# ÔAvgv‡`i wkï mwwnZ" cji ~ vi - fvbgwZi †Lj Õ

# ÑiYìxcg emy

#### ceK\_b ev f wYZv

Avgvt`i mwwntZ"i wewPl febUvtZ wkï ev wKtkvi mwwnZ" wntmte `we Kti th t¶ÎUv, Gi qvbwmK tevatb thtnZı Ztwm× †Kv‡bv eqmmxgv GL‡bv †e#a †`qv †bB ZvB wkï ev wK‡kvi-gb~ nți B G mwnZ"Uv‡K Avgi v wkï ev wK‡kvi mwnZ" eți Pwij ţa wb‡Z cwi | hw`I G‡ZB mgm~vUvi mjvnv ng bv, Zey mvevj K n‡g I Vvi ciPwjZ tevaUv‡K AwZµg bv K‡i wkï ev wK‡kvi g‡bi Avkv AvKv•¶v ~ ceKi bv Avb>` te`bv t¶vf nZvkv ev D"Qvm GK K\_vq gvqvex t`vjvUvtK eûewYP tiLvi Kí-AvPto q‡bvRM‡Zi mvejxj G#K hvl qvB Gi Aš#b@nZ D‡Ïk" e‡j c\Zxqgvb nq| mwn‡Z¨i gj tmVZaviva gvb#li tMvUv RxebUvB DcRxe ntjl egtmwÜi A™Z †Niv‡Uv‡c Avgv‡`i mwnZ" wkï mwn‡Z"i wfb@fæb wbtq `@dvjv ntq AvtQ| wekimwntZ" GB ~ceqq AvMvgx ciRtbii mwwnZ"-cwi Ph@wKfvte ntq \_vtK Zv wbtq Avgvt`i bgm" c0ÁRtbiv wKwÂr Avţj vKcvZ KiţZ cvţib| Zţe Avgvţ`i wkïmvwnZ¨†h †Kvb GK wetft`i mrD"P cwnPj w`tq gj tmVZ t\_tK m¤úY©cwi Z"vR" Zv ej vi Aţc¶v iv‡L bv| ţek wKQw`b hver GB wkï mwn‡Z¨i ej ţqi gta I axti axti m¤cimwi Z ntq wkky I wKtkvtii gvSLvtb Avti KwU "^Q c`@wbiš∔ ^kwíK †`vjvq Av‡>`vwjZ n‡Z †`Lv hv‡"Q| GB thgb wKtkvi Mí, wKtkvi Dcb vm, wKtkvi KweZv BZ vw Zte wKtkvi mvwnZ" bvtg ~ZšitKvtbv mvwntZ"i Rb\PrKvi GLtbv tKD - λKvi K‡ib bv e‡j B g‡b nq| bB‡j wkï mwwnZ¨cji √v‡ii cvkvcwwk wK‡kvi mwwnZ"cji «vi bvţgl Avţiv wKQze"emv-ewYR" ngţZv ev Pvjy ntq thtzv GiB gta | GtZ Kti j vf ntzv GUvB th, cKZ wki tzvl mwwnZ" tj vl j vBgj vBtU Gtm côtcvl KZv bvtgi AbK ¤úvUKzAšZ: tctZ cvitZv| Zv th nevi bq| Kwe\_i "i tPvtL wKtkvi eqmUvi gtZv RM‡Z Ggb evj vB Avi bv \_vK‡j Kx n‡e, nv‡j i wK‡kvi KweZvi RqRqKvi wKš' †\_tq tbB| m¤c#Z Gq bi'j Kvt`i wkimwwnZ" cji ~vi 2007-G Gevi GKB welq Qov-KweZvq `j-`@tUv eB GKB mvt\_ wbe@PZ nl qvi NUbv (AvbpowbK †Nvl Yvi AvtMB) g#L g#L PvDi nta hvl ava wKtkvi KweZvi kw3 -mvg\_0 wbta Kvtiv atb Avi mt>`n \_vKvi K\_v bg; Avgvi †Zv †bB-B| Zey`@k eQtii †Mvj vgxi i³ci¤úivq mt>`tni wel hvte tKv\_vq| Awwgl th G wel t\_tK qp³ bB, mnmvB †Ui †cj vg †KŠZnj Uv‡K wbeË Ki‡Z †c‡i bv I Vvg| msMlh Kti wbj va Avti vP" eB `@tUv| mt>`tni Avti v GKUv Kvi Y wQtj v, tm Avtj vPbvq cti AvmwQ|

#### cj wi tKb

ci wi wK bZb wKQzmwó Kti? GK K va DEi, by Zvictil K\_v\_v\_v‡K| cij¯ «i wKš' GKUv welq myó K‡i, Avi Zv n‡"Q we‡f`| PgtK hvevi gtZv K\_v bg wK? bv, PgKvevi wKQztbB| mwZ"B ZvB| cj wi GKUv wetf mwo KtiÑ tkô Avi A-tktôi wetf | hviv fvti v mwzvi Rvtbb zvi vB mwzvi cŵzthwwMzva bvtab tkôtzi AvKv•¶v wbtq| whwb mwZvi Rvtbb bv Zvi tZv forweKfvteB Gi avti-KvtQI Avmvi K\_v bq| Zte AvmtZ cvtib, mvZivtZ bq, mvZvi † LtZ AvMinx ntj | tkôtZi gKU tK cotj b, ZvtK † LtZ | c#Z‡hvMx mvZvi "i mvg\_©, k†gjä `¶Zv Avi †gavi wg‡k‡j by wbK myZvi-wkí DctfvM KitZ; ttl ttl Drdi-nteb, D"QwmZ n‡eb| †kô †h n‡j bÑ †Kb n‡j b Zv wePvi we‡k⊨YI Ki‡Z cvti b| wKšvtkôZ; wbe9Pb KitebtK? G Rb" me c@ZthvwMZvq weÁ wePvi‡Ki `vwq‡Z<sub>i</sub> g‡bvbxZ nb ZvivB, hviv GB mswk<del>ó</del> wk‡íi bwob¶ţîi †LvR-Lei iv‡Lb, wbqg-Kvbb Kjv‡KŠkj m¤ú‡K°we⁻∔ Ávb iv‡Lb Ges hvPvB evQvB Kiva wbi¼k `¶Zv i‡a‡Q hv‡`i| mswké cůzthvMx Ges †KŠZnj x `kK tev×v mevB Zvt`i gnvb Av v Mw"QZ iv‡Lb GB wePvi‡Ki ew× weţePbv Ges welgÁvţbi Ici| Ôe¨vK †÷ NKÕ B‡f‡b †Kvb cNZ‡hvMx Ôwd« ÷ vBjÕ mwZ‡i mevi Av‡M ôtešỗ Qtq w`ti wK MhYthvM" mg 6 cvte, bv %eaZv cvte?

