16. 2 分式的计算

1, 下列各式的约分运算中正确的是(

A.
$$\frac{a^2 + b^2}{a + b} = a + b$$
 B. $\frac{-a - b}{a + b} = -1$ C. $\frac{-a - b}{a + b} = 1$ D. $\frac{a^2 - b^2}{a - b} = a + b$

$$B.\frac{-a-b}{a+b} = -1$$

$$C.\frac{-a-b}{a+b}=1$$

D.
$$\frac{a^2 - b^2}{a - b} = a + b$$

2, 下列各式中最简分式是(

A.
$$\frac{a-b}{b-a}$$

B.
$$\frac{x^2 + y^2}{x^3 + y^3}$$

C.
$$\frac{2a^m}{a^{2+m}}$$

A.
$$\frac{a-b}{b-a}$$
 B. $\frac{x^2+y^2}{x^3+y^3}$ C. $\frac{2a^m}{a^{2+m}}$ D. $\frac{x^2+x+1}{1-x^3}$

3, 若分式 $\frac{3a-9}{a^2-a-6}$ 的值恒为正, 则它的取值范围是 ()

$$A.a < -2$$

$$C.a > -2$$

A.
$$a < -2$$
 B. $a \ne 3$ C. $a > -2$ D. $a > -2 \perp 1 = 1 = 2$

4、0,000976 用科学记数法表示为()

$$B.9.76 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$A.0.976 \times 10^{-3}$$
 $B.9.76 \times 10^{-3}$ $C.9.76 \times 10^{-4}$ $D.97.6 \times 10^{-6}$

$$D.97.6 \times 10^{-6}$$

5、用科学记数法表示下列各数.

- (4)北京故宫的占地面积约为 720000= 米²
- 6、将下列分式约分:

$$(1) -\frac{16a^3bz^2}{-96a^3bc^2}; (2) \frac{(a+b)^2-c^2}{a+b-c}; (3) \frac{m^2+2m-3}{m^2-m}; (4) \frac{a^2-b^2}{a^2-2ab-3b^2}.$$

7、化简:

$$(1) 6x^2y^4 \div \left(-\frac{4y^3}{3x}\right); \quad (2) 8x^2y^4 \cdot \left(-\frac{3x}{4y^2}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{6x}{x^2y}\right); \quad (3) \frac{x^2 - 5x + 6}{x^2 - 1} \div \frac{x - 3}{x^2 + x};$$

(4)
$$\frac{2x^2y}{3mn^2} \cdot \frac{5m^2n}{4xy^2} \div \frac{5xym}{3n}$$

(4)
$$\frac{2x^2y}{3mn^2} \cdot \frac{5m^2n}{4xv^2} \div \frac{5xym}{3n}$$
. (5) $\frac{16-m^2}{16+8m+m^2} \div \frac{m-4}{2m+8} \cdot \frac{m-2}{m+2}$

(6) (4)
$$\frac{x^2 + 2xy + y^2}{xy - y^2} \cdot \frac{x^2 - 2xy + y^2}{xy + y^2}$$
. (7) $(xy^2 - 2xy + x) \cdot \frac{y^3 + 1}{y^3 - y}$.

(7)
$$(xy^2 - 2xy + x) \cdot \frac{y^3 + 1}{y^3 - y}$$

(8)
$$\frac{3x}{x-4y} + \frac{x+y}{4y-x} - \frac{7y}{x-4y}$$
 (9) $a-b+\frac{2b^2}{a+b}$ (10) $\frac{x^2}{x-1} - x - 1$

(9)
$$a-b+\frac{2b^2}{a+b}$$

$$(10) \frac{x^2}{x-1} - x - 1$$

(11)
$$\frac{a-b}{a+2b} \div \frac{a^2-b^2}{a^2+4ab+4b^2}$$

$$(11) \ \frac{a-b}{a+2b} \div \frac{a^2-b^2}{a^2+4ab+4b^2} - 1 \qquad (12) \left(\frac{x+2}{x^2-2x} - \frac{x-1}{x^2-4x+4}\right) \div \frac{x-4}{x}$$

(13)
$$1 - \frac{a-b}{a+2b} \div \frac{a^2-b^2}{a^2+4ab+4b^2}$$
 (14) $\left(\frac{x}{x-2} - \frac{x}{x+2}\right) \div \frac{4x}{2-x}$

(14)
$$\left(\frac{x}{x-2} - \frac{x}{x+2}\right) \div \frac{4x}{2-x}$$

(15)
$$(a^{-3} \cdot b^{4})^{2} \cdot (3a^{2}b)^{-2}$$
 (16) $(m^{3}n)^{-2} \cdot (2m^{-2}n^{-3})^{-2}$

(16)
$$(m^3 n)^{-2} \cdot (2m^{-2}n^{-3})^{-2}$$

(17)
$$(4x^2yz^{-1})^2 \cdot (2xyz)^{-4}$$

(17)
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 (18) $[(x+y)^3(x-y)^{-2}]^2 \cdot (x+y)^{-6}$

(19)
$$\frac{\left(a^2b^{-2}\right)^2 \cdot \left(b^2c\right)^2}{2a^{-2}c^{-2}}$$

$$(20) \frac{\left(3x^{-1}y^{-2}\right)^2 \cdot \left(2x^2y^2\right)^3}{\left(3xy^3\right)^{-2}}$$

8、化简求值

(1),
$$\frac{x^2 + 2x - 8}{x^3 + 2x^2 + x} \div \left(\frac{x - 2}{x} \cdot \frac{x + 4}{x + 1}\right)$$
, $\sharp \div x = -\frac{4}{5}$

(2),
$$\frac{a}{a-3} - \frac{a+6}{a^2-3a} + \frac{3}{a}$$
, $\sharp + a = \frac{3}{2}$.