a1: X–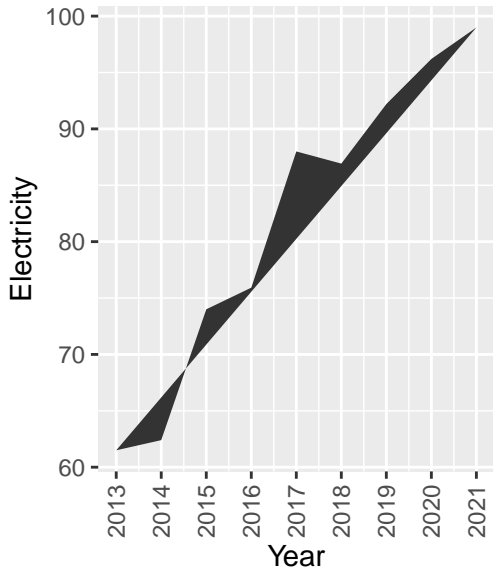time dependent variable   a2: X–time independent var