# Ckvtb Rgtj tgN

Gevi 2007-G Gg bj "j Kv‡`i wkï mvwnZ" cj ¯ v‡ii Rb" wK‡kvi KweZvi †h ` $\tilde{p}$ ‡Uv eB wbe $\tilde{p}$ wPZ n‡q‡Q, GKwU wke $\tilde{p}$ Kwš-`v‡ki  $\tilde{v}$ ‡i v‡`i KYv i "‡cvi wmwK $\tilde{0}$  Ges Ab"wU myRb eoqvi  $\tilde{0}$ e $\tilde{p}$ Ki †fZi kvcj v †dv‡U $\tilde{0}$ | †gvU KZ¸‡j v eB Gev‡ii c $\tilde{p}$ Z‡hvwMZvq AskM $\tilde{p}$ Y K‡i‡Q †m wnmve G gyn $\tilde{p}$ Z $\tilde{p}$ mwVK Rvbv bv \_vK‡j I wbw $\tilde{p}$ Z K‡i AskM $\tilde{p}$ YKvix Av‡i KwU eB‡qi bvg Rvbvi †mŠfvM" n‡q‡Q eZ $\tilde{p}$ vb

wbeÜKvţii | Rj wd Kvi kvnv`vr-Gi wKţkvi KweZvi eB ÔAvKvkţK †Lvj v wPwVÕ | GK¢k eBţgj v 2007-G cŒkvwkZ G eBwU AvţMB cov I msMtn \_vKvq PgrKvi G eBwU m¤úţK©ce@vi Yv †Zv wQţj vB, wKţkvi KweZvi GKwU Aeavwi Z eB wnţmţel mgxn Av`vq Kţi wbţZ m¶g nţqwQţj v | AZGe, GUvţK wWwOţq †kôZ¡ Av`vq Kţi ţbqv wbe@wPZ Dcţi v³ eB`ĎţUv AwZ`\*Z msMZ I Zv †\_ţK i m Av¯v`ţbi ţi vgv wK `wgţq i vLv hvq? AZtci †h AfZce@!) AwfÁZv, Zv †kqvi Ki vi AvţM wbeÜKvţi i Zi "Y eqţmi bZb Rxeţbi GKUv i mgq AwfÁZv eYbv Ki vi †QvÆ GKUz wei wZ w`ţZ cvVK wbðqB KwÉZ nţeb bv|

dmj D‡V †M‡j †ng‡šį wkwkiv`®gv‡V †`kMv‡q ZLb wewfbe Rv‡Zi †gi v Avi hvÎ v-c¨v‡Êi emv‡bvi ap †i ‡M †hZ| qvÕ‡K cwU‡q `k wek UvKv hv cvijvg wbţq ivţZ PţcPţc †mvRv hvlv-c¨vţÊţj | hvîv tzv ivtzi tejvqB ntzv| gj AvKI®Yi cvkvcwk tQvULvtUv AʻtbK †kv-cilk®x, nvDwR, Riqvi bvbvb Avmil Qwoʻta wQwUʻta \_vK‡Zv| Gme PZ¡ N¢i N¢i †KŠZnj AvU‡K †M‡j v †k‡l AvKl®yxq GKUv cl kbxtZ | cl kbx ev Acl kbxl ej v thtZ cvti | t\_tg t\_tg hvî vi Wvqj ‡Mi g‡ZvB AvI qvR Avm‡QÑ Ô‡`Lþ, cŮYf‡i †`Lþ, bqb gb mv\_K Ki"b; AvRi wPwoqv, Rxe‡bi c<u>lg</u> we¯sq, gvl `k †m‡KÊ, †PvL Rwota hvte fvl v nvwi ta hvte, avî `B UvKv, t`Lb t`Lb GB  $c\underline{0}g$  GB tkI,  $gv\hat{I}$  `B  $UvKv|\hat{0}$  ` $xN^{\circ}j$  vBb| evtki `igv w tq tQvNEWP GKUV †PЇKV‡YV Ni fvix Kvc‡o †gvov‡bv, GKRb K‡i X#K Kw\_Z tmB AvRe wRwbm t`tL t`tL tewitq AvmtQ; Zvici Avti KRb, Gfvtel th-B t`tL Avtm, Kx wRwbm, RvbtZ PvBti mivmwi ctkie †Kvtbv DEi bv w`tq ï ayetj - †`tL Avtmb! ZvtZ Kti AvMinxt`i AvKI Y Avtiv teto hvt"Q| Aetktl `NUvKva Avavi `k tm‡K‡Êi cvjv| XKjvg, h\_vixwZ t`Ljvg Ges we<sup>-</sup>§tq nZevK! Avm $\sharp$ j B Ggb A $^{\text{M}}$ Z  $^{\text{L}}$ , KvD $\sharp$ K ej  $\sharp$ ev Kx;  $^{\text{L}}$ k  $\dagger$ m $\sharp$ K $^{\text{L}}$ B mn Kivi Rb AtbK \xNo mgq gtb ntj v! tKvtbvfvte cwj tq ewP| evgb †Mv‡Qi weKU †Pnvivq Av- - †bs‡Uv D‡`vg GKUv gvb/ mvivMv‡q PbKwj tgtL AveQv Avtjvq `wotq gL tfUKvt"Q! Ggb exfrm Kìk" †h-B † ‡L †m-B nZf ¤^ †Zv e‡UB, wb‡R‡K c\(\mathbb{Z}\) wi Z nevi wbefxZv XvK‡Z wMţq ~ZtùZ°cţivPbvq Ab" mevB‡KI ţeqvjq `ÕUvKv Lwm‡q ‡`wL‡q †bqv‡"Q!

Lye  $^{-}$ j fv‡e wKQı Awkw¶ Z i "wPnxb ev mythvM-mÜvbx †j vK GB †h KvRwU KiwQj Ñ Zv wb‡i U c $^{\circ}$ Zvi Yv Qvov Avi wKQı bq| wKš' GB Giv K $^{\circ}$ Rb‡K Zv Ki‡Z cvi‡Zv? Avgiv wb‡RivB †Zv wb‡R‡` i c $^{\circ}$ Zvwi Z Kwi‡q I‡` i Ki "wPcY $^{\circ}$  e $^{\circ}$ emvUv‡K dwj ‡q dwwc‡q Zj‡Z mnvqZv Kij vg| GUvB †evaKwi Avgv‡` i gb $^{-}$ E; $^{\circ}$ !

