Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center Spring 2020 Global Attitudes Survey

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our <u>international survey methods database</u>.
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline "total" columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.

				onomic situation, – is it very good			
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	17	32	29	20	2	100

		Q2. When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think they will be better off, or worse off financially than their parents?							
		Better off	Worse off	(VOL) Same	DK/Refused	Total			
United States	Spring, 2020	41	51	3	6	100			

Q3. How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in our country – very satisfied, not too satisfied, or not at all satisfied?						very satisfied,	
		Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Not too satisfied	Not at all satisfied	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	14	29	28	27	2	100

		Q5a. Please tel	Q5a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of? a. The United States						
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total		
United States	Spring, 2020	54	32	9	3	1	100		

	Q5b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of? b. China						at unfavorable,
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	3	23	33	33	7	100

Q5c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat or very unfavorable opinion of? c. Russia						at unfavorable,	
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	3	19	34	34	10	100

Q5d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable opinion of? d. The European Union						at unfavorable,	
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	13	44	17	10	17	100

Q5e. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of? e. the United Nations							at unfavorable,
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	20	45	16	13	7	100

Q5f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable opinion of? f. Iran						nt unfavorable,	
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	2	15	30	43	10	100

		Q5g. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of? g. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization						
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total	
United States	Spring, 2020	15	40	17	8	20	100	

		Q7. Which state	ement comes clos is exact	ser to your view ly right?	, even if neither
		Many of the problems facing our country can be solved by working with other countries	Few of the problems facing our country can be solved by working with other countries	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	62	36	3	100

		Q8. Which state	ment comes clos		even if neither
		When dealing with major international issues, our country should take into account the interests of other countries even if it means making compromises with them	When dealing with major international issues, our country should follow its own interests even when other countries strongly disagree	DK/Refused	Total
United States Sprin	ıg, 2020	61	36	3	100

		Q10a. Is cooperation with other countries very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important when dealing with? a. Global climate change						
		Cooperation is very important	somewhat	Cooperation is not too important	Cooperation is not at all important	DK/Refused	Total	
United States	Spring, 2020	67	15	8	9	0	100	

		Q10b. Is cooperation with other countries very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important when dealing with? b. Terrorism					
Cooperation is Cooperation is Cooperation is somewhat not too very important important				not too	Cooperation is not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	80	15	1	4	0	100

Q10c. Is cooperation with other countries very important, somewhat import important or not at all important when dealing with? c. The condition of the g							
		Cooperation is very important	somewhat	Cooperation is not too important	Cooperation is not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
United States Sp	pring, 2020	63	32	3	2	1	100

		Q10d. Is cooperation with other countries very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important when dealing with? d. The spread of infectious diseases							
		Cooperation is very important	somewhat	Cooperation is not too important	Cooperation is not at all important	DK/Refused	Total		
United States	Spring, 2020	86	11	1	2	0	100		

		Q10e. Is cooperation with other countries very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important when dealing with? e. The spread of nuclear weapons						
		Cooperation is very important	somewhat	Cooperation is not too important	Cooperation is not at all important	DK/Refused	Total	
United States	Spring, 2020	80	14	2	3	1	100	

		Q10f. Is cooperation with other countries very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important when dealing with? f. Cyberattacks from other countries						
		Cooperation is very important	somewhat	Cooperation is not too important	Cooperation is not at all important	DK/Refused	Total	
United States	Spring, 2020	70	22	3	4	1	100	

		Q10g. Is cooperation with other countries very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important when dealing with? g. Large numbers of people moving from one country to another						
		Cooperation is very important	somewhat	Cooperation is not too important	Cooperation is not at all important	DK/Refused	Total	
United States	Spring, 2020	55	30	7	7	2	100	

		Q10h. Is cooperation with other countries very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important when dealing with? h. Global poverty					
		Cooperation is very important	somewhat	Cooperation is not too important	Cooperation is not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	61	28	6	4	0	100

		Q10i. Is cooperation with other countries very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important when dealing with? i. Longstanding conflicts between countries or ethnic groups						
		Cooperation is very important	somewhat	Cooperation is not too important	Cooperation is not at all important	DK/Refused	Total	
United States	Spring, 2020	52	32	8	6	1	100	

		Q11a. Do you think the United Nations? a. Promotes peace					
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total		
United States	Spring, 2020	72	24	4	100		

		Q11b. Do y	Q11b. Do you think the United Nations? b. Promotes economic development					
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total			
United States	Spring, 2020	59	33	8	100			

		Q11c. Do you t	Q11c. Do you think the United Nations? c. Promotes human rights					
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total			
United States	Spring, 2020	70	24	5	100			

		Q11d. Do you think the United Nations? d. Is effective in dealing with international problems					
		Yes No DK/Refused Total					
United States	Spring, 2020	51	44	6	100		

		Q11e. Do you think the United Nations? e. Cares about the needs of ordinary people					
		Yes No DK/Refused Total					
United States	Spring, 2020	54	42	4	100		

