



# BSc (Hons) Artificial Intelligence and Data Science

**Module: CM1603 Database Systems** 

**Individual Coursework Report** 

Module Leader: Ms. Dileeka Alwis

RGU Student ID: 2409097

IIT Student ID : 20232802

Student Name: W. G. Thisarani Nimthera Jayaweera

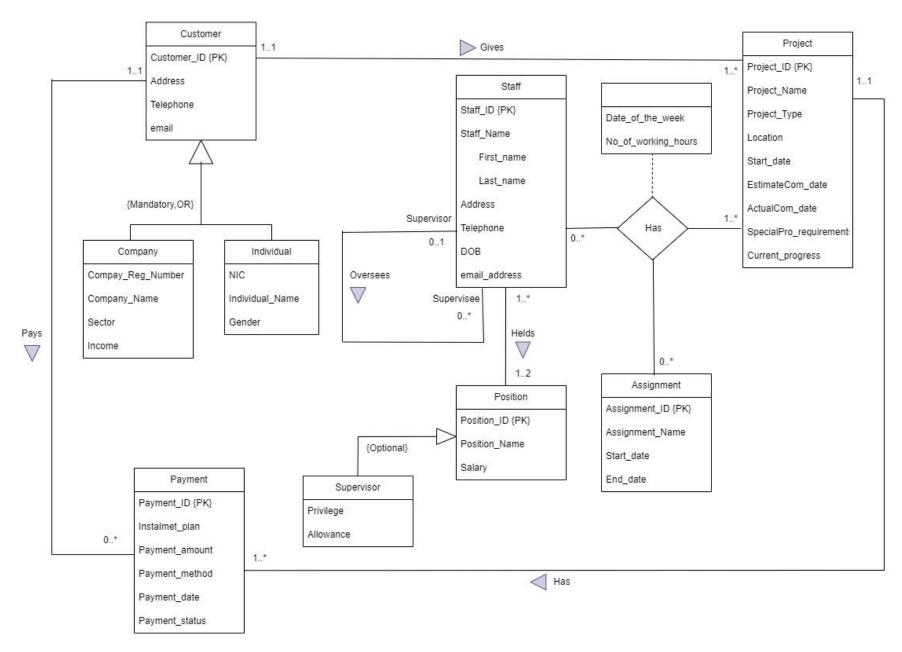
# **Table Of Contents**

Title	Page No.
Section 1:	
01). Extended Entity Relationship Diagram (EERD)	
Diagram	04
Assumptions	05
Section 2:	
02). Relational Schema Diagram	
Diagram	06
Assumptions	07
Section 3:	
03). Creation of the database	08
04). Creation of tables	
i). Customer_Company Table	08
ii). Customer_Individual Table	09
iii). Project Table	09
iv). Payment Table	10
v). Assignment Table	10
vi). Staff Table	11
vii). Position Table	11
viii). Position_Supervisor Table	12
ix). Staff_Position Table	12
x). Assignment_Allocation Table	13
05). Whole Database Table Structure	. 14
06). Relational Schema Diagram Example from System	. 14
07). Population of data	
i). Customer_Company Table	15
ii). Customer_Individual Table	15
iii). Assignment Table	16
iv). Project Table	17

Ρ	а	g	е	3	

v). Position Table	18
vi). Position_Spervisor Table	19
vii). Payment Table	20
viii). Staff Table	21
ix). Staff_Position Table	22
x). Assignment_Allocation Table	23
08). Structure of the database after inserting data	24
Section 4:	
09). Data Manipulation with SQL	
Questions- Answers	25-26
10). Reference List	27

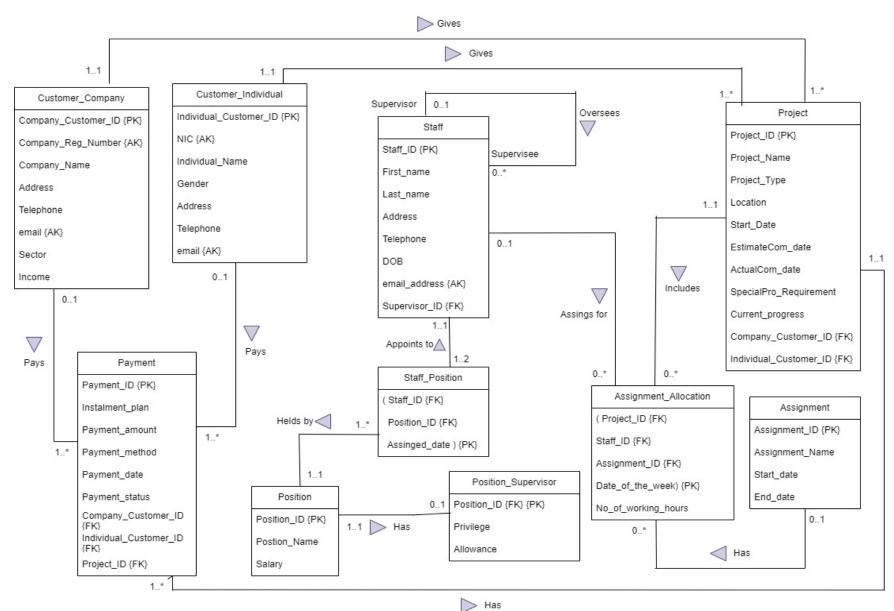
# 01) Extended Entity Relationship Diagram (EERD)



#### **Assumptions**

- 01). i). Each Project belongs to only one Customer.
  - ii). Each Customer gives one or more Projects.
- 02). i). Each Payment makes by only one Customer.
  - ii). Each Customer pays on zero or more Payments.
- 03). i). A Position is held by one or more Staff members.
  - ii). A Staff member can work on one or two Positions.
- 04). i). A Payment belongs to only one Project.
  - ii). A Project has one or more Payments
- 05). Position Entity owns a sub class Supervisor.
- 06). A Staff member may or may not have an assigned as Supervisor.
- 07). Customer Entity owns two sub classes as Company and Individual.
- 08). In ternary relationship each Entity has to participate one or more. Staff can be on zero or more Projects. Project has one or more Assignments. And Staff may be assigned to zero to more Assignments.
- 09). Start date of the week and no of workings hours taken as relationship attributes. (Date\_of \_the\_week) (No\_of\_working\_hours)

