

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

| | 2002 | 2004 | 2006 | 2008 | 2010 | 2012 | 2014 |
|---------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| State population (in thousands) | 569 | 554 | 585 | 592 | 602 | 632 | 659 |
| State unemployment rate | 6.4% | 8.2% | 5.7% | 6.7% | 9.9% | 9.0% | 7.8% |

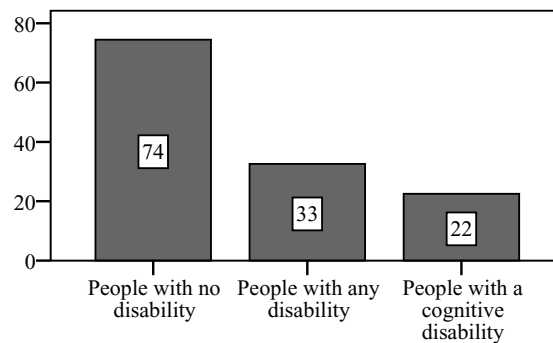
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

| | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Number of people with no disability | 380,515 | 381,624 | 401,433 | 410,227 | 408,066 | 423,189 | 428,002 |
| Number of people with any disability | 35,502 | 41,110 | 37,945 | 37,370 | 44,980 | 40,871 | 45,722 |
| Number of people with a cognitive disability | 15,039 | 16,565 | 19,697 | 18,596 | 23,345 | 19,206 | 19,988 |
| Number of people with no disability who are employed | 279,776 | 269,838 | 275,916 | 285,941 | 298,826 | 303,377 | 318,704 |
| Number of people with any disability who are employed | 11,089 | 11,470 | 10,622 | 11,762 | 13,430 | 12,629 | 14,902 |
| Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed | 3,322 | 2,242 | 4,165 | 4,889 | 5,039 | 5,100 | 4,492 |
| Percentage of people with no disability who are employed | 73.5% | 70.7% | 68.7% | 69.7% | 73.2% | 71.7% | 74.5% |
| Percentage people with any disability who are employed | 31.2% | 27.9% | 28.0% | 31.5% | 29.9% | 30.9% | 32.6% |
| Percentage people with a cognitive disability who are employed | 22.1% | 13.5% | 21.1% | 26.3% | 21.6% | 26.6% | 22.5% |

Source: American Community Survey (ACS)

Figure 1: Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2014



Source: American Community Survey (ACS).

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Population Statistics Social Security Disability Benefit Recipient Statistics

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

| | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars) | \$58.1 | \$61.6 | \$61.3 | \$63.4 | \$65.1 | \$66.2 | \$66.3 |
| Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars) | \$44.4 | \$34.8 | \$33.6 | \$38.7 | \$39.0 | \$43.1 | \$48.7 |
| Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars) | \$22.4 | \$20.4 | \$29.2 | \$34.3 | \$32.0 | \$30.9 | \$21.8 |
| Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability | 41 | 40 | 40 | 41 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability | 35 | 35 | 35 | 36 | 34 | 34 | 36 |
| Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability | 32 | 30 | 37 | 36 | 32 | 34 | 32 |
| Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line | 13.5% | 13.0% | 14.8% | 14.6% | 13.5% | 14.9% | 12.1% |
| Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line | 33.2% | 39.4% | 45.8% | 35.9% | 37.7% | 38.8% | 36.6% |
| Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line | 41.7% | 50.5% | 51.0% | 41.3% | 41.6% | 38.6% | 39.4% |

Source: American Community Survey (ACS)

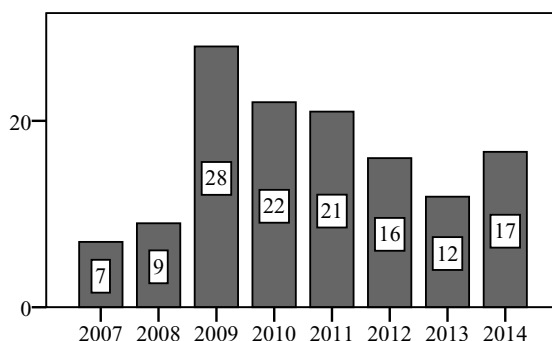
Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

| | 2000 | 2002 | 2004 | 2006 | 2008 | 2010 | 2012 | 2014 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities | 17,793 | 18,205 | 19,047 | 20,021 | 21,243 | 22,749 | 25,015 | 25,101 |
| Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working | 777 | 763 | 653 | 795 | 805 | 715 | 674 | 686 |
| Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working | 4.4% | 4.2% | 3.4% | 4.0% | 3.8% | 3.1% | 2.7% | 2.7% |
| SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits | 5 | 1 | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits | 4 | 3 | . | 0 | . | 0 | 0 | . |
| SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits | 6 | 4 | 3 | 3 | . | 0 | 0 | . |

