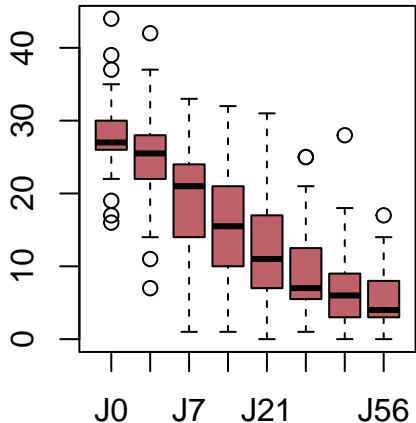


Score brut Hamilton

**Groupe 0****Groupe 1**