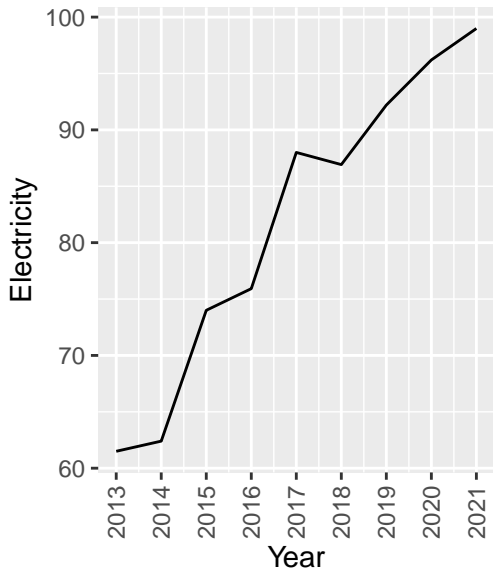


a1: X-time dependent variable



a2: X-time independent variable

