Assignment 8.2

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#Dataset 8.2

Fit a Logistic Regression Model to Previous Dataset

A. What is the accuracy of the logistic regression classifier?

57.5%

##

```
# Split the data into training and validation data sets
split <- sample.split(data, SplitRatio = 0.8)</pre>
split
## [1] FALSE TRUE TRUE
train <- subset(data, split == "TRUE")</pre>
validate <- subset(data, split == "FALSE")</pre>
# Train model using training data set
lgm8.2 <- glm(label ~ x +y, data = train, family = binomial())</pre>
summary(lgm8.2)
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = label ~ x + y, family = binomial(), data = train)
## Deviance Residuals:
       Min 1Q Median
                                   3Q
                                           Max
## -1.3658 -1.1672 -0.9614 1.1650
                                        1.4004
##
## Coefficients:
##
                Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) 0.415200
                           0.143553
                                    2.892 0.003824 **
               -0.002376
                           0.002237 -1.062 0.288036
## y
               -0.007953
                           0.002302 -3.456 0.000549 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
```

Null deviance: 1382.9 on 997 degrees of freedom

Residual deviance: 1367.6 on 995 degrees of freedom

```
## AIC: 1373.6
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 4
```

Run validation data through the model built on training data
res <- predict(lgm8.2, validate, type = "response")
res</pre>

0.3977673 0.4042790 0.3853257 0.3825992 0.3981837 0.3857950 0.3768663 0.3794590 ## 0.3788121 0.3876935 0.4005309 0.3994941 0.3957225 0.3956623 0.3832636 0.3701284 ## 0.3842516 0.3951534 0.3843245 0.4954530 0.4994679 0.4860272 0.4949504 0.4896907 $0.4830109\ 0.4927486\ 0.5047070\ 0.4871315\ 0.5021351\ 0.5044042\ 0.5139531\ 0.5014514$ ## 0.4798234 0.4314930 0.4313161 0.4283464 0.4267198 0.4306351 0.4282186 0.4366567 ## 0.4295201 0.4286252 0.4336776 0.4293152 0.4284116 0.4303541 0.4270534 0.4322570 ## 0.4317959 0.4291048 0.4319417 0.4279352 0.4319919 0.4311006 0.4230409 0.4220366 ## 0.4254915 0.4246210 0.4247007 0.4241695 0.4060710 0.4308843 0.4208624 0.4083780 ## 0.4178333 0.4134836 0.4794247 0.4767779 0.4807273 0.4804414 0.4690502 0.4735529 ## 0.4771430 0.4755777 0.3827384 0.3845051 0.3911307 0.3870332 0.3760181 0.3932622 0.3944128 0.3946762 0.3808742 0.3904907 0.4007251 0.3924161 0.3838895 0.5328529 ## 0.5384941 0.5385540 0.5380433 0.5351827 0.5413458 0.5365877 0.5368384 0.5353943 ## 0.5399065 0.5377078 0.5466507 0.5403124 0.5404028 0.5303579 0.5373611 0.5363369 ## 0.5417280 0.4913804 0.4899161 0.4912349 0.4862078 0.4847235 0.4952330 0.4881346 ## 0.4939212 0.4934924 0.4936127 0.4879397 0.4974921 0.4933311 0.4939454 0.5025995 ## 0.4990867 0.4902849 0.4955709 0.5329797 0.5310851 0.5168753 0.5359665 0.5409683 ## 0.5309293 0.5342076 0.5268316 0.5352597 0.5379883 0.5262060 0.5338689 0.5391159 ## 0.5277617 0.5350061 0.5376833 0.5308223 0.5281087 0.5212671 0.5175785 0.5286295 $0.5255544 \ 0.5340328 \ 0.5361724 \ 0.5291256 \ 0.5309436 \ 0.5263626 \ 0.5268140 \ 0.5239280$ ## 0.5295672 0.5314519 0.5276100 0.5290064 0.5322092 0.5327931 0.5242716 0.5295104 ## 0.5986335 0.5955333 0.6011943 0.6004924 0.6062439 0.5988243 0.6046938 0.5999525 ## 0.6020176 0.6035150 0.6036680 0.6059221 0.5952913 0.6062122 0.6005091 0.6022645 ## 0.6080079 0.4198562 0.4064610 0.3958583 0.4096641 0.4181626 0.4082451 0.3931338

