfwEţZ AwaK weevn m¤úbænq| GQvov mgţÜi gva¨ţgl weţq wVK Kiv ng|

#### ÁwZm¤úK<sup>©</sup>t

ÁwwZm¤ú¶Ki m‡¤vîa‡b †Kvj‡`i g‡a¨U¨veyciPwjZi‡q‡Q| †hgb †Kvb eayZvi k¦i`o, k∤i`wo ev fvm¢ii bvg g¢L wb‡Z cvi‡e bv| Avevi fvmý Zvi †QvU fvB‡qi ¯xi bvg a‡i WvK‡Z cvi‡e bv|

#### eskavi v t

eskaviv n‡jv `ß ev Z‡ZwaK e"w³i g‡a" Ggb GKwU i³ m¤úK\K wbţ`\k Kţi hv\Z GKRb Aci R\tbi ce@j"l A\_ev G `ß Rb GKRb mvaviY ce@j"l †\_\tk D\\Z e\tj \tevSvq\ esk D\\e i³ m¤ú\K\ti wfw\\E\tZ ev Rb\m\ti\ \tkvb e\\3 i esk ev mvgww\RK ghv\end{v}v ev AwaKvi\tk wbb\\K\ti\ eskaviv wcZm\i\xq ev qvZm\i\xq bq Dfq avivq wb\\Y\Z n\tZ cv\ti\

tKvj m¤cövtqi gta eZgvtb wcZmyl xq eskaviv we` gvb | Zte Zvt` i fvl Abhvqx AZxtZ Zvt` i gta gvZmyl xq eskaviv we` gvb wQj | tKvj m¤cövtqi gta eZgvtb wcZmyl xq eskaviv we` gvb \_vKvq DËivaxKvi wcZmyl xq avivq AwcZenq |

# ivR‰wZK wµqvKjvc I ¶qZv KvVv‡qv t

thme Awaevmxt`i gta" j fvte ntj I ivR%bwZK tPZbvi Dtb\{\frac{1}{2}\} nq | tmLvtbB tMwô tbZvi Awe\{\frac{1}{2}\} we\{\frac{1}{2}\} nt | Rxetb bvbv NvZ c\(\tilde{0}\)ZNvtZi ga" w`tq wkKvi, ag\(\tilde{0}\) hv`yBZ"w`tK wNti axti axti tbZtzi mwó nq | tMvôx tbZzi mgvRtft\` DËivaxKvi mt\(\tilde{1}\) eZv\{\frac{1}{2}\} cvti | Avevi bvI cvti | wewfbeemgvtR tMvôx tbZzi wewfbeifc cwi M\(\tilde{0}\) Kti | `w\{\frac{1}{2}\} AwedKvi ev\Uz DcRwZi gta" tMvôx tbZvi fwgKv wbæifc- wZwb wbZ" Atf'm gtZv eq^< cwi I t` wgwj Z nb | Ges tMvôxi LeivLei tbb | AwfthvM k\(\tilde{0}\) Kti b Ges wePvti ivq c\(\tilde{0}\) vb Kti b | GQvov wZwb wkKvi, fwg, Rj vkq, Pvi Y t\(\tilde{1}\) BZ"w\` et>`ve^-e>Ub Kti b | Kwl c'i cvj b mn Ab"vb" KvRKtg\(\tilde{0}\) mgqmPx wbav\(\tilde{0}\)Y Kti b Ges e,pr wkKvi hv\(\tilde{1}\) vi AvtqvRb Kti b | wZwb Drmtei AvtqvRb Kti b Ges Av\(\tilde{0}\) msNvtZi tbZzi\) w`tq\_vtKb|

evUzmgv‡Ri g‡Zv †Kvj m¤cÖv‡qi g‡a" †Mvôx †bZ‡Zji cÞj b i‡q‡Q| whwb ¶gZvq‡bi PPv¶K‡i b Avgvi M‡el Yvaxb m¤cÖvq †Kvj ‡`i g‡a" ‡Mvôx †bZv †K m`vP bv‡g AwfwnZ Kiv nq| whwb wewfb@Drme, Abŷovb, Awffvmb, ØØ wbim‡b kwwj ‡mi †bZZj w`‡q \_v‡Kb| †Mvôxi †KD A\_%bwZK, ivR%bwZK ev †h‡Kvb mgm"vq cwZZ n‡j m`vP Zv‡K mei Kg mvnvh" mn‡hwwMZv K‡i \_v‡Kb| ‡Kvj m¤cÖv‡qi g‡a" mevB m`v¶i K\_v †g‡b P‡j | m`vP‡K mvavi YZt we‡kl †Kvb ¸Y ev kw³i AwaKvix n‡Z nq| m`vP DËivaxKvi m‡Î eZv¶| †Kvj m`vP AwZcØKZ kw³i AwaKvix e‡j avi Yv Kiv nq| ZvB Zviv m`vP †K †g‡b P‡j | Z‡e eZgv‡b †Kvj m`vPiv Zv‡`i Av‡Mi ‡mB HwZn" nviv‡Z e‡m‡Q| vbxq mi Kvi ¶gZv