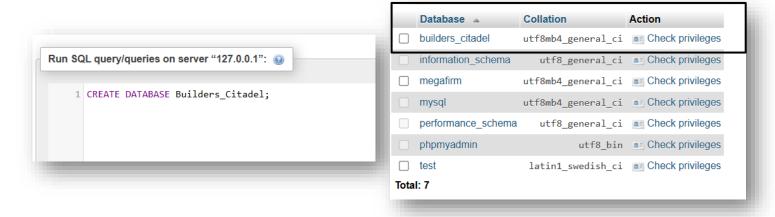
## 02). Relational Schema Diagram



#### **Assumptions**

- 01). Customer\_ID changed as Company\_Customer\_ID and Individual\_Customer\_ID in Customer\_Company and Customer\_Individual tables respectively. And assigned as Primary keys of each table.
- 02). Staff table, Supervisor\_ID added as a foreign key which is refer to the Primary key of Saff table (Staff\_ID).
- 03). Payment table has Compay\_Customer\_ID, Individual\_Customer\_ID and Project\_ID as primary keys.
- 04). Staff\_Position table has Staff\_ID, Position\_ID and Assigned\_date as foreign keys and combination of these three keys makes the primary key.
- 05). Position\_Supervisor table includes Position\_ID as foreign key and assigned it to the Primary key of the table.
- 06). Project Table includes Company\_Customer\_ID and Individual\_Customer\_ID as foreign keys.
- 07). Assignment\_Allocation table includes Project\_ID, Staff\_ID and Assignment\_ID as foreign keys and combination of these three keys and Date\_of \_the\_week makes the primary key.

#### **Creation of the database**



#### **Creation of tables**

i). Customer\_Company Table

Company\_Customer\_ID Company\_Reg\_number Company\_name Address Telephone email Sector Income

#### ii). Customer\_Individual Table

Individual\_Customer\_ID NIC Individual\_Name Gender Address Telephone email

#### iii). Project Table

```
Run SQL query/queries on database builders_citadel: (a)
    1 CREATE TABLE Project
    2 (Project_ID char (3),
    3 Project_Name varchar(100) NOT NULL,
    4 Project_Type varchar(20) NOT NULL,
    5 Location varchar(20) NOT NULL,
    6 Start Date date NOT NULL,
    7 EstimateCom_Date date NOT NULL,
    8 ActualCom_Date date,
    9 SpecialPro_Requirement varchar(100),
   10 Current_progress varchar(20) NOT NULL,
   11 Company_Customer_ID char(4),
   12 Individual_Customer_ID char(4),
   13 CONSTRAINT pro_ID_PK PRIMARY KEY (Project_ID),
   14 CONSTRAINT pro_CC_FK FOREIGN KEY (Company_Customer_ID) REFERENCES Customer_Company(Company_Customer_ID),
   15 CONSTRAINT pro_IC_FK FOREIGN KEY (Individual_Customer_ID) REFERENCES Customer_Individual(Individual_Customer_ID)
```

Project\_ID Project\_Name Project\_Type Location Start\_Date EstimateCom\_Date ActualCom\_Date SpecialPro\_Requirement Current\_progress Company\_Customer\_ID Individual\_Customer\_ID

#### iv). Payment Table

```
Run SQL query/queries on database builders_citadel: 

    1 CREATE TABLE Payment
    2 (Payment_ID char(5),
    3 Instalment_plan varchar (20) NOT NULL,
    4 Payment_amount decimal (9,2) NOT NULL,
    5 Payment_method varchar (20) NOT NULL,
    6 Payment_date date NOT NULL,
    7 Payment_status varchar (20) NOT NULL,
   8 Company_Customer_ID char(4),
    9 Individual_Customer_ID char(4),
   10 Project_ID char(3),
   11 CONSTRAINT pay_ID_PK PRIMARY KEY (Payment_ID),
   12 CONSTRAINT p_company_FK FOREIGN KEY (Company_Customer_ID) REFERENCES Customer_Company(Company_Customer_ID),
   13 CONSTRAINT p_individual_FK FOREIGN KEY (Individual_Customer_ID) REFERENCES Customer_Individual(Individual_Customer_ID),
   14 CONSTRAINT p_pro_FK FOREIGN KEY (Project_ID) REFERENCES Project (Project_ID)
   15);
```

Payment\_ID Instalment\_plan Payment\_amount Payment\_method Payment\_date Payment\_status Company\_Customer\_ID Individual\_Customer\_ID Project\_ID

#### v). Assignment Table

```
Run SQL query/queries on database builders_citadel:

1 CREATE TABLE Assignment
2 (Assignment_ID char (3),
3 Assignment_Name varchar(100) NOT NULL,
5 Start_date date NOT NULL,
5 End_date date,
6 CONSTRAINT As_ID_PK PRIMARY KEY (Assignment_ID)
7 );
8
```

Assignment\_ID Assignment\_Name Start\_date End\_date

#### vi). Staff Table

Staff\_ID First\_name Last\_name Address Telephone DOB email\_address Supervisor\_ID

#### vii). Position Table

Position\_ID Position\_Name Salary

### viii). Position\_Supervisor Table

### ix). Staff\_Position Table

```
Run SQL query/queries on database builders_citadel: 

1 CREATE TABLE Staff_Position
2 (Staff_ID char (4),
3 Position_ID char (3),
4 Assigned_date date,
5 CONSTRAINT SPS_ID_FK FOREIGN KEY (Staff_ID) REFERENCES Staff (Staff_ID),
6 CONSTRAINT SPP_ID_FK FOREIGN KEY (Position_ID) REFERENCES Position (Position_ID),
7 CONSTRAINT SPO_ID_PK PRIMARY KEY (Staff_ID,Position_ID,Assigned_date)
8 );
9
10
```

```
Staff_ID Position_ID Assigned_date
```

#### x). Assignment\_Allocation Table

```
Run SQL query/queries on database builders_citadel: 

CREATE TABLE Assignment_Allocation

(Project_ID char (3),

staff_ID char (4),

Assignment_ID char (3),

bate_of_the_week date NOT NULL,

No_of_working_hours varchar (4),

CONSTRAINT DAS_pro_FK FOREIGN KEY (Project_ID) REFERENCES Project (Project_ID),

CONSTRAINT DAS_sta_FK FOREIGN KEY (Staff_ID) REFERENCES Staff (Staff_ID),

CONSTRAINT DAS_AS_FK FOREIGN KEY (Assignment_ID) REFERENCES Assignment (Assignment_ID),

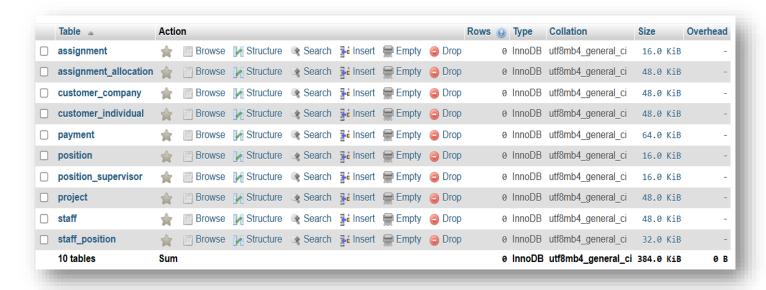
CONSTRAINT DAS_PK PRIMARY KEY (Project_ID,Staff_ID,Assignment_ID,Date_of_the_week)

11

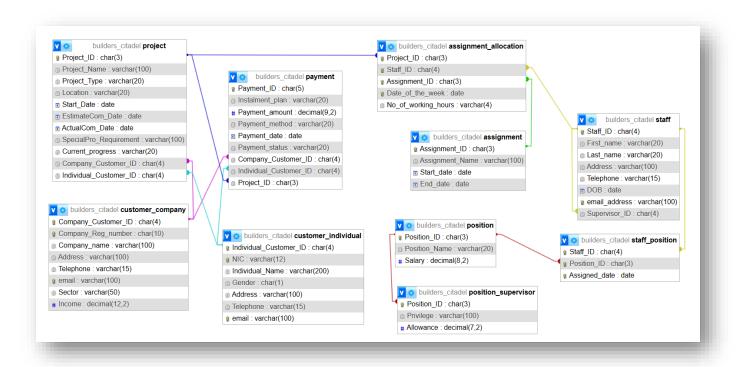
);
```

