

# CSCI 301, Winter 2018

## Math Exercises # 1

Thomas Jones-Moore

Due date: Extended to January 29th, 2018.

### Exercises for Section 1.1

C. Find the following cardinalities

30.  $|\{\{1, 4\}, a, b, \{\{3, 4\}\}, \{\emptyset\}\}|$

**Answer:** The cardinalitie for the above problem is 5.

### Exercises for Section 1.3

A. List all the subsets of the following sets.

8.  $\{\{0, 1\}, \{0, 1, \{2\}\}, \{0\}\}$

**Answer:**  $\{\{\}, \{0, 1\}\}, \{\{0, 1, \{2\}\}\}, \{\{0\}\}, \{\{0, 1\}, \{0, 1, \{2\}\}\}, \{\{0, 1\}, \{0\}\}, \{\{0, 1, \{2\}\}, \{0\}\}, \{\{0, 1\}, \{0, 1, \{2\}\}, \{0\}\}.$

### Exercises for Section 1.4

A. Find the indicated sets.

12.  $\{X \in \mathcal{P}(\{1, 2, 3\}) : 2 \in X\}$

**Answer:**  $\{\{\}, \{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{1, 2\}, \{1, 3\}, \{2, 3\}, \{1, 2, 3\}\}$

B. Suppose that  $|A| = m$  and  $|B| = n$ . Find the following cardinalities.

18.  $|\mathcal{P}(A \times \mathcal{P}(B))|$

**Answer:**  $2^m \cdot 2^{2^n}$

### Exercises for Section 2.10

Negate the following sentences.

8. If  $x$  is a rational number and  $x \neq 0$ , then  $\tan(x)$  is not a rational number.

**Answer:** Suppose  $x = \frac{1}{9}$ .  $\tan(\frac{1}{9}) = .1115706\dots$ , therefor when  $x$  is rational,  $\tan(x)$  can be rational too.