# Chapter 2

# Physical Parts



### Outline

- 1 Movement
- 2 Transmission systems
- 3 Actuators
- 4 Sensors
- 5 Measuring devices



#### Movement

- Vertical
- Horizontal
- Rotational

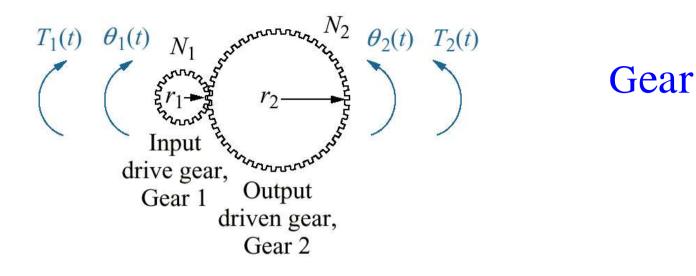


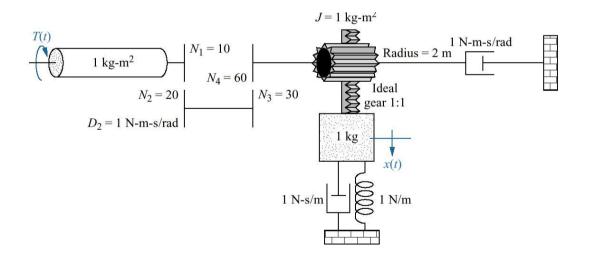


## **Transmission System**

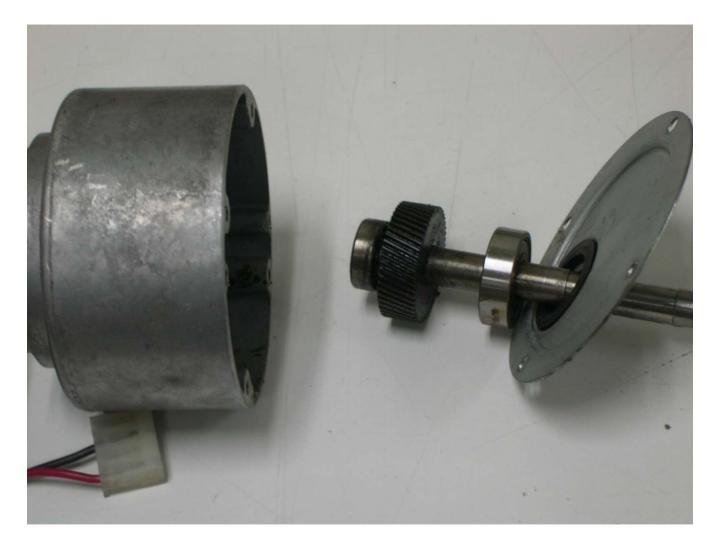
- Straight (Vertical and Horizontal)
- Angle
  - Gear
  - Belt
  - Shaft
  - Chain
  - Etc





