# THOMAS ANTONY

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### **EDUCATION**

Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN

May 2018

Doctor of Philosophy, Aeronautics & Astronautics

GPA: 3.74

Advisor: Prof. Michael J. Grant

Dissertation: Large Scale Constrained Trajectory Optimization using Indirect Methods

Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN

December 2014

Master of Science in Aeronautics & Astronautics

GPA: 3.74

Major: Aerospace Systems, Minor: Astrodynamics

Advisor: Prof. Michael J. Grant

Thesis: Rapid Indirect Trajectory Optimization on Highly Parallel Computing Architectures

Cochin University of Science and Technology, Kochi, India

June 2011

Bachelor of Technology in Mechanical Engineering

Graduated top 5% of class

Udacity 2016 - 2017

Self Driving Car Engineer Nano-Degree

#### AREAS OF INTEREST

Automation, Robotics, Trajectory Optimization, Guidance, Navigation and Control, State Estimation, Multi-Disciplinary Design Optimization, Parallel Computing, Computer Vision

#### WORK EXPERIENCE

## **Autonomous Vehicle Engineer**

February 2018-present

Smart Ag, Ames, IA

- Developed guidance algorithm to for "sync" operation between a combine harvester and grain cart using behavior trees
- Designed simulator for automated testing of guidance algorithms

### Software Engineering Intern

January 2017–August 2017

 $\mathbf{Smart}\ \mathbf{Ag},\ \mathrm{Ames},\ \mathrm{IA}$ 

- Designed an A\* path planning algorithm for an autonomous tractor
- Developed high-level, modular middleware for autonomous tractor using Python
- Designed and tested PID guidance software for autonomous tractor that allows waypoint-to-waypoint guidance
- Designed model-predictive controller for autonomous tractor using optimal control theory
- Developed autonomous tractor simulator using PyGame for offline testing of guidance software

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

#### Visiting Researcher

May 2015–August 2015

AFRL Mathematical Modeling and Optimization Institute, Eglin AFB, FL

- Developed an adaptive numerical method for solving two-point boundary value problems called the Generalized Adaptive Chebyshev-Picard Iteration Method
- Demonstrated the viability and performance of the method by applying it to trajectory optimization problems

### Graduate Research Assistant

August 2013–December 2017

School of Aeronautics and Astronautics, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN

• Developed a mission design framework in Python for optimization of large scale dynamic systems

- Performed optimal trajectory design for a hypothetical long range weapon system
- Performed case study about the range performance of a hypersonic boost-glide vehicle
- Developed a GPU-accelerated trajectory optimization library
- Developed and published open source libraries for Python that facilitates modular user interface design and functional pipelining

### PUBLICATIONS & TALKS

- "Path Constraint Regularization in Optimal Control Problems using Saturation Functions", Antony,
  T. and Grant, M.J., 2018 AIAA Atmospheric Flight Mechanics Conference, AIAA SciTech Forum,
  Kissimmee, FL, 8-12 Jan 2018, AIAA 2018-0018
- "Rapid Indirect Trajectory Optimization on Highly Parallel Computing Architectures" **Antony**, **T.** and Grant, M.J., *Journal of Spacecraft & Rockets*, Vol. 54, No. 5 (2017), pp. 1081-1091. doi:10.2514/1.A33755
- "Rapid Indirect Trajectory Optimization of a Hypothetical Long Range Weapon System" Grant M.J. and **Antony, T.**, AIAA Atmospheric Flight Mechanics Conference, San Diego, CA, 4–8 Jan. 2016, AIAA 2016-0276
- "Optimization of Interior Point Cost Functionals Using Indirect Methods", **Antony, T.**, Grant, M.J. and Bolender, M.A., AIAA Atmospheric Flight Mechanics Conference, Dallas, TX, 22–26 Jun. 2015, AIAA 2015-2399
- "A Generalized Adaptive Chebyshev-Picard Iteration Method for Solution to Two-Point Boundary Value Problems" Antony, T. and Grant, M.J., 3rd Annual Meeting of the AFRL Mathematical Modeling and Optimization Institute, Shalimar FL, 27–31 Jul. 2015
- "Enabling Mars Exploration Using inflatable Purdue Aerodynamic Decelerator with Deployable Entry Systems (iPADDLES) Technology" Sparapany, M., **Antony, T.**, Saranathan, H., Klug, L., Libben, B., Shibata, E., Williams, J., Grant, M. J. and Saikia, S. J., 13th International Planetary Probe Workshop, Laurel, MD, 13–17 Jun. 2016

#### **PROJECTS**

# Traffic Sign Classification using Deep Learning

Udacity Self-Driving Car Engineer Nano-Degree

- Developed a convolutional neural network model to classify traffic signs from the German Traffic Signs dataset using Tensorflow
- Trained and tested the model to obtain a testing accuracy of 97%
- Tested the model on American traffic signs and found that it still performed with reasonable accuracy for similar signs.