KvVvtgv kw³kvj x nI qvq AtbK †Kvj evmx GtK Actii mvt\_ Øt>Øi KvitY Av`vj tZi Avkt wbt"Q | ZvQvov th `B GKRb wkw¶Z nt"Q Zviv m`vPtK AZUv k³~vi †PvtL †`tLbv|

## agxiq weklym, AvPvi Abyôvb t

tKvj m¤cÖvtqi Awaevmxiv mbvZb ag@Abmvix| Zte ctiwnZ mn Ab"vb" D"PetYP wn>`jv Zvt`i -tMwig qtb Ktiby| Avmti Awi tKyjevmxiv wetkl tKyb atq® Abmyix wQjby| Kyjµtq te**t**P yKyi ZwMt` Zviv mbvZb atg® Abmvix nq| Avgvi MtelYvaxb m¤cÖvqwU ïangvî -îmZx cpRv cvjb Kti| Zvt`i fvl" Abhvqx At P Afvte Zviv `Mv@Rv, KvjxcRvi qtZv eo eo cRv cvjb KitZ cvtibv Zvt`i gvtS Qv` wenxb GKwU gwb`i ~wcZ ntqtQ| hLb ~f~Zx crRv gwb`ti tZvjv nq| ZLb wUb w`tq que`inU XvKv ng| que`i Qvovl Zv‡`i qv‡S tei MvQ, k¨vlov Mv‡Qi ¬vb cueî ¬vb unţmţe Mb¨ ng| Gme "v‡b Zviv gvbZ K‡i | gvbZce<sup>©</sup>nevi ci nwii †bvU cÖ vb Kiv ng | nwii †bvU n‡"Q wgwó, wRj vcx, evZvmv I wLPix weZiY hv‡K †fvM g¯K ej v nq| ‡Kvj m¤cÖv‡qi g‡a" wewfbœAvPvi Abpôv‡bi cÞjb itqtQ| Zvt`i qta" beRvZK Rb\Mb\tbi 11 w`tbi w`b tKD mq\_@ntj cvtqm ivbneKti mKjtK weZiY Kţi hvţK Zviv ¶xi ţQvgwlbi eţi AwfwnZ Kţi| ţKvj m¤cÖvţqi qţa" wewfbœ AvPvi Abôvb I ixwZbxwZi c@jb i‡q‡Q| AvPvi Abrôvb ej‡Z †mB mg^-weavbvbM ixwZwm× AvPiY‡K †evSvq hvi †Kvb cŽ~¶ KZ‡KŠkį MZ dįvdį ev cirve tbB| GB mg-weavb mgn mvaviYZ mvs-wZK HwZn~ ØvivB wbawwiZ ntq \_vtK| Zte tKvb tKvb t¶tî ~ZtùZ°e~w3MZ D™¢eb ØvivI wbaw@Z ntZ cvti| aqx@ Ges hv`we`"v msµvš-Kvh@tgi weivU Ask GB At ©AvPvi Avbp̂wbK| hw`l clZ"qwU tKejqvl Gi g‡a¨B mxqve× bq| AvPvi Abyovb qj Zt clZxwK| KviY Gi Øviv Zvr¶bxK e-MZ †Kvb dj cZ¨vkv Kiv ngbv| GgbwK †Kvb we`"gvb we‡kI Ae^v‡KI G‡Z cwieZ® PvI qv ngbv|

tKvb tKvb bweÁvbx cweĨ Zv I cww\_@Zvi wfwĒţZ AvPvi Abpovţbi gţa cv\_K wbbq Kivi †Póv KţiţQb | tKvb tKvb bweÁvbx, AvPvi Abpovbţk †Kej gvl ixwZwm× bq eis Dţl k gţ K AvL v I w tqtQb | tKvj m¤cÖ vq hw I mbvZb ag Abynvix Z\_wc Gţ i gţa †KD gviv †Mţj ZvţK bv cwoţq Kei † qv nq | gvby gviv †Mţj cwel Øvb Kwiţq bZb mv v \_vb cwiţq Kei † qv nq | tKvj m¤cÖ vţq ¬vqx I A¬vqx p aiţbi cwel Zvi avibv we gvb | Acwel tKvb e w e v e ms uţk Avmi ci Dchy agxq AvPvi Abpovb Øviv D³ cwel Zv † tk gy³ j vf m¤e | wewfbœNUbv ev Ae¬v †hgb mš+b che, FZm²e, †hšbwgj b, gZ BZ w i dţj mvgwqK Acwel Zvi myó nţZ cvţi | Gfvţe Acwel e w³ ev Zvi mstM weavb Abhvqx m¤úKvZ e w³eM°cpivq AvPvi AvbyowbK fvţe cwel bv nlqv ch\$-Zvţ i ¬vfweK mvgwvRK ghv°v wdţi cvqbv |