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Disability Services

Figure 2: Percentage of People Served in Integrated Employment



Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disability Agencies' Day and Employment Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

| | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total number of people served | 1,449 | 1,490 | 1,522 | 1,710 | 1,691 | 1,577 | 1,239 | 1,253 |
| Number of people served in integrated employment | 98 | 140 | 422 | 368 | 362 | 258 | 147 | 209 |
| Percentage of people served in integrated employment | 7% | 9% | 28% | 22% | 21% | 16% | 12% | 17% |
| People served in integrated employment per 100K state population | 16.7 | 23.7 | 70.4 | 61.0 | 58.6 | 40.8 | 22.7 | 31.7 |
| Number of people served in facility-based work | 394 | 0 | . | . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Number of people served in facility-based non-work | 731 | 1,028 | 1,476 | . | 1,285 | 1,319 | 1,092 | 706 |
| Number of people served in community-based non-work* | 148 | 240 | . | . | 0 | 194 | 0 | 338 |
| Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings** | 1,273 | 1,268 | 1,476 | . | 1,285 | 1,319 | 1,092 | 1,044 |
| Number on waiting list for day and employment services | 0 | . | . | . | . | . | 0 | . |

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disability Agencies' Day and Employment Services

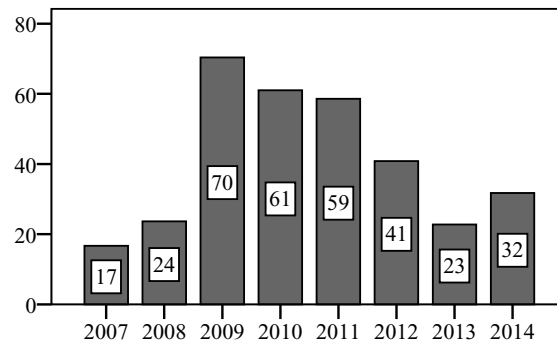
*Not formally collected until FY 1996.

**May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

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Figure 3: Number of IDD Agency Customers Served in Integrated Employment per 100,000 People in General State Population



Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disability Agencies' Day and Employment Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

| | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|-------|------|--------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Total funding for all IDD agency services | 9,680 | 0 | 28,704 | 0 | 22,501 | 0 | 13,068 | 20,625 |
| Integrated employment funding | 3,099 | 0 | 6,053 | 0 | 7,885 | 2,173 | 1,214 | 1,335 |
| Facility-based work funding | 2,881 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Facility-based non-work funding | 5,134 | 0 | 21,966 | 0 | 14,615 | 15,814 | 9,585 | 15,429 |
| Community-based non-work funding | 3,700 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 70 | 2,269 | 3,861 |

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disability Agencies' Day and Employment Services

Table 7: IDD Agency Day and Employment Funding by Source (in Thousands of Dollars)

| | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|-------|------|--------|------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
| Total funding for all IDD agency services | 9,680 | 0 | 28,704 | 0 | 22,501 | 0 | 13,068 | 20,625 |
| Funding from state, local, and county resources | 5,734 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 416 | 419 | 478 | 1,538 |
| Title XX Social Services Block Grant funding | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Title XIX Medicaid ICF MR funding | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5,565 | 6,756 | 10,449 | 10,076 |
| Title XIX Medicaid Waiver funding | 9,081 | 0 | 28,704 | 0 | 30,996 | 0 | 12,590 | 19,087 |

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disability Agencies' Day and Employment Services