Project\_ID Staff\_ID Assignment\_ID Date\_of\_the\_week No\_of\_working\_hours

#### **Whole Database Tables Structure**

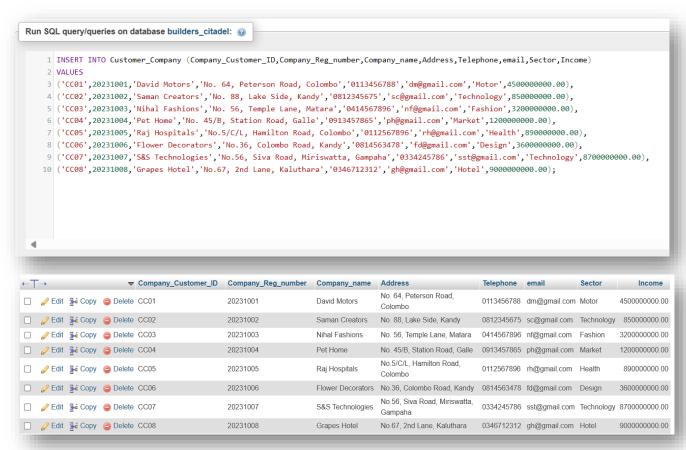


#### Logical Schema Diagram Example from System

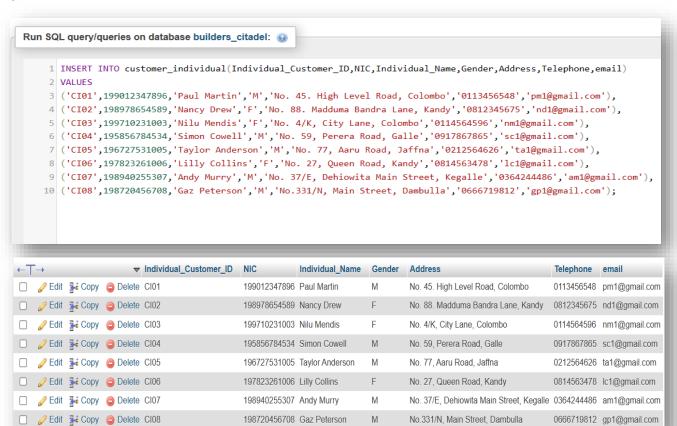


#### Population of data

#### i). Customer\_Company Table



#### ii). Customer\_Individual Table



#### iii). Assignment Table

```
Run SQL query/queries on database builders_citadel: 

    1 INSERT INTO Assignment (Assignment_ID, Assignment_name, Start_date, End_date)
     2 VALUES
    3 ('A01', 'Floor Design', '2023-11-09', NULL),
    4 ('A02','Wall Painting','2023-12-19',NULL),
    5 ('A03', 'Cleaning Process', '2023-01-09', '2023-11-12'),
    6 ('A04', 'Roof Design', '2023-01-31', '2024-02-27'),
    7 ('A05', 'Electricity Circuit Design', '2023-06-03', '2023-09-13'),
    8 ('A06', 'Finance Budget', '2023-06-09', '2023-07-15'),
    9 ('A07', 'Gather Customer Requirements', '2023-08-23', NULL),
   10 ('A08', 'Marketing Process', '2023-04-18', NULL),
   11 ('A09', 'Connecting Constructors', '2022-11-12', NULL),
   12 ('A10', 'Managing Budget', '2023-03-09', NULL),
   13 ('A11', 'Planning Architecter', '2023-02-18', NULL),
   14 ('A12', 'Creating Solutions', '2022-10-19', NULL),
   15 ('A13','Transport Managing','2023-01-15',NULL),
   16 ('A14','Utility Process','2023-04-05',NULL),
   17 ('A15', 'Interior Design', '2023-05-13', NULL);
```

←T	<b>→</b>		$\triangledown$	Assignment_ID	Assignment_Name	Start_date	End_date
		<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	A01	Floor Design	2023-11-09	NULL
		<b>≩</b> € Copy	Delete	A02	Wall Painting	2023-12-19	NULL
		<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	A03	Cleaning Process	2023-01-09	2023-11-12
		<b>≩</b> € Copy	Delete	A04	Roof Design	2023-01-31	2024-02-27
		<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	A05	Electricity Circuit Design	2023-06-03	2023-09-13
		<b>3</b> -i Copy	Delete	A06	Finance Budget	2023-06-09	2023-07-15
		<b>≩</b> € Copy	Delete	A07	Gather Customer Requirements	2023-08-23	NULL
		<b>≩</b> € Copy	Delete	A08	Marketing Process	2023-04-18	NULL
		<b>≩</b> € Copy	Delete	A09	Connecting Constructors	2022-11-12	NULL
		<b>≩</b> € Copy	Delete	A10	Managing Budget	2023-03-09	NULL
		<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	A11	Planning Architecter	2023-02-18	NULL
		<b>≩</b> € Copy	Delete	A12	Creating Solutions	2022-10-19	NULL
		<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	A13	Transport Managing	2023-01-15	NULL
		<b>3</b> -i Copy	Delete	A14	Utility Process	2023-04-05	NULL
	<i> </i>	<b>≩</b> € Copy	Delete	A15	Interior Design	2023-05-13	NULL