# me tg‡N eyó ng bv

AvKI  $\P$ vq| AšZ Qwe j j v j z wk i i v gRv cv j e Lp| Z j e we Pwi K gvb j e B j i i Pbv j xi i x z v I Pgr Kwi z Awa K z i j i z j z  $\P$ vbð qB| wk i mwn z i wn j m j e GB j i z j K Lv j Uv K j i j Lv m z z I bq| e BwU co j z w M j q w U K q c gv ev A i x ev bv b cv V j K i j Pv j L e w j co v g j z v L P L P K j AvU j K j h j z cv j i j h g b: R x b (c p v - 5, 2 q P i Y, i x - w R b), M w R j q (c p v - 13, 10 g P i Y, i x - M w R q q), h l q v (c p v - 16, 5 g P i Y, i x - h v l q v), Q v (c p v - 17, 3 q P i Y, i x - Q v) |

eBwU‡Z †gvU †PŠÏ wU i Pbv i ‡q‡Q †h į tj vi ^kj x-web vm, wel qe<sup>3</sup> te<sup>1</sup>i clKvkf½x, clZxK Dcgv wPlKí wbg@tY t`"vZbv mwói clgvm wetk HY Kti Avgiv mwwnZ ckity Qov, c` I KweZv wntmte iPbv\_tjvtK Avjv`vfvte kbv³ KitZ cwi| Gt¶tî gvîv I Qt>`i MwZgqZv, welg-e³ te¨i bvUKxq Dc¯vcb I tKŠZKgqZv wetePbvq wbtj ûtj vWtkwWsûtK Qov; weltqi eYBvagxZv wetePbvq Gtb ûkxtZi AwZw cwwL0, 0hLb thLvtb hvB0, 0mthp Avnyvb0, 0hxvnZ evev0 I ÎRIWMWO WSIWSWIĨK c` Ges WPÎKI WbafY I ĆŒxK Doqvi ctqvtMi gva~tg A\_ T ~vZbv mwó wetePbvq ÔPvt i mvt\_ nvl qvi mvţ\_Ĩ, ÎGKwU ţQţji eo nl qvĨ, ÎewÎ k b¤î evwoĨ, Îewó ţqţq ewó \_vgvlő, ÔAwPbc‡ii Míő, ÔKweő, Ôwe‡Kj hLb Kgjvi‡Oiő l ÔNp tftO hvq0-tK KweZv wntmte i Pbv-clqvm etj ati wbtZ cwi Avgiv %ewPÎ "ev wbix¶vnxb cïvMZ Q>`cKi‡Y wjwLZ iPbv\_‡jvi †Kv vl †Kv\_vI Aš#qţji `pepZv, qvÎv †KţU hvI qv, evK" MVţb e³ţe"i A úóZv Ges †Kv‡bv †Kv‡bv †¶‡Î welq Dc vcbvq mvh¡R nxbZv iPbvi gvb ¶ Y@K‡i‡Q|

c‡`i Aš#g‡j  $\partial f vB/hvq$ ,  $L_P/ifc$ ,  $_vj v/G‡Kj v$ , cpi v/ii",  $KvR/bvP\bar{\partial}$ -Gi gva"‡g wgj †`qvi c‡Póv mswk $\acute{\bullet}$  i Pbv-‰kj x‡K wbLpZ n‡Z †`qwb| Z‡e Q‡>`i †¶‡Î gvÎ v e"env‡i †j LK Av‡i KUz mZK $^\circ$ n‡j cvV‡Ki Kv‡b Q‡>`i cZbUvI Ggb LU&K‡i evR‡Zv bv| †hgbÑ  $\partial tPvL$  †bB Zvi  $MZ^{\circ}$ †hLvb  $gv_{_vq}$  / ‡o †avqv/ j j v nv‡Z †n‡j `#j WvK Qv‡o / pq / pq $\bar{\partial}$ N (†j vW‡kwWs)|

Pvi gvÎ vi - î eË Qt>` tj Lv ÔWVK Qvto I qv I qvÕ ceÑUtZ GKWU AwZwi³ gvĨ vi kðwZKUZvtK cvVtKi Kvb wKQtZB GovtZ cvti bv| GKBfvte ÔmewKQzAvR tQto dto Le D`vmxb/tKgb thb nt"Q tQtj w`b w`b v`bð-(GKwU tQtj i eo nl qv), GUv Pvi gvĨ vi - î eË Q>` | Kvtb mtq tMtj I Ôw`b w`b w`b v`b cte® GKgvĨ v cto tMtQ| GLvtb ÔD`vmxbÕ ktãi wb únfvtei mvt\_ ÔdtoÑ ktãi ZxeZv tegvbvb I ci úi weti vax qtb ntqtQ|

kţãi fj e envi Ges ay Q> tgj vţbvi Rb thgb tZgb kţãi e envi I GKUv i Pbvi Dcţf vM Zv bó Kţi t qvi Rb hţ\_ó

ôPwiw t K cvKtmbvt i nZ wbab tLj v/ og og kã ntZv cůZi vtZi tej v/ ewoi cti Rj tQ ewo Av b I t i nvtZ/ Lvbtmbvi v cwj tq thtZv i vtZi tktl cůtZ/ wWtm¤ti i ûevti vů Z vwi L mÜ v hLb bvtg/ tZ vgvi mvt\_ cvKtmbvt i hyx Ptj Můtg/ ga i vtZ cvKtmbvi vl wcQi ntU hvq/0-(hyx vnZ evev) c vsk wUi c g Pi tY tLj vUv ûnZ v nZ vů ntZ cvi tZv; ûnZ wbabů nl qvq Avmtj th nZ vUvB wbab ntq hvq, tj LK nqtZv tmw KUvtZ bRi t bwb| Dwj + Z mvZ wU cOw3 tZ ûcvKů ev ûLvbtmbvů kã etÜi Pvi evi e envi l cþti vw3 t vtl pó ntq tMtQ GQvovl ûcůZi vtZi tej vů ûLvbtmbvi vů hLb ûi vtZi tktl cůtZů ûcwj tq thtZvů etj wel qwm x Ki v ntqtQ Z Lb ûwWtm xti evti v Z vwi Lů cvKtmbvt i tK ûga i vtZů wcQi nVvtbvi i Kvi wQj wK? GKB ct i metkl ûtv Pi Y- ûZ ey Z wg wbtRi K\_v ftj B wMtq me/weRq w tb Me®Kti v A vb > Drme/0-Gi tkl Pi tyi evK MVb h\_vh\_ I A\_tevaK ntj v wK bv Z vl tfte t Lv i Kvi |

ÔmeJR Wvbvi meJR wUtq cwL/bxj AvKvtk `wó Avgvi i wL/Qwei i vLvj Mi "Pi vq gvtV/j vOj w`tq Pvwl i v avb KvtU/Õ(AwPbcţi i Mí) | tj LK wK Pvwl t`i j vOj w`tq avb KvUtZ mwZ" t`tLtQb! wZwb wK AwwKvbBc fvOtZ tPtqtQb, bv wK AmtPZb wQtj b? GUv wkï mwnZ" | Pwj Z fvl vq i wPZ (hv LœB ¯ vfvweK I Pj gvb coumx) ÔwetKj hLb Kgj v i tOi Õ wkti vbvtgi PgrKvi i PbwuUi metkI cOw³ ÔZvi v fvteb mteva tLvKv eva Zvnvt`i Õ-G ï ay wK Q>` tgj vtbvi RbïB mvanfvl vq ÔZvnvt`i Õ kţãi e¨envi ntqtQ?

