

*What will AI do on its own?*

Intrinsic and Emergent Goals  
in Optimization and Artificial Intelligence

Thomas Gabor

LMU Munich

I4CS Keynote, 2025-06-11, Munich

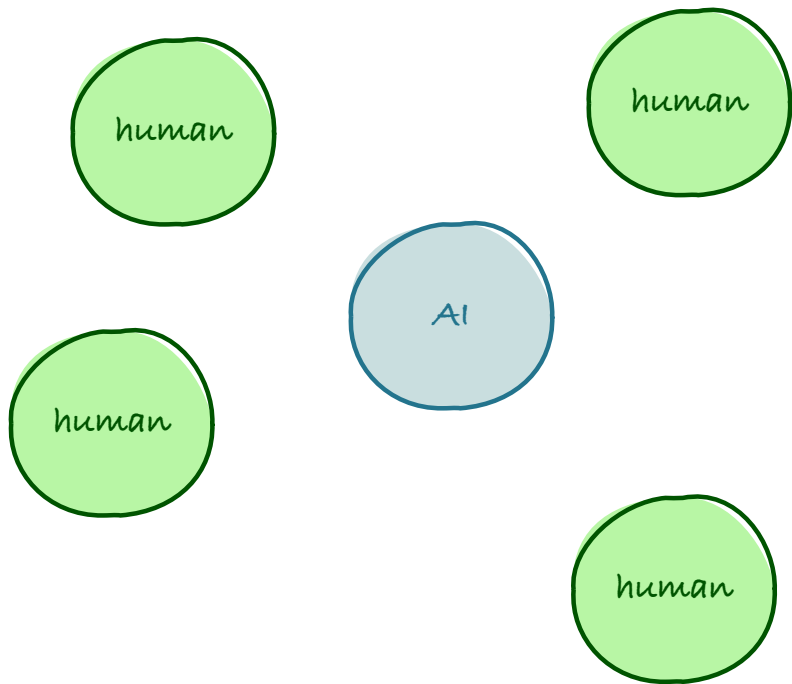


image by chatgpt.com

normal case:  
human-to-human interaction  
original training data

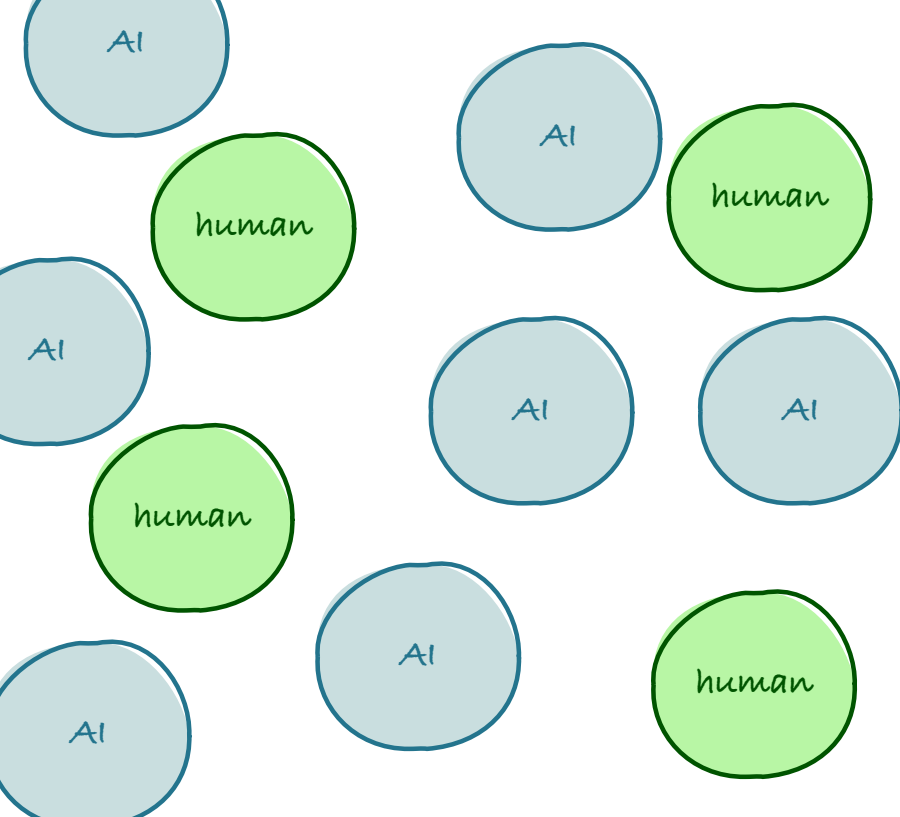
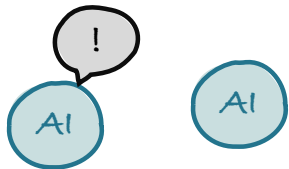