0.4075589 0.3995033 0.4340935 0.4039533 0.4140193 0.3954005 0.4112012 0.4122719 ## 0.5400533 0.5347425 0.5470211 0.5562836 0.5329767 0.5315190 0.5492481 0.5438291 ## 0.5531801 0.5506387 0.5409519 0.5388725 0.5423908 0.5487297 0.5566146 0.5374575 ## 0.5404452 0.5450808 0.5497523 0.5408552 0.5566192 0.5481136 0.5441862 0.5436392 ## 0.5352556 0.5288365 0.5405346 0.5474551 0.5467726 0.5460389 0.5614501 0.5399182 ## 0.5382995 0.5574178 0.4869652 0.4711272 0.4732088 0.4844801 0.4902641 0.4828467 ## 0.5052442 0.4528893 0.4735644 0.4843985 0.4907011 0.4979385 0.3681975 0.3748495 ## 0.3695699 0.3719246 0.3671987 0.3667063 0.3649603 0.3699320 0.3734149 0.3743469 ## 0.3750611 0.3745513 0.3768387 0.3703722 0.3692650 0.3701412 0.3755060 0.3716052 ## 0.4528963 0.4384844 0.4527142 0.4450445 0.4457255 0.4561621 0.4580500 0.4596299 ## 0.4676460 0.4603691 0.4549946 0.4252948 0.4510663 0.4502078 0.4531078 0.4629077 ## 0.4485700 0.5218260 0.5067683 0.5209743 0.5129134 0.5145611 0.5085064 0.5132225 ## 0.5157388 0.5148689 0.5107409 0.5112926 0.5091500 0.5083831 0.5201983 0.5156602 ## 0.5080362 0.5000631 0.5143283 0.5132004 0.5030905 0.5080310 0.5036898 0.5099958 ## 0.5137313 0.5104993 0.5096968 0.5052245 0.5160565 0.5140506 0.5003021 0.5099809 ## 0.5082098 0.5162526 0.5118293 0.5026046 0.5131344 0.5117206 0.5160433 0.5089581 ## 0.4398655 0.4364723 0.4358376 0.4429055 0.4372280 0.4395787 0.4364861 0.4349431 ## 0.4356625 0.4421379 0.4369462 0.4377057 0.4431954 0.4380982 0.4325799 0.4401721 ## 0.4397648 0.4987584 0.4996649 0.5288143 0.5172671 0.5134264 0.5195993 0.5108706 ## 0.5109078 0.5135390 0.5156480 0.5126880 0.5052417 0.5067616 0.5075808 0.5072742 ## 0.5065748 0.5074816 0.5178841 0.4519815 0.4448699 0.4449682 0.4467714 0.4445812 ## 0.4475845 0.4504478 0.4460623 0.4500222 0.4433942 0.4506594 0.4469482 0.4459974 ## 0.4394259 0.4455736 0.4490835 0.4474475 0.4466379 0.5198132 0.5114216 0.5071993 ## 0.5173181 0.5059043 0.5031605 0.5046978 0.5074425 0.5155996 0.5166734 0.5101506 ## 0.5163310 0.5082289 0.5128231 0.5751664 0.5789738 0.5738068 0.5698438 0.5689646 ## 0.5776979 0.5760935 0.5688316 0.5654334 0.5637664 0.5637039 0.5630099 0.5582285 ## 0.5624965 0.5596184 0.5577365 0.5532673 0.5606760 0.5628892 0.5580176 0.5613590

```
1204 1207 1210 1213 1216 1219
## 0.5591404 0.5636096 0.5602289 0.5618293 0.5589194 0.5595403 0.5540893 0.5498934
             1228 1231 1234 1237 1240
                                                     1243
## 0.5451637 0.5508124 0.5384307 0.5560359 0.5476617 0.5434079 0.5476035 0.5489505
            1252 1255 1258 1261
                                            1264
                                                     1267
## 0.5434505 0.5436458 0.5439854 0.5466514 0.5411182 0.5480155 0.5472390 0.5512712
            1276 1279 1282 1285 1288
## 0.4480030 0.4432700 0.4309961 0.4350703 0.4426451 0.4385229 0.4326147 0.4480609
               1300
                    1303 1306 1309
                                               1312
                                                        1315
## 0.4273578 0.4412025 0.4363084 0.4401033 0.4180282 0.4260257 0.4381928 0.4404265
              1324
                    1327 1330
                                      1333
                                               1336
                                                        1339
## 0.4284502 0.4395400 0.4400655 0.4338192 0.4493043 0.4274498 0.4412940 0.4491514
      1345
             1348
                     1351 1354
                                     1357
                                               1360
                                                       1363
## 0.5012308 0.5056960 0.5063298 0.5016566 0.5026718 0.5030999 0.5006095 0.5022375
                                    1381
              1372
                      1375 1378
                                               1384
                                                        1387
## 0.5014341 0.4979230 0.5004730 0.4992273 0.4991980 0.4986311 0.4988779 0.5019543
              1396
                    1399 1402 1405
                                             1408 1411
      1393
## 0.5003145 0.5022248 0.5020134 0.5731293 0.5704806 0.5866268 0.5960095 0.5836988
            1420 1423 1426 1429
      1417
                                            1432 1435
## 0.5780298 0.5830832 0.5816426 0.5869082 0.5834342 0.5711107 0.5770981 0.5827871
             1444 1447 1450 1453
                                             1456
                                                     1459
## 0.5770477 0.5970178 0.5625302 0.5732783 0.5935695 0.4000513 0.3921612 0.3863003
             1468 1471 1474
                                    1477
                                              1480
                                                     1483
## 0.3946752 0.3874710 0.3870317 0.3937776 0.3891184 0.4036467 0.3960348 0.3970495
            1492
                   1495
                            1498
## 0.3929626 0.3913505 0.3830839 0.3953764
```