#### iv). Project Table

```
Run SQL query/queries on database builders_citadel: 

     1 INSERT INTO Project
        (Project ID, Project Name, Project Type, Location, Start Date, EstimateCom Date, ActualCom Date, SpecialPro Requirement, Current progress, Company Customer ID, Individual
        Customer_ID)
     3 ('P01','Secret Achivements','Construction','Colombo','2023-12-15','2024-10-15',NULL,'Frist Aid','Ongoing','CC02',NULL),
     4 ('P02','Project Rock','Construction','Gampha','2023-11-25','2024-03-23','2024-03-20',NULL,'Done','CC07',NULL),
     5 ('P03', 'Motivated', 'Renovation', 'Kandy', '2024-01-23', '2024-06-23', NULL, 'Risk Assesments', 'Need approval', NULL, 'CI05'),
     6 ('P04','Far Away','Construction','Jaffna','2023-10-02','2024-05-07',NULL,'Proper Equipments','Ongoing',NULL,'CI02'),
     7 ('P05','C&S','Renovation','Kaluthara','2023-12-04','2024-02-19','2024-02-24','NULL','Done','CC04',NULL),
     8 ('P06','Cartoon','Construction','Colombo','2023-11-09','2024-03-30','2024-03-28','Trainied Staff','Done',NULL,'CI03'),
     9 ('P07','D&V','Construction','Matara','2023-12-30','2024-01-31','2024-02-05','Safety Equipments','Done',NULL,'CI07'),
    10 ('P08','Diverse','Renovation','Ragama','2023-09-04','2024-05-30',NULL,'Measuring Equipments','Ongoing','CC06',NULL),
    11 ('P09','Colors','Renovation','Galle','2023-12-30','2024-02-29','2024-02-26',NULL,'Done','CC08',NULL),
    12 ('P10', 'Modern Structure', 'Construction', 'Kandy', '2023-12-15', '2024-08-15', NULL, 'Need approval', NULL, 'CI01'),
13 ('P11', 'Actural Result', 'Construction', 'Colombo', '2023-09-20', '2024-02-13', '2024-02-09', NULL, 'Done', 'CC05', NULL),
14 ('P12', 'S&S', 'Construction', 'Nuwara Eliya', '2023-08-12', '2024-04-07', '2024-03-25', 'First Aid', 'Done', NULL, 'CI04'),
    15 ('P13', 'Creation', 'Renovation', 'Jaffna', '2024-01-10', '2024-02-29', '2024-03-02', 'NULL', 'Done', NULL, 'CI06'),
    16 ('P14','New','Renovation','Colombo','2023-11-05','2024-04-10',NULL,'Trained Staff','Ongoing','CC08',NULL),
    17 ('P15','Wasted','Construction','Kandy','2023-12-09','2024-02-10',NULL,NULL,'Canceled','CC03',NULL),
    18 ('P16','Wonder','Construction','Colombo','2024-01-10','2024-05-30',NULL,'Fire Plan','Ongoing',NULL,'CI07'),
19 ('P17','Pure Talent','Renovation','Matara','2023-10-09','2024-12-09',NULL,'Trained Staff','Need approval','CC01',NULL),
    20 ('P18','Wonder World','Renovation','Colombo','2023-08-11','2023-12-28','2023-12-30',NULL,'Done',NULL,'CI08'),
    21 ('P19', 'Hello World', 'Renovation', 'Galle', '2024-01-25', '2025-01-09', NULL, 'First Aid', 'Ongoing', NULL, 'CI06'),
    22 ('P20','Heaven','Construction','Kandy','2024-03-20','2026-06-20',NULL,'Safety Equipments','Need approval','CC05',NULL);
```

←T→		▼ Project_ID	Project_Name	Project_Type	Location	Start_Date	EstimateCom_Date	ActualCom_Date	SpecialPro_Requirement	Current_progress	Company_Customer_ID	Individual_Customer_ID
□ Ø E	dit 👫 Copy	Delete P01	Secret Achivements	Construction	Colombo	2023-12-15	2024-10-15	NULL	Frist Aid	Ongoing	CC02	NULL
□ <i>⊘</i> E	dit 🎉 Copy	Delete P02	Project Rock	Construction	Gampha	2023-11-25	2024-03-23	2024-03-20	NULL	Done	CC07	NULL
□ <i>⊘</i> E	dit 🛂 Copy	Delete P03	Motivated	Renovation	Kandy	2024-01-23	2024-06-23	NULL	Risk Assesments	Need approval	NULL	CI05
□ <i>⊘</i> E	dit 👫 Copy	O Delete P04	Far Away	Construction	Jaffna	2023-10-02	2024-05-07	NULL	Proper Equipments	Ongoing	NULL	CI02
□ <i>⊘</i> E	dit 🎉 Copy	Delete P05	C&S	Renovation	Kaluthara	2023-12-04	2024-02-19	2024-02-24	NULL	Done	CC04	NULL
□ <i>⊘</i> E	dit 🎉 Copy	Delete P06	Cartoon	Construction	Colombo	2023-11-09	2024-03-30	2024-03-28	Trainied Staff	Done	NULL	CI03
□ <i>⊘</i> E	dit 🏰 Copy	Opelete P07	D&V	Construction	Matara	2023-12-30	2024-01-31	2024-02-06	Safety Equipments	Done	NULL	CI07
□ <i>⊘</i> E	dit 🎉 Copy	Delete P08	Diverse	Renovation	Ragama	2023-09-04	2024-05-30	NULL	Measuring Equipments	Ongoing	CC06	NULL
□ <i>⊘</i> E	dit 🏰 Copy	Delete P09	Colors	Renovation	Galle	2023-12-30	2024-02-29	2024-02-26	NULL	Done	CC08	NULL
□ <i>⊘</i> E	dit 🎉 Copy	Delete P10	Modern Structure	Construction	Kandy	2023-12-15	2024-08-15	NULL	NULL	Need approval	NULL	CI01
□ <i>⊘</i> E	dit 🎉 Copy	Delete P11	Actural Result	Construction	Colombo	2023-09-20	2024-02-13	2024-02-09	NULL	Done	CC05	NULL
□ <i>⊘</i> E	dit 🎉 Copy	Delete P12	S&S	Construction	Nuwara Eliya	2023-08-12	2024-04-07	2024-03-25	First Aid	Done	NULL	CI04
□ <i>⊘</i> E	dit 🎉 Copy	Delete P13	Creation	Renovation	Jaffna	2024-01-10	2024-02-29	2024-03-02	NULL	Done	NULL	CI06
□ <i>⊘</i> E	dit 👫 Copy	Delete P14	New	Renovation	Colombo	2023-11-05	2024-04-10	NULL	Trained Staff	Ongoing	CC08	NULL
□ <i>⊘</i> E	dit 👫 Copy	Delete P15	Wasted	Construction	Kandy	2023-12-09	2024-02-10	NULL	NULL	Canceled	CC03	NULL
□ <i>⊘</i> E	dit 🎉 Copy	Delete P16	Wonder	Construction	Colombo	2024-01-10	2024-05-30	NULL	Fire Plan	Ongoing	NULL	CI07
□ <i>⊘</i> E	dit 💤 Copy	Delete P17	Pure Talent	Renovation	Matara	2023-10-09	2024-12-09	NULL	Trained Staff	Need approval	CC01	NULL
□ <i>⊘</i> E	dit 👫 Copy	O Delete P18	Wonder World	Renovation	Colombo	2023-08-11	2023-12-28	2023-12-30	NULL	Done	NULL	CI08
□ <i>⊘</i> E	dit 💤 Copy	Opelete P19	Hello World	Renovation	Galle	2024-01-25	2025-01-09	NULL	First Aid	Ongoing	NULL	CI06
□ <i>⊘</i> E	dit 💤 Copy	O Delete P20	Heaven	Construction	Kandy	2024-03-20	2026-06-20	NULL	Safety Equipments	Need approval	CC05	NULL

