

**PEW RESEARCH CENTER
DECEMBER 2016 POLITICAL SURVEY
DRAFT QUESTIONNAIRE 2.2**

November 30, 2016

N=1,500 interviews of adults 18+ (375 landline, 1,125 cell phone) in English and Spanish.

Form 1/Form 2: each a random half sample

50 states (include Alaska and Hawaii)

Field Period: November 30-December 5, 2016

Pretest: Tuesday, November 29, 2016

LANDLINE INTRO:

Hello, I am _____ calling on behalf of the Pew Research Center. We are conducting a telephone opinion survey about some important issues facing this country today. I'd like to ask a few questions of the **[RANDOMIZE: "YOUNGEST MALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home" AND "YOUNGEST FEMALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home?"]** **[IF NO MALE/FEMALE, ASK: May I please speak with the YOUNGEST FEMALE/MALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home?]** **GO TO MAIN INTERVIEW**

CELL PHONE INTRO:

Hello, I am _____ calling on behalf of the Pew Research Center. We are conducting a telephone opinion survey about some important issues facing this country today. I know I am calling you on a cell phone. If you would like to be reimbursed for your cell phone minutes, we will pay all eligible respondents \$5 for participating in this survey. This is not a sales call. **[IF R SAYS DRIVING/UNABLE TO TAKE CALL; Thank you. We will try you another time...]**

VOICE MAIL MESSAGE (LEAVE ONLY ONCE -- THE FIRST TIME A CALL GOES TO VOICEMAIL): I am calling on behalf of the Pew Research Center. We are conducting a national opinion survey of cell phone users. This is NOT a sales call. We will try to reach you again.

SCREENING INTERVIEW:

- S1. Are you under 18 years old, OR are you 18 or older?
- 1 Under 18
 - 2 18 or older
 - 9 Don't know/Refused

IF S1=2, CONTINUE WITH MAIN INTERVIEW

IF S1=1,9 THANK AND TERMINATE: This survey is limited to adults age 18 and over. I won't take any more of your time...

READ TO ALL CELL PHONE

INTRODUCTION TO MAIN INTERVIEW: If you are now driving a car or doing any activity requiring your full attention, I need to call you back later. The first question is...

INTERVIEWER:

IF R SAYS IT IS NOT A GOOD TIME, TRY TO ARRANGE A TIME TO CALL BACK. OFFER THE TOLL-FREE CALL-IN NUMBER THEY CAN USE TO COMPLETE THE SURVEY BEFORE ENDING THE CONVERSATION.

[PROGRAMMER NOTE: PLEASE INCLUDE THE INTRODUCTION RANDOMIZATION VARIABLES IN THE ALL CONTACTS FILES. WE WOULD LIKE TO BE ABLE TO RUN RESPONSE RATES SEPARATELY FOR EACH VERSION OF THE INTRODUCTION FOR THE LANDLINE AND CELL FRAMES SEPARATELY.]

RANDOMIZE Q.1 AND Q.2**ASK ALL:**

Q.1 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? **[IF DK ENTER AS DK. IF DEPENDS PROBE ONCE WITH: Overall do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? IF STILL DEPENDS ENTER AS DK]**

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

RANDOMIZE Q.1 AND Q.2**ASK ALL:**

Q.2 All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

- 1 Satisfied
- 2 Dissatisfied
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTIONS 3 THROUGH 10**ASK ALL:**

Q.11 How do you think President Barack Obama will go down in history... as an outstanding president, above average, average, below average, or poor?

- 1 Outstanding
- 2 Above average
- 3 Average
- 4 Below average
- 5 Poor
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

Q.12F2 Thinking ahead, what do you think Barack Obama will be most remembered for after he has left office? **[OPEN END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES; PROBE FOR CLARITY BUT NOT FOR ADDITIONAL RESPONSES]**

- 1 Answer given
- 9 Don't know/Refused

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:

Q.13F1 In the long run, do you think the accomplishments of the Obama Administration will outweigh its failures, or will the failures outweigh the accomplishments?

