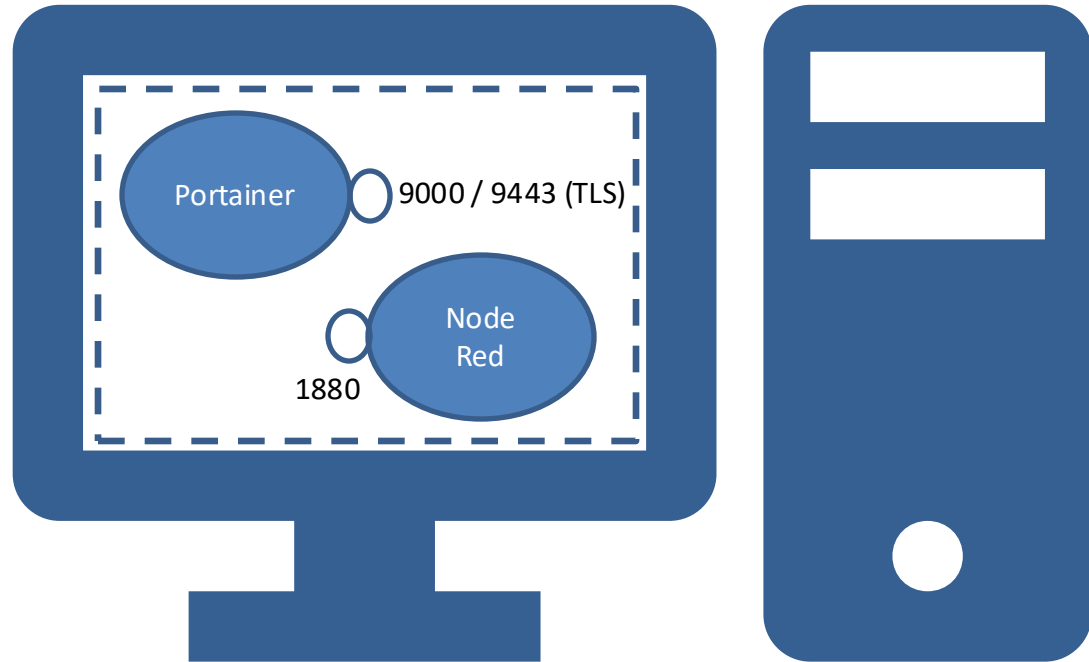


Docker Desktop (local)



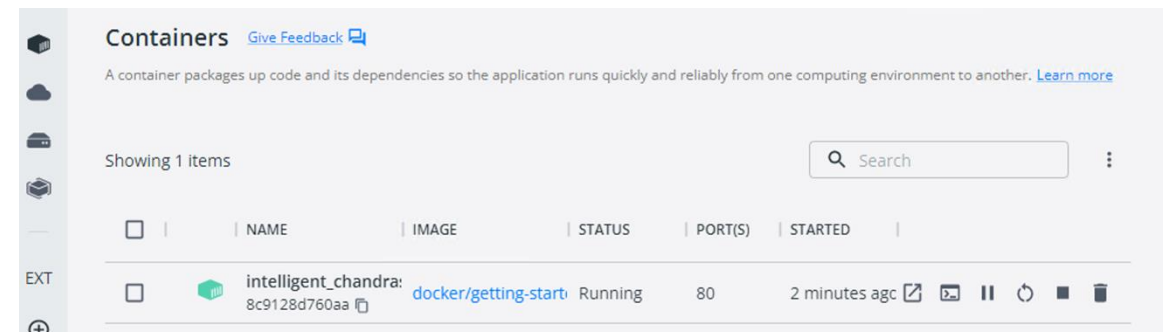
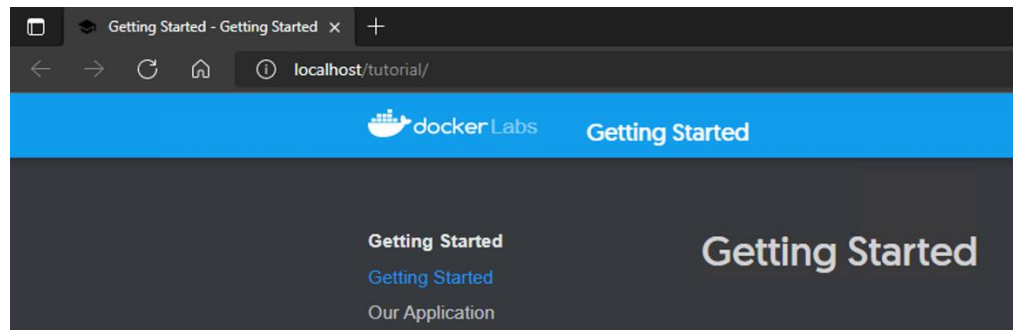
IoT Seminar Lab 1: Local Docker „Cloud“