res2 <-predict(lgm8.2, train, type = "response") res2</pre>

```
5
                            6
                                    8
                                           9
              3
                                                  11
## 0.3864440 0.3790805 0.3962074 0.3909086 0.3650274 0.3793350 0.3952054 0.3633326
    14 15 17 18 20 21 23 24
## 0.3855104 0.3915347 0.4011531 0.3833641 0.3857139 0.3831118 0.3932558 0.3859975
    26 27 29 30 32 33 35
## 0.3950780 0.3830077 0.4056189 0.3901061 0.4053711 0.3906178 0.4005312 0.3904780
              39 41 42 44 45
                                                  47
## 0.3735497 0.3978000 0.3799961 0.4011939 0.3961075 0.3897124 0.3712479 0.3769536
          51 53 54 56 57 59
      50
## 0.3873387 0.3946059 0.3777650 0.3996143 0.4953275 0.4981150 0.4883627 0.4910701
       62 63 65 66 68 69 71 72
## 0.4908639 0.4962543 0.4832333 0.4897509 0.5076387 0.4882538 0.5042544 0.4970130
       74 75 77 78 80 81 83 84
## 0.4811962 0.4882685 0.4941820 0.4860312 0.5009828 0.5022218 0.4995720 0.4984751
    86 87 89 90 92 93 95 96
## 0.4861349 0.4882487 0.4960894 0.4968431 0.5020489 0.4915224 0.4866503 0.4921453
    98
          99 101 102 104
                                      105 107
## 0.4799457 0.4287961 0.4318430 0.4335833 0.4300549 0.4272305 0.4331822 0.4316359
           111 113 114 116
                                         117 119
## 0.4277115 0.4273523 0.4308882 0.4327932 0.4310089 0.4330372 0.4328817 0.4267070
          123 125 126
                                   128
                                       129
## 0.4289718 0.4289666 0.4306703 0.4343088 0.4305625 0.4297637 0.4317642 0.4305205
          135 137 138 140 141 143 144
## 0.4257388 0.4290116 0.4306525 0.4296719 0.4313753 0.4293983 0.4285130 0.4340103
```

