```
#generic import and constant definition list
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import matplotlib.colors as colors
import h5py
import astropy.constants as cons
from matplotlib.colors import LogNorm
import astropy.units as u
import pandas as pd
import scipy.optimize as opt
#all of the important fundamental constants are put into cgs units
iust for convenience
c=cons.c.cgs.value
G=cons.G.cqs.value
h=cons.h.cgs.value
hbar=cons.hbar.cgs.value
Msun=cons.M sun.cgs.value
Rsun=cons.R sun.cgs.value
Rearth=cons.R earth.cgs.value
mp=cons.m p.cgs.value
me=cons.m e.cgs.value
mn=cons.m n.cgs.value
kB=cons.k B.cgs.value
mu e=2 #mean mass per electron for He-core or C/O core composition
m u = 1/cons.N A.cqs.value #atomic mass unit in grams
import sys
sys.path.append('../utils') #adding the parent directory to the path
so we can import from there
from solverUtils import * #importing the utils file
```

general definitions

```
beMass = (8*931.49+4.944)/(c**2)
heMass = (4*931.49+2.42475)/(c**2)
c12Mass = (12*931.4+7.644)/(c**2)
```

question 1 part c

```
le28*((h/np.sqrt(2*np.pi*le-2))**3)*(beMass**(3/2))*(heMass**(-
3))*np.exp(-0.095/le-2)
4.628443656083262e-27
```

question 2 part b

```
((h/np.sqrt(2*np.pi*kB*1e8))**6)*(c12Mass**(3/2))*(heMass**(-9/2))
9.435160382883164e-84
```

```
1e8*-0.373/kB
```

-2.7016280024828903e+23

question 2 part c

```
((h/np.sqrt(2*np.pi*kB*1e8))**6)*(c12Mass**(3/2))*(heMass**(-9/2))/
2.3e-13
```

4.102243644731811e-71

question 2 part d

- 7.644-4.433
- 3.2110000000000000
- 4.102243644731811e-71*3.211/1.6e-15
- 8.232690214521153e-56