## wk¶v t

Aww`Kvj †\_‡KB ‡Kvj m¤cövq hvhvei Rxeb hvcb Ki‡Zv d‡j we`"vj‡qi cö\_wgK wk¶v Mbn‡bi mţhvM Zvţ`i nqwb ej‡jB Pţj | eZ@vţb †Kvj m¤ú\* vqwU ~vqxfvţe emevm Kivi Kvi‡Y wKQy wKQy †Kvj †Qţj‡gţq ~¢j wk¶vj vţfi mţhvM cvţ"Q | Zţe wkw¶Z nevi AvMbn Zvţ`i †Zgb GKUv †bB | RxweKv wbev¶ni ZwMt` Zviv Aí eqm †\_‡KB wcZv gvZvi †ckvq wb‡Rţ`i†K wbţqwRZ Kţi |

#### wPwKrmv t

‡Kvj m¤cÖv‡qi tjvKRb AmyL wemyL Wv³vix wPwKrmv Ges KweivRx wPwKrmv Dfq ai‡bi Avkq Mm̈Y K‡i | ‡Kvj m¤cÖv‡qi fvl¨ Abyhvqx KweivRx tiv‡M Zviv KweivRx wPwKrmv K‡i \_v‡K | Ges Wv³vix tiv‡Mi †¶‡Î Zviv Wv³vix wPwKrmv Mm̈Y K‡i \_v‡K | KweivRx tiv‡Mi †¶‡Î Zviv Mb¨ K‡i evl evZvm

j vMv, †g‡q‡`i FZm²tei mgm¨v, ev"Pv bv evPv, cyjyl‡`i avZı`ye¸PZv GQvov †g‡q‡`i ev"Pv nevi mgq KweivRx wPwKrmv Mb̈nY K‡i | Ab¨vb¨ †iv‡Mi †¶‡Î Zviv AvayubK wPwKrmvi mvnvh¨ †bq| †Kvj‡`i eZ@vb m`vP mv‡ci †Ljv †`Lv‡bvi mgq MvQMvQovi mgš‡q ^Zix KweivRx JIa wewµ K‡i \_v‡Kb|

## A\_‰ZK KgKvÛ Ges cwieZ®

evsj vt tk emewmi Z Ab vb Aw ewmx m z c vtqi gtzv tkvj m z c vtqi gvbtliv A souZK KgRv Ges tckvq Zšį tmB Aw kvj t tkB tkvj cpej liv cvnvo, RsMtj c cvlx wkkvi kti Rxebavib kitzv ciezx Zviv cww wkkvi kti Ges Zv wew Kitz i Kti cvnvo, RsMtj hlb cwlimsl kti Zviv cwl wkkvi kti Ges Zv wew Kitz i Kti cvnvo, RsMtj hlb cwlimsl kti Rxwekv wbev Kti Z j vMtj v kvtj i Ave Z e uh M tktu tMto Zey GlbI tkvj evmx Zvt i HwZwn k tckv cwl wkkvi Ges evk wkí ati titlu cvwl wkkvti gv v ktg tMtj evwk wkí tkvj t i wb R tckv, Mte tckv wntmte Avtrv wutk Avto evwk w tq Zviv Swo, ktj v, Pvj b, Wwj, kick, Wj v c v Zix kti evk p v v B Gi Mvtq j vj nj v bxj is w tq Zviv Dctiv kti kti evwk kti evwk w tq Zviv th evw zix kti evwk w tq Zviv th kti Zv Zviv cv B kvix tewk wew kti zte tkD tkD Mutg tdwi kti wew kti Gt i gta totj t i tptq tgtqiv evwk w tq evw kti zix kvtr tewk wb tqwr z v ktj l tvb bv tkvb mgq evwk wkti kvr kti zv zvi cv kwk w tq evwk wb tq kvtr tewk wb tqwr z v ktj l tvtr zv kvb mgq evwk wkti kvr kti zv zvi cv kwk w tq evwk wb tq v tewk wb tqwr z v ktj l totj i v zv wew v tkvb mgq evwk wkti kti kvr kti zv zvi cv kwk w tq evwk wb tq vwtr tewk wb tq vwtr z vktj l tvtr zv wew i wqtz vkk gł z zvt kk gł z zvt i A sou z totj t i Øviv wb qws z l

