

Exercise 1: Configuring a Basic Spring Application

Scenario:

Your company is developing a web application for managing a library. You need to use the Spring Framework to handle the backend operations.

Steps:

1. Set Up a Spring Project:

- o Create a Maven project named LibraryManagement.
- o Add Spring Core dependencies in the pom.xml file.

2. Configure the Application Context:

- o Create an XML configuration file named applicationContext.xml in the src/main/resources directory.
- o Define beans for BookService and BookRepository in the XML file.

3. Define Service and Repository Classes:

- o Create a package com.library.service and add a class BookService.
- o Create a package com.library.repository and add a class BookRepository.

4. Run the Application:

- o Create a main class to load the Spring context and test the configuration.

Solution:

Book repository:

```
package com.library.repository;
```

```
public class BookRepository {  
    public void save() {  
        System.out.println("BookRepository: Saving book to database...");  
    }  
}
```

Book Service:

```
package com.library.service;

import com.library.repository.BookRepository;

public class BookService {
    private BookRepository bookRepository;
    public void setBookRepository(BookRepository bookRepository) {
        this.bookRepository = bookRepository;
    }

    public void addBook() {
        System.out.println("BookService: Adding a new book...");
        bookRepository.save();
    }
}
```

MainApp:

```
package com.library;

import com.library.service.BookService;
import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;

public class MainApp {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        ApplicationContext context = new
        ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");

        BookService bookService = context.getBean("bookService", BookService.class);
        bookService.addBook();
    }
}
```

applicationContext.xml:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
       xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
       xsi:schemaLocation="
           http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
           http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">

    <bean id="bookRepository"
class="com.library.repository.BookRepository"/>
```

```

    <bean id="bookService" class="com.library.service.BookService">
        <property name="bookRepository" ref="bookRepository"/>
    </bean>

</beans>

```

Output:

```

[INFO] -----< com.library:library-management >-----
[INFO] Building library-management 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] from pom.xml
[INFO] -----[ jar ]-----
[INFO] --- exec:3.1.0:java (default-cli) @ library-management ---
BookService: Adding a new book...
BookRepository: Saving book to database...
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 0.576 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2025-07-06T10:55:40+05:30
[INFO] -----
PS D:\CTS\DN-4.0--Mugilan-Superset-ID-6410310\Week3\library-management>

```

Exercise 2: Implementing Dependency Injection

Scenario:

In the library management application, you need to manage the dependencies between the **BookService** and **BookRepository** classes using Spring's IoC and DI.

Steps:

1. Modify the XML Configuration:

- o Update applicationContext.xml to wire BookRepository into BookService.

2. Update the BookService Class:

- o Ensure that BookService class has a setter method for BookRepository.

3. Test the Configuration:

o Run the LibraryManagementApplication main class to verify the dependency injection.

applicationContext.xml:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
       xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
       xsi:schemaLocation="
           http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
           http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">
    <bean id="bookRepository"
class="com.library.repository.BookRepository"/>

    <bean id="bookService" class="com.library.service.BookService">
        <property name="bookRepository" ref="bookRepository"/>
    </bean>
</beans>
```

BookService:

```
package com.library.service;

import com.library.repository.BookRepository;

public class BookService {
    private BookRepository bookRepository;
    public void setBookRepository(BookRepository bookRepository) {
        this.bookRepository = bookRepository;
    }

    public void addBook() {
        System.out.println("BookService: Adding a new book...");
        bookRepository.save();
    }
}
```

BookRepository:

```
package com.library.repository;
```

```
public class BookRepository {
    public void save() {
        System.out.println("BookRepository: Saving book to
database...");
    }
}
```

MainApp:

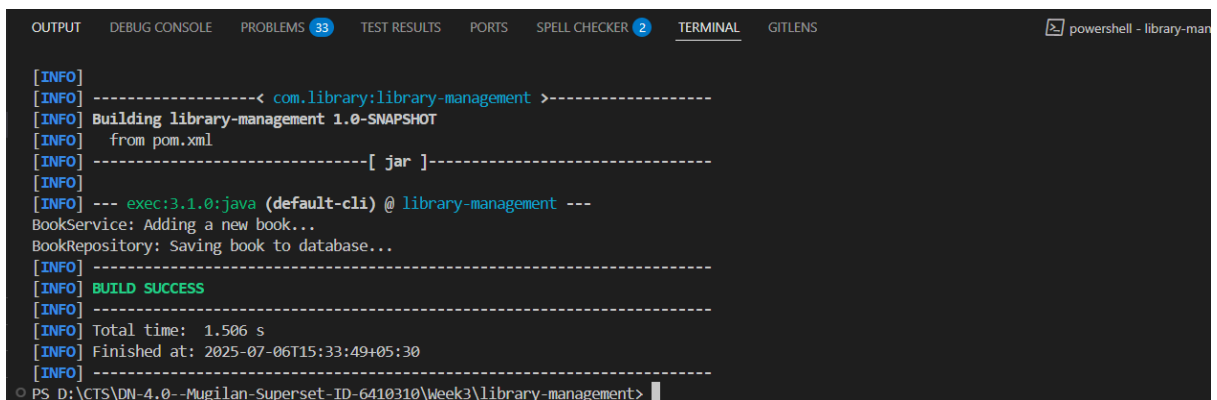
```
package com.library;

import com.library.service.BookService;
import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
import
org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;

public class MainApp {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        ApplicationContext context = new
ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");

        BookService bookService = context.getBean("bookService",
BookService.class);
        bookService.addBook();
    }
}
```