Docker Desktop - Getting started

- Run **once** the following file: C:/zIT/zDocker **before** starting docker desktop, otherwise restart PC and run script first
- Start your local Docker Desktop and open cmd / terminal
 - Check with command **docker version** if docker is running correctly (see lab 0)
- If you like, start tutorial (@home)
- First we run a Sample Container as shown in (cmd)
 - **docker run -d -p 80:80 docker/getting-started**
- In Docker Desktop GUI you should see a running container now
- Open a browser with localhost or click on button “open with browser” at your container

HINT: this script deletes ALL your docker data, so do not run it during semester if not needed !!!

```
U:\>C:
C:\>docker run -d -p 80:80 docker/getting-started
Unable to find image 'docker/getting-started:latest' locally
latest: Pulling from docker/getting-started
df9b9388f04a: Pull complete
5867cba5fcbd: Pull complete
4b639e65cb3b: Pull complete
061ed9e2b976: Pull complete
bc19f3e8eeb1: Pull complete
4071be97c256: Pull complete
79b586f1a54b: Pull complete
0c9732f525d6: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:b558be874169471bd4e65bd6eac8c303b271a7ee8553ba47481b73b2bf597aae
Status: Downloaded newer image for docker/getting-started:latest
8c9128d760aa2afe53bd6da4e8de51f6ca1e603c8a4948be27ca4b404b4c0d36
```



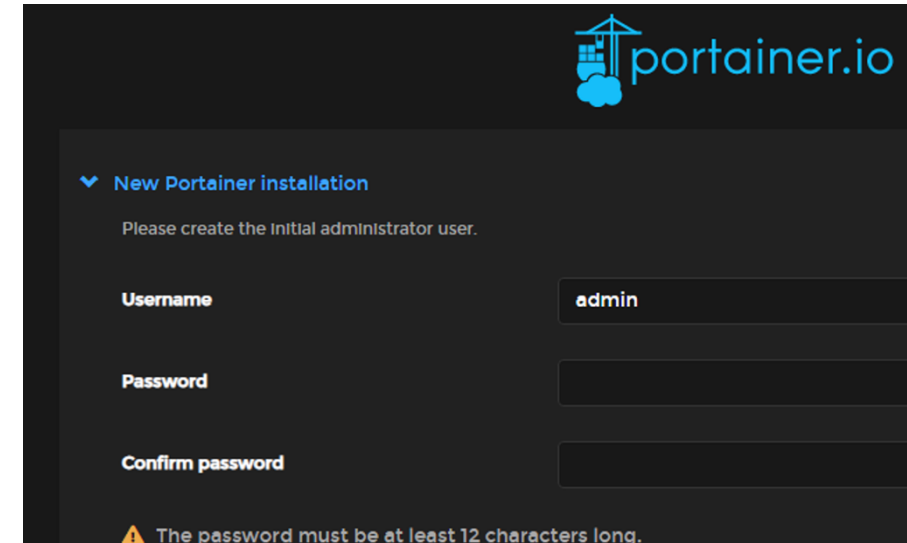
- Congratulations: your first container is working 😊

Docker Desktop - deploy Portainer (CLI)

- You can stop/delete the container of the last part if you like
- Now we are going to deploy Portainer as Container Management Tool (this is later used in EI Cloud for deployments)
 - <https://docs.portainer.io/start/install/server/docker/wsl>
 - First we create a volume to store portainer's database
 - *`docker volume create portainer_data`*
 - Then download and deploy portainer server (community edition)
 - *`docker run -d -p 8000:8000 -p 9443:9443 -p 9000:9000 --name portainer --restart=always -v /var/run/docker.sock:/var/run/docker.sock -v portainer_data:/data portainer/portainer-ce:latest`*
 - open portainer in browser with port 9000 and set up user / password

```
C:\>docker volume create portainer_data
portainer_data
```

