



DS and OOP

Lab4



# Question

Implement a C++ class to compute the following equation which included operator overloading. ("+" "\*" "/" "<<")

Give 2 fraction and compute the result of  $A*B + A/B$

Eg:  $A = 8 / 2$        $B = 2 / 1$

$$A*B + A/B = \cancel{10 / 1} = 10$$

$A = 1 / 2$        $B = 1 / 3$

$$A*B + A/B = \cancel{10 / 6} = 5 / 3$$

# Example

2 testing data



1	2
2	(8/2, 2/1)
3	(1/2, 1/3)
4	

output:

10 // 用cout印出來即可

5/3

# File format

## input file format:

# of testing data

(a/b,c/d)

// a,b,c,d is in range( $0 \sim 2^{32}-1$ )

//  $A = a/b$ ,  $B = c/d$

// no space ,  $b \& d > 0$

## output format:

x / y

//  $A*B + A/B = x / y$

(Note: if  $y == 1$  , please **output x only**)

# Requirement

- You need to implement :
  - Constructor
  - Addition operator overloading
  - Multiplication operator overloading
  - Division operator overloading
  - string operator overloading (<<)
- Use Command line to read file
- Use your workstation to run your code

# Constructor

```
Fraction::Fraction(???) {  
    // your code  
}
```

# Addition operator

```
Fraction operator+(const Fraction& A, const Fraction& B){
```

```
    // your code
```

```
    // compute A + B
```

```
}
```

# Multiplication operator

```
Fraction operator*(const Fraction& A, const Fraction& B){
```

```
    // your code
```

```
    // compute A * B
```

```
}
```



# Division operator

```
Fraction operator/(const Fraction& A, const Fraction& B){
```

```
    // your code
```

```
    // compute A / B
```

```
}
```

# String operator <<

```
ostream & operator<<(ostream & s, const Fraction & o){
```

```
    // your code
```

```
    // output the answer fraction you get
```

```
    // if answer is an integer a, please output a, do not output a/1
```

```
    // please print fraction in lowest term (最簡分數)
```

```
}
```

# Reference

Putty:

[https://help.cs.nctu.edu.tw/help/index.php/HOWTO\\_-\\_%E4%BD%BF%E7%94%A8PuTTY%E7%99%BB%E5%85%A5%E7%B3%BB%E4%B8%8A%E5%B7%A5%E4%BD%9C%E7%AB%99](https://help.cs.nctu.edu.tw/help/index.php/HOWTO_-_%E4%BD%BF%E7%94%A8PuTTY%E7%99%BB%E5%85%A5%E7%B3%BB%E4%B8%8A%E5%B7%A5%E4%BD%9C%E7%AB%99)

Filezilla:

[https://help.cs.nctu.edu.tw/help/index.php/HOWTO\\_-\\_%E9%80%A3%E4%B8%8A%E7%B3%BB%E4%B8%8A%E5%B7%A5%E4%BD%9C%E7%AB%99%E7%9A%84\\_FTP](https://help.cs.nctu.edu.tw/help/index.php/HOWTO_-_%E9%80%A3%E4%B8%8A%E7%B3%BB%E4%B8%8A%E5%B7%A5%E4%BD%9C%E7%AB%99%E7%9A%84_FTP)

Command line:

<http://crasseux.com/books/ctutorial/argc-and-argv.html>