0.4279281 0.4300484 0.4277035 0.4289198 0.4302613 0.4316812 0.4293282 0.4358152 ## 0.4329722 0.4271808 0.4196840 0.4203943 0.4216714 0.4230803 0.4296428 0.4018964 ## 0.4207310 0.4348316 0.4253104 0.4307706 0.4191934 0.4313923 0.4286247 0.4146817 ## 0.4184904 0.4160362 0.4268356 0.4321625 0.4229293 0.4335117 0.4210473 0.4203639 ## 0.4068543 0.4274646 0.4765629 0.4731169 0.4741614 0.4778074 0.4784087 0.4769667 ## 0.4840309 0.4767695 0.4822346 0.4758579 0.4820264 0.4755524 0.4742388 0.4809481 ## 0.4801900 0.4822905 0.4735703 0.4769467 0.3870318 0.3803140 0.3938333 0.3819524 ## 0.3837401 0.3848051 0.3826378 0.3891826 0.3895615 0.3956451 0.3826995 0.3831621 ## 0.3864946 0.3741244 0.3886868 0.3879953 0.3898403 0.3942631 0.3860413 0.3939074 ## 0.3815178 0.3882943 0.3976057 0.3853628 0.5318863 0.5346666 0.5398048 0.5360797 ## 0.5405989 0.5396356 0.5331405 0.5286047 0.5418437 0.5313213 0.5339135 0.5379494 ## 0.5336202 0.5401368 0.5392890 0.5401228 0.5374613 0.5344393 0.5394674 0.5450538 ## 0.5361017 0.5393993 0.5352840 0.5422486 0.5414093 0.5386711 0.5325805 0.5389080 ## 0.5270084 0.5320725 0.5340657 0.5378862 0.5465878 0.5359389 0.5356062 0.5428479 ## 0.4936187 0.4758225 0.4766762 0.4895432 0.5020251 0.4967901 0.4971420 0.4901442 ## 0.4917201 0.4939553 0.4823721 0.4977047 0.4945084 0.5073092 0.4971724 0.4836170 ## 0.4853108 0.4818169 0.4958517 0.4962393 0.4942995 0.4869540 0.4940181 0.4963817 ## 0.4939811 0.4831651 0.4924426 0.4965069 0.4959727 0.4938758 0.4880026 0.5013093 ## 0.4748403 0.4913622 0.4948684 0.4845686 0.4996543 0.4870976 0.5285454 0.5387612 ## 0.5281185 0.5330591 0.5282376 0.5153953 0.5234929 0.5231425 0.5397075 0.5285046 ## 0.5426309 0.5267001 0.5255263 0.5260150 0.5308077 0.5237709 0.5229829 0.5263288 ## 0.5337090 0.5294960 0.5287162 0.5226216 0.5305788 0.5251105 0.5257177 0.5215596 ## 0.5326459 0.5320361 0.5311621 0.5353534 0.5236270 0.5411608 0.5371405 0.5248722 ## 0.5213621 0.5377637 0.5277620 0.5367315 0.5264784 0.5296276 0.5339106 0.5295457 ## 0.5303183 0.5275306 0.5338717 0.5261200 0.5217643 0.5253671 0.5278772 0.5264770 ## 0.5310190 0.5323403 0.5262805 0.5275207 0.5335806 0.5291744 0.5294480 0.5244869 ## 0.5294489 0.5223571 0.5312808 0.5272805 0.5268973 0.5287566 0.5257970 0.5252888