### v). Position Table

```
Run SQL query/queries on database builders_citadel: (a)
    1 INSERT INTO Position (Position_ID,Position_Name,Salary)
    2 VALUES
    3 ('S01', 'Field Engineer', 250000.00),
    4 ('S02', 'Architect', 300000.00),
    5 ('S03','Design Manager',350000.00),
    6 ('S04','Interior Designer',300000.00),
    7 ('S05', 'Finance Manager', 250000.00),
    8 ('S06', 'Estimator', 250000.00),
    9 ('S07', 'Project Manager', 300000.00),
   10 ('S08','Director',400000.00),
   11 ('S09','Civil Engineer',250000.00),
   12 ('S10', 'Database Manager', 250000.00),
   13 ('S11','Cashier',250000.00),
   14 ('S12', 'Laborer', 90000.00),
   15 ('S13','Duty Manager',200000.00);
   16
```

←T		~	Position_ID	Position_Name	Salary
	<b>≩</b> сору	Delete	S01	Field Engineer	250000.00
	<b>≟</b> Copy	Delete	S02	Architect	300000.00
	<b>≩</b> сору	Delete	S03	Design Manager	350000.00
	<b>≩</b> сору	Delete	S04	Interior Designer	300000.00
	<b>≩</b> € Сору	Delete	S05	Finance Manager	250000.00
	<b>≩</b> сору	Delete	S06	Estimator	250000.00
	<b>≩</b> € Сору	Delete	S07	Project Manager	300000.00
	<b>≩</b> сору	Delete	S08	Director	400000.00
	<b>≩</b> сору	Delete	S09	Civil Engineer	250000.00
	<b>≩</b> сору	Delete	S10	Database Manager	250000.00
	<b>≩</b> Сору	Delete	S11	Cashier	250000.00
	<b>≟</b> Copy	Delete	S12	Laborer	90000.00
	<b>≩</b> Сору	Delete	S13	Duty Manager	200000.00

# vi). Position\_Supervisor Table

```
Run SQL query/queries on database builders_citadel:

1 INSERT INTO Position_Supervisor (Position_ID,Privilege,Allowance)

2 VALUES

3 ('S03','Flexible Schedule',2300.00),

4 ('S05','Work From Home',5200.00),

5 ('S07','Create Own Team For Work',8000.00),

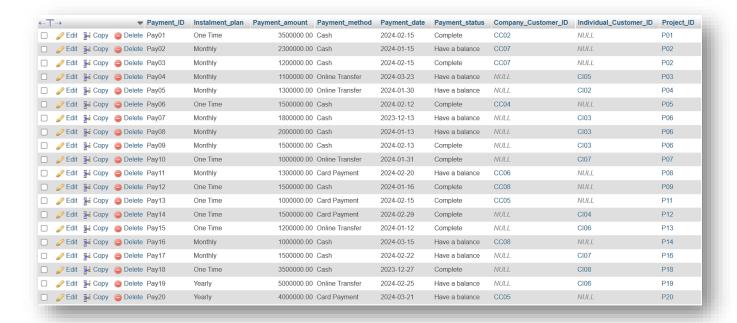
6 ('S10','Work From Home',4500.00),

7 ('S13','Design Own Working Space',7600.00);
```

←Ţ	<b>→</b>		$\nabla$	Position_ID	Privilege	Allowance
		<b>≩</b> Сору	Delete	S03	Flexible Schedule	2300.00
	<i></i> € Edit	<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	S05	Work From Home	5200.00
		<b>≩</b> Сору	Delete	S07	Create Own Team For Work	8000.00
		<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	S10	Work From Home	4500.00
		<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	S13	Design Own Working Space	7600.00

#### vii). Payment Table

```
Run SQL query/queries on database builders_citadel: (a)
    1 INSERT INTO Payment
      (Payment_ID,Instalment_plan,Payment_amount,Payment_method,Payment_date,Payment_status,Company_Customer_ID,Individual_Customer_ID,Project_ID)
    2 VALUES
    3 ('Pay01','One Time',3500000.00,'Cash','2024-02-15','Complete','CC02',NULL,'P01'),
    4 ('Pay02','Monthly',2300000.00,'Cash','2024-01-15','Have a balance','CC07',NULL,'P02'),
    5 ('Pay03','Monthly',1200000.00,'Cash','2024-02-15','Complete','CC07',NULL,'P02'),
    6 ('Pay04','Monthly',1100000.00,'Online Transfer','2024-03-23','Have a balance',NULL,'CI05','P03'),
    7 ('Pay05','Monthly',1300000.00,'Online Transfer','2024-01-30','Have a balance',NULL,'CI02','P04'),
    8 ('Pay06','One Time',1500000.00,'Cash','2024-02-12','Complete','CC04',NULL,'P05'),
    9 ('Pay07','Monthly',1800000.00,'Cash','2023-12-13','Have a balance',NULL,'CI03','P06'),
   10 ('Pay08','Monthly',2000000.00,'Cash','2024-01-13','Have a balance',NULL,'CI03','P06'),
   11 ('Pay09', 'Monthly', 1500000.00, 'Cash', '2024-02-13', 'Complete', NULL, 'CI03', 'P06'),
   12 ('Pay10','One Time',1000000.00,'Online Transfer','2024-01-31','Complete',NULL,'CI07','P07'),
   13 ('Pay11','Monthly',1300000.00,'Card Payment','2024-02-20','Have a balance','CC06',NULL,'P08'),
   14 ('Pay12','One Time',1500000.00,'Cash','2024-01-16','Complete','CC08',NULL,'P09'),
   15 ('Pay13','One Time',1000000.00,'Card Payment','2024-02-15','Complete','CC05',NULL,'P11'),
   16 ('Pay14','One Time',1500000.00,'Card Payment','2024-02-29','Complete',NULL,'CI04','P12'),
   17 ('Pay15', 'One Time', 1200000.00, 'Online Transfer', '2024-01-12', 'Complete', NULL, 'CI06', 'P13'),
   18 ('Pay16','Monthly',1000000.00,'Cash','2024-03-15','Have a balance','CC08',NULL,'P14'),
   19 ('Pay17','Monthly',1500000.00,'Cash','2024-02-22','Have a balance',NULL,'CI07','P16'),
   20 ('Pay18','One Time',3500000.00,'Cash','2023-12-27','Complete',NULL,'CI08','P18'),
   21 ('Pay19','Yearly',5000000.00,'Online Transfer','2024-02-25','Have a balance',NULL,'CI06','P19'),
   22 ('Pay20','Yearly',4000000.00,'Card Payment','2024-03-21','Have a balance','CC05',NULL,'P20');
```