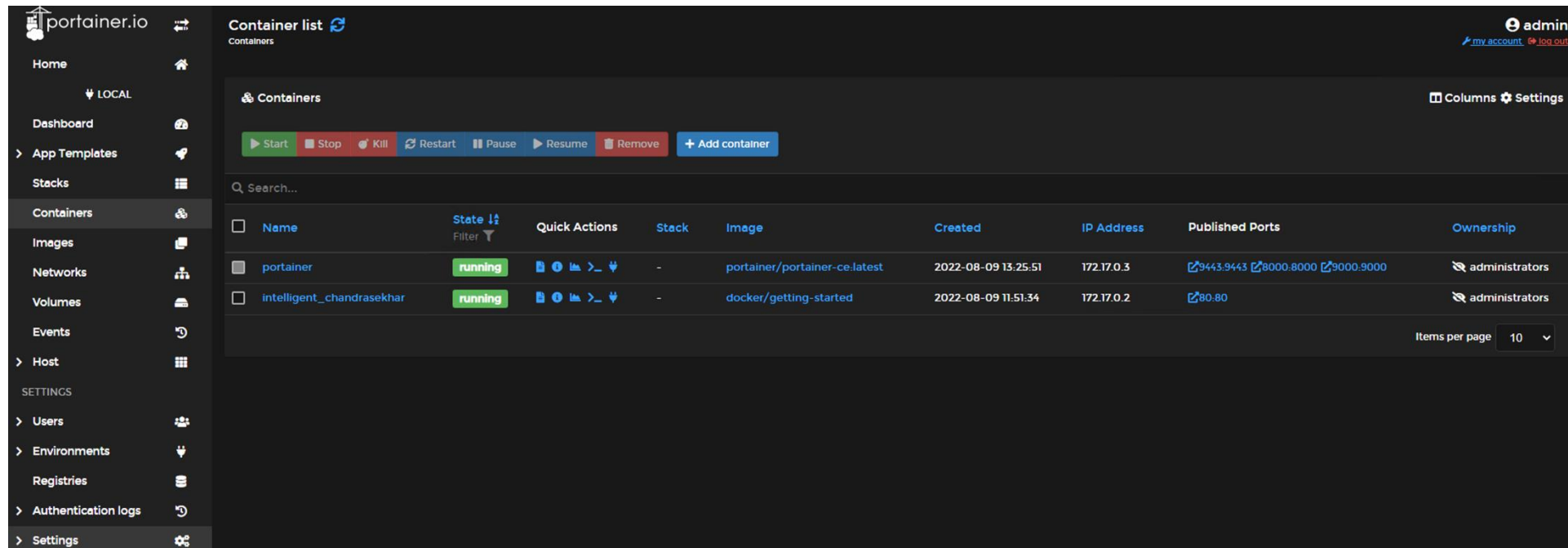
Port 8000: edge agent functionality
Port 9443: WebUI TLS Port (own certificate will be created while deployment)
Port 9000: WebUI non TLS Port



The screenshot shows the Portainer.io 'New Portainer installation' screen. It has a dark theme with the Portainer logo in the top right. The main heading is 'New Portainer installation' with a subtext 'Please create the initial administrator user.' Below this are three input fields: 'Username' (with 'admin' entered), 'Password', and 'Confirm password'. A warning icon and text at the bottom state 'The password must be at least 12 characters long.'

Docker Desktop - deploy Portainer (CLI)

- After login into portainer you can find your deployed containers in Home → local (environment) → containers



- Make yourself familiar with portainer environment, have a look at containers, networks, volumes, published ports, internal IPs etc...
- We will dive deeper into portainer and deployments in the next labs
- For now it is only a means to the end

Docker Desktop - deploy Node-Red (CLI)

- We are going to deploy Node-Red as webbased Application in CMD
 - ***docker run -it -p 1880:1880 -v node_red_data:/data --name mynodered nodered/node-red***
- It is going to be started directly in your cmd window which causes a problem if we close that window
- So we are going to start the container in portainer
 - First terminate node-red in cmd with ctrl+c
 - Navigate in portainer to containers to find node-red (maybe you need to refresh the browser window)
 - “mynodered” should be shown as **stopped**
 - Select container and start it → **starting** → refresh → **running**
 - In Portainer GUI click on port 1880 in published port list
 - Browser opens with **0.0.0.0:1880** and an error message
 - To correct that, navigate to environments → local and put localhost in field Public IP → update environment
 - Open via port again → should be **localhost:1880** now

```
-----
Your flow credentials file is encrypted using a system-generated key.

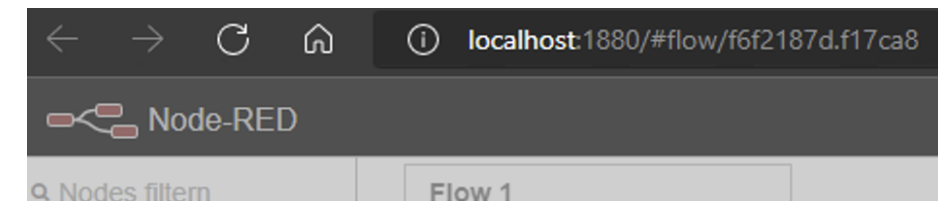
If the system-generated key is lost for any reason, your credentials
file will not be recoverable, you will have to delete it and re-enter
your credentials.

You should set your own key using the 'credentialSecret' option in
your settings file. Node-RED will then re-encrypt your credentials
file using your chosen key the next time you deploy a change.
-----

9 Aug 11:42:01 - [info] Server now running at http://127.0.0.1:1880/
9 Aug 11:42:01 - [warn] Encrypted credentials not found
9 Aug 11:42:01 - [info] Starting flows
9 Aug 11:42:01 - [info] Started flows
```

