

hyvcivaxiv t`tk A_P ivRbxuZi g`K wepμq tKb?
tmvbn Kwš-eoqv

cweĬ Bmj vg agfK nVRvK Kti Rwziv tevgv gvKv agfK Zvt`i tmiv nWZqvi Kti GKthvM XvKv, PÆMōg I
wtjU tji tókth tevgv tgi R½xt`i wRNvsmvi fqven Aw`Zj RbZvi mvgth Ztj atitQ| w`thi ci w`b
ANUb - NUb cUxqmx i`vetLj vq gth nt`Q ivR%wZK lohtšj evsj vt`k AvKÉ wlogw¼4Z| Z`vi wK mi Kvti i
Mfxi Zj t`tk RvgvZ RwoZ bv vKtj I R½xt`i Dt`Q` Kiv KZ KwVb I mvtK cāvbgš Ges Avl qvgx
j xMi mfvthx tkL nwmvthK Ot`tk cōek wthlaO KZ mnR GB e`vcvti t`tki Rbmvari Y AvR I mw`nvb|
dtj cwi Pq nte, tK Kvōi? Dtēv ewtKi ivRbxuZi ifcti Lvq ivócwZ kwmZ lohtšj WvUvemRtZ AvRtKi
Z`vi wK mi Kvi GKvĒti i hyvcivtai wePvi bv Kti hyiZ mvtK cāvbgš I Avl qvgx j xMi mfvwZ tkL
nwmvbn lqvR` mn MYZwšK kw³i wei`tx| evsj vt`tk tkL nwmvbi cōek wthla envj vKte tKb? GB
cwi tek GKw`th `Zix nqwb| Gi wQth GK Mfxi lohtšj wRwZ Ztēi BwZnm i wPZ ntqμQj 1975 mvtj i
tMvovi w`tk msweavthi 66 Abt`Qt`i GKwU Dc Abt`Q` 122 Abt`Q` wej β Kiv ntqμQj, hvi dtj cwk`vthi
`vj vj iv tfvU t`l qvi mthvM tctqμQj| GB cōth½ Bnv Dtj L`th, GKvĒi mvtj gwZDi ingvb wRvgx I
RvgvtqtZ Bmj vgx ōviv mSL`vj NyI gw³evwbnx nZ`vi cti vPbvi eū msev` I `j xq gLcvĬ AvtQ| tRbvtij
wRqvi ivRZKvtj cveZ` PÆMōg PvKgv, tevgvs mn mSL`vj Nymcōvqtk nZ`v, alŲ, AZ`vPti gnj gvb evbthv
ntqμQj Qtj, etj, Ktj I tKšktj| w`thi ci w`b Mfxi AitY`i PvKgv tqtq`i tK ati alŲ Kti tQ Ges
gnj gvb agAej xthi Rb`eva` Kiv ntqtQ| AtbK mSL`vj NyAZ`vPvi mn` Kitz bv tcti fvi ZeĬl cwmj tq
tMtQ| GLb Rbmvari th cōk tkL nwmvbi eev RwiZi wczv ezeÜztkL gwRej ingvthi agthi tctŲ evsj vt`k
cōZōvq agŲ ivRvKvi cšx RvgvtZi wet`thn evsj vt`tk Agnj gvb ntq RbMhY Kiv Ges eyxRwne nl qv wK
Aciva? cti tkL nwmvbn tLj vdtZ gRvj tmi mvt_ mwU Kivi ci I tKvb jvf nōj bv| wet`tk wetli`vnb
w`tq`nb Kti gvi tZ nte| G GK Mfxi inm`| MYcRvZšx evsj vt`tki tkL nwmvbn mn t`ktcōgK bwMwi Kti i
Awakvi j jūb Kitz cwk`vthi tMvtq`v ms`v AvB. Gm. AvB Gi GKvĒti i ŌAcvti kb mvpj vBUO bvtg
nZ`vhÁ AvRI Bmj wqK R½xt`i mvt_ wgtj evsj vt`tki Aw`Zj wetj vc Kitz wmxn`+