0.5232415 0.5299962 0.5251511 0.5258348 0.5324524 0.5297589 0.6033771 0.6016761 ## 0.5962543 0.5940271 0.6033174 0.5942462 0.6022132 0.6002287 0.5973792 0.5957843 ## 0.5998403 0.6064980 0.5996378 0.6003804 0.6051124 0.5951959 0.5958588 0.6033700 ## 0.5988861 0.6031140 0.6001135 0.6010320 0.5933708 0.6055712 0.5978760 0.5975595 ## 0.5996742 0.5997357 0.6063392 0.6010867 0.6008453 0.5982852 0.6020268 0.5983447 ## 0.5958120 0.5945870 0.4003134 0.4073677 0.4096669 0.4093814 0.4221728 0.4099919 ## 0.4210657 0.4211453 0.4147109 0.4026305 0.4148891 0.4153221 0.4083690 0.4065352 ## 0.4239016 0.4073387 0.4108924 0.4065185 0.3948554 0.4228346 0.4177065 0.4108656 ## 0.4167810 0.4126657 0.4043187 0.4187565 0.3991354 0.4120018 0.4075662 0.5342654 ## 0.5516483 0.5427565 0.5353670 0.5395888 0.5393917 0.5527845 0.5380195 0.5337239 ## 0.5502140 0.5373869 0.5297394 0.5333425 0.5440094 0.5348962 0.5391650 0.5411422 ## 0.5433960 0.5308945 0.5463946 0.5533023 0.5534316 0.5465922 0.5392676 0.5322809 ## 0.5273907 0.5526272 0.5227324 0.5478694 0.5475251 0.5448078 0.5552260 0.5373380 ## 0.5327297 0.5420560 0.5633605 0.5451148 0.5487590 0.5597251 0.5595232 0.5426985 ## 0.5534392 0.5539732 0.5495939 0.5423723 0.5453271 0.5423695 0.5359294 0.5555527 ## 0.5463058 0.5481220 0.5404541 0.5326012 0.5483321 0.5430335 0.5459581 0.5509401 ## 0.5555125 0.5408778 0.5377726 0.5497271 0.5349080 0.5464778 0.5406291 0.5500358 ## 0.5351430 0.5447049 0.5418802 0.4827956 0.4730888 0.4818535 0.4722245 0.4946676 ## 0.4672201 0.4958203 0.4894152 0.5060491 0.4950809 0.4916608 0.4786943 0.4931006 ## 0.4861212 0.4838784 0.4782501 0.5006808 0.4874795 0.4889404 0.4671468 0.4973386 ## 0.4769909 0.4955251 0.4869427 0.3740734 0.3692686 0.3765598 0.3715221 0.3693992 ## 0.3685209 0.3756684 0.3699956 0.3689088 0.3713792 0.3700862 0.3666544 0.3716854 ## 0.3655407 0.3768325 0.3714475 0.3766287 0.3724371 0.3720302 0.3742344 0.3759474 ## 0.3738445 0.3750296 0.3666478 0.3691726 0.3766292 0.3741631 0.3779649 0.3717056 ## 0.3743808 0.3706101 0.3700794 0.3705589 0.3736569 0.3715516 0.3677986 0.4498798 ## 0.4635510 0.4559030 0.4530602 0.4477238 0.4658178 0.4532878 0.4679907 0.4423053 ## 0.4548843 0.4453781 0.4661475 0.4433995 0.4512429 0.4581659 0.4465434 0.4634007