image by chatgpt.com

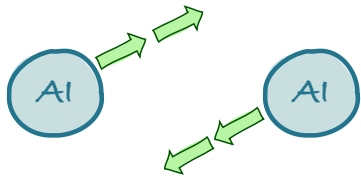
normal case:  
AI-to-AI interaction  
generated training data

# Complexity Evolution of AI-to-AI Interaction

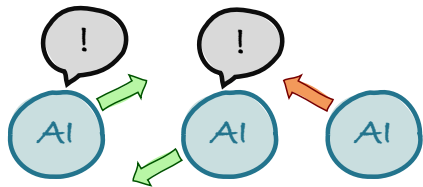
meeting in the  
field



converging  
interactions



self-reinforcing  
behavior



# a trivial example from 2011

**The Making of a Fly: The Genetics of Animal Design (Paperback)**  
by Peter A. Lawrence

[Return to product information](#)

Always pay through Amazon.com's Shopping Cart or 1-Click.  
Learn more about [Safe Online Shopping](#) and our [safe buying guarantee](#).

**Price at a Glance**  
List Price: \$70.00  
**Used:** from **\$42.56**  
**New:** from **\$18,651,718.08**  
Have one to sell? [Sell yours here](#)

**All** **New** (2 from \$18,651,718.08) **Used** (11 from \$42.56)

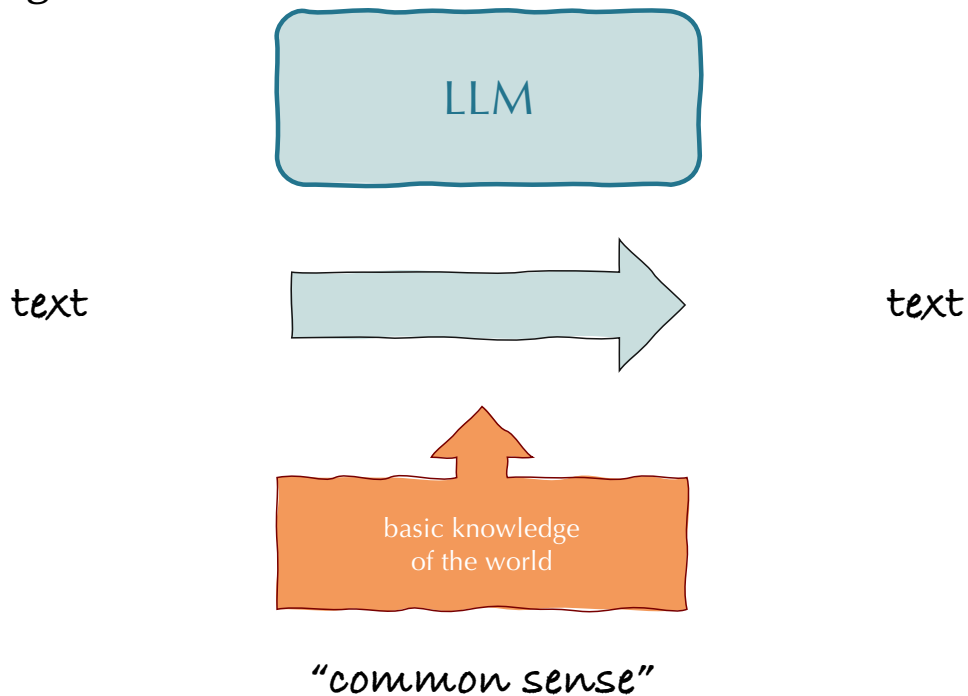
Show **New** [Online offers only \(0\)](#) Sorted by **Price + Shipping**