- 1 Accomplishments will outweigh failures
- 2 Failures will outweigh accomplishments
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

Q.14 Thinking about the major problems facing the country, would you say President Obama has made progress toward solving these problems, tried but failed to solve these problems, not addressed these problems, or made these problems even worse?

- 1 Made progress
- 2 Tried but failed
- 3 Not addressed
- 4 Made worse
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 26**ASK ALL:**

On a different topic...

Q.27 In all countries, there are differences or conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, in AMERICA, are conflicts between ... **[READ AND RANDOMIZE ITEMS a. THRU f., OBSERVE FORM SPLITS; ALWAYS READ ITEM g. LAST]** ...Very strong conflicts, strong conflicts, not very strong conflicts, or there are not conflicts? How about conflicts between **[INSERT NEXT ITEM]**? **[IF NECESSARY: Are conflicts in America between [ITEM] very strong, strong, not very strong, or there are not conflicts?**

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:

- a.F1 Young people and older people
- b.F1 Poor people and rich people

ASK ALL:

- c. Blacks and whites
- d. Immigrants and people born in the United States

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

- e.F2 People with a college degree and people who did not go to college
- f. F2 People who live in cities and people who live in rural areas

ASK ALL:

- g. Democrats and Republicans

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Very strong conflicts
- 2 Strong conflicts
- 3 Not very strong conflicts
- 4 There are not conflicts
- 5 Can't choose **(VOL.)**
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTIONS 28 THROUGH 34

ASK ALL:

Q.35 Do you happen to know which candidate in the 2016 presidential election – **[RANDOMIZE: Donald Trump or Hillary Clinton]** -- **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE ITEMS a AND b; c ALWAYS LAST]?** And which candidate **[INSERT NAMES IN SAME ORDER]** **[NEXT ITEM]?**
[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION, IF RESPONDENT ASKS IF ITEM a MEANS THE “popular vote” CONFIRM THAT IT IS]

- a. Received the most individual votes nationwide
- b. Received the most electoral college votes
- c. Received the most votes in the state you now live in

- 1 Donald Trump
- 2 Hillary Clinton
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTIONS 36 THROUGH 49**ASK ALL:**

Q.50 Is your overall opinion of **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE; OBSERVE FORM SPLITS]** very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very unfavorable? How about **[NEXT NAME]?** **[IF NECESSARY: Just in general, is your overall opinion of [NAME] very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very unfavorable?] [INTERVIEWERS: PROBE TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN “NEVER HEARD OF” AND “CAN’T RATE.”]**

- a. Barack Obama
- b. Michelle Obama

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:

- c.F1 Donald Trump
- d.F1 Mike Pence

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 5 Never heard of **(VOL.)**
- 8 Can't rate **(VOL.)**
- 9 Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTIONS 51 THROUGH 67

On another subject...

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:

Q.68F1 Do you approve or disapprove of the job President-elect Trump has done so far in explaining his policies and plans for the future to the American people?

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:

Q.69F1 So far, would you say you approve or disapprove of Donald Trump's cabinet choices and other high level appointments?

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

Q.70F2 What kind of president do you think Donald Trump will be - a great, good, average, poor, or terrible president?

- 1 Great president
- 2 Good president
- 3 Average president
- 4 Poor president
- 5 Terrible president
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

Q.71F2 Which comes closer to your view about Donald Trump? Once he becomes president **[READ IN ORDER] [INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW WHAT "TWEETS" MEANS, CLARIFY "What he posts online"]**

- 1 He will need to be more cautious in the kinds of things he says and tweets **[OR]**
- 2 There's no need for him to change the kinds of things he says and tweets
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

NO QUESTIONS 72 THROUGH 82

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:

Q.83F1 How concerned are you that Donald Trump's relationships with organizations, businesses or foreign governments conflict with his ability to serve the country's best interests? Are you ... **[READ IN ORDER]**?