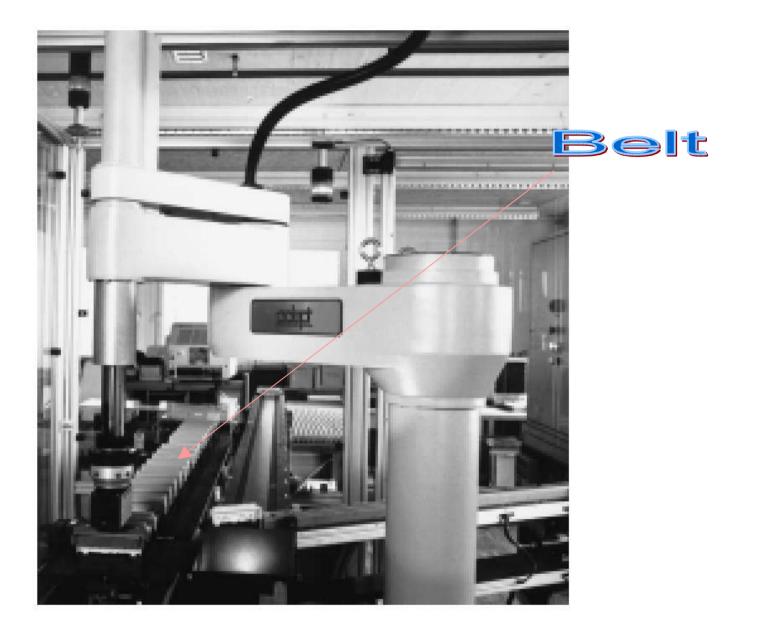






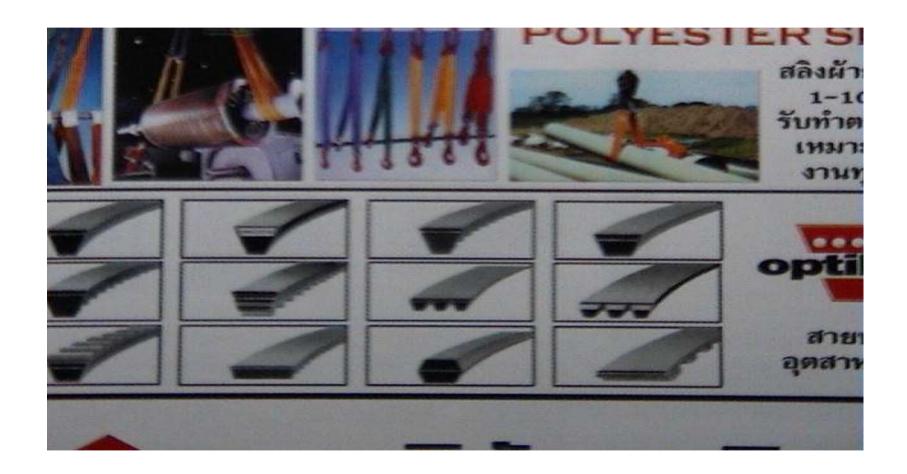
Gear





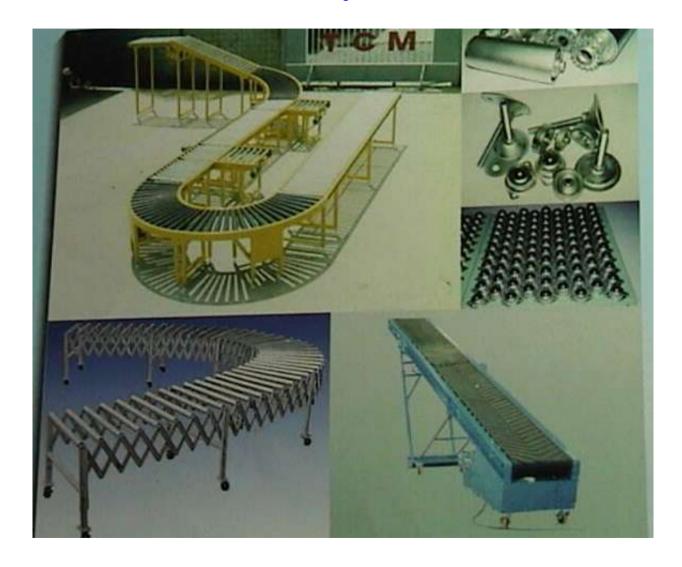


### **Belts**





# Conveyors

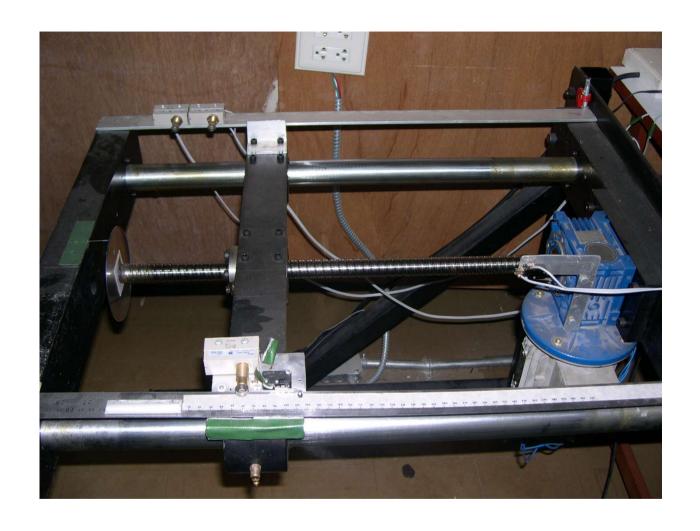




### **Ball Screws**

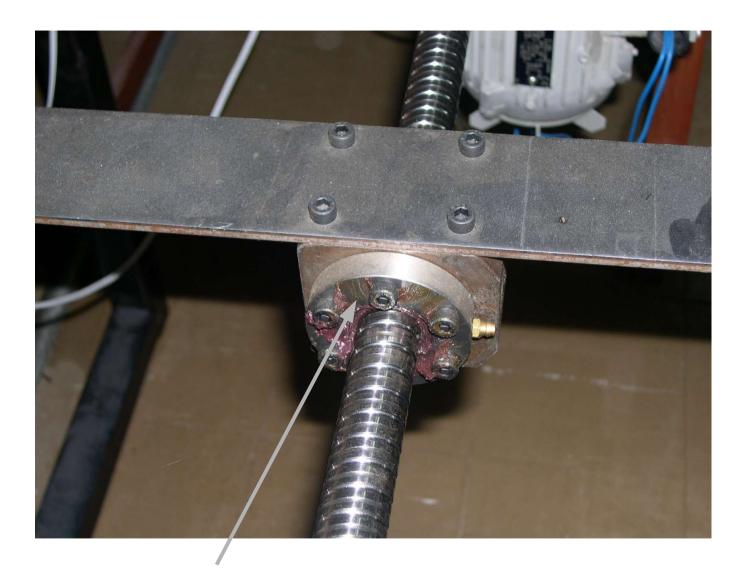






Positioning system for bending machine





Ball screw



#### **Actuator**

- Electric
  - Motor AC or DC
- Hydraulic
  - Pump
  - Cylinder
  - Valve (Proportional, Servo)
- Pneumatic
  - Pump
  - Cylinder
  - Valve (Proportional, Servo)

