

# 1 Multi-step Methods

## 1.1 Adams-Bashforth 3-step

$$y_{i+1} = y_i + h[af(x_i, y_i) + bf(x_{i-1}, y_{i-1}) + cf(x_{i-2}, y_{i-2})].$$

Using Taylor's series expansion on two previous points, -h and -2h away from  $x_i$ ,

$$y_{i+1} = y_i + hy'_i + \frac{h^2}{2}y''_i + \frac{h^3}{6} + \dots$$

$$f(x_{i-1}, y_{i-1}) = y'_i - hy''_i + \frac{h^2}{2}y''_i - \frac{h^3}{6}y'''_i + \dots$$

$$f(x_{i-2}, y_{i-2}) = y'_i - 2hy''_i + 2h^2y'''_i - \frac{4}{3}h^3y'''_i.$$

Plugging back into the first equation, we obtain

$$h : y'_i = ay'_i + 6y'_i + cy'_i$$

$$h^2 : \frac{1}{2}y''_i = -by''_i - 2cy''_i$$

$$h^3 : \frac{1}{6}y'''_i = \frac{b}{2}y'''_i + 2cy'''_i$$

$$h^4 : \frac{1}{24} = \dots \text{ error}$$

And the grand accounting gives us the coefficients.

$$y_{i+1} = y_i + \frac{h}{12}[23f(x_i, y_i) - 16f(x_{i-1}, y_{i-1}) + 5f(x_{i-2}, y_{i-2})].$$

Let  $\phi = \frac{h}{12}[23f(x_i, y_i) - 16f(x_{i-1}, y_{i-1}) + 5f(x_{i-2}, y_{i-2})]$ . The local truncation error is  $\tau_{i+1}(h) = \frac{y_{i+1} - y_i}{h} - \frac{\phi}{h}$  and is  $\mathcal{O}(h^3)$ .

## 1.2 Adams-Moulton Methods 2-step

We can also let

$$y_{i+1} = y_i + h[af(x_{i+1}, y_{i+1}) + bf(x_i, y_i) + cf(x_{i-1}, y_{i-1})].$$

Note that this uses two old and one new points. Adams-Bashforth only uses old points. "Step" refers to old points only.

### 1.3 Predictor-Corrector Method/Modified Euler Method

We would like to use explicit method to find implicit solution.

$$y_{i+1}^* = y_i + hf(x_i, y_i)y_{i+1} = y_i + \frac{h}{2}[f(x_i, y_i) + f(x_{i+1}, y_{i+1}^*)].$$

Average the slopes between two points.

### 1.4 Generating seed values

Suppose  $y' = y + x$ . If  $x$  is small, then  $\frac{y'}{y} \approx 1$  and  $y(0) = 0$ , whose solution is  $y = 0$ , but this solution violated our assumptions. If  $y$  is small, we get  $y = \frac{x^2}{2}$ . Since  $x \gg y = \frac{x^2}{2}$  for  $|x| < 1$ , so we can approximate  $y \approx \frac{x^2}{2}$