eZgvb ZZyeavqK mi Kvi Ltj`v-mvC`x I wbhvgxi kvmb Kvthi AbvPvi, AvePvi I eĀbvi wePvi Kte`i i`
Kiteb? Avmj wePthi e`e`v bv Kti`pwxZi gwcdqv - Ptm ivRbxuZi g`K wepμq Kitz b gvtmi ci gvm|
tRvU mi Kvi cāvb teMg vtj`v wRqvB`pwxZi cāvb Kvi Y I bvtUi`i`| Avei ivRbxuZi kZiwĀtZ Ōmsweavb
eaO Kvtēi gnovq Avmj`pwxZi gvt`ex Ltj`v wRqvK tMōZvi bv Kti tkL nwmvbi Ōevsj vt`tk cōek
wthlaO wthq K`g K`g ivRbxuZi cuPvj x i Pbv tKb? weMZ tRvU mi Kvthi bvbv AZ`vPvi ntZB mμō ntqtQ
eyxRwne`i ggRxj tj Lv I mwPĬ msev` cēvn| ZvB gwZDi ingvb wRvgx Ges Ltj`vi agŲKpivRixuZi
bvtg AvR cw¼j Kti Ztj wQj evsj vt`tki Ōvqv mwneō kwšt bxo tQvU tQvU Mōg,tj v chš+ Avgiv wK AvRI
cwk`vbx gthvfvrcbrcwi tek ōviv Aei`x? A_P evOwj t`i weRtqi mh`cōZw`thi mKvtj cevRvtk`faxbZvi
is Povq Ges etj, ŌevOwj RvtMv!Ō GB āvZwetŌI Kj wL Z t`tk kvMK ntq t`k kvmtbi bvtg ci`ui NYvq

ersjv`tki gvb| AvR ct` ct` wefvRZ | AcgmbZ| Zte mevi gtb ivLv DvPr, ðkvmtb hZB tNtiv, AvtQ
ej`pji|0

evsj v`tki ivôŋgZv I MYZš;wK bó ivRbmZi `p RvgvtqZi Aaxtb? Kvi b th tKvb atgP cfiwnZ ev
tgvj ─ gwdqvi lohš;t_tK AvRtKi evsj v`k gy³ bq| evsj v`tk Avl qvgx j xM mn MYZtšj eK tMtbtW
weaY`_t w`tbi ci w`b Avgv` i evsj v`tk w`y gmnj g, tešx, Lóvb gmnj v` i Rxeb wbtq Z_vKw_Z atgP
wKv`v`i iv AgvbwK wbmZb Pvj v`Q| Avi MYZš;MYZš;etj ivócmZ wbmš;Z t`tk msev` gva`tg XvK ewRtq
tKvbtvj j vf tbB| cKant`Q, AvR Qwî k eQi e`vcx ivRvKvi tZv tY evsj v`k wK mZ`B tKvbtvfvte j vfevb
ntqtQ? bv`i agvî j vfevb ntqtQ AÜKvi gvK^PivRvKvi t`i kw³? Avi hw` GKvËti i AcKtgP Rb` wRÁvmv Kiv
nq, KvK ŋgv Kiv nte, tKntZv ŋgv Pvg w! ei Â cZwbqZ cPÓv Pj tQ, evsj v`k tK wQtb tVtj wbtq
Avti K GKUv cwk`vb evbvtbvi Mfxi lohš;j wKš`mZ` me^v Rqx| mZ` I evOwj ejxRwte` i KvQ DMêv`x
tgvj v` i civRq mjbwZ| gBZ`v ivRvKvi mij ag^{xi} evOwj i tPvtL gl`y i cwk`vb gvK^PBmj vtgi tavKv
w`tq kw³evb gš; ntqtQ etj wK Lvjt`vi mvt_ evOwj t` i Rxeb wKtb wbtqQj? RbZvi` i evti RbZvi mi Kvi
Avmte|