#### me eyőB eyő ba

mRb eogy, mRbkw3 I wbR-^mKwZ w`tqB Aygyt`i wkï wK‡kvi KweZv A½‡b wb‡R‡K cůZwôZ we‡kl K‡i KţiţQb|wkïmvwnţZ" cji vi fvţM" mq,× GB Kwei ÔeţKi ţfZi kvcj v †dv‡UÕ eBwUl Gevi ÕGg bjíj Kv‡`i wkï mwwnZ¨ cji «i 20070-Gi †MŠie AR® KţiţQ| eBwUi cKvkK `wó cKvk, XvKv| cKvkKvj †de\*qwii 2007 | D‡j ⊨", GB AvM÷ 2007-G evsj v‡`k wki mwnZ GKvtWgx, PÆMÖg t\_tK cKwkZ mRb eoqvi ÔwKtkvi KweZv mgM0‡Z Ôe¢Ki ţfZi kvcjv ţdvţU0 eBwUi KweZv c`" Qov wawjita tavu evBkwu i Pbv Mišfi³ ntata, hv e¶iavb wbetüi mi wntmte wetePbvg GtmtQ| cij ~vti wbe@vPZ Ab~Zg tkô eB wntmte Ges i mMinx cvVK wntmte Lie forweKfvteB cvVZòv tgUvtZ wMtq Pwt`i Kj t¼i gtZv wKQz wePzwZ wVKB tPvL I Kvtbi mvej xj Zvq AvPo w`tqtQ| Pvt`i Kj ¼ Pvt`i tmŠ>`h®tK gwngvwšZ Kiţi Kve"i Pbvi GB wePïwZ ţi v Kve"ţK †Kvb& gwngvq AwšZ Kite Zv wbtg AvtivPbvi AeKvkl itgtQ| wetkl Kti Av‡iwcZ k‡ãi e¨envi I Q>`qvÎvi wePiwZ i Pbvi J 3/4ji " ¤\b K‡i‡Q e‡j B avi Yv|

c<u>0</u> †g i Pbv‰kj x I wel q-e³ †e¨i clkvkf½x we‡k ⊨Y K‡i eBwUi 0kvbvgvwQ0‡k Qov; 0wddv wek kvc 20060, 0bvg hvB †nvk0, 0Avgvt`i beel 0, 0`B †evb0, 0Mwie abx0 I 0evsj vt`‡ki †bv‡ej BDbm0 i Pbv¸ †j v‡k c`¨ Ges ewk c‡bi wU‡k kweZv i Pbv wn‡m‡e we‡ePbvq wb‡q Dc‡i v³ wePïwZi wel q¸ †j v Av‡j vPbv ki v †h‡Z cv‡i |

Ôbvg hvB †nvKÕ c` "wU‡Z Ôbvg hvB †nvK mv`v-Kv‡j v/ KvR hw`nq my-‡MvQv‡j vÕ cOw³ i Pbvq Ômy-‡MvQv‡j vÕ kãwU wK h\_vh\_ I e "vKi Ywm× n‡q‡Q e‡j g‡b n‡"Q? Ômy`iÕ, Ô‡MvQv‡j vÕ, Gme we‡kI wqZ evsj v kã Ggwb‡ZB cwi c¥® BwZevPK kã| G‡`i‡K weDwUcvj v²ti wb‡j eis †mŠ›`hÞnvwbB N‡U| ZvB evsj v fvI vq Ômymy`iÕ kã †hgb MbnY‡hvM" bq, †Zgwb Ôm¢MvQv‡j v kãwUiI MbnY‡hvM"Zv Av‡Q e‡j g‡b nq bv| ï agvl Q‡›`i gvl v wgj v‡bvi Rb"B †j L‡Ki GB kã-åg N‡U‡Q ej ‡j wK fj ej v n‡e?

myRb eopvi clg w KKvi clkvwkZ Mtš wKtkvi KweZvq th mvgvb wbi x $\P$  vcleYZv j  $\P$  Ki v tMtQ, Avtj vP eBtq tZgb tKvtbv wbi x $\P$  v tPvtL cto bv| Zte KweZvi Q> gvl v wbtq tLj vq cvi wk $\P$  v tLvtbvi tPóvq Kmj Kti bwb| wKtkvi -KweZvq eûj e e üZ feë Qt> i K\_v ev w tj I gvl veë I fgwl K Qt> tj Lv i Pbv tj v cotj B Zvi clgvY tgtj | GQvov mvZ gvl vi RwUj g> vµ vš - Qt> i wPZ ltmB th Zvj MvQl KweZwU tj Ltki klgwbôZvi cwi Pq enb Kti | Zvi cti I tkôZi wbe\Ptbi wePwi K gvb tê hvPvB Ki tZ tMtj wbtg\n wetk+tY e ew QbeKi vi AwaKvi i mÁ cvVtKi I i tqtQ ewK | tm t $\P$  tl Avtj vP eBwUtZ gvl vMZ wKQz l "wU-wePiwZi wftmi v wi tcvUe Gwotq hvevi Dcvq vtK bv|

 $\hat{U}GK$  Awg  $\hat{h}vq$  mvMi  $Xpto/gpt^3v-gwbK$  AvbtZ/AvtiK AwgwVK QtU hvq/g½j Mthi COTS AN (Avgvi Awgtiv)|  $\uparrow$  etEi MwZgq Qt i wPZ KweZvskUv cvtVB OUT (Avgvi Awgtiv)|  $\uparrow$  etEi VVKB OUT (Avgvi Avgvi Avgvi Avgvi Avgvi <math>OUT (Avgvi Avgvi Avgvi Avgvi Avgvi Avgvi Avgvi <math>OUT (Avgvi Avgvi Avgvi Avgvi Avgvi Avgvi Avgvi <math>OUT (Avgvi Avgvi Avgvi Avgvi Avgvi Avgvi Avgvi Avgvi <math>OUT (Avgvi Avgvi Avgvi Avgvi Avgvi Avgvi Avgvi Avgvi Avgvi <math>OUT (Avgvi Avgvi <math>OUT (Avgvi Avgvi Avgvi

