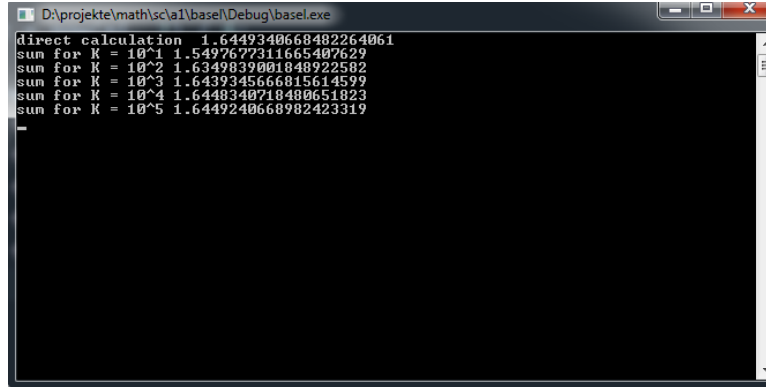


1 Basel-Problem



```
D:\projekte\math\sclal\basel\Debug\basel.exe
direct calculation 1.6449340668482264061
sum for K = 10^1 1.5497677311665407629
sum for K = 10^2 1.6349839001848922582
sum for K = 10^3 1.6439345666815614599
sum for K = 10^4 1.6448340718480651823
sum for K = 10^5 1.6449240668982423319
```

console-output for calculating $\sum_{n=1}^k \frac{1}{n^2}$, $k = 10^1, \dots, k = 10^5$

1.1 Improving accuracy of the summation

Adding floatingpoint numbers requires them to be written with the same exponent so that the mantissas can be added together. I.e. the number with the lower exponent will be rewritten with the other (higher) exponent. But its mantissa gets shifted to the right accordingly.

By that process the lower valued digits of the shifted mantissa get truncated due to finite precision. But we can store the truncated data in a separate variable and add it to the next variable in the list and repeat the process. This way we can keep track of the truncation error.