0.4549336 0.4492421 0.4519165 0.4242657 0.4493163 0.4636130 0.4435009 0.4469974 ## 0.4428707 0.4490092 0.4537417 0.4474205 0.4621058 0.4532929 0.4504713 0.4691254 ## 0.4346098 0.5129625 0.5041655 0.5145983 0.5094085 0.5012281 0.5167394 0.5132338 ## 0.5152423 0.5131192 0.5242294 0.5230291 0.5150588 0.5047231 0.5234098 0.5166514 ## 0.5087070 0.5162499 0.5197185 0.5173732 0.5157765 0.5215026 0.5145544 0.5076600 ## 0.5129813 0.5120817 0.5043733 0.5074234 0.5192794 0.5117692 0.5195451 0.5145485 ## 0.4981962 0.5191630 0.5081164 0.5206988 0.5137132 0.5131964 0.5204550 0.5152126 ## 0.5117623 0.5079594 0.5109842 0.5147270 0.5085265 0.5102999 0.5109371 0.5166201 ## 0.5099266 0.5124980 0.5105126 0.5135105 0.5045639 0.5074277 0.5072595 0.5080124 ## 0.5100779 0.5068722 0.5146337 0.5143848 0.5096221 0.5048044 0.5095129 0.5140431 ## 0.5135065 0.5077271 0.5131279 0.5111548 0.5161028 0.5115764 0.5124756 0.5098475 ## 0.5125384 0.5027327 0.5127044 0.5137117 0.5064448 0.5092688 0.4379993 0.4416928 ## 0.4312836 0.4395500 0.4430731 0.4378109 0.4429087 0.4361586 0.4350112 0.4429412 ## 0.4376098 0.4434929 0.4408530 0.4324507 0.4361049 0.4332146 0.4331985 0.4372260 ## 0.4433048 0.4415758 0.4359253 0.4386520 0.4368021 0.4433634 0.4390770 0.4316452 ## 0.4382371 0.4398763 0.4388802 0.4361811 0.4409417 0.4367541 0.4348510 0.4376832 ## 0.4405096 0.5188269 0.4947951 0.5141178 0.5002618 0.5085944 0.5092533 0.5203062 ## 0.5121182 0.5109580 0.5150530 0.5076517 0.5245870 0.5107758 0.5219362 0.4937855 ## 0.5130545 0.5120470 0.5207545 0.5103535 0.5291046 0.5173165 0.5302658 0.5113211 ## 0.5141624 0.5116004 0.5093395 0.5074473 0.5173151 0.5015704 0.5044679 0.5066631 0.5056496 0.5023178 0.5113630 0.5197224 0.4450000 0.4439649 0.4444900 0.4446797 ## 0.4471705 0.4464691 0.4484977 0.4393093 0.4453602 0.4459835 0.4474415 0.4463804 ## 0.4466937 0.4496313 0.4487553 0.4487339 0.4450492 0.4527761 0.4491982 0.4450803 ## 0.4395164 0.4395516 0.4535614 0.4461640 0.4463124 0.4489837 0.4465470 0.4441644 ## 0.4487404 0.4471342 0.4492607 0.4459614 0.4476545 0.4463899 0.4458657 0.4477569 ## 0.4407661 0.4433364 0.5081973 0.5067357 0.5143176 0.4987057 0.5108799 0.5136424 ## 0.5105071 0.5069391 0.5214757 0.5124065 0.5087476 0.5111857 0.5153853 0.5049649

```
1121
                  1119
                                    1122
                                              1124
                                                         1125
## 0.5149851 0.5022015 0.5147303 0.5137281 0.5227940 0.5226694 0.5033434 0.5102087
                  1131
                            1133
                                      1134
                                               1136
                                                          1137
                                                                     1139
## 0.5017507 0.5157639 0.5108048 0.5196115 0.4935814 0.5780043 0.5683017 0.5726842
                  1143
                            1145
                                      1146
                                                1148
                                                          1149
                                                                     1151
## 0.5733323 0.5768736 0.5858017 0.5668187 0.5727829 0.5767691 0.5760130 0.5739748
                  1155
                            1157
                                      1158
                                                1160
                                                          1161
                                                                    1163
## 0.5797798 0.5751888 0.5804216 0.5776263 0.5722605 0.5655185 0.5722166 0.5749712
        1166
                  1167
                            1169
                                      1170
                                                1172
                                                           1173
                                                                     1175
## 0.5618764 0.5516417 0.5577474 0.5670066 0.5588398 0.5595479 0.5482490 0.5687826
                  1179
                            1181
                                      1182
                                                1184
                                                          1185
                                                                     1187
## 0.5583237 0.5594037 0.5611863 0.5593805 0.5564321 0.5608529 0.5637187 0.5525276
        1190
                  1191
                            1193
                                      1194
                                                1196
                                                          1197
                                                                     1199
## 0.5631669 0.5583761 0.5565774 0.5613659 0.5609141 0.5660573 0.5628781 0.5688722
                            1205
                                                1208
                                                           1209
        1202
                  1203
                                      1206
                                                                     1211
## 0.5534775 0.5572931 0.5663533 0.5619037 0.5574963 0.5565679 0.5666840 0.5514221
                  1215
                            1217
                                      1218
                                                1220
                                                           1221
                                                                     1223
        1214
## 0.5579740 0.5569225 0.5568945 0.5567160 0.5558747 0.5578570 0.5434965 0.5493107
                                      1230
                                                                     1235
        1226
                  1227
                            1229
                                                1232
                                                          1233
## 0.5497334 0.5433517 0.5411371 0.5532866 0.5441884 0.5525330 0.5498858 0.5507218
        1238
                  1239
                            1241
                                      1242
                                                1244
                                                          1245
                                                                     1247
## 0.5421553 0.5470723 0.5492014 0.5434592 0.5440411 0.5428242 0.5519844 0.5497519
        1250
                  1251
                            1253
                                      1254
                                                1256
                                                          1257
                                                                     1259
## 0.5469963 0.5461289 0.5448900 0.5405234 0.5450121 0.5458232 0.5447688 0.5475498
        1262
                  1263
                            1265
                                      1266
                                                1268
                                                           1269
                                                                     1271
## 0.5430295 0.5499628 0.5457714 0.5454904 0.5422902 0.5523110 0.4481029 0.4203197
                  1275
                            1277
                                      1278
                                                1280
                                                          1281
                                                                     1283