\_ î gwî K Qt>` i wPZ c`` î`B tevb0| Gi `  $\emptyset$ tUv cOw³ -  $\hat{O}$  p wWtg0 `  $\hat{D}$ Rtbi eoB Ai "wP/I t` i th wc $\hat{D}$  LvI qv nvI qvi j wP/0 cOw³ `  $\hat{D}$ tUv gvî v wetk+tY ` vovq- (4+4+4+2/ 4+4+3+2) G0i Kg| A\_ $\hat{D}$ r wbwð Z f vteB wØZ xq cOw³ ‡Z gvî vcZb NtUtQ|

GKUv KweZvi eBtq Dctiv³ wePiwZ tjvtK Pj tPiv tRivq nqtZv ev RRMZ ntZ ntZv bv, hw` bv welqUv tk $\delta$ Z; wbe $\theta$ Ptbi wePvwi K gvb`t $\hat{E}$ i KvVMovq `wovtZv| cvVtKi `i evi Avmtj B Lje k³ RvqMv|

### GB Aţej vq †Lvj v wPwV AvKvk‡KB †`qv hvq

i ex> bv\_ etj wQtj bÑ gvb#li lci wekym nvi vtbv cvc | wKš' Rj wd Kvi kvnv` vr wK gvb#li lci wbf® KitZ cvi tQb bv? ZvB wK wZwb GB Atej vq Gtm ÔAvKvktK tLvj v wPwVÔ t`b? AvKvk GtZv D`vi etj B nqtZv Zvi wKtkvi gtbi fvevj Zv, KógMoZv, e#Ki Mfxti Pvcv tPbv-tPbv Zey AtPbv t`vtni mß-msj vc, tj v, cvqi v cvqi v coqi v coqi v coqi v AmoZ e Äbvq AvKvtki kv` v bv wK bxj eKuvtz tgtL w`tZ Pvb | AvKvkl th Kx! GUKtZB tml Ggb Rjj ntq DVtZ

cvti? ZvB wKÑ ÔKZB Kvbu t` ‡LwQ G †Pv‡L, AkÖ t` ‡LwQ KZ/ AvR AvKvtki AtSvi Kvbu Sti t`wL AweiZ//AvKvk tKtbv th Kut`?/ fvmv fvmv tPvtL Kvtj v Qvqv tqtL Kvt tKvb Aci vta?0-(AvKvktK †Lvj v wPwV/ Rj wd Kvi kvnv`vr) | A\_ev- ÔAvgvi G †PvL Avavi mwi ‡q Avtj vi wVKvbv tc‡Z/ e#bv tgŠPv‡K wXj Q#o Q#o Dj ₩#m I ‡V tg‡Z/ nvZwota L#R tivt`i tcavj v, eveB cwLi evmv,/ Avavi G tPvL wkKvwi fxlY, L#R tdti fvtj vevmv/0- (Avgvi G tPvL/ Rj wdKvi kvnv`vr) | gtšį gtZv Ggb AvteMgw> Z cOw3 Mti Mti hvi Kia w`ta Sitz cvti tmB RiwdKvi kvnv`vr-Gi ÔAvKvktK tLviv wPwVÕ bvtgi wKtkvi KweZvi Avðh®eBwUl Agi GK#k 2007-G cKvk KţiţQ clkvkbv ms v ltQvUţ`i tgj vl nvtkg Lvtbi clQ` Avi Rwn` qy vdvi Aj ¼i ty mevi Rb B AvKI Yxq eBwUi ci tz ci tz AwKv cOw3 tj v wbtRivB AmsL" Kve" t "vZbv wbtq cvVK-gbtK GfvteB bvov † q th, Zv e vL v Kivi evZi c qvtm hvevi gtZv wbe x Zv AšZ G wbeÜKvţii tbB| tKD hw` tfţe etmb th GB D"Qvtm AvţeţMi qvî v GKUz tewk ntq hvt"Q, Zvntj Ab¢i va i Btj v gbUvtK wbweó Kti eBUvi †qvU GKkwU KweZv c\ptcvV K‡i wb‡Z| wbeÜKv‡ii mxgve× Ávb Avi †gvUvewׇZ †Kv vI GKwU evbvb-cögv` ev Q‡>`i gvÎv wePiwZI †Pv‡L c‡owb| hv c‡o‡Q Zv n‡j v Am¤te ktgwbô mvej xj wbix¶vi GK A™Z AR® | ¯↑‡` "vZbvi ¯Zš; ¯↑, ¯↑eË gvlveË l ¯îgwîK Q>`c¢qv‡M Z¢Lvo`¶ Zvi cvkvcwk Q>`fvOvi GK Ace® Q> qq tLi v Avi KweZvi qi ^ewkó PgrKvi wPl Ki wbg&Ywki x w tq wPivqZ wK‡kv‡ii gb~wEjK ejtKi ~~Q-`xwN‡Z Mfxi Wje ‡`qvi CI Yxq cvi ½qZv| wkï mvwn‡Z"i GK qnvN° m¤ú` wnţmţe eBwU‡K wetePbv Kiv thtZ cvti | A\_P AMZ e vcvi th, Gg bi "j Kvt`i wkïmwnz" cji vi 2007-Gi Ab"Zg clzthvMx nlgv m‡Ë;l eBwU wKš'tkô‡Zi hMłAvmtb VvB cygwb ev VvB t`gv ngwb| Ônv tmj Kym, KxwewPÎ GB † k!0

#### Kybei fyly KybeB Ry‡b

ZËÁvbnxb mvavi Y cvV‡Ki ü`qUvB m¤ĵ | ZvB eţj cvVK‡K gŁ® fvevUvI wVK bq| ü`qewËi AwfÁ wRnŸv w`ţqB wkí-e¨Äţbi wewPÎ ¯v`-MÜ-im †P‡L †`L‡Z Af¨-Giv| e¨Äţbi ¯v` wbţZ i Übwkţî cvi`wk\Zv AR\biI c\tavRb cţi bv; ï ay wkw¶ Z wRnŸv \_vKţj B Pţj | Avevi GKwaK i Üb-wkí xi wkí `¶ Zvi ^ewPÎ ¨ Awfbe wRnŸvq hvPvB Ki‡Z nţj ţgby ev welq-AvBţUgI Awfbe nl qv evÂbxq| Kwe †Zv Avi digvţqwk wkí Kgx® bb; wkí i Pbvq Kwe ¯vaxb, GKK Ges mve\f\f\sq\ZvB cvV\ti Awfbe\ti \quad \text{avf be \ti q-wRnŸvq tP‡L †`Lvi j \tau\f\ m Avţj vP¨ eB wZbwU †\_\tau\f\ G\takev\tau\f\ avf be\text{bv ntj I wfbe bq Ggb KvQvKvwQ DcRxe¨ wel \tau\f\ av \text{bq Dci \sq\wUKq wkí -e¨Ä\text{bi bg\text{bv cvkvcwk Dc} vcb Kiv ntj v}

