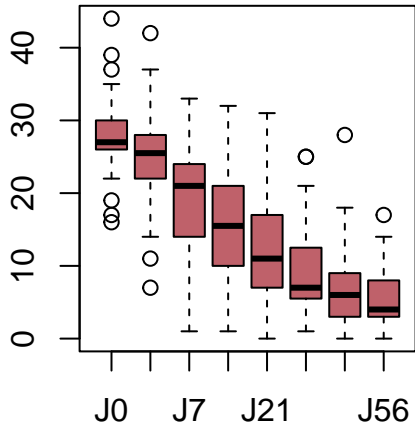


Score brut Hamilton

**Groupe 0**



**Groupe 1**