Configuration

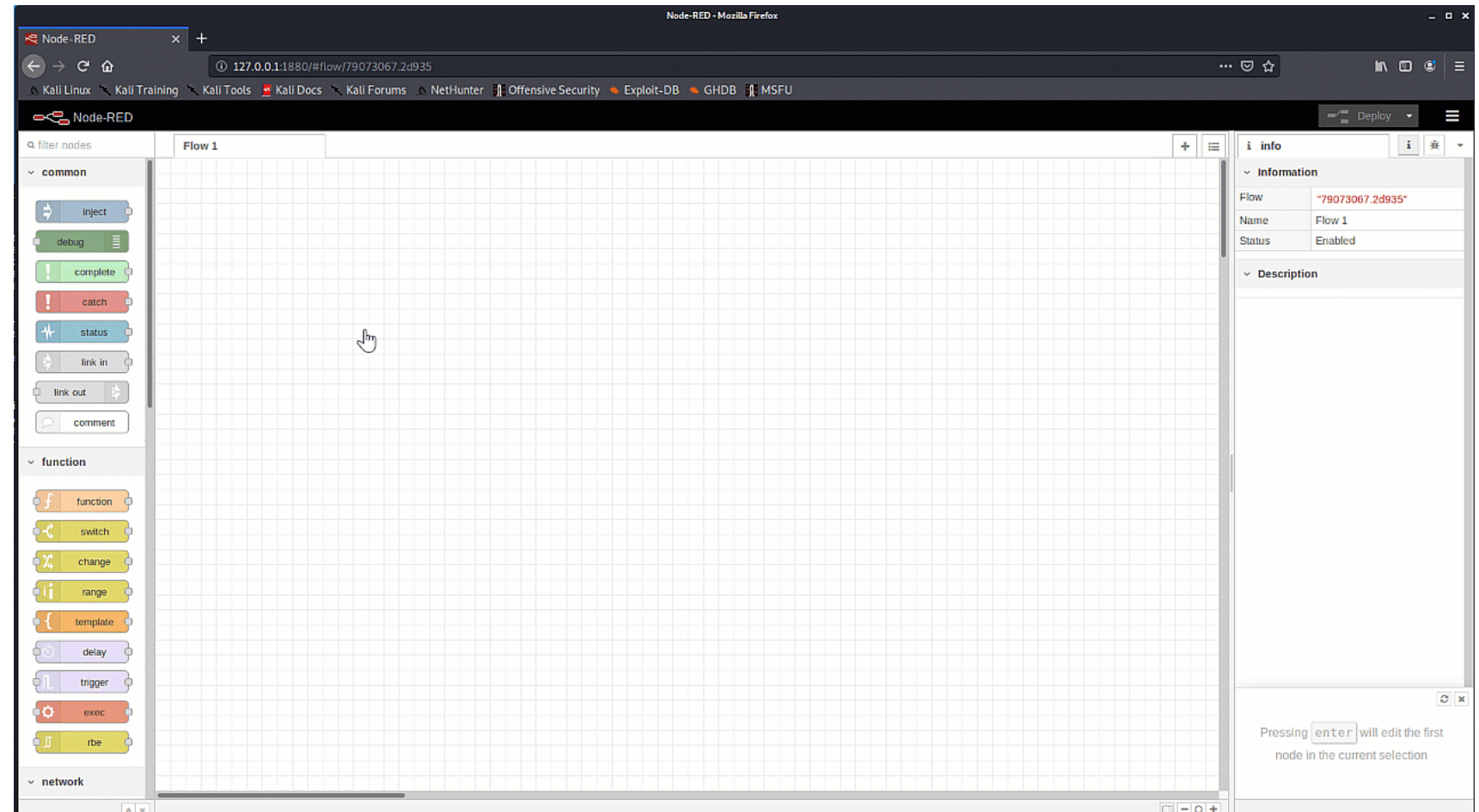
Name	local
Environment URL ?	/var/run/docker.sock
Public IP ?	localhost



