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Answer A.

```
 [X, Y \mid Z] \text{ and } [a, b, c \mid [d, e, Y]]   Yes, they match with:-  Y = b   X = a   Z = [c, d, e, b]   Explaination :-  [a, b, c \mid [d, e, Y]]   ->  [a, b, c, d, e, Y]   ->  [a, b \mid [c, d, e, Y]] = [X, Y \mid Z]
```

Answer B.

```
[q, [A | [r, s]], t] \text{ and } [q, [r, [r, s]] | B]
```

No, they would not match.

```
{\bf Explaination:} \\
```

```
[q, [A | [r, s] ], t]
```

$$-> [q, [A, r, s], t]$$

 \rightarrow [q, [A, r, s] | [t]] which is not equal to [q, [r, [r, s]] | B]

Answer C.

```
[ [Cow | [cat, dog] ], bird, bug, chicken ] and [ [ant, [cat, dog] ] | Horse]

Explaination:-
Simplifying [[Cow|[cat, dog] ], bird, bug, chicken]
-> [[Cow, cat, dog], bird, bug, chicken]
-> [[Cow, cat, dog]|[bird, bug, chicken]]
```

Hence since the first array has does not have [cat, dog] element, its not equal.

Answer D.

$$\label{eq:continuous} \begin{array}{l} [1,\,A,\,2\mid[A,\,3,\,4]\;] \text{ and } [B\mid[2,\,C\mid[D\mid E\;]\;] \;] \\ \text{Yes they are equal. } A=2\;B=1\;C=2\;D=2\;E=[3,\,4] \\ \text{Explaination:} \\ [1,\,A,\,2\mid[A,\,3,\,4]\;] \end{array}$$

```
-> [1, A, 2, A, 3, 4]

-> [1, A, 2, A | [3, 4]]

-> [1, A, 2, [ A | [3, 4]]]

-> [1 | [A, 2, [ A | [3, 4]]]]
```

Hence it compares to the form of $[B \mid [2, C \mid [D \mid E]]]$

Answer E.

```
[A \mid [A \mid [A \mid [A \mid [A]]]]] and [b \mid C]
```

Yes, they are equal. A = b C = [b, [b, [b]]]

Answer F.

```
[X \mid [Y \mid [Z \mid [X]]]] and [All, Around, the, World, Y]
```

No, they are not equal.

Explaination:-

Simplifying $[X \mid [Y \mid [Z \mid [X]]]]$

$$-> [X | [Y | [Z, X]]]$$

$$-> [X | [Y, Z, X]]. -> [X, Y, Z, X].$$

Comparing it with [all, around, the world, Y], clearly signifies that they are not equal.

Answer G.

Yes, this would work with the following variable bindings:

- X = []
- Y = []
- Z = [[[]]]
- Q = 1
- R = 2
- S = []

Simplifying the lists:

-> [1, 2, [] | [[], [[[]]]]

```
1. Simplifying [1, 2 | [ X | [ Y, Z | X] ] ]: -> [1, 2 | [ [] | [ [], [[[]]] | ] ] -> [1, 2, [] | [ [], [[[]]] | ]] ] -> [1, 2, [], [] | [ [[]]] | []] ] -> [1, 2, [], [], [[[]]] | []] ] -> [1, 2, [], [], [[[]]], []] 

2. Simplifying [Q | [R, S, [], [[Y]]]]: -> [1 | [2, [], [], [[[]]]]] -> [1, 2 | [], [], [[[]]]]]
```

```
-> [1, 2, [], [] | [[[[]]]]]
-> [1, 2, [], [], [[[]]]]
```

Answer H.

```
[Lions, [[and], tigers], [and], bears, oh | [[my]] ] and [[I, have], [[A], Bad], Feeling | [About | This] ]
```

Yes, they would be equal. Lions = [I, have] I = I A = and Bad = tigers Feeling = [and] About = bears This = [oh, [my]]

Simplifying the lists:

- 1. Simplifying [Lions, [[and], tigers], [and], bears, oh | [[my]]]:
 - -> [Lions | [[[and], tigers], [and], bears, oh | [[my]]]]
 - -> [Lions, [[and], tigers] | [[and], bears, oh | [[my]]]]
 - -> [Lions, [[and], tigers], [and] | [bears, oh | [[my]]]]
 - -> [Lions, [[and], tigers], [and], bears | [oh | [[my]]]]
 - -> [Lions, [[and], tigers], [and], bears, oh | [[my]]]
- 2. Simplifying [[I, have], [[A], Bad], Feeling | [About | This]]: -
 - > [[I, have] | [[[A], Bad], Feeling | [About | This]]]
 - \rightarrow [[I, have], [[A], Bad] | [Feeling, About | [This]]]
 - -> [[I, have], [[A], Bad], Feeling | [About | [This]]]
 - -> [[I, have], [[A], Bad], Feeling, About | [This]]
 - -> [[I, have], [[A], Bad], Feeling, About, This]

Hence the two forms are equal.