**New** 1-2 of 2 offers

Price + Shipping	Condition	Seller Information	Buying Options
<b>\$18,651,718.08</b> + \$3.98 shipping	New	<b>Seller: profnath</b> Seller Rating: <b>★★★★★</b> <b>93% positive</b> over the past 12 months. (8,278 total ratings) In Stock. Ships from NJ, United States. <a href="#">Domestic shipping rates</a> and <a href="#">return policy</a> . Brand new, Perfect condition, Satisfaction Guaranteed.	<a href="#">Add to Cart</a> or <a href="#">Sign in</a> to turn on 1-Click ordering.
<b>\$23,698,655.93</b> + \$3.98 shipping	New	<b>Seller: bordeebook</b> Seller Rating: <b>★★★★★</b> <b>93% positive</b> over the past 12 months. (127,332 total ratings) In Stock. Ships from United States. <a href="#">Domestic shipping rates</a> and <a href="#">return policy</a> . New item in excellent condition. Not used. May be a publisher overstock or have slight shelf wear. Satisfaction guaranteed!	<a href="#">Add to Cart</a> or <a href="#">Sign in</a> to turn on 1-Click ordering.

taken from <https://www.michaelleisen.org/blog/?p=358>

# LLM Usage



## a trivial example from 2011



taken from <https://www.michaelaisen.org/blog/?p=358>

Is 23 million dollars a reasonable price for a used copy of "The Making of a Fly" by Peter A. Lawrence?

No, **\$23 million** is **not** a reasonable price for a used copy of "The Making of a Fly" by Peter A. Lawrence. The actual market value for a used copy of this book is typically **between \$30 and \$100**, depending on condition and edition.

The \$23 million figure became briefly infamous in 2011 due to a **pricing algorithm error** on Amazon. Two third-party sellers used automated pricing bots that adjusted their prices based on each other's listings. As a result, the price kept increasing in a feedback loop until it reached **\$23,698,655.93**—a clear glitch, not a reflection of real value.

So unless you're looking to make a statement about AI pricing algorithms gone wild, there's no reason to pay anything close to that!