Node-Red - Exercise 1

Node-Red introduction as simple flow

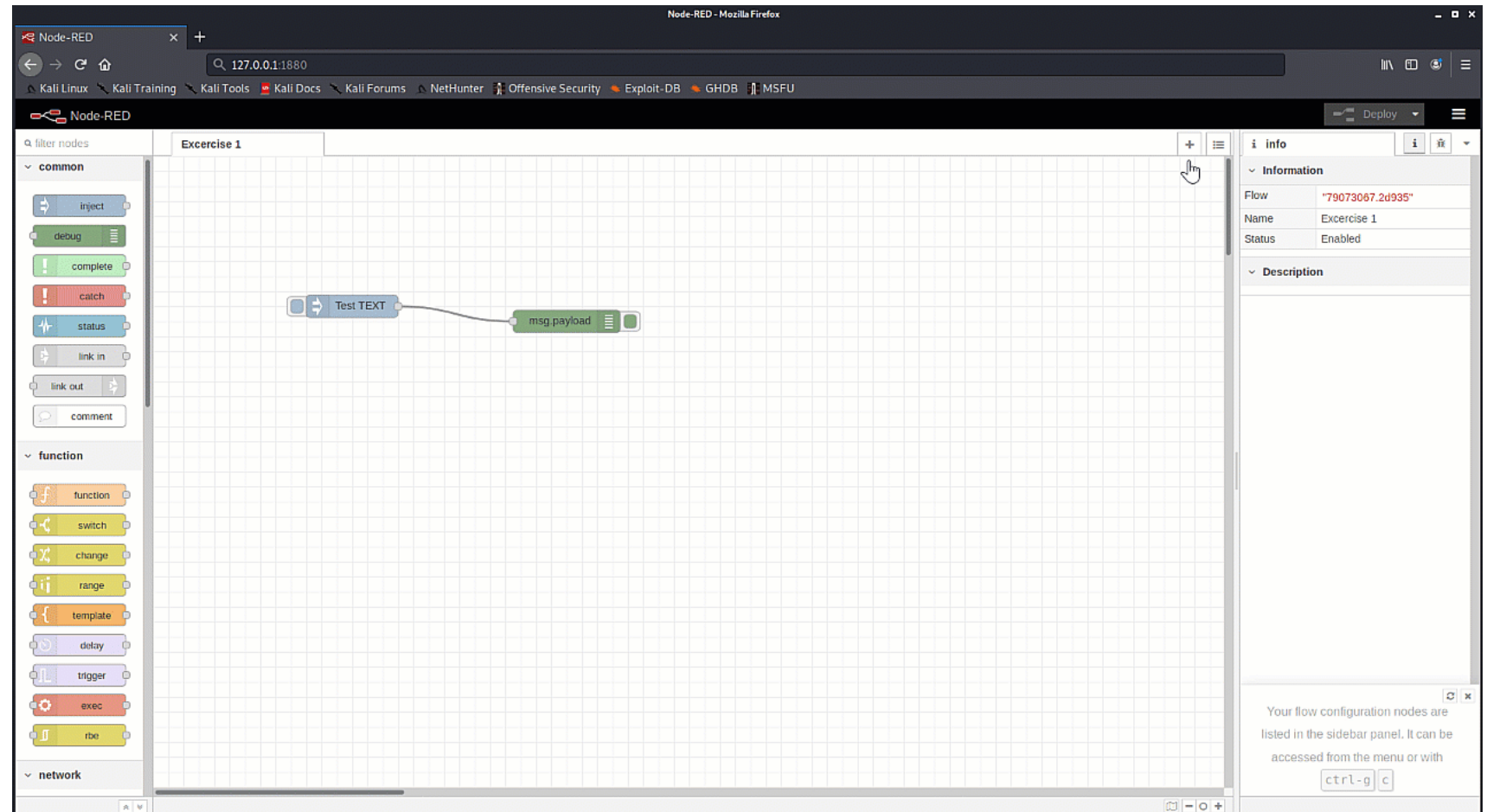
- rename your flow
- drag and drop 2 nodes:
 - **inject**
 - **debug**
- and **connect** them
- change inject node to „string“ and put in **text in payload field**
- switch window to debug
- → **deploy!**
- click inject **button**
- text should be in right debug window