#### ewótK Aby ½ Kti iwPZ wZbwU KweZvi c<u>ig</u> GKvskÑ

 $\hat{D}$ enó Zng  $\dagger Kv_vq_vq_v t Kv_v$ ,  $\dagger Kv_vq_v t Zvgvi_v evno?/ tivt`i_vt t Tzvgvi_v t Kb_GZ_AvovAvno!/ tivt`i_AvtP_tcvto_hLb_gvbl_-e_n^{-1}-f_ng/tzvgvq_t t WtK_t t WtK_B_mvi_v,_ZvI_Avtmv_bv_Zng_,/_tgtNi_Rvtj__tiv`nvi_vtj_ZteB_Avtmv_tatq/_Zng_nK_tmB_`i_AvK_vtki_Kvtj_v_tgtNi_tgtq?<math>\hat{D}$ N\_(eno\_tzvgvi\_tQnqv/myRb\_eoqv)|

 $\hat{D}Kvtjv tgtN AvKvkLvbv thB tXtKtQ cytiv/wVK ZLbB eyótgtqi Kvbw ntjvïi"/ Sg Sg Sg Uvcji Ucji Sti Rtji aviv/NitQto`i gvtV thtZ gbUv Kti Zvov/<math>\hat{D}N$  (eyó tgtq eyó \_vgvl/wke/Kvwš-`vk)/

#### Pv ev AvKvk thLvtb AbJ 1/2Ñ

ÔPW`UV I ‡V ` i AVKV‡K wbe®K wbðc/wKš' †`wL †mB bv PW‡` i KZ i Kg i ſc!/ KZ AVKVi KZ evnvi KZ †h Zvi †Lj v/ KL‡bv †m Mwo‡q hvl qv †hb gwwli †Xj v,/ KL‡bv wVK GKwU †ej խ A‡bK A‡bK ` ‡i -/ nvj Kv nvl qvi wc‡V P‡o †eovq †hb †hb Nば ,ÕÑ (†h PW`Uv/myRb eoqv) |

ÎtZvgi v wK fvB i vZ-` ycyti bv Nyngtq \_vtKv/ wKsev GKv GKv etm gbUv evBţi i vţLv// Avţi vi cvwL bxj tRvbvwK hLb Rgvq tgj v/ ZLb wK tKD b`xi KvţQ hvl QţU GţKj v/ ÑÑ (Pvţ` i mvţ\_ nvl qvi mvţ\_/ wkeyKvwš-` vk)/

ûwbŚg i v‡Z ÁvKvk cv‡b `χPvL †g‡j PvB/ †`wL i ay nvRvi Zvi vi gy» cvovUvB// †RvQbv gvLv Pv‡`i nvwm/ S‡i c‡o i wk i wk,/ ZLb Awg hvB Q‡U hvB Ni †\_‡K wVK `‡i;/ kã Av‡m WvK i wb Kvi? Avm‡Q D‡o D‡o/ŌÑ (WvK w`‡g hvg †K/ Rji wd Kvi kvnv`vr)/

### - 1 k, - vaxbZv ev gy3 hyx hLb Abl ½Ñ

Îkā Uv axi Avi PĀj/mvZ m‡hP Avţj v Sj gj/thb ciRvcwZ Kx th tgvnbxq/kā Uv ZvB Avgvţ`i wciq/kā Uv ZvB Avgvţ`i PvB/ kā Uv Qvov wdţi hvl qv bvB/kā Uv Avi wKQz bq tm th ¬vaxbZv ¬vaxbZv,/GKvËţi B tm hvţK tcţqwQ tfţO me bxi eZv/ÕÑ (kā Uv ¬vaxbZv; ZZxh¬eK/mRb eoqv)/

 $0 \pm 1 \text{ vj } B \text{ wW} \pm m^2 \pm i \text{ hLb } - v \text{ axb } n \pm j \text{ v } t \text{ k/cv } n \text{vwi } \pm q \text{ WK} \pm i \text{ K} \text{vt} \text{ v} \text{ K} \pm i \text{ t} \text{ bB } \pm k \text{ l/} \text{ Zey Z wg wb} \pm R i \text{ K_v } f \text{v } \text{ b} \text{ mM} \pm q \text{ me/weRq w} \pm b \text{ Me}^{\otimes} \text{ K} \pm i \text{ v } \text{ A vb} \text{ ` Drme} = 0 \text{ $0$} \text{ (hyx vnZ } \text{ evev; l $0$} \text{ ev } \pm k \text{ l} \text{ } - \text{eK/wke} \text{ wke} \text{ keyk vws} \text{ ` vk)} = 0 \text{ v } \text{ vl} \text{ log } \text{ log }$ 

ÎtmB tQtj wUi tkvtK GLb/ AvKvk Kvt`/ cvwL Kvt`/ b`xI Kvt` mţti/ weeY° GK - t`k AvKv gvtqi `ØtPvL Rţto/ÕÑ (weeY° - t`k; ZZxq ev tkI - eK/ Rj wdKvi kvnv`vr)/

### fvbgwZi †Lj

ïi";ZB th mt>`nUv gv\_vq ti;L G wbe;Üi AeZviYv ev Avti vPbv GwMta tbavi tPóv Kiv ntata, Zv ał Z wki mwntZi wKa cůmw½KZv cvV‡Ki mvg‡b Z‡j aiv| m¤e n‡j v wK bv cvVKB wePvi Kiţeb| Zţe Avg-cvVţKi Ávb-Mwg" †h MYbvi AţhvM" GB ţevaUv teva Kwi tkôZ; wbe@PKt`i gtb gbtb B`vwbs `vi "Yfvte wµ qvkxj | ZvB fwYZvi †Ri aţi †h mţ>`nUv`vbv ţeţa AvţQ Zv cKvţki AvţM AvtiKUv weltqi "×Zv hvPvB Avek"K| Gg bij"j Kvt`i wk"mvwnZ" cj wi 2006 wkti vbvtg Gg bj j Kvt i dvDtêkb KZK th svi K ckvkbwuU cpwiZ ntawQj ZvtZ Obj j evbvbwU O`š-b-G no-D-Kvi O w tq tj Lv \_vKtj I BtZvcte 2004 mvti I Avti Kevi GB ci wiclB ti LK mRb eoqvÕi ÔwKtkvi KweZv mgMÕwUi cÜQt`i tcQtbi dqvtc 0xNeE-Kvi0 eenvi Kti bvgwU 0Gg bi j Kvti0 evbvtb gw Z i tqtQ | bvtgi c@Z mevi B bv wK wetkl GKUv `pp Zv t\_tK hvq| clavZ e w3 Gi Dtaÿo\_vKtj I bvtgi Aw ZiwbðqB g#Q hvq wb| ZvB †Kvb& evbvbwU mwVK Zv Avgv‡`i Rvbv DwPr| wKš' Rvbtev wKfvte?