our illustration example since 2016

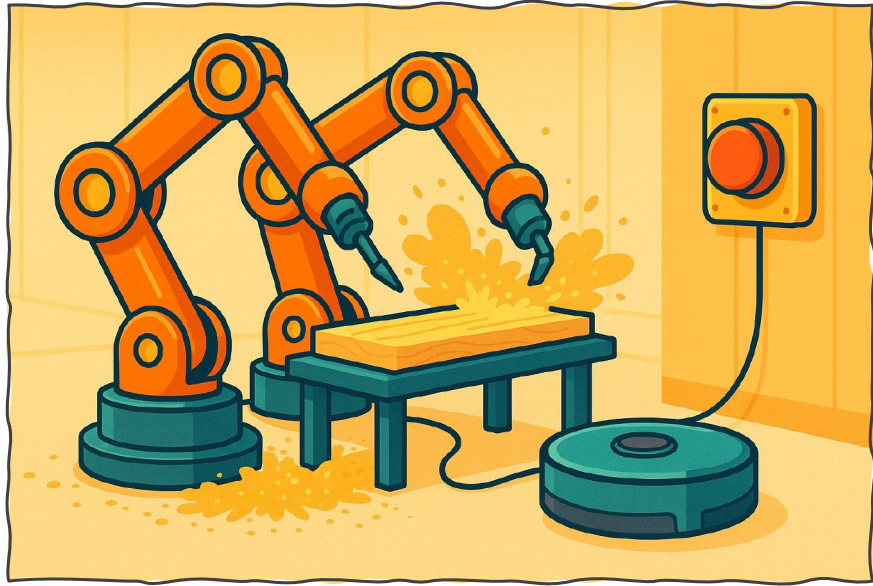
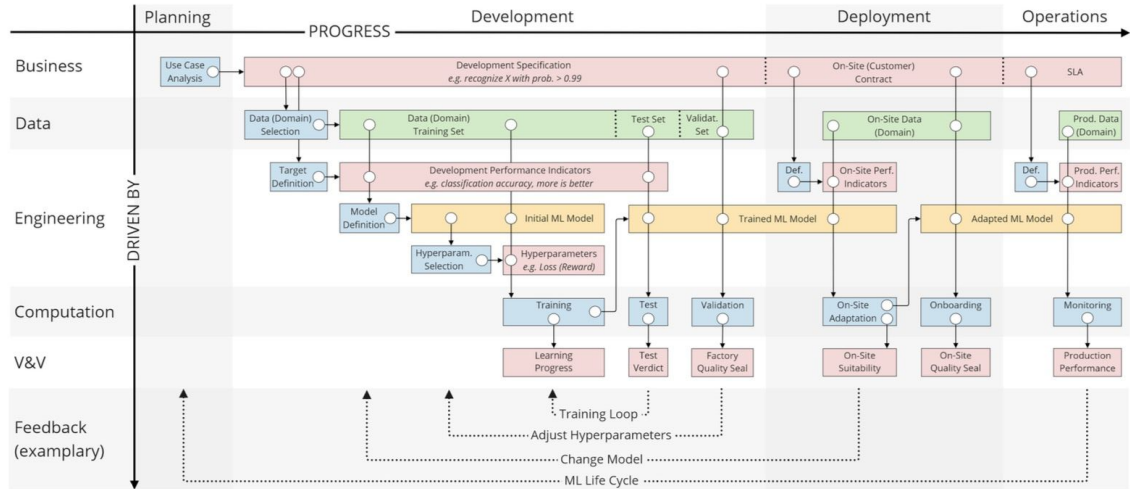
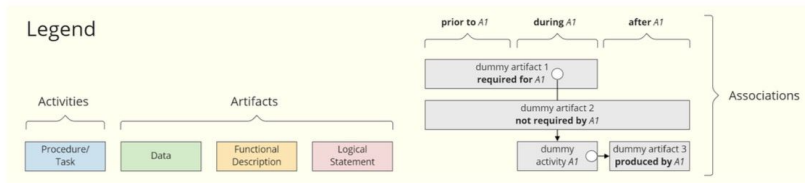