- 1 Very concerned
- 2 Somewhat concerned
- 3 Not too concerned [OR]
- 4 Not at all concerned
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

NO QUESTIONS 84 THROUGH 85

Next,

ASK ALL:

Q.86 Which comes closer to your view — even if neither is exactly right. **[FOR ALL ITEMS READ AND RANDOMIZE PAIRS. FOR ITEMS a.-e. DO NOT RANDOMIZE STATEMENTS WITHIN EACH PAIR].** Next, **[NEXT PAIR] [IF NECESSARY: "Which statement comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right?"]**

- a. Government regulation of business is necessary to protect the public interest [OR]
Government regulation of business usually does more harm than good
- b. Our country has made the changes needed to give blacks equal rights with whites [OR]
Our country needs to continue making changes to give blacks equal rights with whites
- c. Immigrants today strengthen our country because of their hard work and talents [OR]
Immigrants today are a burden on our country because they take our jobs, housing and health care
- d. Stricter environmental laws and regulations cost too many jobs and hurt the economy [OR]
Stricter environmental laws and regulations are worth the cost
- e. U.S. efforts to solve problems around the world usually end up making things worse [OR]
Problems in the world would be even worse without U.S. involvement

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Statement #1
- 2 Statement #2
- 5 Neither/Both equally **(VOL.)**
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTION 87**ASK ALL:**

Q.88 Which statement comes closer to your own views even if neither is exactly right **[READ]**?

- 1 The Islamic religion is more likely than others to encourage violence among its believers [OR]
- 2 The Islamic religion does not encourage violence more than others
- 3 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Neither/both equally
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

Q.89F2 In your opinion, which is generally more often to blame if a person is poor? Lack of effort on his or her own part, or circumstances beyond his or her control?

- 1 Lack of effort
- 2 Circumstances beyond control
- 3 Both **(VOL.)**
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTION 90**ASK FORM 2 ONLY:**

Q.91F2 Do you think that Mike Pence is qualified to be President if something were to happen to Donald Trump?

- 1 Yes, is qualified
- 2 No, is not qualified
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

Q.92F2 How much influence do you think Mike Pence will have within the Trump administration ?

- 1 Too much
- 2 Too little [OR]
- 3 About the right amount
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

Q.93F2 How much influence do you think Donald Trump's adult children will have within the Trump administration?

- 1 Too much
- 2 Too little [OR]
- 3 About the right amount
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

Q.94 As you may know, Medicare is the government program that provides health care to seniors and people with permanent disabilities. How much, if anything, have you heard about a proposal to change Medicare into a program that would give future participants a credit toward purchasing private health insurance coverage? Have you heard a lot, a little, or nothing at all?

- 1 A lot
- 2 A little
- 3 Nothing at all
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

Q.95 Generally, do you favor or oppose this proposal? **[REPEAT PROPOSAL AS NEEDED: Would you favor or oppose a proposal to change Medicare into a program that would give future participants a credit toward purchasing private health insurance coverage?]**

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

Next,

Q.Xa As you may know, the U.S. re-established diplomatic relations with Cuba last year. All in all, do you approve or disapprove of the U.S. re-establishing diplomatic relations with Cuba?

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

Q.Xb Would you favor or oppose the U.S. ending its trade embargo against Cuba, which would allow U.S. companies to do business in Cuba and Cuban companies to do business in the U.S.?

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

Q.Xc Over the next several years, do you think Cuba will become more democratic, less democratic, or will it be about the same as it is now?

- 1 More democratic
- 2 Less democratic
- 3 About the same as it is now
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:

Q.96F1 In 1973 the Roe versus Wade decision established a woman's constitutional right to an abortion, at least in the first three months of pregnancy. Would you like to see the Supreme Court completely overturn its Roe versus Wade decision, or not?

- 1 Yes, overturn Roe versus Wade
- 2 No, not overturn Roe versus Wade
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

Q.97F2 Do you approve or disapprove of the health care law passed by Barack Obama and Congress in 2010?

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

Q.98F2 What, if anything, do you think Congress should do with the law now? **[READ AND RANDOMIZE]**?

- 1 Expand it
- 2 Leave it as is [OR]
- 3 Repeal it
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

Q.99F2 Regardless of your opinion of the health care law, do you think the major provisions of the law are probably here to stay, or do you think they will probably be eliminated?

[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If necessary, probe to clarify that this is what respondent *thinks* will happen, not what they *want* to see happen]

- 1 Probably here to stay
- 2 Will probably be eliminated
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTION 100**ASK ALL:**

On a different subject...

