专题训练

姓名:

分数:

一、解下列方程组

- (1) 用代入法解 $\begin{cases} x y = 4\\ 4x + 2y = -1 \end{cases}$
- (2) 用加減法解 $\begin{cases} 7x 3y = 5 \\ -5x + 6y = -6 \end{cases}$

(3)
$$\begin{cases} \frac{x+y}{2} + \frac{x-y}{3} = 6, \\ 4(x+y) - 5(x-y) = 2; \end{cases}$$

(4)
$$\begin{cases} \frac{m}{2} + \frac{n}{3} = 13 \\ \frac{m}{3} - \frac{n}{4} = 3 \end{cases}$$

(5)
$$x^2 - 2x - 5 = 0$$

(6)
$$2x^2 - 3x - 1 = 0$$

$$(7) x^2 + 2x - 3 = 5$$

(8)
$$(x-1)(x+2) = 2(x+2)$$

(9)
$$\frac{x}{2x-1} > 1$$

(10)
$$\frac{3x+2}{x-2} < 2$$

$${}^{(11)} \begin{cases} x-2 < 0 \\ 5x+1 > 2 (x-1) \end{cases}$$

$${}^{(12)} \begin{cases} x - 2 < 6 \ (x+3) \\ 5 \ (x-1) - 6 \ge 4 \ (x+1) \end{cases}$$

(13)
$$3 - \frac{1}{3x - 1} = \frac{4}{6x - 2}$$

$$(14) \frac{3}{x-3} = \frac{5}{x+1}$$

$$(15)\frac{4x}{x-2} - 1 = \frac{3}{2-x}$$

(16)
$$\frac{2}{1+x} - \frac{3}{1-x} = \frac{6}{x^2 - 1}$$

二、计算:

(1)
$$|-3|+(-1)^{\circ}-\sqrt{9}$$

(2)
$$\left|-4-\left(-3\right)^2 \div \frac{1}{3}-2010^{\circ}\right|$$

$$(3) (-1)^2 \div \frac{1}{4} - (5-8) \times 3^{-1} + \sqrt{4}$$

(3)
$$(-1)^2 \div \frac{1}{4} - (5-8) \times 3^{-1} + \sqrt{4}$$
 (4) $(2010 - \pi)^0 - \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-1} + 2\cos 60^\circ - \left|\sqrt{5} - 2\right|$

(5)
$$(-2)^2 + 2\sqrt{12} - 8\cos 30^\circ - |-3|$$

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$$(-2)^2 + 2\sqrt{12} - 8\cos 30^\circ - |-3|$$
 (6) $(\pi - \sqrt{2})^\circ + (\frac{1}{3})^{-1} - \sqrt{27}\cos 30^\circ$

$$(7) \left| -\frac{1}{2} \right| -\sqrt{9} + (\pi + 4)^{0} - \sin 30^{0} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} - 1}$$
 (8) $\left| \sqrt{3} - 2 \right| + \frac{3}{\sqrt{3}} - 2^{2}$

(8)
$$|\sqrt{3}-2|+\frac{3}{\sqrt{3}}-2^2$$

三、先化简, 再求值

(1)
$$\frac{x^2 - 5x + 6}{3x^2 - 3x} \div \left(1 - \frac{3}{x+1}\right) \left(1 + \frac{2}{x-3}\right)$$
, $\sharp \div x = \sqrt{3}$

(2) 将下列代数式尽可能化简, 然后再选择一个你喜欢的数代入求值:

$$(1+\frac{1}{a}) \div \frac{a^2-1}{a^2}$$

(3) 已知 $a^2 + 2a + b^2 - 4b + 5 = 0$, 求(a-b)(a+b)的值。

(4) 已知a+b=4, ab=2. 求代数式 a^2+b^2 的值.