#### viii). Staff Table

```
Run SQL query/queries on database builders_citadel: @
    1 INSERT INTO Staff (Staff_id,First_name,Last_name,Address,Telephone,DOB,email_address,Supervisor_id)
    3 (1001, 'Sam', 'Anderson', 'No. 45, Fonseka Road, Colombo', '0778965423', '1990-10-23', 'sam@gmail.com', NULL),
    4 (1002, 'Cole', 'Sprouse', 'No. 03, Lake Round, Kandy', '0776548244', '1992-08-04', 'cs@gmail.com', NULL),
     5 (1003, 'Tom', 'Hans', 'No. 101/A, Aparekka, Matara', '0784327851', '1990-09-12', 'th@gmail.com', NULL),
    6 (1004, 'Joe', 'Root', 'No, 23, St. Andrew Drive, Nuwara Eliya', '0741182320', '1990-12-30', 'jr@gmail.com',1002),
    7 (1005, 'Jos', 'Buttler', 'No. 99, Godagama, Homagama, Colombo District, Colombo', '0765678237', '1990-09-06', 'jb@gmail.com', 1003),
    8 (1006, 'Ben', 'Stokes', 'No. 34/09, 1st Lane, Perakumba Road, Kurunegala', '0713326589', '1989-03-19', 'bs@gmail.com', NULL),
    9 (1007, 'Lina', 'Del', 'No. 56/CD, Karaitivu, Jaffna', '0753446781', '1991-10-09', 'ld@gmail.com', 1006),
   10 (1008, 'Steve', 'Smith', 'No. 89, Parrawa Street, Galle', '0713278754', '1993-12-09', 'ss@gmail.com', NULL),
   11 (1009, 'Kane', 'Williamson', 'No. 78, S. W. R. D. Bandaranayaka Mawatha, Kandy', '0786433211', '1993-06-19', 'ks@gmail.com', NULL),
   12 (1010, 'Sara', 'Anderson', 'No. 45, Station Road, Kalutara', '0754238901', '1995-08-05', 'sa@gmail.com', 1002),
    13 (1011, 'Kara', 'Miller', 'No. 73, Deraniyagala Road, Kegalle', '0786544312', '1993-03-23', 'km@gmail.com',1003),
   14 (1012, 'Alex', 'Hales', 'No. 7/N/3, Gammana Road, Maharagama, Colombo District, Colombo', '0745872139', '1991-09-27', 'ah@gmail.com', NULL),
   15 (1013, 'Robert', 'Jackson', 'No. 48, Godage Mawatha, Anuradhapura', '0754329771', '1995-10-26', 'rj@gmail.com', 1009),
   16 (1014, 'Mason', 'Miller', 'No. 88, Chruch Road, Polonnaruwa', '0754766322', '1996-06-05', 'm@gmail.com', 1012),
   17 (1015, 'Sam', 'Rover', 'No. 44, Harbour Road, Matara', '0723355679', '1992-05-04', 'sr@gmail.com', NULL),
   18 (1016, 'Deen', 'Samson', 'No. 61, 6th Avenue, Ampara', '0715674321', '1994-09-23', 'ds@gmail.com', NULL),
   19 (1017, 'Jack', 'Dawson', 'No. 58, Hantana Pedesa Road, Kandy', '0776548671', '1996-09-03', 'jd@gmail.com', 1006),
   20 (1018, 'Paul', 'Peterson', 'No. 66, Gangaaramaya Mawatha, Gampaha', '0785549085', '1993-08-06', 'pp@gmail.com',1009),
   21 (1019, 'Jason', 'Roy', 'No. 95, Udugama Road, Galle', '0765477633', '1989-07-07', 'jar@gmail.com',1012),
   22 (1020, 'Mark', 'Cooler', 'No. 73, Temple Road, Kaluthara', '0765547601', '1985-04-10', 'mc@gmail.com', NULL),
   23 (1021, 'Lisa', 'Holmes', 'No. 3123, 15th Floor, Havelock City, Colombo', '0786754432', '1995-06-04', 'lh@gmail.com', 1012),
   24 (1022, 'Jane', 'Hamilton', 'No. 81, Kovil Road, Jaffna', '0763321556', '1990-08-27', 'jh@gmail.com', NULL),
   25 (1023, 'Cameron', 'Heather', 'No. 63, Flower Road, Dambulla', '0776895432', '1995-11-23', 'ch@gmail.com', NULL),
   26 (1024, 'Bob', 'Willy', 'No. 54, 3rd Lane, Badulla', '0743365745', '1994-09-02', 'bw@gmail.com', 1020),
    27 (1025, 'Stuart', 'Broad', 'No. 85, Anderson Road, Nugegoda, Colombo District, Colombo', '0776589768', '1995-03-19', 'sb@gmail.com', NULL);
```