Q.101 Please tell me how much discrimination there is against each of these groups in our society today. How about...**[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? Would you say there is a lot of discrimination, some, only a little, or none at all? And how much discrimination is there against **[INSERT NEXT ITEM]**, **[IF NECESSARY:** a lot, some, only a little, or none at all]?

- a. Blacks
- b. Hispanics
- c. Gays and lesbians
- d. Women
- e. Muslims
- f. Whites
- g. Jews
- h. Evangelical Christians

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Only a little
- 4 None at all
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTIONS 102 THROUGH 104**ASK FORM 1 ONLY:**

Thinking about the nation's economy...

Q.105F1 How would you rate economic conditions in this country today... as excellent, good, only fair, or poor?

- 1 Excellent
- 2 Good
- 3 Only fair
- 4 Poor
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:

Q.106F1 A year from now, do you expect that economic conditions in the country as a whole will be better than they are at present, or worse, or just about the same as now?

- 1 Better
- 2 Worse
- 3 Same
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

Thinking about your personal finances...

Q.107F2 How would you rate your own personal financial situation? Would you say you are in excellent shape, good shape, only fair shape or poor shape financially?

- 1 Excellent shape
- 2 Good shape
- 3 Only fair shape
- 4 Poor shape
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

Q.108F2 Over the course of the next year, do you think the financial situation of you and your family will improve a lot, improve some, get a little worse or get a lot worse?

- 1 Improve a lot
- 2 Improve some
- 3 Get a little worse
- 4 Get a lot worse
- 5 Stay the same **(VOL.)**
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTIONS 109 THROUGH 114

ASK ALL

Q.115 Please tell me whether you think each of the following describes Donald Trump. First, **[INSERT FIRST ITEM; RANDOMIZE.]** do you think of Donald Trump as **[FIRST ITEM]** or not? Do you think of Trump as **[NEXT ITEM]** or not?

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:

- a.F1 Well-qualified
- b.F1 A good role model
- c.F1 Patriotic
- d.F1 Reckless
- e.F1 Moral

No items g.-h.

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

- i.F2 Honest
- j.F2 A strong leader
- k.F2 Having poor judgment
- l.F2 Hard to like
- m.F2 Inspiring

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Yes, describes Donald Trump
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTIONS 116 THROUGH 119

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:

Q.120F1 I'd like you to think about Donald Trump's ability to handle a number of things over the next four years. Please tell me whether you are very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident that Trump can **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**?
How about **[NEXT ITEM]**

- a. Handle an international crisis?
- b. Prevent major scandals in his administration?
- c. Work effectively with Congress?
- d. Use military force wisely?
- e. Manage the Executive Branch effectively?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Very confident
- 2 Somewhat confident
- 3 Not too confident
- 4 Not at all confident
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTIONS 121 THROUGH 123**ASK FORM 2 ONLY:**

Q.124F2 As you may know, there has been some controversy over the support Donald Trump has received from some white nationalist groups, who believe that whites should be favored in the U.S. over people of other races and ethnicities. In terms of distancing himself from these groups, do you think Trump has done too much, too little or about the right amount

- 1 Too much
- 2 Too little
- 3 About the right amount
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:

Q.125F1 How much, if anything, have you heard or read about the political movement known as the alt-right? Have you heard ... **[READ]**

- 1 A lot
- 2 A little **[OR]**
- 3 Nothing at all
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK IF HEARD A LOT OR A LITTLE (Q.125F1=1,2):

Q.126F1 And in your own words, what is your impression of what the alt-right movement stands for?
[OPEN-END. RECORD VERBATIM RESPONSE. PROBE ONCE ONLY WITH "just your impression of what the alt-right movement stands for" IF RESPONDENT ANSWERS "DON'T KNOW"]

- 1 Answer given
- 9 Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL:

Now, just a few questions for statistical purposes only.

SEX **[ENTER RESPONDENT'S SEX:]**

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

ASK ALL:

AGE What is your age?

