

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013
U.S. population (in thousands)	285,094	290,810	296,507	301,290	307,007	311,722	316,498
U.S. unemployment rate	4.7	6.0	5.1	4.6	9.3	8.9	7.4

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

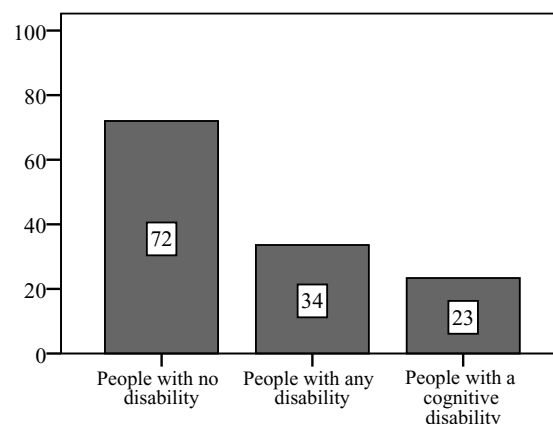
Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)*

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Number of people with no disability (in thousands)	168,754	176,745	178,093	180,198	181,134	181,789	181,876
Number of people with any disability (in thousands)	23,060	19,490	19,537	19,511	20,061	20,063	20,798
Number of people with a cognitive disability (in thousands)	8,768	8,041	8,205	8,281	8,532	8,580	8,781
Number of people with no disability who are employed (in thousands)	127,673	132,917	128,016	126,700	127,775	129,734	130,991
Number of people with any disability who are employed (in thousands)	8,438	7,502	6,810	6,422	6,503	6,521	6,979
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed (in thousands)	2,436	2,194	1,963	1,888	1,895	1,928	2,053
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	75.7%	75.2%	71.9%	70.3%	70.5%	71.4%	72.0%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	36.6%	38.5%	34.9%	32.9%	32.4%	32.5%	33.6%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	27.8%	27.3%	23.9%	22.8%	22.2%	22.5%	23.4%

Source: American Community Survey (ACS)

*Due to changes implemented in the American Community Survey in 2008, data for people with disabilities for 2007 and earlier years should not be compared with data beginning in 2008. See the Methodology section for clarification.

Figure 1: Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2013



Source: American Community Survey (ACS).

Population Statistics

Social Security Disability Benefit Recipient Statistics

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)*

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$39.3	\$39.9	\$39.7	\$39.7	\$40.4	\$41.5	\$42.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$27.9	\$29.3	\$29.0	\$29.1	\$29.6	\$29.9	\$31.6
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$20.2	\$19.6	\$19.6	\$19.8	\$19.8	\$19.9	\$20.7
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	40	39	39	38	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	37	36	36	36	36	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	34	33	32	32	32	32	32
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	9.9%	10.5%	11.7%	12.8%	13.4%	13.3%	13.3%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	23.7%	25.3%	26.5%	27.1%	27.9%	28.4%	28.3%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	29.2%	31.9%	32.9%	33.2%	33.8%	33.8%	34.1%

Source: American Community Survey (ACS)

*Due to changes implemented in the American Community Survey in 2008, data for people with disabilities for 2007 and earlier years should not be compared with data beginning in 2008. See the Methodology section for clarification.

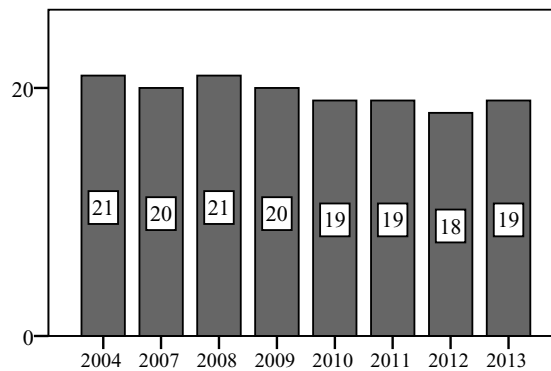
Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	5,317,385	5,499,955	5,740,109	5,977,161	6,251,863	6,581,473	6,995,558	7,273,259
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	340,603	346,033	323,666	336,559	357,331	340,163	312,764	312,055
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	6.4%	6.3%	5.6%	5.6%	5.7%	5.2%	4.5%	4.3%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	1,045	1,600	1,705	1,582	1,515	1,457	1,287	937
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	9,520	8,798	7,604	6,310	5,161	3,862	3,339	2,971
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	3,972	3,642	3,074	2,552	2,142	1,643	1,570	1,267

