



# Robotic assembly of large-scale timber structures

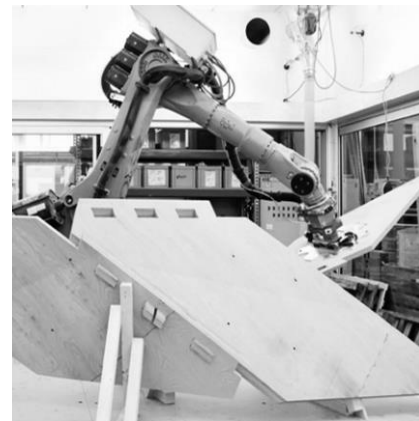
Semester Project

Under supervision of :  
Nicolas Rogeau  
Pr. Yves Weinand

EPFL – 03/07/2020



*Tōdai-ji Temple, Nara, 752*



*Robotic Integral Attachment, 2017*

Linear elements



**Planar elements**

Wood-wood connections

Wood-wood connections

Manual fabrication



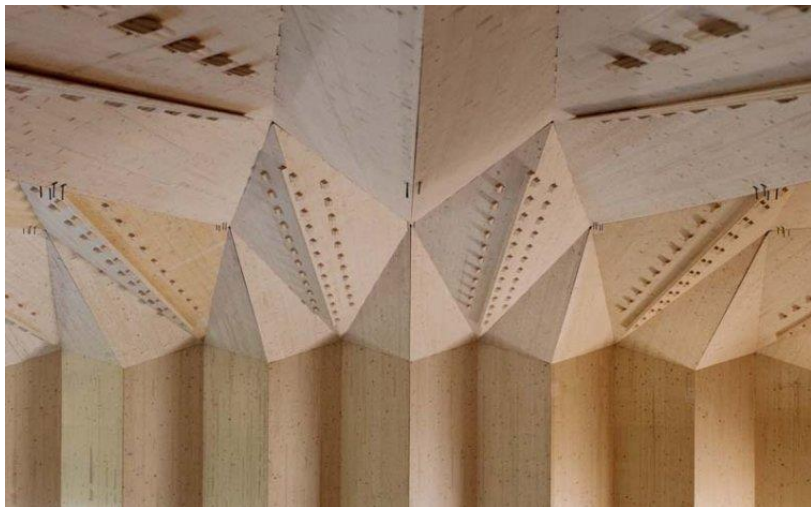
**Digital fabrication**

Manual assembly



**Robotic assembly**

# Technology transfer



Vidy theater, Lausanne, 2018



Annen head office, Manternach, 2020



# Automation of the timber construction sector



◀ Sekisui, JP



◀ Mobic, BE



◀ Kattera, US

- From mass prefabrication...  
...to mass customization
- From off-site assembly...  
...to on-site assembly