Node-Red - Exercise 2

Simple chat with MQTT Broker

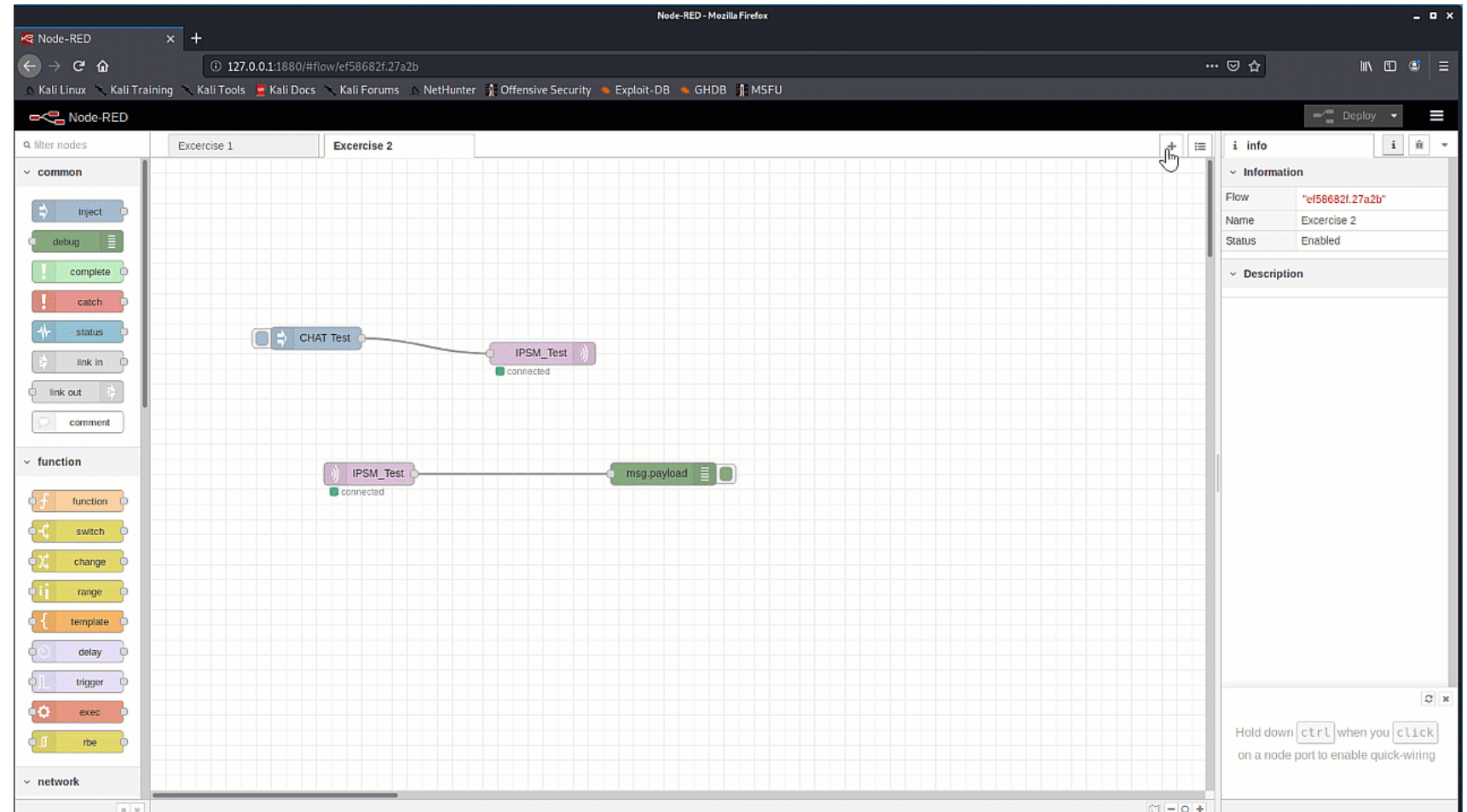
- Create 2nd flow and rename it
- send a string (inject node) to a public **MQTT** Broker (**publish**) with an unique topic:
THM/IoTLab/yourname
- read it (**subscribe**) and show it as text in **debug** window
- example MQTT Broker:
 - **test.mosquitto.org**
 - → simple chat through MQTT Broker
- Check MQTT Messages in MQTT Explorer



Node-Red - Exercise 3

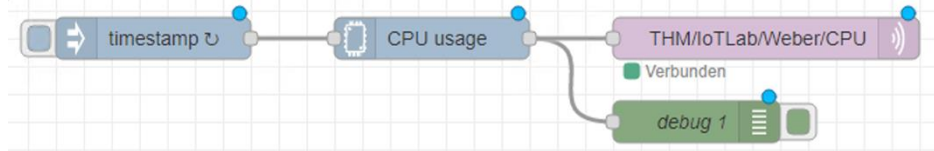
Read CPU overall load

- Create 3rd flow and rename it
- Install a new node:
 - **node-red-contrib-cpu**
- use new node and display CPU load in debug window with following **settings**:
 - inject-node with interval of 1 second
 - CPU Node: overall usage
 - debug node: complete msg object



