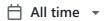


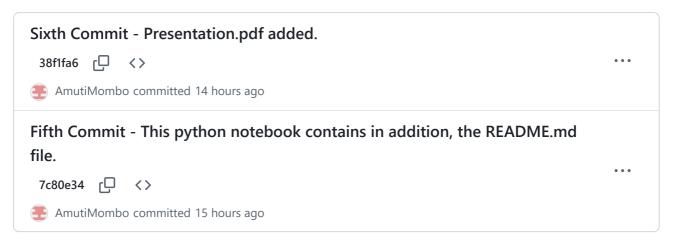
Commits



કર	All	users	•
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Commits on Oct 31, 2025



-o- Commits on Oct 30, 2025

