procedure (1+1) EA $(f: X \mapsto \mathbb{R})$ randomly sample x_c from X; $y_c \leftarrow f(x_c)$; while ¬ terminate do $x_n \leftarrow move(x_c); y_n \leftarrow f(x_n);$ if $y_n \leq y_c$ then $x_c \leftarrow x_n$;