Output:



```
OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  PROBLEMS 33  TEST RESULTS  PORTS  SPELL CHECKER 2  TERMINAL  GITLENS
[INFO] -----< com.library:library-management >-----
[INFO] Building library-management 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO]   from pom.xml
[INFO] -----[ jar ]-----
[INFO] --- exec:3.1.0:java (default-cli) @ library-management ---
BookService: Adding a new book...
BookRepository: Saving book to database...
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 1.506 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2025-07-06T15:33:49+05:30
[INFO] -----
PS D:\CTS\DN-4.0--Mugilan-Superset-ID-6410310\Week3\library-management>
```

Exercise 4: Creating and Configuring a Maven Project

Scenario:

You need to set up a new Maven project for the library management application and add Spring dependencies.

Steps:

1. Create a New Maven Project:

- o Create a new Maven project named LibraryManagement.

2. Add Spring Dependencies in pom.xml:

- o Include dependencies for Spring Context, Spring AOP, and Spring WebMVC.

3. Configure Maven Plugins:

- o Configure the Maven Compiler Plugin for Java version 1.8 in the pom.xml file.

Pom.xml:

```
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">

  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

  <groupId>com.library</groupId>
  <artifactId>LibraryManagement</artifactId>
  <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>

  <properties>
    <maven.compiler.source>1.8</maven.compiler.source>
    <maven.compiler.target>1.8</maven.compiler.target>
  </properties>

  <dependencies>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-context</artifactId>
      <version>5.3.36</version>
    </dependency>
```

```

    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-aop</artifactId>
      <version>5.3.36</version>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-webmvc</artifactId>
      <version>5.3.36</version>
    </dependency>
  </dependencies>

  <build>
    <plugins>
      <plugin>
        <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
        <artifactId>maven-compiler-plugin</artifactId>
        <version>3.10.1</version>
        <configuration>
          <source>1.8</source>
          <target>1.8</target>
        </configuration>
      </plugin>
      <plugin>
        <groupId>org.codehaus.mojo</groupId>
        <artifactId>exec-maven-plugin</artifactId>
        <version>3.1.0</version>
      </plugin>
    </plugins>
  </build>
</project>

```

Output:

```

OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  PROBLEMS 45  TEST RESULTS  PORTS  SPELL CHECKER 8  TERMINAL  GITLENS  powershell - library-managements + v []

[INFO] --- resources:3.3.1:resources (default-resources) @ LibraryManagement ---
[INFO] Using platform encoding (UTF-8 actually) to copy filtered resources, i.e. build is platform dependent!
[WARNING] skip non existing resourceDirectory D:\CTS\DN-4.0--Mugilan-Superset-ID-6410310\Week3\library-managements\src\main\resources
[INFO] --- compiler:3.10.1:compile (default-compile) @ LibraryManagement ---
[INFO] Changes detected - recompiling the module!
[WARNING] File encoding has not been set, using platform encoding UTF-8, i.e. build is platform dependent!
[INFO] Compiling 1 source file to D:\CTS\DN-4.0--Mugilan-Superset-ID-6410310\Week3\library-managements\target\classes
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 2.673 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2025-07-06T15:52:24+05:30
[INFO] -----
PS D:\CTS\DN-4.0--Mugilan-Superset-ID-6410310\Week3\library-managements>

```

Spring Data JPA - Quick Example:

Properties:

```
spring.datasource.url=jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/ormlearn
spring.datasource.username=root
spring.datasource.password=Mugilan12!
spring.datasource.driver-class-name=com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver
```

Ormlearnapplication.java:

```
package com.cognizant.ormlearn;
import com.cognizant.ormlearn.model.Country;
import com.cognizant.ormlearn.service.CountryService;
import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
import java.util.List;
@SpringBootApplication
public class OrmLearnApplication {
    private static final Logger LOGGER =
LoggerFactory.getLogger(OrmLearnApplication.class);
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        ApplicationContext context = SpringApplication.run(OrmLearnApplication.class,
args);

        LOGGER.info("Inside main");
        CountryService countryService = context.getBean(CountryService.class);
        LOGGER.info("Start");
        testGetAllCountries(countryService);
        LOGGER.info("End");
    }
    public static void testGetAllCountries(CountryService countryService) {
        List<Country> countries = countryService.getAllCountries();
        for (Country country : countries) {
            System.out.println("Country: Code = " + country.getCode() + ", Name = " +
country.getName());
        }
    }
}
```