evsj t̃ k̃tK Mvtqi tRvti tRvU mi Kvi I AvB. Gm. AvB cwmK̃-ṽbi Aaxt̃b ivLvi lohš;evbṽt̃bvi ci I
GKvĖt̃i i l qvi μvB̃t̃gi w̃ePvi w̃b̃-ūvĖ bv K̃ti A_ũs̃-c̃ōk̃mR̃t̃q w̃ t̃q̃t̃Q AvB.Gm. AvB-Gi g̃t̃bw̃bZ Bmj w̃gK R̃½x
_w̃i m̃-m̃MY| A_P Avt̃gi Kvi c̃ōZi ¶v t̃m̃t̃μUwi ivgm̃&w̃di &c̃-Z̃vM Ki t̃Z bv Ki t̃ZB Rvgṽt̃bi Aṽ vj t̃Z
Zvi w̃i t̃x Biṽt̃K l qvi μvB̃t̃gi Rb̃ w̃eP̃t̃i i `vex Kiv ñt̃q̃t̃Q| RṽZmsN t̃Lw̃R w̃t̃j B t̃ L̃t̃Z t̃c̃t̃Zb, D³
AvB.Gm. AvB-G g̃t̃bw̃bZ t̃RvU mi K̃ṽt̃i i m̃-m̃MY t̃KD w̃bR _t̃Y m̃-m̃c̃ cvb w̃b, t̃Kṽt̃bv bv t̃Kṽt̃bv fṽt̃e
Bmj w̃gK R̃½x I ivRvK̃ṽt̃ i w̃Mf&GŪ t̃UK&b̃x̃ÑZi c̃ōt̃cṽl bv K̃ti t̃c̃t̃q̃t̃Qb| GBme c̃ōK̃t̃ i t̃P̃ñṽi _t̃j ṽ w̃K̃š̃
bṽbv aĩt̃Yi | GgbKx evB̃ti t̃_K̃ t̃ t̃L̃i tevSvi t̃Kṽt̃bv Dcṽq t̃bB, ivRvK̃ṽi mn cwmK̃-ṽbi t̃M̃ṽt̃q̃`v ms̃-ṽ
AvB.Gm. AvB-Gi K̃ṽt̃Q K̃ṽi k̃x̃i`vov t̃Kṽ_ṽq KZUṽ w̃ew̃K̃t̃q w̃M̃t̃q̃w̃j | K̃ṽi Ũw̃c̃ t̃Kṽ_ṽq ew̃aṽ w̃Qj | at̃g̃P̃ bvg w̃ t̃q
Ãt̃bK̃ eQ̃i at̃i nvR̃vi nvR̃vi Bmj w̃gK R̃½x̃iv bṽbv Dcṽt̃q ŨvK̃ṽ K̃vgṽt̃`Q, Lṽt̃j `v-mvC̃`x I w̃bhvgx gw̃w̃dqṽ
Avgṽt̃ i ms̃w̃aṽb Ges nvB̃t̃K̃ṽt̃ŨP̃` Ūṽt̃ k̃ bv g̃yb̃vi m̃ṽnm̃ K̃ti w̃Qj t̃Kgb̃ K̃ti?

miKṽti i Ackw̃³i Aw̃-Zj̃-ʃKṽti i vR%bw̃ZK_tj̃i teovj̃ tei K̃ti RbZvi `ievti ciw̃RZ nōj Ges gtb̃ cto
tMj̃ i ex̃`bvt̃_i w̃L ṽZ Kw̃eZṽ, Ōw̃ewai w̃eavb̃ KṽUṽte Z̃ug, Z̃ug w̃K Ggñb̃ kw̃³gṽb|Ó AZ̃ ṽP̃rix̃ i ṽRṽKvi I ãtg̃P̃
w̃Kṽ`ṽti i ṽ w̃gtj̃ c̃uj̃ k̃tK̃ t̃foṽ ew̃b̃tq̃ gṽ`̃m̃vt̃K̃ Z̃viṽ cṽt̃ci K̃`ṽú K̃ti w̃Qj̃ | MZeQĩ t̃RṽU mi K̃vi Bmj̃ vg̃
c̃P̃ṽti i b̃vg̃ K̃ti I e³Z̃vi t̃dṽqṽiṽ t̃QṽUw̃`Qj̃ Ges b̃vb̃vi Kg̃ w̃M̃g̃K̃ t̃`Lṽtq̃ c̃vew̃j̃ K̃tK̃ m̃ṽš̃b̃ṽ t̃`eṽi t̃P̃óṽ K̃ti w̃Qj̃
Ges Z̃ṽ AṽR̃ Ackw̃³i Aw̃-Zj̃-ʃK̃vi K̃ti ñṽt̃U ñw̃õ t̃f̃t̃½ t̃`t̃ki f̃ve I gw̃Z̃[©] t̃UṽB̃ t̃K̃ṽ_ṽq̃ ñw̃i t̃q̃ t̃Mj̃ | eṽK̃x̃
i t̃q̃ t̃M̃t̃Q̃ AṽR̃t̃Ki t̃fṽt̃Ui b̃vt̃g̃ K̃j̃ s̃t̃Ki i ṽR%bw̃ZK̃`p̃x̃Z̃i t̃XD̃ Aṽi t̃XD̃|