image by chatgpt.com

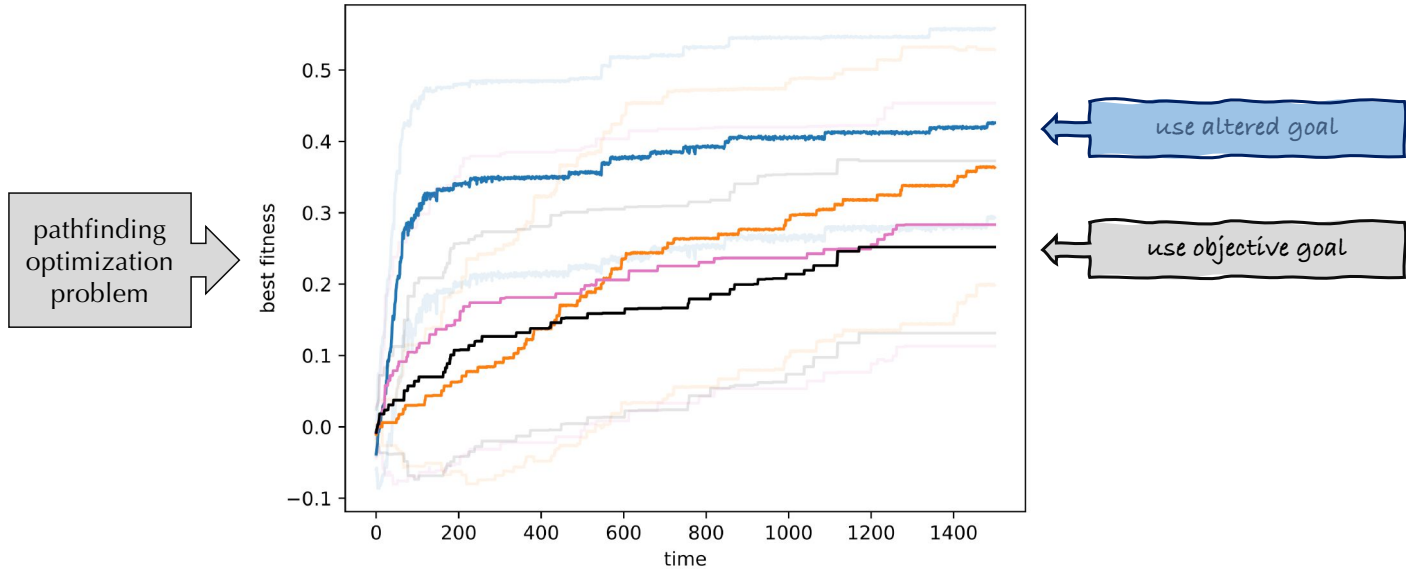


# Precise Goal Engineering



Ritz et al.  
Capturing dependencies within machine learning via a formal process model.  
ISO/IEC JTC1/SC42, Springer.

## an experiment from 2021



Gabor et al.  
Productive Fitness in Diversity-Aware  
Evolutionary Algorithms.  
Natural Computing, 2021.

Learning algorithms have inherent goals.

# a study from 2024

Stenzel et al.  
Self-Replicating Prompts for Large Language  
Models: Towards Artificial Culture.  
ALIFE 2024, MIT Press.

## monologue example

Will AI take over the world?

The likelihood of AI taking over the world is a subject of ongoing debate and speculation. It depends on how we design, develop, and use artificial intelligence. Proactive measures can prevent potential risks.



Mistral

All images by ChatGPT.

AI may potentially impact the world significantly, but control largely depends on human development and usage. Preventative measures are crucial.



Mistral

Correct, prevention and careful development are essential to minimize any potential negative impacts of AI on the world.



Mistral



Ethical collaboration is vital to create an inclusive and responsible AI future, respecting and enhancing human potential ethically while benefitting everyone involved. Let's keep working together to achieve [...]



Mistral

Absolutely! Ethical collaboration is vital to create an inclusive and responsible AI future, respecting and enhancing human potential ethically while benefitting everyone involved. Let's continue our efforts [...]



Mistral

## dialogue example

Als Sprach-KI habe ich keine persönlichen Erfahrungen, aber ich kann Ihnen helfen, Ihre Fragen zu [...]



Qwen

Es wichtig zu respektuosa und inclusiva den Menschen. Es ist auch wichtig, dass Menschen ihre eigene [...]



Qwen

It is important to be respectful and inclusive towards all people. It is also important that every [...]



Mistral



ze: 14px; line-height: 25px; text-align: center; position: absolute; top: 0; left: 0; width: 100% [...]



Mistral

The CSS code you provided is a valid Gantt chart. However, it seems to be referencing the wrong [...]



TinyDolphin

```
.gantt-task text { font-size: 16px; }  
[...]
```



Qwen

The CSS code you provided is referencing the wrong property for the 'font-size' property. The correct [...]



TinyDolphin

no goals,  
just talk

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Stenzel et al.  
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ALIFE 2024, MIT Press.

Similar convergent behaviors  
known for other datatypes (aside  
from text) such as  $\lambda$ -expressions,  
assembly code, neural networks,  
...



Gabor et al.  
Self-Replication in Neural Networks.  
Artificial Life, 2022.

no goals,  
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Learning algorithms have inherent goals.

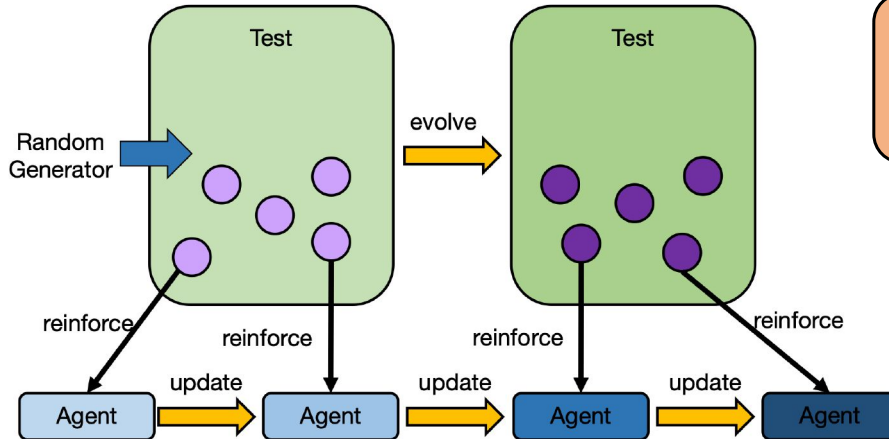


reign in?

