

Q1 WAP to calculate GCD/HCF of two integers :

(i) using iterative tech.

(ii) using recursive tech.

#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

int gcd-itt(int n1, int n2) {

int hcf;

if (n2 > n1) {

int temp = n2;

n2 = n1;

n1 = temp;

}

for (int i = 1; i <= n2; i++) {

if (n1 % i == 0 && n2 % i == 0) {

hcf = i;

}

}

return hcf;

}

int gcd-rec(int a, int b) {

if (a == 0) { return b; }

if (b == 0) { return a; }

if (a == b) { return a; }

if (a > b) { gcd-rec(a-b, b); }

return gcd-rec(a, b-a);

}

int main() {

int a = 5, b = 6;

cout << "GCD using iteration = " << gcd-itt(a, b) << endl;

cout << "GCD using recursion = " << gcd-rec(a, b) << endl;

return 0; }


```
In-eisoyus0.1p4' --stdout=Microsoft-M  
--dbgExe=C:\msys64\mingw64\bin\gdb.exe  
GCD using Iteration = 1  
GCD using Recurssion = 1  
PS T:\KIIT\DSA\DSA LAB> □
```

Q2 WAP to find out the sum of n elements of an integer array $a[]$ by using recursion.

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
```

```
int sum_rec(int a[], int n) {
```

```
    if (n <= 0)
```

```
        return 0;
```

```
    return (sum_rec(a, n-1) + a[n-1]);
```

```
}
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int ar[5] = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5};
```

```
    cout << "sum = " << sum_rec(ar, 5);
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
in-3j210eed.13y --Stdout=Microsoft
```

```
--dbgExe=C:\msys64\mingw64\bin\gdb.
```

```
Sum= 15
```

```
PS T:\KIIT\DSA\DSA LAB>
```


Q3 WAP with a funcⁿ that takes three variable (a, b, c) as call by ref. parameters and rotates the values stored so that value a goes to b, b to c and c to a.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
void swap_ptr(int &a, int &b, int &c) {
```

```
    int temp = b;
```

```
    b = a;
```

```
    a = c;
```

```
    c = temp;
```

```
}
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int a=10, b=3, c=7;
```

```
    printf("Before swapping: \na = %d \nb = %d \nc = %d \n", a, b, c);
```

```
    swap_ptr(a, b, c);
```

```
    printf("After: \na = %d, \nb = %d, \nc = %d", a, b, c);
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
--dbgExe=C:\msys64\mingw64\b
```

Before Swapping:

a = 10

b = 3

c = 7

After Swapping:

a = 7

b = 10

c = 3

PS T:\KIIT\DSA\DSA LAB>

Q4 WAP to display values in reverse order from an integer array using pointer.

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int ar[5] = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5};
```

```
    int *p = NULL;
```

```
    p = ar;
```

```
    for (int i = 4; i >= 0; i--) {
```

```
        cout << *(p+i) << " ";
```

```
    }
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
--dbgExe=C:\msys64\mingw64\bin\gdb.exe
```

```
5 4 3 2 1
```

```
PS T:\KIIT\DSA\DSA LAB>
```


Q5 WAP to store n elements in an array using DMA and print the elements using pointer.

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main () {
```

```
    int n=0;
```

```
    cout << "Enter no. of elements: ";
```

```
    cin >> n;
```

```
    int *p = (int *) malloc (n * sizeof (int));
```

```
    if (!p) {
```

```
        cout << "Insufficient memory";
```

```
        return 0;
```

```
    }
```

```
    else {
```

```
        cout << "Enter value of Array";
```

```
        for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i) {
```

```
            cin >> p[i];
```

```
        }
```

```
        cout << "Elements in array are: ";
```

```
        for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i) {
```

```
            cout << p[i] << " ";
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```



```
--dbgExe=C:\msys64\mingw64\bin\gdb.exe
```

```
Enter no. of elements: 5
```

```
Enter Value of Array: 3 4 0 9 1
```

```
Elements in array are: 3 4 0 9 1
```

```
PS T:\KIIT\DSA\DSA LAB> █
```