⊢Τ	_→		~	Staff_ID	First_name	Last_name	Address	Telephone	DOB	email_address	Supervisor_ID
		<b>≩</b> Сору	Delete	1001	Sam	Anderson	No. 45, Fonseka Road, Colombo	0778965423	1990-10-23	sam@gmail.com	NULL
		<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	1002	Cole	Sprouse	No. 03, Lake Round, Kandy	0776548244	1992-08-04	cs@gmail.com	NULL
	🥒 Edit	<b>≩</b> сору	Delete	1003	Tom	Hans	No. 101/A, Aparekka, Matara	0784327851	1990-09-12	th@gmail.com	NULL
		<b>≩</b> Сору	Delete	1004	Joe	Root	No, 23, St. Andrew Drive, Nuwara Eliya	0741182320	1990-12-30	jr@gmail.com	1002
	🥒 Edit	<b>≩</b> Сору	Delete	1005	Jos	Buttler	No. 99, Godagama, Homagama, Colombo District, Colo	0765678237	1990-09-06	jb@gmail.com	1003
		<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	1006	Ben	Stokes	No. 34/09, 1st Lane, Perakumba Road, Kurunegala	0713326589	1989-03-19	bs@gmail.com	NULL
		<b>≩</b> Сору	Delete	1007	Lina	Del	No. 56/CD, Karaitivu, Jaffna	0753446781	1991-10-09	ld@gmail.com	1006
		<b>З</b> Сору	Delete	1008	Steve	Smith	No. 89, Parrawa Street, Galle	0713278754	1993-12-09	ss@gmail.com	NULL
	🥒 Edit	<b>≩</b> Сору	Delete	1009	Kane	Williamson	No. 78, S. W. R. D. Bandaranayaka Mawatha, Kandy	0786433211	1993-06-19	ks@gmail.com	NULL
		<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	1010	Sara	Anderson	No. 45, Station Road, Kalutara	0754238901	1995-08-05	sa@gmail.com	1002
		<b>≩</b> Сору	Delete	1011	Kara	Miller	No. 73, Deraniyagala Road, Kegalle	0786544312	1993-03-23	km@gmail.com	1003
	Edit	<b>≩</b> € Сору	Delete	1012	Alex	Hales	No. 7/N/3, Gammana Road, Maharagama, Colombo Distr	0745872139	1991-09-27	ah@gmail.com	NULL
	🥒 Edit	<b>≩</b> Сору	Delete	1013	Robert	Jackson	No. 48, Godage Mawatha, Anuradhapura	0754329771	1995-10-26	rj@gmail.com	1009
		<b>≩</b> € Сору	Delete	1014	Mason	Miller	No. 88, Chruch Road, Polonnaruwa	0754766322	1996-06-05	m@gmail.com	1012
		<b>≩</b> Сору	Delete	1015	Sam	Rover	No. 44, Harbour Road, Matara	0723355679	1992-05-04	sr@gmail.com	NULL
	Edit	<b>≩</b> сору	Delete	1016	Deen	Samson	No. 61, 6th Avenue, Ampara	0715674321	1994-09-23	ds@gmail.com	NULL
	🥒 Edit	<b>3</b> € Сору	Delete	1017	Jack	Dawson	No. 58, Hantana Pedesa Road, Kandy	0776548671	1996-09-03	jd@gmail.com	1006
		<b>≩</b> € Сору	Delete	1018	Paul	Peterson	No. 66, Gangaaramaya Mawatha, Gampaha	0785549085	1993-08-06	pp@gmail.com	1009
		<b>≩</b> Сору	Delete	1019	Jason	Roy	No. 95, Udugama Road, Galle	0765477633	1989-07-07	jar@gmail.com	1012
	Edit	<b>≩</b> сору	Delete	1020	Mark	Cooler	No. 73, Temple Road, Kaluthara	0765547601	1985-04-10	mc@gmail.com	NULL
		<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	1021	Lisa	Holmes	No. 3123, 15th Floor, Havelock City, Colombo	0786754432	1995-06-04	lh@gmail.com	1012
		<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	1022	Jane	Hamilton	No. 81, Kovil Road, Jaffna	0763321556	1990-08-27	jh@gmail.com	NULL
	Edit	<b>3</b> € Copy	Delete	1023	Cameron	Heather	No. 63, Flower Road, Dambulla	0776895432	1995-11-23	ch@gmail.com	NULL
	Edit	<b>≩</b> € Сору	Delete	1024	Bob	Willy	No. 54, 3rd Lane, Badulla	0743365745	1994-09-02	bw@gmail.com	1020
	Ø Edit	<b>≩</b> Сору	Delete	1025	Stuart	Broad	No. 85, Anderson Road, Nugegoda, Colombo District,	0776589768	1995-03-19	sb@gmail.com	NULL

#### ix). Staff\_Position Table

```
Run SQL query/queries on database builders_citadel: 

   1 INSERT INTO staff_position (Staff_ID,Position_ID,Assigned_date) VALUES
   2 (1002, 'S03', '2021-07-23'),
   3 (1003,'S07','2021-08-04'),
   4 (1006, 'S10', '2021-08-07'),
   5 (1009, 'S13', '2021-08-31'),
   6 (1012, 'S05', '2021-09-09'),
   7 (1020, 'S07', '2021-09-15'),
   8 (1001, 'S09', '2021-09-20'),
   9 (1004, 'S02', '2021-10-11'),
  10 (1005, 'S09', '2021-10-15'),
  11 (1007, 'S02', '2021-10-20'),
  12 (1008, '$08', '2021-10-30'),
  13 (1010, 'S04', '2021-11-09'),
  14 (1011, 'S01', '2021-11-15'),
  15 (1013, 'S12', '2021-11-25'),
  16 (1014, 'S11', '2021-11-27'),
  17 (1015, 'S04', '2021-11-28'),
  18 (1016, 'S01', '2021-12-02'),
  19 (1017, 'S04', '2021-12-02'),
  20 (1018, 'S12', '2021-12-10'),
  21 (1019, 'S06', '2021-12-12'),
  22 (1021, 'S11', '2021-12-14'),
  23 (1022, 'S06', '2021-12-15'),
  24 (1023, 'S08', '2021-12-22'),
  25 (1024, '$09', '2021-12-28'),
  26 (1025, 'S08', '2021-12-30'),
  27 (1001, 'S01', '2022-12-01'),
  28 (1008, 'S02', '2022-12-01'),
  29 (1020, 'S09', '2022-12-01'),
  30 (1023, 'S04', '2022-12-01'),
  31 (1009, '$08', '2022-12-01');
                       ▼ Staff_ID Position_ID Assigned_date
2022-12-01
                                  S01
S09
                                             2021-09-20
S03
                                             2021-07-23
S07
                                             2021-08-04

    Ø Edit 
    ☐ Copy 
    ☐ Delete 1004

                                  S02
                                             2021-10-11
S09
                                             2021-10-15
2021-08-07
☐ Ø Edit ♣ Copy ⊜ Delete 1007
                                  S02
                                             2021-10-20
S02
                                             2022-12-01

  □  
  Ø Edit 
  Topy  
  □ Delete 1008

                                  S08
                                             2021-10-30

    Ø Edit 
    ☐ Copy 
    ☐ Delete 1009

                                  S08
                                             2022-12-01

  □  Ø Edit  ♣ Copy  ⊜ Delete 1009

                                  S13
                                             2021-08-31
S04
                                             2021-11-09
S01
                                             2021-11-15

  □  
   Ø Edit  
   □ Copy  
   □ Delete 1012

                                  S05
                                             2021-09-09

☐ 
☐ Edit 
☐ Copy 
☐ Delete 1013

                                  S12
                                             2021-11-25
S11
                                             2021-11-27

☐ 

    Ø Edit 

    Gopy 
    Opelete 1015

                                  S04
                                             2021-11-28

Ø Edit 

Graph Copy 

O Delete 1016

                                  S01
                                             2021-12-02
S04
                                             2021-12-02
S12
                                             2021-12-10
S06
                                             2021-12-12
2021-09-15
S09
                                             2022-12-01
S11
                                             2021-12-14
2021-12-15
2022-12-01
                                  S04
S08
                                             2021-12-22

    Ø Edit 
    ♣ Copy 
    Opelete 1024

                                  S09
                                             2021-12-28

    □    Ø Edit    ♣ Copy    Oplete 1025

                                  S08
                                             2021-12-30
```