‡Kvj m¤cÖv‡qi cji"l‡`i c‡e® Ab¨Zg †ckv wQtjv cwwL wkKvi | cvnvo, RsMtj hLb cwwLi msL¨v Ktg †Mj ZLb Zviv evwk w`tq gvbţli wbZ¨ cÖqvRbxq wRwbl ^Zix Ki‡Z jvMtjv Ges Zv wewµ Kti RwweKv wbev® Ki‡Z jvMtjv | Ges cti Zviv evwk wkí‡KB cðavb †ckv wntmte MðnY Kti | ‡Kvj m¤cÖvq A\_%bwZK fvte GLtbv cðvrc` itq †MtQ | Gt`i †Zgb †Kvb m¤ú` †bB | †`nB Gt`i GKgvÎ m¤ú` | Gt`i RxebhvÎv w`b Avtb w`b Lvq Gi gtZv | †Kvb Mw″QZ m¤ú` Gt`i †bB | Zte eZ@vtb Zviv fwerltZi K\_v wPšų Kti GKwU mwgwZ Lţj‡Q hvi bvg Ôwgicji †ijtókb cvov bZwwZK RbtMvôx eûgltx mgevq mwgwZ wjt (Kwóqv)Õ | mwgwZwU evsjvt`k miKvi Abţqww`Z, hvi †iwRtókb 5 |

tKvj m¤c0vq Awvèevmx weavq miKvi KZK Awvèevmx fvZv cvq| GQvovl weMZ miKvti Avgtj tQtj tgtqt`i covtkvbvi Rb cØZ tk evrmwiK 500 UvKv Ges bj Kc, cvqLvbv webvgtj mieivn Kiv nq| Zte tKvj evmx KZK AwfthvM AvtQ miKvi KZK Kj l cvqLvbv Zixi Rb th A\_@eivl AvtQ Zvi AtbK Kg mieivn Kti vbxq cØkvmb evKx UvKv AvZmvZ Kti| weMZ miKvi 8% nvti tKvj m¤c0vtqi gta cØtg 41 nvRvi UvKv Ges cti 85 nvRvi UvKv FY weZiY Kti| tKvj m¤c0vtqi gta MtelYvq t`Lv hvq tek wKQycj "l Zvt`i Rxelkvq Ab tckv MbY Kti A\_%owZK fvte DboZ nevi tPóv KtitQ| wKš'ev=tei KlvNvtZ Zviv cyRwenxb Ae vtZ tKvb tckv t\_tKB A\_%owZK fvte -^Qj Zv AR® KitZ cvtiwb| metktl Zviv ZvB Avevi Kg cyRi e emv evkvktî wbtRt`itk wbtqwwRZ KtitQ| AtbtK Avevi evkvkítK Avw`tckv, cweÎtckv wntmte MY Kti| ZvB Zviv Zvt`i tckv cwieZtbi we>`gvÎthóvl Ktiwb|

tkvj m¤cÖvtqi gvby AwakvskB A\_%bwZK fvte A¯^Qj | mviv w`b ev¢ki KvR Kti GKRb cyj"l ev gwnjv th KvR Kti, Zv LiP evt` 30/40 UvKv \_vtK | GB UvKv w`tq msmvi Pvjvtbv, tcvlvK AvlvK, wPwKrmv, AvPviv`x cðfwZ cwwj Z nq | ZvB Zvt`i tZgb tKvb Mw"QZ A\_©\_vtKbv hv Øviv Zviv ¯vqx fvte Rwg wKtb emevm KitZ cvti | mvctLjv t`Lvtbv Ges KweivRx Jlawewu Kti tm GB Rwg µq Kti |