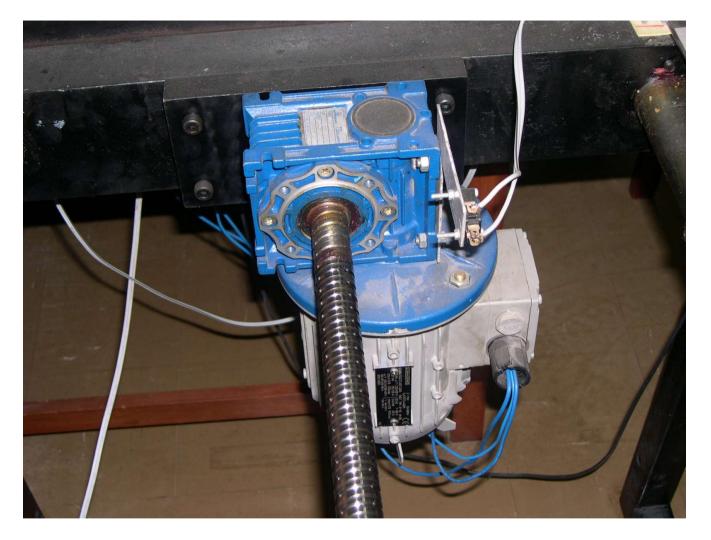


#### **Motors**





ผู้เรียบเรียง ธเนศ เคารพาพงศ์ แก้ไข 25 กรกฎาคม 2547 หน้า 14



3 phase AC motor with gear





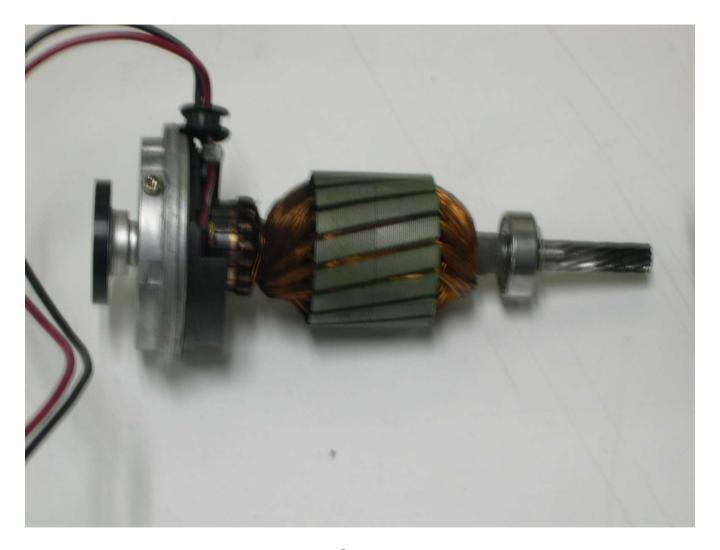
DC motor with gear





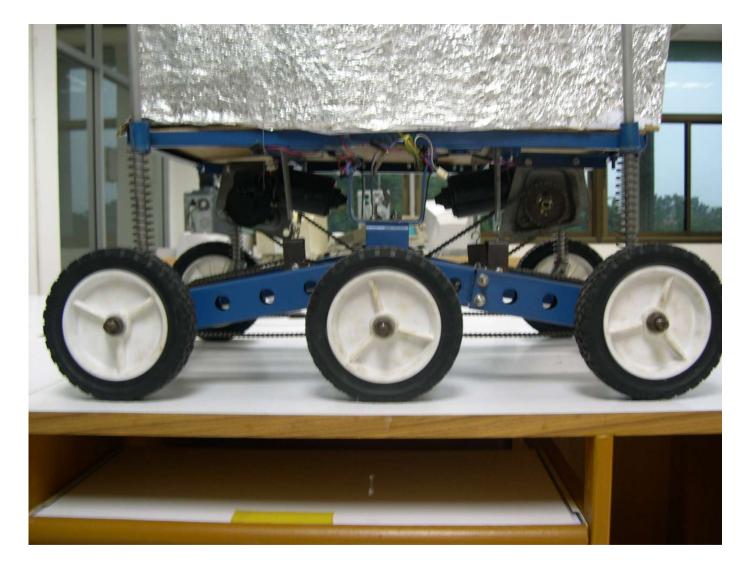
DC motor: Rotor, Stator and Gear box





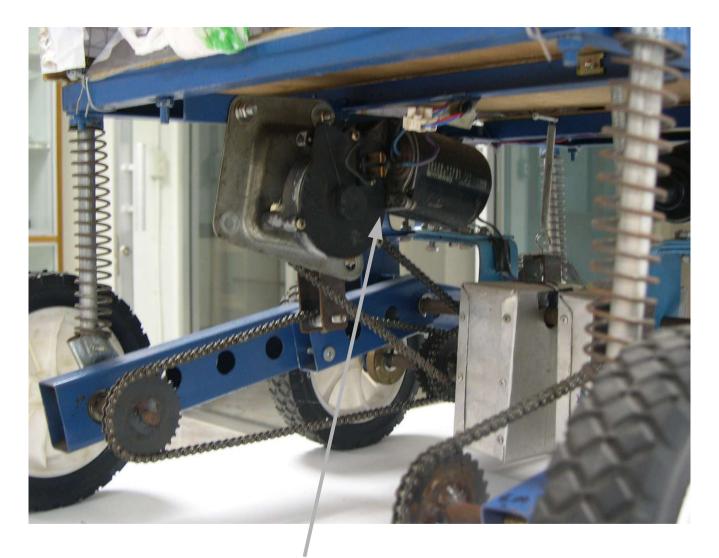
Rotor of DC Mortor





6-wheels Robot

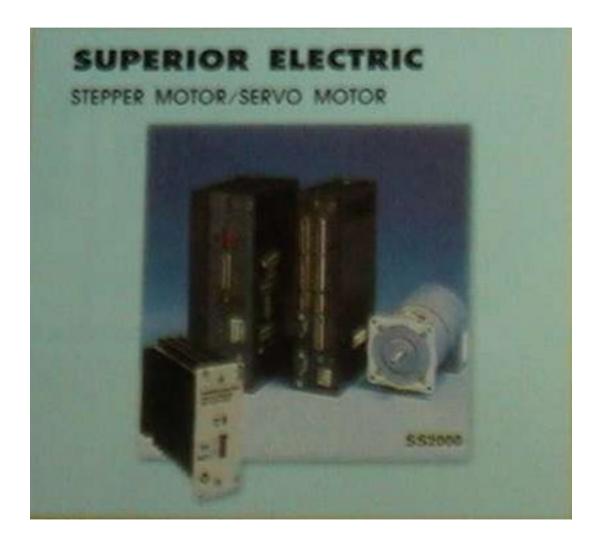




DC motor with gear



#### **Servo Motors**



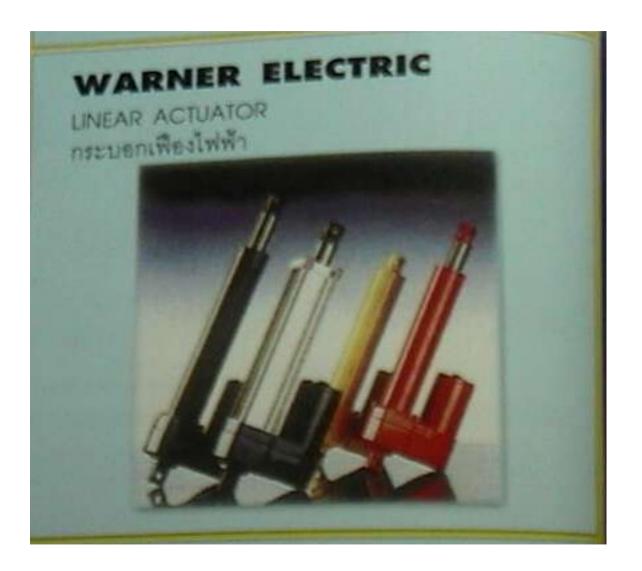




Stepping motor



#### **Linear Actuators**





### Pneumatic System





#### **Pneumatic Materials**





# Pneumatic Systems





## Bearing

- Ball bearing