Gevi Zvntj mt>`nUv clkvk KtiB tdwj | wKtkvi KweZvi Avtj wPZ th eB `jtUv Gg bj "j Kvt`i wki mwwnZ" cj wi 2007-Gi Rb" wbe@mPZ ntqtQ, mwwnZ"gvtbi wePwwi K gvb`Ê hw` ev weK Zv-B nq, Zte Avgvt`i m¤swbZ I weÁ wbe@PKt`i KvtQ mwebq wbte`b Kwi, Zviv wK cvVKtK mwZ" mwZ" ejxibv ivg-QvMj fvteb?bwK GUv tKvb fvbgwZi tLj!#

[0tfvtii WvK0 C msL v 2007]

... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ...

# (m¤úł K mshy³)

ÔAvgv‡`i wkï mwwnZ" cyi ¯ vi fvbgwZi †Lj ŐcvVK c#Zwµ qv I †j L‡Ki Revew`wnZv

Ñi Y`xcg emy

wnmvte cvVKmj f Dcj wä t\_tKB ÛAvgvt`i wkï mwwnZ" cj ~vi fvbgwZi tLj Û wkţi vbvţg tj Lv mgvţj vPbvgj K M` "wUi mi cvZ | m¤ciZ tNwwl Z ÛGg bj "j Kvţ`i wkï mwwnZ" cj ~vi,20070-‡K bgbv aţi Ûtfvţii WvK C` 2007 weţkl msL"vqŨ ciKwkZ G M` "wUi GKwU Zwi Z cvVciZwµ qv BţZvgţa" MZ 9 bţf ¤î 2007 Zvwi ţL ţfvţii WvK mwnZ" mvgwqKxi cvZvq Qvcv nţqţQ | cvVK th Avmţj B eyx bb Ges Zvi msţe`bkxj gbbţPvţLi mZK°cinivq wKQz Govq bv, GUv Dcj wä Kţi mwZ" Avevţi v wekļm Ki ţZ Bţ"Q nq th, Avgvţ`i mwmZ" A½ţb Pţj Avmv hţEvme Rei`w gj K teţj j vcbv tj v gţQ wMţq GKw`b tdi wVKB gbţb tgavq GK m,Rbkxj my g ciZţhwwMZvi myôz Aven ^Zwi nţe GB t`ţk | cvVKciZwµ qv tj v Gi B Bw½Zen |

cvVK †gvt †gv¯+wdRj ingvb Zvi cůZwµqvq mgvtj vPbvgj K M`¨wUi w`‡K cůkvkVţi cůavbZ: †h wZbwU Zxh°K Awf‡hvM Q¢o w`ţq‡Qb, cvVţKi KvţQ Revew`wnZvq wek\mx GKRb †j LK wnţmţe G‡Z mvov †`qvUvţK Awg Aweţ"Q`¨`wqZ¡Ávţb Ri "wi KZ®¨ eţj g‡b KiwQ|

c<u>| qZ</u>: Avqvi tj Lvi mi atiB wZwb cike Di vcb KtitQbcị wi tkô Avi Atkôi gta Avt Swetf myó Kti wKbv? Ôcị wi bZb wKQz mwó Kti bv, GUv tkô Avi Atkôi gta wetf` mwó Kti Ő-Avgvi G e³ te¨i mvt m¤úY° wfb@Z tcvlb Kti wZwb tbvtej ci wtii D`vniY tutb ejtZ tPtqtQbÑ ci wi AvtQ etj B cůZ‡hwwMZvi qva~tg cůZwbqZ bZb bZb tiKW° myó nt"Q Ges AskMinYKvix‡`i gv‡S cieZx®ciiZ‡hwwMZvg bZb †iKW®mwjói Zxe¹ AvKv•¶v †R‡M D‡V|h vceº m¤§vb †i‡LB Zv¢K ej‡Z PvB, wcb cvVK, †Kvb gnvb myó KL‡bvB cj ~ «ţii †gvn‡K mvg‡b †i‡L mwaZ ngwb| ctgvRtbi wbwgtë mtovi wbR-^Zvobv Avi AsMZ Dcjwa † ‡KB Gi Rb¥| †iKW° fvOv Avi †iKW° myó †Kvb mRbkxiZvi gvb`Ê n‡Z cv‡i bv| G hver gnvb thme mwóKg®K tbv‡ej cyi wi t`qv ntqtQ, Zv wK tbvtej cvl qvi tqvtn mwó ntqwQtj v? Avti v thme gnr mwó tbytej totj v bv, I tj v wK Abymwó nta tMtj v? tavtUI Zv bal ci wi gi Z: mgKvj xbZvi tc nvctU wbR wbR wof 1/2x w ta mte@EgUvtK evQvB Kti gj vqtbi ~ kKwZ w`tq enEi gtbvthvM Zvi w`tK AvKó KitZ cvti, GUKB| wKš′wecwËUv NtU evQvBta Moeo nți B| †hvM"Zțai mţhvM" aj "vab bv nți eisenËi cwiţcin Z‡KB ewÂZ Kiv nq, cŒ"¶ ev cţiv¶ thfvţeB tnvK| gnvZ\ MvÜxi Awnsm`k\bi wbg\ Abmvixiv G\ G\ G\ Tbv\ tej tc\ I GKwaKevi gtbvbxZ ntql MvÜx th tbvtej tctib bv, nvti tbvtej KwgwUi ckwkz Avt¶c wK Zv cbyY Kti bv?