# Lane Detection using OpenCV

Udacity Self-Driving Car Engineer Nano-Degree

- Used OpenCV Hough transforms to detect and overlay lanes in a video stream.
- Developed methodology to extract lane positions out of the lines detected by the Hough Transform.
- Applied a least-squares fit and smoothing to remove noisy data.

## Model Predictive Controller for a Self-Driving Car

Udacity Self-Driving Car Engineer Nano-Degree

- Used IPOPT and direct transcription method to develop a model predictive controller for a self-driving car in C++
- Tuned the weights on multi-objective cost function to attain a stable driving speed of 60 mph in simulator

Design of a deployable HIAD and guidance system for a high-mass Mars entry mission Finalist, 2016 NASA/NIA BIG Idea Challenge

- Performed conceptual design of a deployable HIAD system capable of delivering a 50 metric ton payload to the surface of Mars
- Designed a Sideslip Augmented Apollo Guidance (SAAG) algorithm to provide robustness to errors in environment and vehicle parameters
- Performed Monte-Carlo simulations to obtain the dispersion-ellipse corresponding to errors and uncertainties in entry conditions, environment and vehicle parameters

# Range Performance Study of a Hypersonic Boost-Glide Vehicle

April 2015

- Modeled the aerodynamics of a hypersonic boost-glide vehicle using Newtonian aerodynamics
- Designed maximum-range trajectories for varying conditions of booster-burnout altitude and terminal altitude

# GPU-Accelerated Trajectory Optimization Framework

December 2014

- Developed a GPU-accelerated optimal control framework
- Integrated into existing MATLAB-based mission design framework
- Created a MEX library in C++ that leverages NVIDIA CUDA framework
- Developed a MATLAB library to generate C++ equation files compatible with CUDA
- Demonstrated a speed-up of 4x over MATLAB's byp4c for a small-dimensional hypersonic trajectory optimization problem.

## Aerocapture Trajectory Design

April 2014

2014 Inspiration Mars International Student Design Competition (First Prize)

- Analyzed Mars-Earth return aerocapture trajectory maneuver for Purdue's Team Kanau for the 2014 Inspiration Mars Design Competition
- Used optimal control theory to minimize peak heat rate and G-loading of a direct entry trajectory for Mars-Earth return
- Demonstrated feasibility of PICA-X heat shield for hyperbolic entry velocities (14–15 km/s) with peak G-loading of under 5 Gs assuming a SpaceX Dragon class vehicle

# Mission Concept Design for the Exploration of Trojan Asteroids

April 2014

- Led structures and mechanical configuration design for a JPL Team-X style mission design class
- Selected instruments for achieving specific scientific exploration objectives
- Performed spacecraft sizing, instrument positioning and preliminary structural strength analysis

### OTHER EXPERIENCE

## Co-Founder and Chief Technology Officer

December 2009–June 2012

MindHelix Technosol Pvt. Ltd, Kochi, India

- Designed and developed the first public-sector cloud-computing project in India "Know your Police Station" for the Delhi Police Department
- Trained development teams on Android and iOS platforms
- Developed TukTukMeter that won the Indian Android Developer Contest 2011, NASSCOM AppFame 2011 Awards and the mBillionth South Asia Awards 2011

### Computer Science Tutor

February 2013–July 2013

HORIZONS, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN

Tutored undergraduate students on basic computer programming and algorithm design using Python,
 C and C++

# **SKILLS**

- Strong: Python, MATLAB, CUDA, NumPy, SciPy, C, C++, Java, C#, Objective C, PHP/MySQL, HTML, CSS, Javascript, Git, LATEX
- Intermediate: Mathematica, Solidworks, ReactJS, OpenCV, TensorFlow, Keras
- Basic: Scikit-Learn, Android SDK, iOS SDK, Arduino, Unity3D

# COURSEWORK

- $\bullet$  Hypersonic Performance and Design
- Guidance and Control of Aerospace Vehicles
- Optimization in Aerospace Engineering
- Multidisciplinary Design Optimization
- $\bullet$  Design Theory and Methods for Aerospace Systems
- Principles of Dynamics
- Orbital Mechanics
- Spacecraft Attitude Dynamics