Country.java:

```
package com.cognizant.ormlearn.model;
import jakarta.persistence.Column;
import jakarta.persistence.Entity;
import jakarta.persistence.Id;
import jakarta.persistence.Table;
@Entity
```



```

@Table(name = "country")
public class Country {
    @Id
    @Column(name = "code")
    private String code;
    @Column(name = "name")
    private String name;
    public String getCode() {
        return code;
    }
    public void setCode(String code) {
        this.code = code;
    }
    public String getName() {
        return name;
    }
    public void setName(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }
    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return "Country [code=" + code + ", name=" + name + "]";
    }
}

```

CountryService.java:

```

package com.cognizant.ormlearn.service;
import java.util.List;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
import org.springframework.transaction.annotation.Transactional;
import com.cognizant.ormlearn.model.Country;
import com.cognizant.ormlearn.repository.CountryRepository;
@Service
public class CountryService {
    @Autowired
    private CountryRepository countryRepository;
    @Transactional
    public List<Country> getAllCountries() {
        return countryRepository.findAll();
    }
}

```

Countryrepository.java:

```

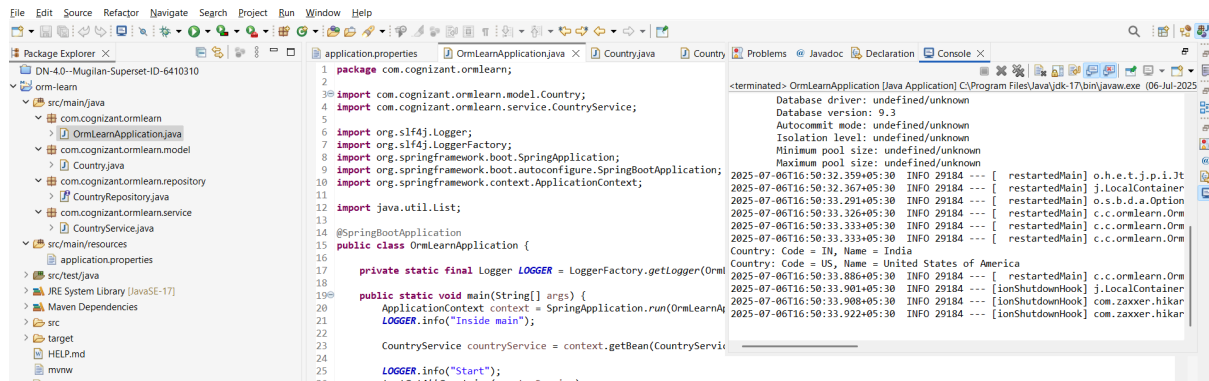
package com.cognizant.ormlearn.repository;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
import com.cognizant.ormlearn.model.Country;

```

@Repository

```
public interface CountryRepository extends JpaRepository<Country, String> {  
}
```

Output:



Difference between JPA, Hibernate and Spring Data JPA:

employee.java:

```
package com.cognizant.ormlearn.model;  
import jakarta.persistence.*;  
@Entity  
@Table(name = "employee")  
public class Employee {  
    @Id  
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)  
    private int id;  
    private String name;  
    private double salary;  
    // Getters and Setters  
    public int getId() {  
        return id;  
    }  
    public void setId(int id) {  
        this.id = id;  
    }  
    public String getName() {  
        return name;  
    }  
    public void setName(String name) {  
        this.name = name;  
    }  
    public double getSalary() {  
        return salary;  
    }  
    public void setSalary(double salary) {  
        this.salary = salary;  
    }  
}
```

```
}  
}
```

Employee repository:

```
package com.cognizant.ormlearn.repository;  
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;  
import com.cognizant.ormlearn.model.Employee;  
public interface EmployeeRepository extends JpaRepository<Employee, Integer> {  
}
```

EmployeeService.java:

```
package com.cognizant.ormlearn.service;  
import com.cognizant.ormlearn.model.Employee;  
import com.cognizant.ormlearn.repository.EmployeeRepository;  
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;  
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;  
import org.springframework.transaction.annotation.Transactional;  
@Service  
public class EmployeeService {  
    @Autowired  
    private EmployeeRepository employeeRepository;  
    @Transactional  
    public void addEmployee(Employee employee) {  
        employeeRepository.save(employee);  
    }  
}
```