wØZxqZ: mgvţj vPbwUţZ evgb tMvţQi weKU tPnvi vi Av-tbstUv Dt`vg GKUv gvbJ clkbx msµ vš-tj LţKi th imgq ce® AwfÁZvi i∫cK eYbv t`qv nţqţQ, Zv i "wPevb cvVK wnţmţe Zvi mj "wPţZ AvNvZ Kţi ţQ eſSţZ cvi wQ| Ges Avwg th e"\_®nBwb, GKB mvţ\_ Avkvev`x nţq DVwQ GB tfţe th, Pvi cvţk GţZvme Ki "wPcY® wµ qvKvÊ t`ţLï ţb GLţbv mevi Zx¶è i "wPţeva AšZ: tfvZv nţq hvqwb| Awg AZ¨š-`ţtwLZ cvVK| wKš' 0hvnv ev⁻e ZvnvB mZ¨, ev⁻-

eZvtK A 1 kKvi Kiv gvtb wbtRi Aw ZtKB A 1 kKvi Kiv 0 i wPteva e vcvi UvB Avtcw K i v 1 i we VvK ti i mgKvj xbZvtK eZgvb tc V vcU vtq wK Zj bv Kiv Ptj? AvcwbB ej b, RgRgvU GKUv tgj vq Mzb Rb awoevR cZvitki tbvsiv GKUv tLj v hLb webv evavq webv c Zevt Lêkvj xb mdj e emvq cwi YZ ntq DVtj v, tPvL eÜ i vLtj B wK tmB ev eZv wgt ntq hvte? tPvtL Avzj wtq Avgvt i Amvi i wPtevtai Mvtq mZ fvl tyi Zxe Nv t qv Qvov Ab Dcvq AvtQ wK? Avwg tZv tkvb tg k mwóktg ewmwb wî Kvj -c Avwg bv nq etj tdj j vg N i vRv tZv tbsUv! KvDtk bv KvDtk tZv ej tZB nte Gevi ej b, Ki wPi vq Kvi Nvto Pvcvteb? I B wki i, bv i vRvi, bwK Avgi v hvi v t tLI bv t Lvi fvb ati wbtRt i cZvwi Z Kti hvw Q- Zvt ??

wkeKwiš-`vm Gi Îţivţ`i KYv i"ţcvi wmwKÕ Ges mpRb eoqvi Ôe‡Ki ‡fZi kvcjv †dv‡UÕ cji¯vicŮB G`¢Uv wK‡kvi KweZv eB‡qi mvt\_ Zi bvgj K Avtj vPbvq tKej Rij wd Kvi kvnv`vr Gi ÛAvKvktK †Lvj wPwV0 eBwU‡KB †Kb wfwË aiv nţj v? Gţ¶ţî Avţiv `ØGKwU wKţkvi KweZvi eBţqi cim½ Dc~vcb bv Kivq mqvţi vPKţK thfvţe c¶cvZ`pZvq Awfhi3 Kiv ntqtQ, tmt¶tÎ ¶ä cvVtKi cvVZòvtK h vthvM" kxv titLB qi Avti vPbvUv cbi vq cto t`Lvi Abti va Kwi | †Kbbv | Lv‡bB Gi Revel † `qv Av‡Q | Zev AeMwZi Rb" Avevitiv ejwol Gg bijij Kviti wki mvwniz cijowi 2007-Gi c#Z thwwMZ vq tNwl Z eB tVb Qvov Avi KZ tj v Ges tKvb tKvb eB ti v Dc - wcZ ntqtQ tmUv Avqvi qtZv GKRb mvavi Y cvVtKi Rybvi Avt & † Kvb mthvM AvtQ wKbv Zv ckmvtc¶ | ZZxq A\_Pr RiwdKvi kvnv`vrGi eBwU AskMintY cvVvtbvi mvt G mgvti vtKi NUbvPtµ mv¶ "mswkéZv vKvi Kvi tYB wbR - ^ tKŠZnti eB. ti v cvV Ges Gi Dcj wämó cůZwµ qv wntmte I B mgvtj vPbvgt K M` "wU wj Lv Ges mtPZb cvVtKi mvgtb Dc vcbvi clavm | cj wi - vZviv hw Ggb †Kvb Zwij Kv mieivn ev clkvk Ki‡Zb, imá cvVK wntmte mevi qtZv AvqviI m#hvM ntZv AvtiKUz tPtL t Lvi AZGe G †¶ ţÎ cvVK, Avcbvi g‡Zv Avgvi I AwfÁZv GB wZbwU‡ZB mxqve× | tgv: tgv wd Ri ingvb wbitc¶ mgvtj vPbv etj th cm/2 Dì vcb KtitQb ZvtZv Avmti nvBtcvw wUK vi AUZviB bvqvši wbitc¶ Zvi bvg w`tq tPvL eÜ titL mweavevw`Zvi mweav tbqv thtZ cvti, wKš'cknex AjxK mZZv w`tq mqvtjvPbv Ptj bv Awckq nţi I A¶ YemZZvq ~ úó K\_v ej vUvB mr mgvţi vPbv| A~ úó e³ e~ gvtbB ~O tevtai Afve, bqtZv GK aitbi cZviYv ZvB Zi bvgi K Avij vPbvq hv mZ etj e#SwQ, tmB ÔAvKvkiK tLvj vwPwVÕtk tmiveti wQ Gtz cwêz bv vktz cvti, wkš fêvax tbB Avi mswké cvVtKi cůz Abriva, KweZv wetk+Y Kti wKtkvi ev wki gtbi fvevj vzv ev KógMozv wbta mwbw`& tKvb aše" tQvovi AvtM Zvt`i ab EUv Avti KUvtbtotPto t`tL tbav DwPr ba wK? wki ev wKtkvi i v wKQze#S bv- GgbUv fvev n‡e mwZ B GK wbeZbg; K f; | Kvj vš‡i mstkvatbi AthvM" ntg I Vvi AvtMB fvebvUvtK wiwfgy Kti tbgv

cwi  $\ddagger k \ddagger l$ , evbvb RwbZ wePiwZ ev gy Y clgvt i wel qUvtK bR‡i bv Avb‡j nq‡Zv Av‡j vPbvUvB AcY°†\_ $\ddagger$ K hv‡e| `wóMln¨Zv‡K AMln¨K‡i l kleYRwbZ D`vi gb¯ $\langle$ Zv w` ‡q f ve wewbg‡qi KvR Pvwj ‡q †bqv†M‡j l ci x¶ vi LvZvq ev †hvM¨Zv wbi fcK cliZ‡hwwMZvq Gi Kg evbvb wePiwZ K‡ZvUv MlnY‡hvM¨ n‡e? G¸‡j v Qvov †hvM¨Zg‡K evQvB‡qi Avi †Kvbl ß gvb` Ê evKx i ‡q †M‡Q Zv ` qv K‡i Rvbv‡eb wK? cvVK †gv: †gv¯ wid Rji i ngvb‡K mweb‡q ej wQ, †` Ljb †Zv Avcwbl clgv` gj³ \_vK‡Z cvi ‡j b wKbv? Rji wd Kvi kvnv` vr-Gi (AvKvk‡K †Lvj) wPwV0 bv‡gi eBwU wKš' clgv` gj³ B wQ‡j v| #

[% wbK 0ft vii i WvK0/ mvwnZ" mvgwqKx/ 23-11-2007]

... ... ...

i Y`xcg emy XvKv, evsj v‡`k|