- _____ years
- 97 97 or older
- 99 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

EDUC What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? **[DO NOT READ]** **[INTERVIEWER NOTE:** Enter code 3-HS grad if R completed training that did NOT count toward a degree]

- 1 Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling)
- 2 High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with NO diploma)
- 3 High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate)
- 4 Some college, no degree (includes some community college)
- 5 Two year associate degree from a college or university
- 6 Four year college or university degree/Bachelor's degree (e.g., BS, BA, AB)
- 7 Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree (e.g. some graduate school)
- 8 Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree (e.g., MA, MS, PhD, MD, JD, graduate school)
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

[MAKE FULL NOTE AVAILABLE FOR INTERVIEWERS: Enter code 3-HS graduate if R completed vocational, business, technical, or training courses after high school that did NOT count toward an associate degree from a college, community college or university (e.g., training for a certificate or an apprenticeship)]

ASK ALL:

HISP Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican or Cuban?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

RACE

Which of the following describes your race? You can select as many as apply. White, Black or African American, Asian or Asian American or some other race. **[RECORD UP TO FOUR IN ORDER MENTIONED BUT DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL] [IF R VOLS MIXED BIRACIAL, PROBE ONCE: What race or races is that?]**

- 1 White (e.g., Caucasian, European, Irish, Italian, Arab, Middle Eastern)
- 2 Black or African-American (e.g., Negro, Kenyan, Nigerian, Haitian)
- 3 Asian or Asian-American (e.g., Asian Indian, Chinese, Filipino, Vietnamese or other Asian origin groups)
- 4 Some other race (**SPECIFY_____ IF NEEDED: What race or races is that?**)
- 5 Native American/American Indian/Alaska Native (**VOL.**)
- 6 Pacific Islander/Native Hawaiian (**VOL.**)
- 7 Hispanic/Latino (**VOL.**) (e.g., Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban)
- 8 Don't know (**VOL.**)
- 9 Refused (e.g., non-race answers like American, Human, purple) (**VOL.**)

ASK IF HISPANIC (HISP=1 OR RACE=7):

BIRTH_HISP Were you born in the United States, on the island of Puerto Rico, or in another country?

- 1 U.S.
- 2 Puerto Rico
- 3 Another country
- 9 Don't know/Refused (**VOL.**)

ASK IF NOT BORN IN US, PUERTO RICO OR US TERRITORIES (BIRTH_HISP=3,9):

CITIZEN Are you a citizen of the United States, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused (**VOL.**)

ASK ALL:

RELIG What is your present religion, if any? Are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox such as Greek or Russian Orthodox, Jewish, Muslim, Buddhist, Hindu, atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?

[INTERVIEWER: IF R VOLUNTEERS "nothing in particular, none, no religion, etc." BEFORE REACHING END OF LIST, PROMPT WITH: And would you say that's atheist, agnostic, or just nothing in particular?]

- 1 Protestant (Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Reformed, Church of Christ, Jehovah's Witness, etc.)
- 2 Roman Catholic (Catholic)
- 3 Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS)
- 4 Orthodox (Greek, Russian, or some other orthodox church)
- 5 Jewish (Judaism)
- 6 Muslim (Islam)
- 7 Buddhist
- 8 Hindu
- 9 Atheist (do not believe in God)
- 10 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
- 11 Something else (**SPECIFY:_____**)
- 12 Nothing in particular
- 13 Christian (**VOL.**)

- 14 Unitarian (Universalist) **(VOL.)**
 99 Don't Know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK IF SOMETHING ELSE OR DK/REF (RELIG=11, 99):

CHR Do you think of yourself as a Christian or not? **[IF R NAMED A NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION IN PREVIOUS QUESTION (e.g. Native American, Wiccan, Pagan, etc.), DO NOT READ (ENTER "NO" CODE 2)]**

- 1 Yes
 2 No
 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK IF CHRISTIAN (RELIG=1-4, 13 OR CHR=1):

BORN Would you describe yourself as a "born again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

- 1 Yes, would
 2 No, would not
 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

ATTEND Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services... more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never?