‡Kvj m¤cÖv‡qi cwie∑‡b bMivq‡bi cÖFve t

†Kvj m¤cöv‡qi Rxeb hvîvq Z\_v Zv‡`i mvs¯«vZK, HwZwn¨K, ixwZbxwZ, gyj ţeva, wekţm, cţe®j ţli tckv, wk¶v, wPwKrmv, AvZ\qZvi eÜbmn cðfwZ ţ¶ţî bMivqb cðfve tdj‡Q| tKvj evmxi Rxebhvîvi ms¯«vZ, HwZn¨, ixwZbxwZ, gyj ţeva, wekţm, cţe®j ţli tckv, wk¶v, wPwKrmv, AvZ\qZvi eÜb Gi t¶ţî cv\_K¨ cwij w¶Z nq| Zţe GţKevţi tg\mathbf{s}wj K cwieZb t`Lv hvq bv| bMi Gj vKvi c\mathbf{s} m\text{p} xZ nq| bMi Gj vKvi myt\_ Lvc LvI qvtbvi Rb¨ Zvt`i Rxebhvîvi cwieZb m\text{p} xqt0 eţi G m¤cövq qtb Kţi|

†Kvj m¤cův‡qi cwieZ® Ges Z‡Ë¡i Avk&q t

gybe mgvR m`v cwieZ®kxj hw`l mKj mgq mKj mgv‡R cwie $\mathbf{Z}$ ‡bi MwZ ev gvÎv GKifc bq| KL‡bv ‡Kv‡bv gybe mgvR ‡\_‡g \_v‡Kwb| cwie $\mathbf{Z}$ ‡bi MwZ KL‡bv gši, KL‡bv `\*Z n‡q‡Q| wKš'†Kvb mgvRB KL‡bv m¤ú $\mathbf{y}$ ° wei wQj bv| gvKm D‡j  $\mathbf{E}$  K‡ib †h, A\_%bwZK kw³ mgv‡Ri Ab¨ mewKQ‡K wbqš $\mathbf{p}$  K‡i| wZwb A\_®xwZ‡K mgv‡Ri †gŠj KvVv‡gv Ges mgvR KvVv‡gvi Ab¨vb¨ mKj Ask‡K AwaKvVv‡gv wn‡m‡e eY®v K‡i‡Qb| Zvi g‡Z A\_°e"e"uq Z\_v †gŠj KvVv‡gv‡Z cwie $\mathbf{Z}$ b mgv‡Ri Ab¨ mewKQ‡Z Z\_v AwaKvVv‡gv‡Z cwie $\mathbf{Z}$ b mwPZ K‡i| †Kvj m¤c0 v‡qi cwie $\mathbf{Z}$ ‡b Avgiv gvKm°Gi e³‡e"i mZ"Zv †`L‡Z cvB|

c‡e©†Kvj m¤cÖv‡qi Rxeb wQj Day to day basis cůZw`b hv †ivRMvi Ki‡Zv ZvB w`‡q Zviv RxweKv wbevP Ki‡Zv| cieZx¶Z hLb Zviv A\_®xwZ‡K KivqZ¡ Ki‡Z wkL‡j v ZLb Zviv hvhvei Rxeb Z"vM Kţi ¯vqx fvţe emevm Ki‡Z D` "gx nţj v dţj RxebhvÎ vq I mgvRKvVvţgvţZ cwi e\Zb mPxZ nţj v |

### ‡kIK\_vt

evsj v‡`‡k †h mKj Awi`evmx evm K‡i Zv‡`i g‡a" †Kvj m $^a$ ú\* vq GKwU cðvrc` Awi`evmx| Z\_wwc G‡`i  $_s$ i"Z $_i$ Avgv‡`i mgv‡R Amxg| Giv evkøviv wbZ" cøqvRbxq †h mKj `e¯wv` ^Zix K‡i Zv Avgv‡`i mvsmwi K Pwn`v †gUvq| G‡`i ^Zix `e¯wv` †`‡ki wewfbæcø‡š-mieivn Kiv nq| hw`l Giv evkwk‡íi gva"‡g †`‡ki Pwn`vi GKwU weivU Ask †hvMvb †`q| Z\_wwc miKvi Ges mvaviY RbMb KZ% G‡`i h\_v\_ $^o$ mvgwwRK, ivR%awZK  $g_j$ "vqb Kiv nq bv Ges A\_%awZK fv‡e  $G_s$ i mg $_x$  Kivi Rb $^m$  miKvix †emiKvix †Kvb e $_s$ e $^v$ 0 Kiv nqbv| GB cðvrc` Aww`evmx m $_x$ c $^o$ 0 vqwU‡K evPv‡bvi Rb $^m$  mK‡ji GwM‡q Avmv AvR mg‡qi `vex|

(†Kvj m¤cÖvq Gi Dci cwi Pwnj Z GB Mţel YvKgNU Kwóqv †Rj vi wgi cji \_vbvţZ Ki v nq/)

wiRfx †iRlqvbj Bmj vg ïf wimvP°G¨v‡mvvm‡qU, mgZv

E-mail: shuvo pabna@yahoo.com

Cell: 0171-971343

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# Z\_"myl t

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