#### x). Assignment\_Allocation Table

```
Run SQL query/queries on database builders_citadel: (a)
    1 INSERT INTO Assignment_Allocation (Project_ID, Staff_ID, Assignment_ID, Date_of_the_week, No_of_working_hours)
    2 VALUES
    3 ('P01',1001,'A09','2023-12-29','4 H'),
    4 ('P02',1004,'A11','2023-11-28','3 H'),
    5 ('P03',1006,'A12','2024-01-25','8 H'),
    6 ('P04',1005,'A14','2023-10-30','6 H'),
    7 ('P05',1018,'A03','2023-12-06','5 H'),
    8 ('P06',1007,'A12','2023-11-12','8 H'),
    9 ('P07',1011,'A13','2024-01-06','4 H'),
   10 ('P08',1022,'A06','2023-10-15','3 H'),
   11 ('P09',1016,'A07','2024-01-10','7 H'),
   12 ('P10',1012,'A06','2023-12-18','4 H'),
   13 ('P11',1013,'A03','2023-10-28','8 H'),
   14 ('P12',1002,'A04','2023-08-24','5 H'),
   15 ('P13',1005,'A05','2024-01-19','2 H'),
   16 ('P14',1010,'A02','2023-12-17','3 H'),
   17 ('P15',1012,'A06','2023-12-20','4 H'),
   18 ('P16',1023,'A15','2024-01-25','6 H'),
   19 ('P17',1019,'A06','2023-10-30','1 H'),
   20 ('P18',1003,'A08','2023-08-17','10 H'),
   21 ('P19',1009,'A03','2024-03-12','2 H'),
   22 ('P20',1015,'A15','2024-03-21','6 H'),
   23 ('P02',1017,'A02','2023-11-28','4 H'),
   24 ('P13',1019,'A09','2024-01-31','12 H'),
   25 ('P08',1020,'A07','2023-12-06','6 H'),
   26 ('P06',1024,'A01','2024-02-05','5 H'),
   27 ('P16',1025,'A08','2024-02-08','8 H');
```

			_	Project ID	Staff ID	Assignment ID	Date of the week	No of working hours
←T □		₹÷ Copy	Delete	Project_ID	Staff_ID 1001	ASSIGNMENT_ID	2023-12-29	No_of_working_hours 4 H
					1004	A11	2023-11-28	3 H
			<ul><li>Delete</li></ul>					
		_	Delete		1017	A02	2023-11-28	4 H
		_	Delete		1006	A12	2024-01-25	8 H
			Delete		1005	A14	2023-10-30	6 H
			Delete		1018	A03	2023-12-06	5 H
	<i>⊘</i> Edit	<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	P06	1007	A12	2023-11-12	8 H
		<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	P06	1024	A01	2024-02-05	5 H
	Edit	<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	P07	1011	A13	2024-01-06	4 H
		<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	P08	1020	A07	2023-12-06	6 H
	🥒 Edit	<b>≟</b> Copy	Delete	P08	1022	A06	2023-10-15	3 H
		<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	P09	1016	A07	2024-01-10	7 H
	<i> </i>	<b>≟</b> Copy	Delete	P10	1012	A06	2023-12-18	4 H
	<i>⊘</i> Edit	<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	P11	1013	A03	2023-10-28	8 H
	<i> </i>	<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	P12	1002	A04	2023-08-24	5 H
	Edit	<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	P13	1005	A05	2024-01-19	2 H
	<i> </i>	<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	P13	1019	A09	2024-01-31	12 H
	Edit	<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	P14	1010	A02	2023-12-17	3 H
	<i>⊘</i> Edit	<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	P15	1012	A06	2023-12-20	4 H
	<i>⊘</i> Edit	<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	P16	1023	A15	2024-01-25	6 H
	<i> </i>	<b>3</b> -i Copy	Delete	P16	1025	A08	2024-02-08	8 H
		<b>≟</b> Copy	Delete	P17	1019	A06	2023-10-30	1 H
	Edit	<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	P18	1003	A08	2023-08-17	10 H
	<i>⊘</i> Edit	<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	P19	1009	A03	2024-03-12	2 H
	<i>⊘</i> Edit	<b>3</b> -i Copy	Delete	P20	1015	A15	2024-03-21	6 H
		,						

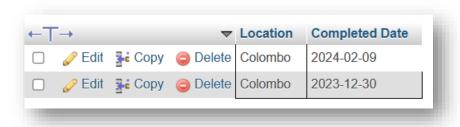
#### Structure of the database after inserting data



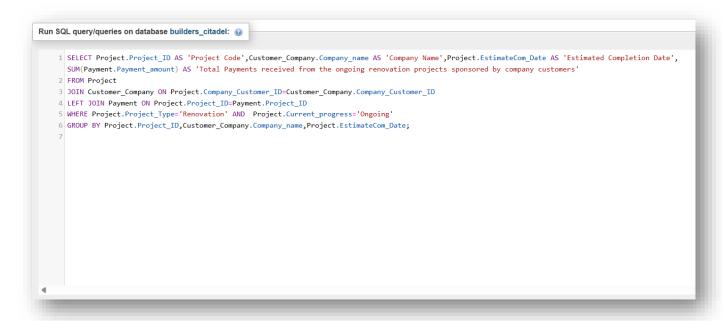
# **Data Manipulation with SQL**

### **Questions- Answers**

a). Display details of the projects located in Colombo and Kandy regions which were completed within the last 6 months.



b). Display the project code, company name, estimated date of completion and the total payments received from the ongoing renovation projects sponsored by company customers.



Project Code	Company Name	Estimated Completion Date	Total Payments received from the ongoing renovation projects sponsored by company customers
P08	Flower Decorators	2024-05-30	1300000.00
P14	Grapes Hotel	2024-04-10	1000000.00

### **Reference List**

- Fundamentals of Database Systems, 7<sup>th</sup> edition (2015) by Elmasiri, R. and Navathe, S.
   -Chapter 9: Relational Database Design by ER- and EER- to- Relational Mapping (Pages 289-306)
- 2. Database Systems A Practical Approach to Design, Implementation and Management, 6<sup>th</sup> edition (2014) by Connoly, T. and Begg C.
  - -Chapter 17: Methodology- Logical Database for the Relational Model (Pages 527- 560)
- 3. SQL LEFT JOIN Keyword-W3schools.com- <u>SQL LEFT JOIN Keyword (w3schools.com)</u>
- 4. The SQL GROUP BY Statement- W3schools.com-SQL GROUP BY Statement (w3schools.com)