Node-Red - Exercise 4

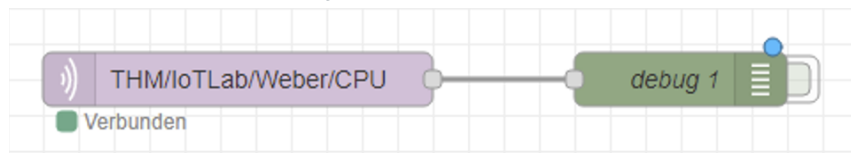
- We are going to send the CPU Data through MQTT back to our flow
- Use the following MQTT topic: THM/IoTLab/<yourname>/CPU



```
9.8.2022, 14:48:15 node: debug 1
overall : msg : Object
{ payload: 0.16666666666666666,
  topic: "overall", _msgid:
  "db348461e53e00a1" }
```

```
9.8.2022, 14:48:16 node: debug 1
overall : msg : Object
{ payload: 0.08333333333333333,
  topic: "overall", _msgid:
  "bb0265729bd38923" }
```

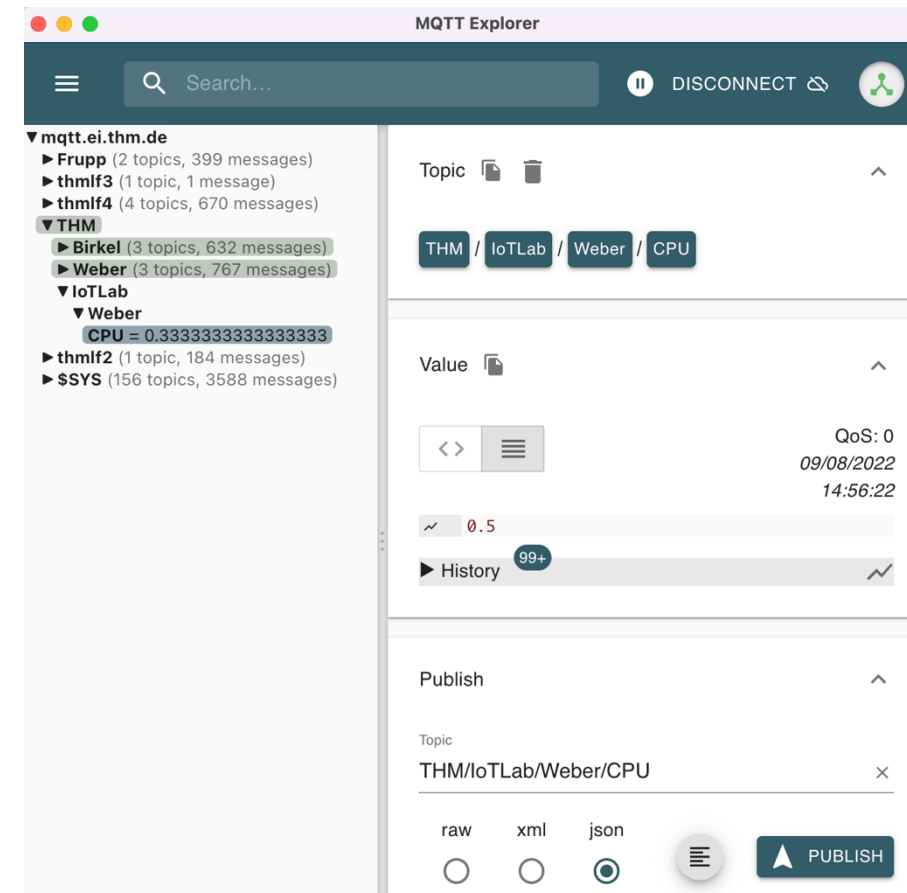
- Subscribe again and show values in debug
- Have a look at the complete msg object and compare to the object before sending with MQTT → can you find a difference?



```
9.8.2022, 14:51:29 node: debug 1
THM/IoTLab/Weber/CPU : msg : Object
{ topic: "THM/IoTLab/Weber/CPU",
  payload: 0.41666666666666667, qos: 2,
  retain: false, _msgid:
  "6f0e15ada6f5de5a" }
```

```
9.8.2022, 14:51:58 node: debug 1
THM/IoTLab/Weber/CPU : msg : Object
{ object:
  { topic: "THM/IoTLab/Weber/CPU",
    payload: 0.5833333333333334,
    qos: 2,
    retain: false,
    _msgid: "0555fba9bacdf2ef" }
```

