

- N** The additive semigroup of natural numbers $\{0, 1, 2, \dots\}$.
- Z** The ring of integers $\{0, \pm 1, \pm 2, \dots\}$.
- Q** The rational number field $\{\frac{n}{m} : n, m \in \mathbf{Z}\}$.
- R** The real number field.
- C** The complex number field $\{x + y\sqrt{-1} : x, y \in \mathbf{R}\}$.