- 1 More than once a week
 2 Once a week
 3 Once or twice a month
 4 A few times a year
 5 Seldom
 6 Never
 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

INCOME Last year, that is in 2015, what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes? Just stop me when I get to the right category. **[READ]**

- 1 Less than \$10,000
 2 10 to under \$20,000
 3 20 to under \$30,000
 4 30 to under \$40,000
 5 40 to under \$50,000
 6 50 to under \$75,000
 7 75 to under \$100,000
 8 100 to under \$150,000 **[OR]**
 9 \$150,000 or more
 10 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL:

REG Which of these statements best describes you? **[READ IN ORDER] [INSTRUCTION: BE SURE TO CLARIFY WHETHER RESPONDENT IS ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN THEY ARE REGISTERED OR ONLY PROBABLY REGISTERED; IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY ARE IN NORTH DAKOTA AND DON'T HAVE TO REGISTER, PUNCH 1]**

- 1 Are you ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN that you are registered to vote at your current address [OR]
- 2 Are you PROBABLY registered, but there is a chance your registration has lapsed [OR]
- 3 Are you NOT registered to vote at your current address
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL:

PARTY In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or independent?

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democrat
- 3 Independent
- 4 No preference **(VOL.)**
- 5 Other party **(VOL.)**
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK IF INDEP/NO PREF/OTHER/DK/REF (PARTY=3,4,5,9):

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democrat
- 9 Other/Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

IDEO In general, would you describe your political views as... **[READ]**

- 1 Very conservative
- 2 Conservative
- 3 Moderate
- 4 Liberal [OR]
- 5 Very liberal
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1):

PVOTE16A In the 2016 presidential election between Donald Trump and Hillary Clinton, did things come up that kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote?

- 1 Voted
- 2 Did not vote (includes too young to vote)
- 8 Don't remember if voted **(VOL.)**
- 9 Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK IF VOTED (PVOTE16A=1):

PVOTE16B Did you vote for Trump, Clinton or someone else?

- 1 Trump
- 2 Clinton
- 3 Other candidate
- 4 Don't remember which candidate **(VOL.)**
- 9 Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

HH1 How many people, including yourself, live in your household?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS INCLUDE PEOPLE WHO THINK OF THIS HOUSEHOLD AS THEIR PRIMARY PLACE OF RESIDENCE, INCLUDING THOSE WHO ARE TEMPORARILY AWAY ON BUSINESS, VACATION, IN A HOSPITAL, OR AWAY AT SCHOOL. THIS INCLUDES INFANTS, CHILDREN AND ADULTS.

- _____ Enter number 1-7
- 8 8 or more
- 9 Don't know/Refused

ASK IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HH (HH1>1):

HH3 How many, including yourself, are adults, age 18 and older?

- _____ Enter number 1-7
- 8 8 or more
- 9 Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL LANDLINE SAMPLE:

L1. Now thinking about your telephone use... Do you have a working cell phone?

- 1 Yes, have cell phone
- 2 No, do not
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK IF NO CELL PHONE AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD (L1=2,9 AND HH1>1):

L1a. Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

- 1 Yes, someone in household has cell phone
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL CELL PHONE SAMPLE:

C1. Now thinking about your telephone use... Is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

- 1 Yes home telephone
- 2 No, home telephone
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

ZIPCODE What is your zipcode?

- _____ Enter Zipcode
- 9 Don't know/Refused

END OF INTERVIEW**ASK CELL PHONE SAMPLE:**

MONEY2 That's the end of the interview. If you would like to be reimbursed for your cell phone minutes, we can send you \$5. I will need your full name and a mailing address where we can send you the money? **[INTERVIEWER NOTE: If R does not want to give full name, explain we only need it so we can send the \$5 to them personally.]**

- 1 **[ENTER FULL NAME] – INTERVIEWER: PLEASE VERIFY SPELLING**
- 2 **[ENTER MAILING ADDRESS]**
- 3 **[City]**
- 4 **[State]**
- 5 **CONFIRM ZIP from above**
- 9 **(VOL.)** Respondent does not want the money

ASK ALL:

Thank you very much for your time. This survey is being conducted by the Pew Research Center, which will be issuing a report on the results of this survey on their website, pewresearch dot ORG, in the coming weeks.

THANK YOU again for your help! Have a nice day/evening.