- Cylinder
- Wall



# Bearing





# Coupling

- Clutch
  - Mechanic
  - Electric



# Clutch





### Clutch





#### **Sensors**

- Mechanics
- Light and Optics
- Pressure
- Wave
- Etc.



## An Example of Sensing Device

- Potentiometer
- Infra-red
- Strain gauge
- Magnetic
- Optic Fibre



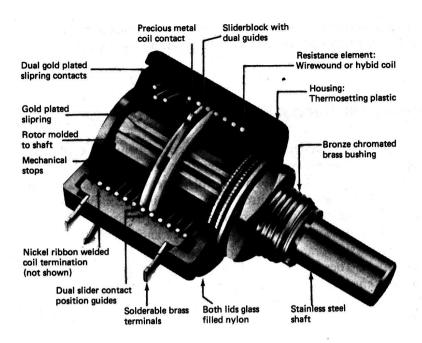


Figure 4-25 Ten-turn rotary potentiometer. (Courtesy of Helipot Division of Beckman Instruments, Inc.)

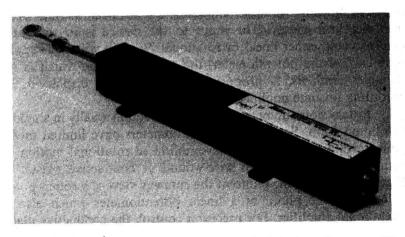


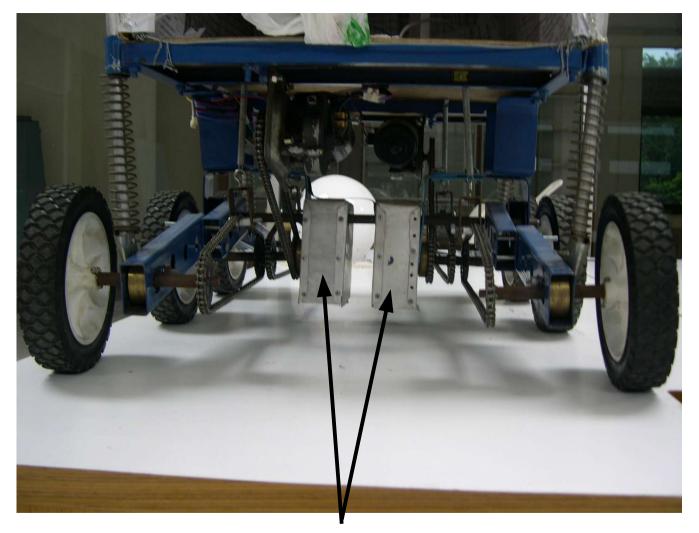
Figure 4-26 Linear motion potentiometer with built-in operational amplifier. (Courtesy of Waters Manufacturing, Inc.)