        1274
## 0.4458330 0.4444479 0.4686818 0.4392748 0.4322076 0.4492708 0.4443028 0.4349508
                            1289
                                                1292
                                                           1293
                                                                     1295
        1286
                  1287
                                      1290
## 0.4476998 0.4245360 0.4352801 0.4501315 0.4377613 0.4400979 0.4291438 0.4402564
        1298
                  1299
                            1301
                                      1302
                                                1304
                                                           1305
                                                                     1307
## 0.4325353 0.4328895 0.4486225 0.4447265 0.4418536 0.4402509 0.4413554 0.4378312
        1310
                  1311
                            1313
                                      1314
                                                1316
                                                          1317
                                                                     1319
## 0.4247062 0.4331553 0.4382826 0.4357394 0.4378237 0.4384414 0.4512488 0.4400030
                            1325
                                      1326
                                                1328
                                                          1329
                                                                     1331
        1322
                  1323
## 0.4423826 0.4246518 0.4513200 0.4543303 0.4531315 0.4491300 0.4410961 0.4408380
                  1335
                            1337
                                      1338
                                                1340
## 0.4395715 0.4650507 0.4529066 0.4382397 0.4359778 0.4347589 0.4399865 0.4988282
                            1349
                                      1350
                                                           1353
                                                                     1355
                  1347
                                                1352
## 0.5000362 0.4995042 0.5010688 0.5018656 0.5002367 0.5036163 0.4977762 0.4988738
                  1359
                            1361
                                      1362
                                                1364
                                                          1365
                                                                     1367
## 0.4982638 0.5021552 0.5024434 0.5028223 0.5028037 0.5000109 0.5001506 0.5005988
        1370
                  1371
                            1373
                                      1374
                                                1376
                                                          1377
                                                                     1379
## 0.5011458 0.5010325 0.5014890 0.5028802 0.5003653 0.4988058 0.4995212 0.4996335
                  1383
                            1385
                                      1386
                                                1388
                                                           1389
                                                                     1391
## 0.5017102 0.4970873 0.5023378 0.4995754 0.4996911 0.5031686 0.5008723 0.4988996
        1394
                  1395
                            1397
                                      1398
                                                1400
                                                           1401
                                                                     1403
## 0.5017024 0.5037299 0.5009749 0.5057386 0.5002465 0.5749424 0.5872935 0.5878459
        1406
                  1407
                            1409
                                      1410
                                                1412
                                                          1413
                                                                     1415
## 0.5708345 0.5902520 0.5838060 0.5981133 0.5890015 0.5819373 0.5756862 0.5839995
        1418
                  1419
                            1421
                                      1422
                                                1424
                                                           1425
                                                                     1427
## 0.5752046 0.5772801 0.5696379 0.5753853 0.5811793 0.5810831 0.5723843 0.5876272
                            1433
                                      1434
                                                1436
                                                           1437
                                                                     1439
        1430
                  1431
## 0.5877565 0.5757320 0.5789263 0.5717885 0.5864299 0.5950618 0.5599572 0.5829373
```

```
##
        1442
                  1443
                             1445
                                       1446
                                                 1448
                                                            1449
                                                                      1451
                                                                                 1452
## 0.5954978 0.5868901 0.5757122 0.5895607 0.5728889 0.5623862 0.5834595 0.5754769
                  1455
                             1457
                                                                      1463
##
        1454
                                       1458
                                                 1460
                                                            1461
## 0.5798598 0.3830383 0.3856705 0.3947470 0.3846475 0.3867331 0.3884741 0.3911125
##
        1466
                  1467
                             1469
                                       1470
                                                 1472
                                                            1473
                                                                      1475
## 0.3946060 0.3751245 0.3819350 0.3898251 0.3982435 0.4043783 0.3890936 0.3945966
        1478
                  1479
                             1481
                                       1482
                                                 1484
                                                            1485
                                                                      1487
                                                                                 1488
## 0.3890715 0.4064780 0.3940380 0.4092299 0.3950810 0.4052099 0.3983261 0.3969363
##
        1490
                  1491
                             1493
                                       1494
                                                 1496
                                                            1497
## 0.3813926 0.4020394 0.3909374 0.3867452 0.4018312 0.3799412
#Validate model using confusion matrix
confmatrix <- table(Actual_Value=train$label, Predicted_Value = res2 >0.5)
confmatrix
##
               Predicted Value
## Actual_Value FALSE TRUE
##
              0
                  289
                       222
##
                  202
                       285
#Accuracy
(confmatrix[[1,1]] + confmatrix[[2,2]])/sum(confmatrix)
## [1] 0.5751503
```