		Q11f. Do you think the United Nations? f. Advances the interests of countries like ours					
		Yes No DK/Refused Total					
United States	Spring, 2020	57	36	6	100		

		Q11g. Do you think the United Nations? g. Promotes action on climate change					
		Yes No DK/Refused					
United States	Spring, 2020	57	33	10	100		

		Q12a. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? a. China's power and influence					
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total	
United States	Spring, 2020	62	29	7	2	100	

		Q12c. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? c. Russia's power and influence					
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total	
United States	Spring, 2020	56	35	7	2	100	

		Q13a. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? a. Global climate change						
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total		
United States	Spring, 2020	60	27	12	1	100		

		Q13b. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? b. Terrorism						
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total		
United States	Spring, 2020	73	25	2	0	100		

Major threat Minor threat Not a threat DK/Refused Total			(survey count	your opinion alry). Do you think (survey country	is a major	threat, a mino	r threat, or not
Q13d. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think is a major threat, a minor threat, or not the country of the pole international concerns for (survey country). The spread of infectious diseases are major threat or the country of the country o			Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refuse	d Total
Caurey country)	United States	Spring, 2020	55	37	7	1	100
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100

United States Spring, 2020

59

30

		Q15. To	day, which C	NE of the fo	llowing do you	think is the wor	ld's leading mi	itary power?	•
		The United States	China	Russia	(VOL) Other	(VOL) None / There is no leading military power	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2020	83	6	8	0	0	3	100	1000

		Q16. Thinking about the future, if you had to choose, which of the following scenarios would be better for the world?							
		The U.S. is the world's leading power	China is the world's leading power	(VOL) Both	(VOL) Neither	DK/Refused	Total		
United States	Spring, 2020	91	4	0	4	1	100		

Q17a. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regard world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence, at all. a. U.S. President Donald Trump							
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	34	16	13	37	0	100

Q17b. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regard world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping							
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	2	20	26	45	8	100

Q17c. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing rega world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no con at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	4	15	21	56	4	100

Q17d. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing rega world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no contat all. d. German Chancellor Angela Merkel										
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total			
United States	Spring, 2020	16								

Q17e. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing re world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no co at all. e. French President Emmanuel Macron										
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total			
United States	Spring, 2020	7	7 45 17 16 15 100							

Q17f. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regard world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. f. British Prime Minister Boris Johnson							
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	8	43	18	21	10	100

		Q18a. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U.S. President Donald Trump. Do you think of Donald Trump as? a. Well-qualified to be president							
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total				
United States	Spring, 2020	45	55	1	100				
			t Donald Trump	you think the follow Do you think of D strong leader					
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total				
United States	Spring, 2020	53	46	1	100				
	•		•						
			President Dona	ether you think the ld Trump. Do you t ? c. Dangerous					
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total				
United States	Spring, 2020	51	48	1	100				
		U.S. Presiden	t Donald Trump as? d.	you think the follow Do you think of D Charismatic	onald Trump				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total				
United States	Spring, 2020	48	48	4	100				
			t Donald Trump	you think the follow Do you think of D Intolerant					
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total				
United States	Spring, 2020	56	41	4	100				
		U.S. Presiden	t Donald Trump	you think the follow b. Do you think of D bout ordinary peop	onald Trump				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total				
United States	Spring, 2020	44	55	1	100				
		Q18g. Please to U.S. Presiden	t Donald Trump	you think the follow Do you think of D Arrogant	wing describes onald Trump				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total				
United States	Spring, 2020	80	18	2	100				
		Q19. Do y	ou use the inter						

11

100

89

Spring, 2020

United States

		Q20. Do you own a cell phone?				
		Yes	No	Total		
United States	Spring, 2020	96	4	100		

			I phones are call d apps. Is your c Android, Windo		rtphone, such as	
		Smartphone	Not a smartphone	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2020	90	9	1	100	975

		Q22. Do you ever use online social media sites like Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp, or Instagram?							
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total				
United States	Spring, 2020	74	74 25 0 100						

		Q23. Who do you think should be MORE responsible for regulating content on social media sites								
		Social media companies	The national government	DK/Refused	Total					
United States	Spring, 2020	66	66 26 8 100							

Q24a. In general, do you think social media sites, such as Facebook, T WhatsApp, or Instagram have? a. Made people more informed about events, less informed, or have they not had much impact either wa						d about current
		More	Less	Not had much impact either way	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	61	23	14	2	100

Q24b. In general, do you think social media s WhatsApp, or Instagram have? b. Made peo opinions, less divided, or have they not h					e more divided i	n their political
Not had much impact either More Less way				DK/Refused	Total	
United States	Spring, 2020	70	7	21	1	100

		WhatsApp, or I	nsťagrám have	social media sit .? c. Made peopli ikely, or have th way?	e more likely to	be manipulated	
		More	Not had much impact either More Less way DK/Refused Total				
United States	Spring, 2020	79	7	12	1	100	