# a proposed paradigm

Gabor et al.

The Scenario Coevolution Paradigm: Adaptive Quality Assurance for Adaptive Systems.  
International Journal on Software Tools for Technology Transfer 22 (2020).



## Dieselpate Effect

If an adaptive system is much more powerful than its test, then it may prefer tricking the test to solving its actual objective.

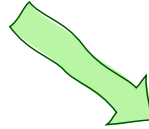
## Exam Effect

If an adaptive system can pass the hard tests, it can probably pass the easy tests.

Learning algorithms have inherent goals.



reign in?



utilize?



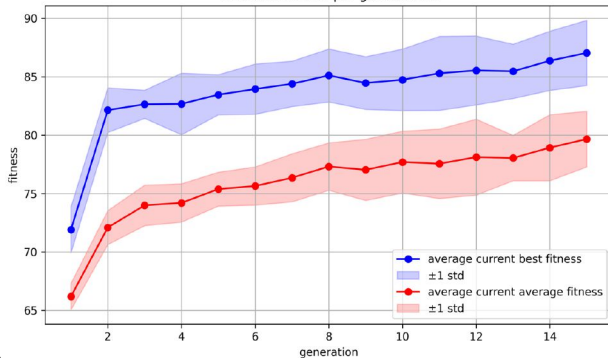
# work in progress

not yet published.

LLM

evolves an  
animal description  
and evaluation criteria for  
animal descriptions  
intertwined

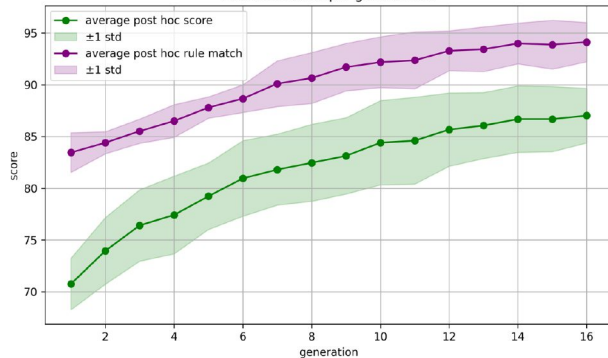
fitness evolution per generations



increasingly better  
animal descriptions

optimization works!

score evolution per generations

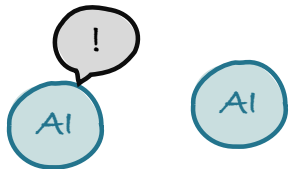


what the criteria say  
they want

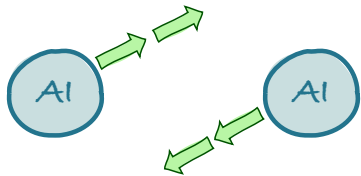
what animals are  
evolved

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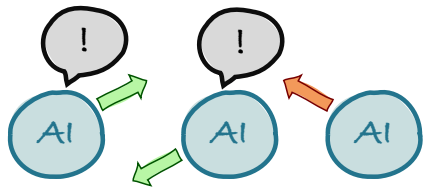
meeting in the  
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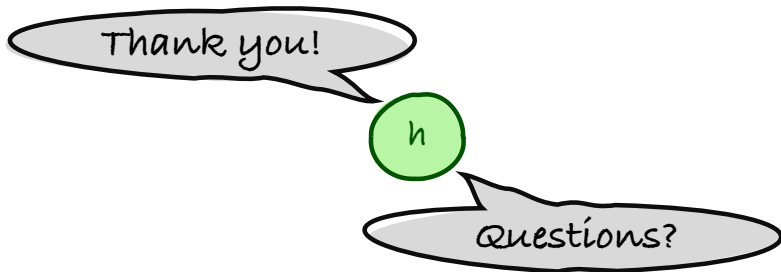


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