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

State Intellectual/Developmental Disability (IDD) Agencies

Figure 2: Percentage of People Served in Integrated Employment



Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disability Agencies' Day and Employment Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings
(Number of states included in figure appears in parenthesis)

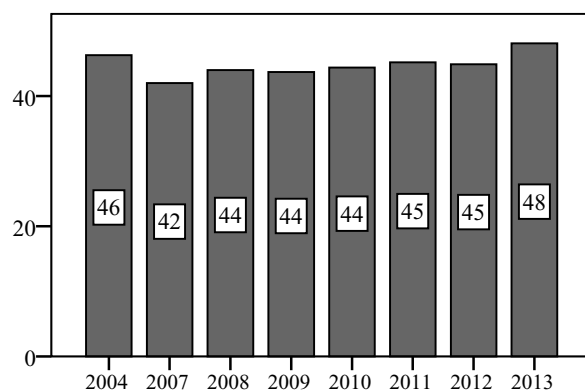
	2004	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total number of people served	501,574 (51)	532,296 (51)	535,350 (51)	561,136 (51)	570,294 (51)	575,244 (51)	609,166 (51)	607,958 (51)
Number of people served in integrated employment	104,696 (51)	108,908 (51)	110,512 (51)	111,737 (51)	108,902 (51)	110,243 (51)	112,673 (51)	113,271 (51)
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	21% (51)	20% (51)	21% (51)	20% (51)	19% (51)	19% (51)	18% (51)	19% (51)
Number of people served in integrated employment per 100K national population	46.3 (41)	42.0 (40)	44.0 (41)	43.7 (42)	44.4 (44)	45.2 (45)	44.9 (43)	48.1 (46)
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	29% (30)	28% (29)	27% (29)	26% (29)	27% (29)	26% (30)	26% (30)	22% (31)
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	34% (30)	34% (26)	34% (29)	36% (28)	39% (30)	41% (31)	49% (35)	53% (38)
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work*	34% (24)	39% (32)	44% (29)	42% (29)	43% (31)	45% (28)	44% (32)	46% (29)
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	35,739 (20)	32,407 (17)	28,345 (18)	15,423 (17)	62,625 (19)	68,070 (22)	79,326 (24)	72,004 (24)

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disability Agencies' Day and Employment Services

*Not formally collected until FY 1996.

State Intellectual/Developmental Disability (IDD) Agencies

Figure 3: Number of IDD Agency Customers Served in Integrated Employment per 100,000 People in General State Population



Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disability Agencies' Day and Employment Services

**Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting
(Number of states included in figure appears in parenthesis)***

	2004	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Percentage of total funding spent on integrated employment	13% (32)	12% (33)	11% (35)	12% (37)	10% (40)	11% (40)	13% (34)	13% (41)
Percentage of total funding spent on facility-based work	22% (20)	27% (21)	29% (23)	20% (24)	21% (26)	20% (25)	19% (19)	18% (25)
Percentage of total funding spent on facility-based non-work	40% (20)	29% (22)	31% (25)	39% (25)	42% (28)	44% (29)	57% (24)	52% (34)
Percentage of total funding spent on community-based non-work	37% (19)	58% (26)	53% (23)	58% (21)	52% (27)	52% (26)	46% (24)	46% (29)

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disability Agencies' Day and Employment Services

*The calculation only includes states that reported expenditures in a specific service setting and that reported total expenditures for all day and employment services.

Table 7 is not included in the national level appendix.

Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Agencies (Combined, General, and Blind)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total number of closures	617,149	600,188	609,625	580,295	602,814	581,258	571,975	582,323
Total number of closures with ID	56,487	53,620	53,974	49,382	49,697	47,812	46,672	48,847
Closures into an employment setting	205,791	205,447	202,297	177,986	169,258	175,441	177,176	179,541
Closures with ID into an employment setting	22,580	21,799	21,141	17,554	15,810	16,097	16,028	16,490
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	146,347	139,061	147,948	141,433	158,337	150,980	141,971	156,654
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	17,264	15,681	16,198	14,852	16,689	15,227	14,329	15,949
Closures with supported employment as a goal	40,368	38,448	39,478	36,068	35,913	34,396	35,457	39,865
Closures with ID and supported employment as a goal	17,418	16,752	17,049	14,740	14,176	13,771	13,351	14,688
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	58.4%	59.6%	57.8%	55.7%	51.7%	53.7%	55.5%	53.4%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	56.7%	58.2%	56.6%	54.2%	48.7%	51.4%	52.8%	50.8%
Percentage of all closures into employment	33.3%	34.2%	33.2%	30.7%	28.1%	30.2%	30.9%	30.8%
Percentage of closures with ID into employment	40.0%	40.7%	39.2%	35.6%	31.8%	33.7%	34.3%	33.8%

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

*Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but no employment outcome)

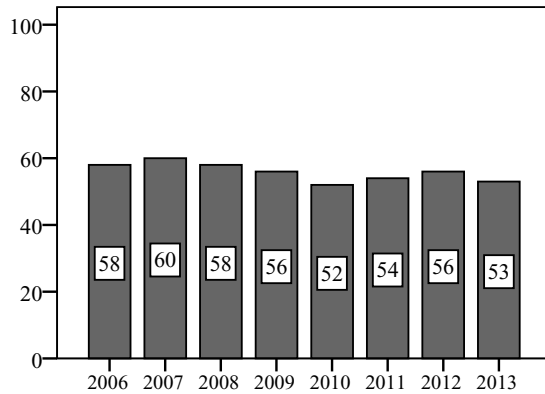
Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$335	\$348	\$362	\$357	\$355	\$355	\$359	\$355
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$178	\$184	\$188	\$187	\$193	\$195	\$199	\$199
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	31.8	31.7	31.6	30.6	30.3	30.4	30.3	29.9
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	25.4	25.1	24.6	23.7	23.5	23.7	23.6	23.6
Number of closures into employment per 100K national population	69.0	68.2	66.5	58.0	54.8	56.3	75.3	56.7
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K national population	7.6	7.2	7.0	5.7	5.1	5.2	6.6	5.2

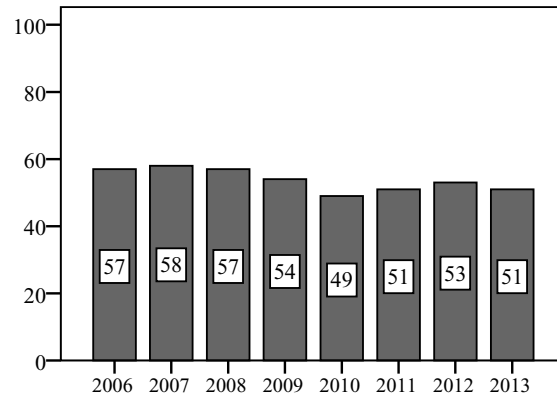
Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Agencies (Combined, General, and Blind)

**Figure 4: Rehabilitation Rate Trends
for All VR Customers**



**Figure 5: Rehabilitation Rate Trends
for VR Customers with ID**



Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911).

Table 10: Work Status (Setting) at Closure for VR Customers with ID (2006)

	Count	Percentage
Integrated employment (with and without supports)	22,361	98.5%
Sheltered workshop	125	.6%
Self-employment (not Business Enterprise Program)	85	.4%
State-agency-managed Business Enterprise Program	0	0.0%
Homemaker	93	.4%
Unpaid family worker	41	.2%
Total	22,705	100.0%

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 11: Work Status (Setting) at Closure for VR Customers with ID (2013)

	Count	Percentage
Integrated employment (with and without supports)	16,367	98.9%
Sheltered workshop	57	.3%
Self-employment (not Business Enterprise Program)	66	.4%
State-agency-managed Business Enterprise Program	1	.0%
Homemaker	44	.3%
Unpaid family worker	12	.1%
Total	16,547	100.0%

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)