Figure 4-39 Low-inertia moving-coil tachometer armature, housing-and- magnet assembly.

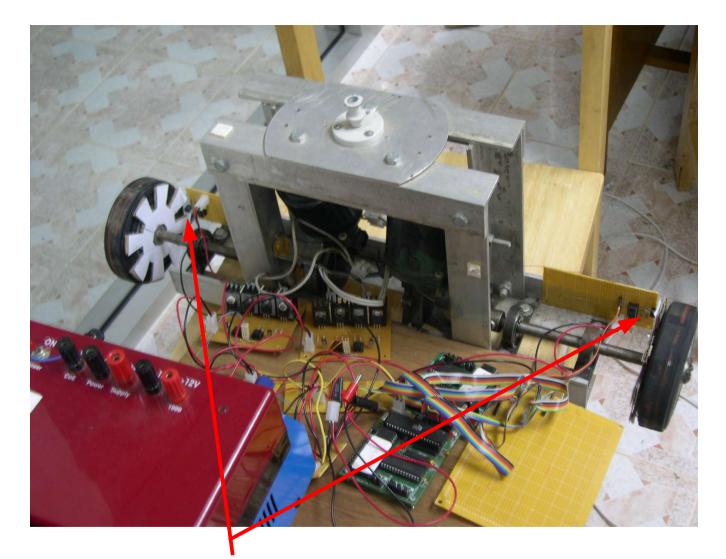






Infra-red Position Sensor





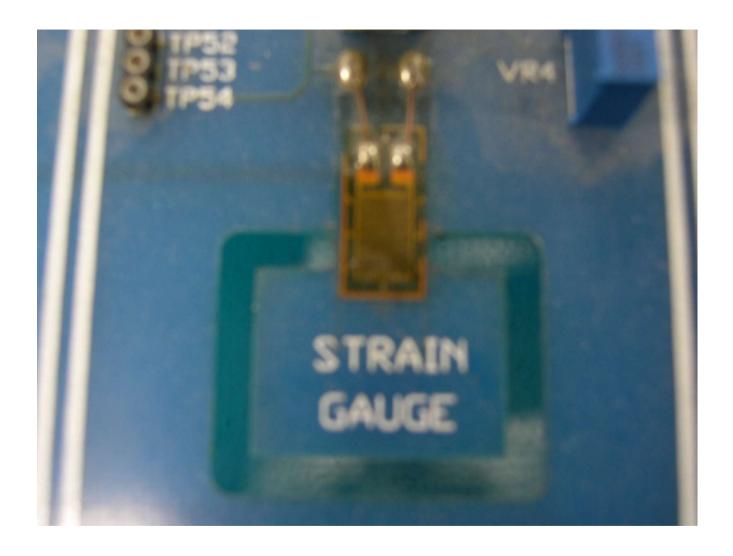
Infra-red Position Sensor





Encoder

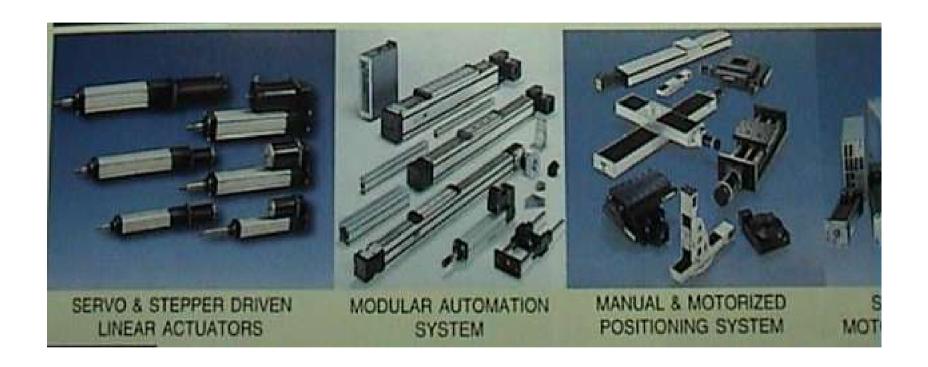




Strain Gauge



### Linear Scale





# Thermal and Pressure Gauge