- Analyse the MQTT Traffic as well with the MQTT Explorer

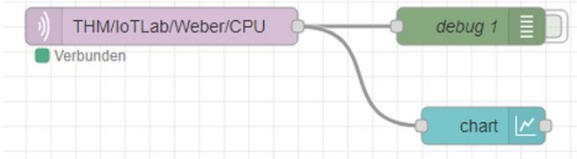


The MQTT Explorer interface shows a tree view of topics. The selected topic is THM/IoTLab/Weber/CPU, which has a value of 0.3333333333333333. The Value section displays the current value and a history of values. The Publish section shows the topic and the value to be published.

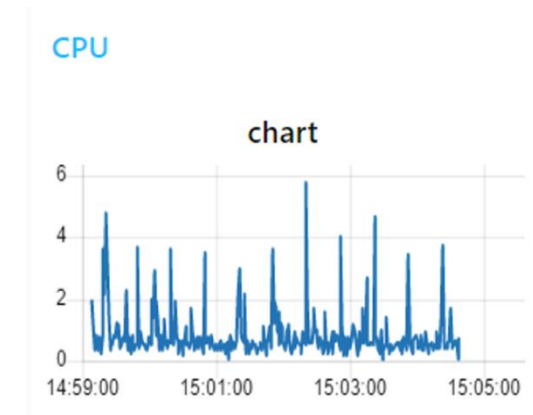
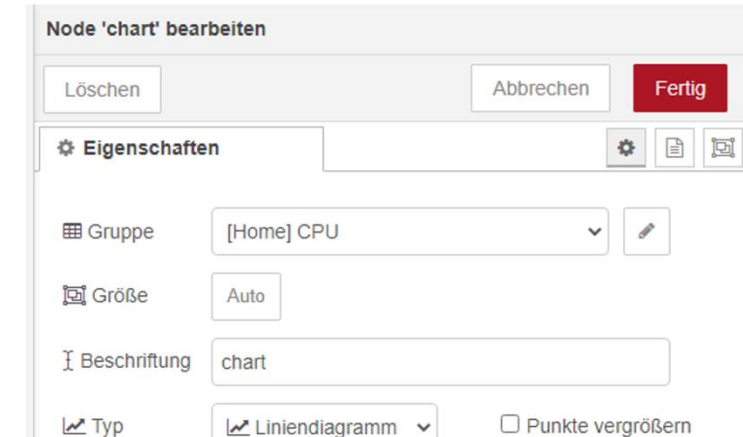
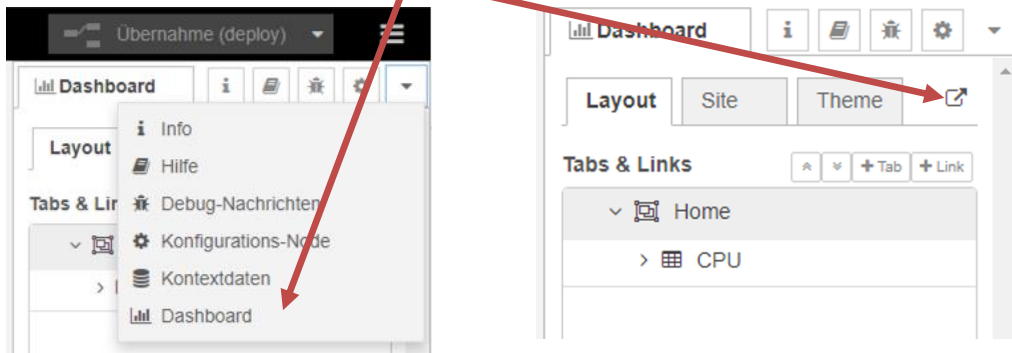
Node-Red - Exercise 5

Create Dashboard and show values

- Install dashboard nodes:
 - **node-red-dashboard**
- Use chart node
- Create **new dashboard group** (name it CPU) and **new ui tab** (can be left Home)
- Connect the subscribing MQTT Node to your chart node



- Open **dashboard** → CPU values should be shown as simple chart



For advanced users

- If you like to deploy portainer as a swarm
 - <https://docs.portainer.io/v/ce-2.9/start/install/server/swarm/wsl>
 - **docker swarm init**
 - change to writable working directory
 - `curl -L https://downloads.portainer.io/portainer-agent-stack.yml -o portainer-agent-stack.yml`
 - `docker stack deploy -c portainer-agent-stack.yml portainer`
- Login in <https://localhost:9443> or <http://localhost:9000>