

## Intro

You will develop a self-supervised learning (SSL) method to learn visual features from a large unlabeled image corpus ( $\sim 500k$  images). Train your model however you like (objective, architecture, optimizer, pipeline). We will not provide labels for the **pretraining set**; students are encouraged to read and study image-SSL methods. Your backbone must have fewer than **100M parameters** and must be **randomly initialized**.

## Overview

- **Data.** We provide (i) an unlabeled pretraining set (`pretrain/`) and (ii) a public downstream dataset (`eval_public/`) with labeled `train/test` splits. Staff also maintain a private held-out set (`eval_private/`). Data repository: [Hugging Face dataset \(tsbpp/fall2025-deeplearning\)](#). We currently provide (approximately)  $\sim 500k$  images; if there is strong demand, we may release more. We also encourage students to collect their own data as part of their research.
- **Evaluation (Linear Eval: Linear Probe or k-NN).** After SSL pretraining, the learned encoder must remain *frozen at all times*. Evaluate features using either (a) a *linear probe* trained on `train` or (b) *k-NN* with a feature bank built on `train`.
- **Competition.** Teams compete on performance. The public leaderboard uses `eval_public/test` with the provided evaluation scripts (linear probe and k-NN) under a frozen encoder. Final ranking will include the staff-run evaluation on the private held-out set. **Do not train or adapt on any test images.**
- **Compute resources.** Please use Greene, Google Colab, and other available resources to train. We are negotiating with NYU HPC and will announce additional compute support in the coming days.

## Dates

- **Sanity-check phase:** Before releasing public tests, we will use CIFAR-10/100 as a temporary sanity check to validate pipelines and evaluation.
- **Initial test + Kaggle platform release:** November 18, 2025.
- **Final public test release:** November 25, 2025.
- **Final submission deadline:** December 2, 2025 (11:59pm local time).
- **Report:** Due during the exam period. 4 pages (excluding references), with citations, using the CVPR template.
- *Note on deadline flexibility:* The final submission deadline may be pushed back by a few days; for now, plan for the listed date.

## Rules

1. **Do not train on test images.** If you are caught training or adapting on any test images (public or private), you will receive a **0** and be reported for academic dishonesty.

2. **Your model must be randomly initialized.**
3. **Model size cap.** Backbone parameters must be strictly  $< 100\text{M}$  at train time.
4. **Image resolution.** All images are **96 px**. Do not change the resolution.

## Potentially Helpful FAQs

### What models/optimizers/methods are allowed?

Any backbone (must be  $< 100\text{M}$  parameters), any optimizer, and any SSL method are allowed. Document your choices and rationale.

### Do you provide labels for the pretraining set?

No. The pretraining set is unlabeled by design. Labels exist only in `eval_public/train` and `test` for evaluation (k-NN uses `train` labels to build the feature bank).

### Can we use additional data?

Yes. You may incorporate additional data as part of your research. Clearly document sources and preprocessing.

### Can we adapt on test images without labels?

No. Test images are for inference only.

### How are we evaluated?

Top-1 accuracy using k-NN on `eval_public/test` with features from a frozen backbone; staff will run the same on a private held-out set for final ranking.

### What about linear probing?

You may report linear-probe results in your write-up, but the leaderboard uses k-NN for apples-to-apples comparison.

### Are we competing?

Yes. There is a public leaderboard and final ranking including the private held-out set.

### Should we tune to the public test?

We do not recommend overfitting to the public test. The private held-out set may differ; the goal is to learn a universal representation that transfers.

### Where should we post logistics questions?

Please post logistics and administrative questions *publicly* on Campuswire so the whole class benefits from the answers.

### How should we ask staff research questions?

If your question involves your research ideas or approach, post on Campuswire with the audience set to **staff only** to avoid leaking ideas to other teams.

## Potentially Helpful Papers

- **SimCLR: A Simple Framework for Contrastive Learning of Visual Representations** (2020). Contrastive learning with strong augmentations.
- **MoCo v2: Improved Baselines with Momentum Contrastive Learning** (2020). Momentum encoder and queue for contrastive learning.

- **MoCo v3: An Empirical Study of Training Self-Supervised Vision Transformers** (2021). SSL with ViTs.
- **BYOL: Bootstrap Your Own Latent** (2020). Non-contrastive learning with a target network.
- **SwAV: Unsupervised Learning of Visual Features by Contrasting Cluster Assignments** (2020). Online clustering with multi-crop.
- **Barlow Twins: Self-Supervised Learning via Redundancy Reduction** (2021). Alignment with cross-correlation objective.
- **VICReg** (2022). Variance-Invariance-Covariance regularization.
- **VICRegL** (2023). Local features and region-level learning.
- **DINO: Emerging Properties in Self-Supervised Vision Transformers** (2021). Self-distillation with ViTs.
- **DINOv2: Learning Robust Visual Features without Supervision** (2023). Strong ViT features at scale.
- **DINOv3: Scalable Self-Supervised Vision Models** (2025). Further improvements over DINO/DINOv2 for ViT-based SSL (e.g., Gram anchoring).
- **MAE: Masked Autoencoders Are Scalable Vision Learners** (2021). Masked image modeling with lightweight decoder.
- **iBOT: Image BERT Pre-Training with Online Tokenizer** (2022). Token-level SSL with ViTs.
- **EMP-SSL: Extreme-Multi-Patch Self-Supervised Learning** (2023). One-epoch SSL via many image patches/crops.
- **WebSSL: Scaling Language-Free Visual Representation Learning** (2025). Self-supervised learning at web scale without language supervision.