Figure showing proportion of failures (%) by category across Japan (n=65), India (n=32), S. Korea (n=47), EU (n=25), and Taiwan (n=7). Categories: Non-Latin Script, OCR/Text, Math/Symbol, Reasoning, Others.

Perception Bottleneck spans Japan, India, and S. Korea. **Reasoning Bottleneck** is indicated at EU.

Labeled values: Japan 43%, India 56%, India 41%, S. Korea 51%, EU 48%.