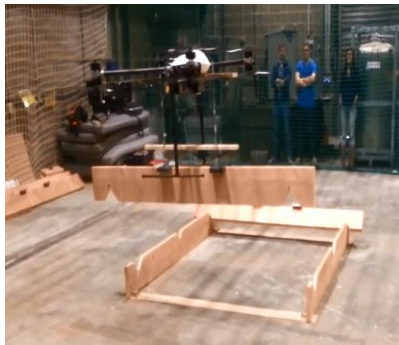
# Robotic assembly of timber elements

▪ Sensitive insertion



DIANA  
S. Brell-Cokcan, S. Jeschke  
RWTH, 2016

▪ High tolerance



Drone-Compatible Timber Structures,  
P. Latteur et al.  
EPL, UCL, 2017

▪ Complex path planning

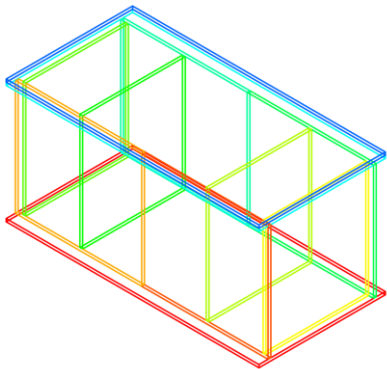


Spatial Timber Assemblies,  
Andreas Thoma et al.  
GKR, ETHZ, 2018

▪ Collaborative assembly

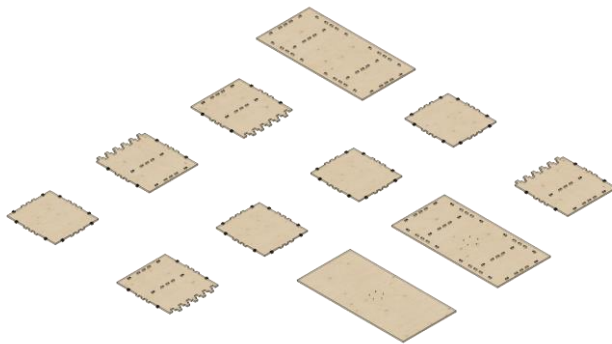
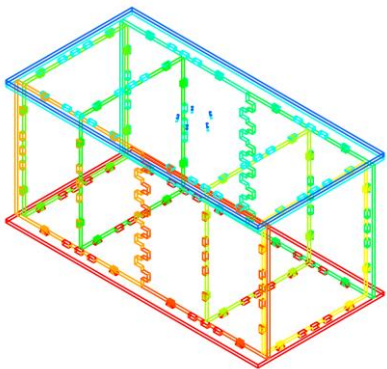


Buga Wood Pavilion  
A. Menges, J. Knippers et al.  
ICD, ITKE, 2019



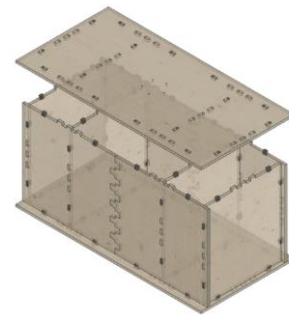
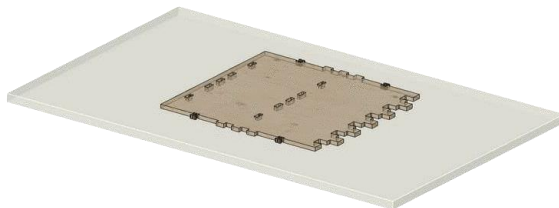
## INTEGRATED DESIGN

*From global to local scale*



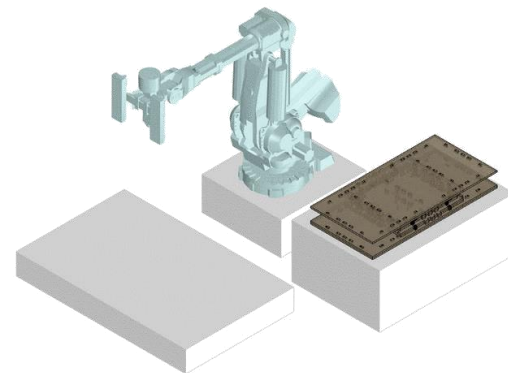
## DIGITAL FABRICATION

*From virtual to physical*



## ROBOTIC ASSEMBLY

*From elements to modules*

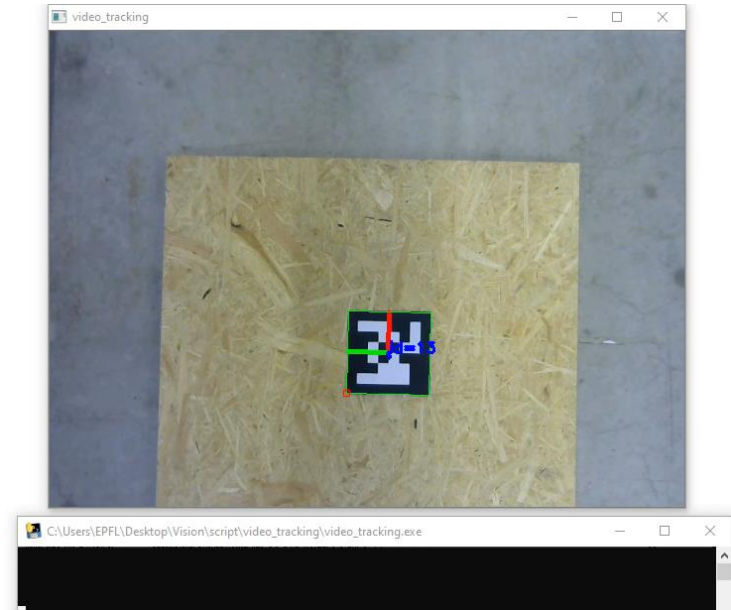








- Visual feedback loop
- Low accuracy above 30 cm from target
- Inaccurate orientation of the plate
- Difficult calibration
- Light / contrast problem





- Improve the detection **accuracy** of the **position** (1 mm) and **orientation** ( $0,1^\circ$ ) of the robot end-effector in relation to the timber plate.
- Create a **feedback loop** to update the robot position and orientation with the values obtained and integrate it into the **robotics workflow**.
- Study potential **alternatives** or complementary solutions to the visual detection of ArUco markers