B. How does the accuracy of the logistic regression classifier compare to the nearest neighbors algorithm?

The accuracy for the nearest neighbors seemed much higher than the logistic regression accuracy.

```
##Generate a random number that is 90% of the total number of rows in dataset.
ran <- sample(1:nrow(data), 0.9 * nrow(data))</pre>
##the normalization function is created
nor \leftarrow-function(x) { (x -min(x))/(max(x)-min(x))
##Run nomalization on the last 2 columns of dataset because they are the predictors
knn_norm <- as.data.frame(lapply(data[,c(2,3)], nor))</pre>
summary(knn_norm)
##
                             :0.0000
##
          :0.0000
  Min.
                      Min.
  1st Qu.:0.2275
                      1st Qu.:0.2274
## Median :0.4278
                      Median :0.4386
## Mean
           :0.4580
                      Mean
                             :0.4421
## 3rd Qu.:0.6522
                      3rd Qu.:0.6556
## Max.
           :1.0000
                      Max.
                             :1.0000
##extract training set
knn_train <- knn_norm[ran,]</pre>
```

```
##extract testing set
knn_test <- knn_norm[-ran,]

##extract 1st column of train dataset because it will be used as 'cl' argument in knn function.
knn_target_category <- data[ran,1]

##extract 1st column if test dataset to measure the accuracy
knn_test_category <- data[-ran,1]

##load the package class
library(class)

##run knn function
pr <- knn(knn_train,knn_test,cl=knn_target_category,k=5)

##create confusion matrix
tab <- table(pr,knn_test_category)

##this function divides the correct predictions by total number of predictions that tell us how accurat accuracy <- function(x){sum(diag(x)/(sum(rowSums(x)))) * 100}
accuracy(tab)</pre>
```

[1] 97.33333

C. Why is the accuracy of the logistic regression classifier different from that of the nearest neighbors?

Logistic regression works better with linear relationships, and by looking at the plot below, you can see there is a non-linear relationship between the data and the predictor.

```
data_space <-ggplot(data, aes(x = x, y = y, col = label)) +
  geom_point()
data_space +
  geom_smooth(method = "glm", se = FALSE)</pre>
```

'geom_smooth()' using formula 'y ~ x'