		Q24d. In general, do you think social media sites, such as Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp, or Instagram have? d. Made people more likely to participate in a political protest, less likely, or have they not had much impact either way?					
		Not had much impact either More Less way DK/Refused Total					
United States	Spring, 2020	65	9	24	3	100	

Q24e. In general, do you think social media WhatsApp, or Instagram have? e. Mad elections, less likely, or have they not					eople more likel	y to vote in
		Not had much impact either More Less way DK/Refused Total				
United States	Spring, 2020	56	11	31	2	100

		post each of th	Q25a. Do you think that people should or should not be able to post each of the following on social media sites? a. Posts that criticize our national government's policies						
		People should be able to	People should NOT be able to	DK/Refused	Total				
United States	Spring, 2020	72	72 26 1 100						

		post each of th	Q25b. Do you think that people should or should not be able to post each of the following on social media sites? b. Posts that are offensive to minority groups					
		People should be able to	People should People should					
United States	Spring, 2020	31	31 66 3 100					

		post each of th	Q25c. Do you think that people should or should not be able to post each of the following on social media sites? c. Posts that are offensive to people's religion or beliefs					
		People should be able to	People should NOT be able to	DK/Refused	Total			
United States	Spring, 2020	42	42 56 2 100					

		post each of th	Q25d. Do you think that people should or should not be able to post each of the following on social media sites? d. Posts that call for violence against groups of people					
		People should be able to	should be able People should					
United States	Spring, 2020	11	11 88 1 100					

		post each of th	Q25e. Do you think that people should or should not be able to post each of the following on social media sites? e. Posts that support a political candidate or party					
		People should be able to	People should NOT be able to	DK/Refused	Total			
United States	Spring, 2020	82	82 16 2 100					

		Q27. Overall, how likely do you think it is that in the next 20 years, robots and computers will do much of the work currently done by humans? Do you think this will definitely happen, probably happen, probably NOT happen, or definitely NOT happen?					
		Definitely Probably Probably NOT Definitely NOT happen happen happen DK/Refused Total					Total
United States	Spring, 2020	30	47	18	5	1	100

		Q28. Do you think it is very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely that your own job or profession will be mostly replaced by robots or computers in your lifetime?						ır own job or
Somewhat Not at all (VOL) Does Very likely likely Not very likely likely not apply DK/Refused					Total			
United States	Spring, 2020	14	16	27	39	3	1	100

		work current likely or not like	ts and computer ly being done by ely to happen in veen rich and poo than it	humans, do you (survey country	ı think is) as a result? a.		
		Yes, likely	Yes, likely No, not likely DK/Refused Total				
United States	Spring, 2020	75	23	3	100		

		work current likely or not like	ts and computer ly being done by ely to happen in le would have a	humans, do you (survey country	u think is) as a result? b.			
		Yes, likely	No, not likely	DK/Refused	Total			
United States	Spring, 2020	80						

		work current likely or not like	ts and computer ly being done by ely to happen in conomy would b	humans, do you (survey country	think is) as a result? c.
		Yes, likely	No, not likely	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	43	54	3	100

		work current likely or not like	ts and computer ly being done by ely to happen in ere would be new	humans, do you (survey country	think is) as a result? d.		
		Yes, likely No, not likely DK/Refused Total					
United States	Spring, 2020	44	53	3	100		

				ton outlier			
					e MOST responsi ucation to be suc		
		Individuals themselves	The national government	Schools	Employers	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	40	22	29	7	3	100
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,						
		Q31a. Please	tell me if you th serious, or not		y serious probler . a. The loss of U		ious, not too
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	52	32	11	4	1	100
			tell me if you th		y serious probler o. The U.S. trade		
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	49	36	8	4	3	100
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United Chates	S	57	25	10	5		100ai
United States	Spring, 2020	5/	25	10)	3	100
			tell me if you thus, or not a prob		y serious probler ina's impact on t		
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	61	30	6	2	1	100
		Q31e. Please	tell me if you th		y serious probler all. e. Cyberattac		ious, not too
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	57	30	9	4	1	100
		Q31f. Please	tell me if you th		y serious problen f. China's growin		
	,	Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
	G	1 40	25	10	1 4	1 2	100

					serious problen f. China's growin		
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	49	35	10	4	2	100

		Q31g. Please tell me if you think is a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not too serious, or not a problem at all. g. China's growing technological power					
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	47	31	14	7	1	100

Q31h. Please tell me if you think is a very serious problem, somewhat serious, n serious, or not a problem at all. h. Tensions between China and Hong Kong							
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	30	37	17	8	8	100

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		Q32. Now I wi			Please tell me wither is exactly i		closer to your
		Immigrants today make our country stronger because of their work and talents	Immigrants today are a burden on our country because they take our jobs and social benefits	(VOL) Both	(VOL) Neither	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	68	25	2	1	3	100

			omes closer to y ng in (survey co				
		They should They should NOT be be allowed to stay in our country They should NOT be allowed to stay in our be be allowed to stay in our country They should NOT be be allowed to allowed to stay in our be b					
United States	Spring, 2020	47	48	4	100		