AṭbKw̄ b t_ṭK Avgv̄ i Bw̄Znv̄tmi cvZv i t̄³ W̄je Av̄tQ | Av̄Rl gṭb coṭQ GKv̄Ēt̄i i cwnK̄-v̄tbi aḡvK̄P
 AÜKvi ivRbxw̄Zi t̄Rvqv̄ti cvKew̄nbx | Zvi t̄v̄mi - t̄kx ivRv̄Kvi mn Av̄j ē i P̄μ msL̄v̄j Nyw̄bḡP̄KiY
 Aciv̄tal Aciv̄ax | Z̄w̄bšb cēcwnK̄-v̄tbi msL̄v̄j Nyw̄bḡP̄ Ki v̄j j̄ t̄l̄ nZ̄v̄, j̄y, Aw̄M̄sth̄v̄M, aḡs̄- i KiY
 BZ̄w̄ K̄vR Giv̄ K̄t̄i t̄Q̄ x̄N̄⁹ b̄q ḡvm | ḡmj ḡvb bv̄ n̄l qv̄ w̄n̄ ȳ tešx̄ | L̄p̄vb n̄l qv̄ w̄Qj AṭbK̄ ḡZ̄i K̄viY |
 thL̄v̄t̄b t̄mL̄v̄t̄b c̄j̄ t̄l̄ i ē; D̄t̄bȲP̄b K̄t̄i L̄w̄U ḡmj ḡvb c̄ix̄ t̄l̄v̄ K̄t̄iv̄ n̄t̄Z̄v̄ Ges ḡmj ḡvb bv̄ n̄t̄j GK̄gv̄t̄ kw̄-
 ḡZ̄i Ü | ḡp̄Z̄vm̄xi ḡvḡp̄ Ō ivR̄v̄K̄v̄t̄i i gb̄0 b̄vḡK̄ ēB̄t̄qi GK̄v̄beȲB̄ c̄p̄w̄q̄ w̄j̄ t̄L̄t̄Q̄b, Ōc̄l̄q̄ m̄v̄Z̄-Av̄Ūt̄k̄v̄ t̄j̄ v̄K̄t̄K̄

AvbɔwɔKfɔte gɔnj gvb Kiv nq Ges Mi" RevB Kɛi tɔRevbɔ ev cɔwZɛfɔɛRi e'e~v Kivi Rb" begɔnj gvbɛ` i
eva" Kiv nq, i'aycɔwZɛfɔɛRi gɛa" dɛZvqɔ mɔgɔe× _vɛK bɔ| wcm Kɔgɔwɔi B"Qvɔhɔvqɔ weevnɛhɔM" gɔnɔj g
Kb"vɛ` i GKwU Ask Kɔgɔwɔi AbMZ hɛKɛ` i ewɔɛZ Zɛj t`eiv e'e~v Kiv nq| mgM0t`ɛk G iKg NUbvi cɛɛ
cɔvY cvl qv tMɛQ| cɛh½Z; 1905 mɔtj XvKvi eɛK gɔnɔj g j xɛMi Rbɛ Ges tɛkɛi evsj v G. tK. dRj j nK
mɔtne HwZnɔmK j vɛnvi `evɛK cvwK~vb cɔve Kɛi wQɛj b Ges cvk Kiv nɛj v 23 tɛk gvP©1940 mɔtj tɛ w` bɔw
AvRI 0cvwK~vb w`em0 bɛtɔ AwfɔnZ Kiv nq| ev0wɔj iv cvwK~vbɔ tɛZvɛ` iɛK wɛkɔm Kɛi Lvj tKɛU Kɔgi
GɛbɛQ evsj vɛ` tɛk|

tj LK K_wkí x I AvšRwZK MšKvi |