District of Columbia Department on Disability Services

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

| | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total number of closures | 2,189 | 2,358 | 1,706 | 1,911 | 3,675 | 3,073 | 1,770 | 2,922 |
| Total number of closures with ID | 92 | 129 | 73 | 94 | 262 | 227 | 174 | 227 |
| Closures into an employment setting | 575 | 576 | 410 | 475 | 660 | 501 | 620 | 643 |
| Closures with ID into an employment setting | 45 | 54 | 40 | 42 | 67 | 60 | 62 | 87 |
| Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome | 397 | 346 | 319 | 477 | 1,198 | 1,231 | 468 | 464 |
| Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome | 21 | 29 | 15 | 33 | 92 | 85 | 51 | 37 |
| Closures with supported employment as a goal* | 29 | 42 | 21 | 7 | 109 | 244 | 251 | . |
| Closures with ID and supported employment as a goal* | 19 | 29 | 6 | 2 | 21 | 48 | 57 | . |
| Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE | 59.2% | 62.5% | 56.2% | 49.9% | 35.5% | 28.9% | 57.0% | 58.1% |
| Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID** | 68.2% | 65.1% | 72.7% | 56.0% | 42.1% | 41.4% | 54.9% | 70.2% |
| Percentage of all closures into employment | 26.3% | 24.4% | 24.0% | 24.9% | 18.0% | 16.3% | 35.0% | 22.0% |
| Percentage of all closures with ID into employment | 48.9% | 41.9% | 54.8% | 44.7% | 25.6% | 26.4% | 35.6% | 38.3% |

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

*Due to RSA changes in reporting supported employment goals in 2014, this data point is not available this year.

**Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

| | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Mean weekly earnings at closure | \$465 | \$443 | \$419 | \$438 | \$451 | \$421 | \$448 | \$405 |
| Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID | \$297 | \$295 | \$320 | \$282 | \$326 | \$307 | \$382 | \$337 |
| Mean weekly hours worked at closure | 37.4 | 36.7 | 34.5 | 34.5 | 35.6 | 34.4 | 35.8 | 33.3 |
| Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID | 33.0 | 31.3 | 30.9 | 28.6 | 32.1 | 31.0 | 35.7 | 31.5 |
| Number of closures into employment per 100K state population | 97.8 | 97.3 | 68.4 | 78.9 | 106.8 | 79.2 | 95.9 | 97.6 |
| Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population | 7.7 | 9.1 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 10.8 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 13.2 |

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

District of Columbia Department on Disability Services

Figure 4: Rehabilitation Rate Trends for All VR Customers

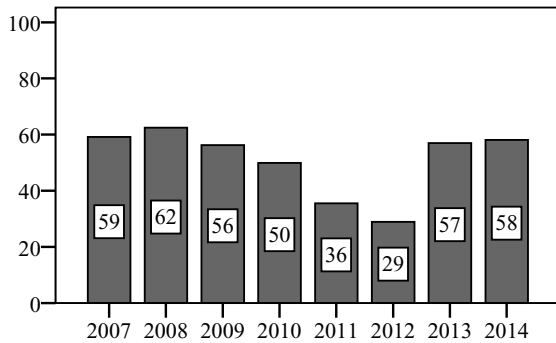
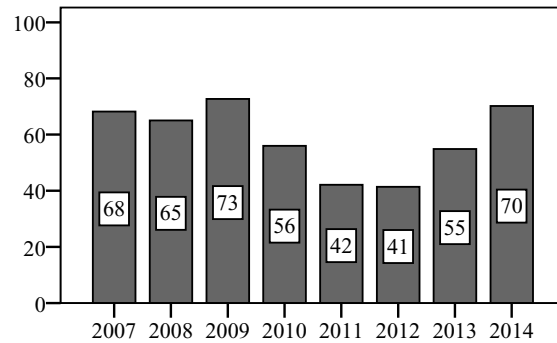


Figure 5: Rehabilitation Rate Trends for VR Customers with ID



Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911).

Table 10: Work Status (Setting) at Closure for VR Customers with ID (2007)

| | Count | Percentage |
|---|-------|------------|
| Integrated employment (with and without supports) | 45 | 100.0% |
| Sheltered workshop | 0 | 0.0% |
| Self-employment (not Business Enterprise Program) | 0 | 0.0% |
| State-agency-managed Business Enterprise Program | 0 | 0.0% |
| Homemaker | 0 | 0.0% |
| Unpaid family worker | 0 | 0.0% |
| Total | 45 | 100.0% |

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 11: Work Status (Setting) at Closure for VR Customers with ID (2014)

| | Count | Percentage |
|---|-------|------------|
| Integrated employment (with and without supports) | 87 | 100.0% |
| Sheltered workshop | 0 | 0.0% |
| Self-employment (not Business Enterprise Program) | 0 | 0.0% |
| State-agency-managed Business Enterprise Program | 0 | 0.0% |
| Homemaker | 0 | 0.0% |
| Unpaid family worker | 0 | 0.0% |
| Total | 87 | 100.0% |

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)