Output:

```

eclipse-workspace - orm-learning/main/java/cognizant/orm/Repository/EmployeeRepository.java - Eclipse IDE
File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

: Spring Boot :: (v3.5.3)

25-07-06T17:12:11.182+05:30 INFO 6960 --- [ restartedMain] c.c.ormlearn.OrmLearnApplication : Starting OrmLearnApplication using Java 17.0.11 with PID 6960 (C:\Users\think\Downloads\orm-learning-main\main\java\cognizant\orm\Repository\EmployeeRepository.java - Eclipse IDE)
25-07-06T17:12:11.188+05:30 INFO 6960 --- [ restartedMain] o.a.c.e.c.ServletContextInitializer : No active profile set, falling back to 1 default profile: 'default'
25-07-06T17:12:11.290+05:30 INFO 6960 --- [ restartedMain] o.e.DevToolsPropertyDefaultsPostProcessor : DevTools property defaults active! Set 'spring.devtools.add-properties' to 'false' to disable
25-07-06T17:12:12.298+05:30 INFO 6960 --- [ restartedMain] s.d.r.c.RepositoryConfigurationDelegate : Bootstrapping Spring Data JPA repositories in DEFAULT mode.
25-07-06T17:12:12.421+05:30 INFO 6960 --- [ restartedMain] s.d.r.c.RepositoryConfigurationDelegate : Finished Spring Data repository scanning in 107 ms. Found 2 JPA repository interfaces.
25-07-06T17:12:13.052+05:30 INFO 6960 --- [ restartedMain] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Starting...
25-07-06T17:12:13.085+05:30 INFO 6960 --- [ restartedMain] com.zaxxer.hikari.pool.HikariPool : HikariPool-1 - Added connection com.mysql.cj.jdbc.ConnectionImpl@75844d35
25-07-06T17:12:13.138+05:30 INFO 6960 --- [ restartedMain] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Start completed.
25-07-06T17:12:14.070+05:30 INFO 6960 --- [ restartedMain] o.hibernate.jpa.internal.util.LogHelper : HHH0000204: Processing PersistenceUnitInfo [name: default]
25-07-06T17:12:14.232+05:30 INFO 6960 --- [ restartedMain] o.hibernate.Version : HHH0000412: Hibernate ORM version 6.6.18.Final
25-07-06T17:12:14.347+05:30 INFO 6960 --- [ restartedMain] o.h.c.internal.RegionFactoryInitiator : HHH000026: Second-level cache disabled
25-07-06T17:12:15.050+05:30 INFO 6960 --- [ restartedMain] s.o.s.j.p.SpringPersistenceUnitInfo : No LoadTimeWeaver setup; ignoring JPA class transformer
25-07-06T17:12:15.338+05:30 INFO 6960 --- [ restartedMain] o.hibernate.orm.connections.pooling : HHH10001005: Database info:
Database JDBC URL [Connecting through datasource 'HikariDataSource (HikariPool-1)']
Database driver: undefined/unknown
Database version: 9.3
Autocommit mode: undefined/unknown
Isolation level: undefined/unknown
Minimum pool size: undefined/unknown
Maximum pool size: undefined/unknown
25-07-06T17:12:16.923+05:30 INFO 6960 --- [ restartedMain] o.h.e.t.j.p.i.JtaPlatformInitiator : HHH0000489: No JTA platform available (set 'hibernate.transaction.jta.platform' to enable JTA platform)
25-07-06T17:12:16.931+05:30 INFO 6960 --- [ restartedMain] j.LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean : Initialized JPA EntityManagerFactory for persistence unit 'default'
25-07-06T17:12:17.894+05:30 INFO 6960 --- [ restartedMain] s.o.b.d.a.OptionalLiveLoadServer : LiveLoad server is running on port 35729
25-07-06T17:12:17.935+05:30 INFO 6960 --- [ restartedMain] c.c.ormlearn.OrmLearnApplication : Starting OrmLearnApplication in 7.591 seconds (process running for 8.486)
25-07-06T17:12:17.942+05:30 INFO 6960 --- [ restartedMain] c.c.ormlearn.OrmLearnApplication : Inside main
25-07-06T17:12:17.942+05:30 INFO 6960 --- [ restartedMain] c.c.ormlearn.OrmLearnApplication : Start
untry: Code = IN, Name = India
25-07-06T17:12:18.470+05:30 INFO 6960 --- [ restartedMain] c.c.ormlearn.OrmLearnApplication : End
25-07-06T17:12:18.479+05:30 INFO 6960 --- [jionShutdownHook] j.LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean : Closing JPA EntityManagerFactory for persistence unit 'default'
25-07-06T17:12:18.486+05:30 INFO 6960 --- [jionShutdownHook] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Shutdown initiated...
25-07-06T17:12:18.503+05:30 INFO 6960 --- [jionShutdownHook] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Shutdown completed.

```