Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2023 Global Attitudes Survey

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our international survey methods database.

- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline "total" columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.

		Q1. Thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					
		Very good	**Somewhat good**	**Somewhat bad**	**Very bad**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
Canada	**Spring, 2023**	3	35	35	26	2	100
France	**Spring, 2023**	1	17	45	37	0	100
Germany	**Spring, 2023**	4	43	36	16	0	100
Greece	**Spring, 2023**	1	27	34	37	0	100
Hungary	**Spring, 2023**	3	27	45	24	1	100
Italy	**Spring, 2023**	2	23	48	27	0	100
Netherlands	**Spring, 2023**	6	50	29	15	0	100
Poland	**Spring, 2023**	5	29	34	29	3	100
Spain	**Spring, 2023**	4	23	32	40	0	100
Sweden	**Spring, 2023**	3	38	46	12	1	100
UK	**Spring, 2023**	2	18	40	40	0	100
Australia	**Spring, 2023**	3	32	53	12	0	100
India	**Spring, 2023**	27	42	14	16	0	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	14	43	30	11	1	100
Japan	**Spring, 2023**	0	16	59	24	1	100
South Korea	**Spring, 2023**	1	12	43	43	0	100
Israel	**Spring, 2023**	14	33	36	17	0	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	4	20	21	55	0	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	12	13	19	56	0	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	9	13	18	59	1	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	4	7	39	50	1	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	4	25	38	31	1	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	10	50	22	17	1	100

		Q2. How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in (survey country) – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied, or not at all satisfied?					
		Very satisfied	**Somewhat satisfied**	**Not too satisfied**	**Not at all satisfied**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
Canada	**Spring, 2023**	13	38	24	23	1	100
France	**Spring, 2023**	5	22	31	42	0	100
Germany	**Spring, 2023**	15	42	21	21	0	100
Greece	**Spring, 2023**	5	24	32	39	0	100
Hungary	**Spring, 2023**	4	36	35	24	2	100
Italy	**Spring, 2023**	5	31	36	28	1	100
Netherlands	**Spring, 2023**	11	42	26	20	0	100
Poland	**Spring, 2023**	8	37	25	28	2	100
Spain	**Spring, 2023**	7	22	39	32	0	100
Sweden	**Spring, 2023**	19	56	19	6	0	100
UK	**Spring, 2023**	7	33	31	28	1	100
Australia	**Spring, 2023**	13	54	26	7	1	100
India	**Spring, 2023**	28	44	11	16	1	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	16	45	29	6	4	100
Japan	**Spring, 2023**	2	33	50	13	2	100
South Korea	**Spring, 2023**	5	33	40	21	0	100
Israel	**Spring, 2023**	13	29	27	29	1	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	11	36	24	28	1	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	9	16	28	47	0	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	9	14	26	50	1	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	6	25	30	37	2	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	7	30	30	32	1	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	13	35	35	15	1	100

		Q3a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. The United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	10	47	28	10	6	100
France	Spring, 2023	6	46	31	10	7	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	6	51	31	9	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	10	46	28	12	4	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	4	40	32	19	5	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	9	51	25	12	3	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	7	51	28	10	3	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	38	55	3	1	3	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	18	37	28	11	5	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	6	49	32	9	5	100
UK	Spring, 2023	13	46	28	10	3	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	8	44	36	11	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	23	42	13	13	9	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	11	45	20	4	21	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	8	65	21	4	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	13	66	18	4	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	51	36	7	5	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	25	46	13	9	7	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	50	24	8	12	6	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	35	24	8	22	11	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	19	32	15	14	19	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	8	55	18	4	15	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	10	53	17	13	6	100

		Q3b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	2	12	35	44	7	100
France	Spring, 2023	4	18	42	30	7	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	3	15	55	21	5	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	6	34	35	16	9	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	2	40	37	13	8	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	9	27	33	25	6	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	2	17	44	33	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	1	20	36	31	12	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	11	17	32	34	6	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	1	11	50	35	3	100
UK	Spring, 2023	5	22	38	31	4	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	1	11	43	44	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	8	18	17	50	8	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	8	41	20	5	26	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	1	10	46	41	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	1	21	44	33	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	5	43	28	22	2	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	31	41	12	11	6	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	46	34	6	9	5	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	26	23	13	27	11	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	17	24	17	17	26	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	4	35	36	12	14	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	16	41	17	16	10	100

		Q3c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. The European Union					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	14	51	16	8	10	100
France	Spring, 2023	11	46	25	16	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	19	52	19	8	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	12	37	31	19	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	13	46	23	16	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	20	49	19	12	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	19	48	16	16	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	35	52	9	1	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	27	42	18	12	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	26	51	18	4	1	100
UK	Spring, 2023	22	44	21	11	2	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	9	60	23	5	2	100
India	Spring, 2023	12	36	17	18	17	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	11	42	14	4	29	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	6	62	20	3	8	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	8	75	13	1	4	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	22	37	26	11	5	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	24	46	11	8	10	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	37	31	8	13	11	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	20	23	11	25	20	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	17	27	11	12	34	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	5	44	24	5	22	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	11	44	16	13	16	100

		Q3d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? d. The United Nations					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	17	46	18	13	7	100
France	Spring, 2023	8	53	22	8	8	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	14	55	21	4	6	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	9	40	31	14	6	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	6	44	23	10	17	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	16	50	17	12	5	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	18	54	18	8	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	34	52	6	2	7	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	22	37	21	16	5	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	32	49	12	4	3	100
UK	Spring, 2023	22	50	17	8	3	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	10	54	24	10	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	20	39	15	13	12	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	26	41	10	3	20	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	2	38	38	12	10	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	14	65	16	2	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	6	25	32	30	7	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	39	40	9	7	7	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	46	31	6	10	7	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	32	21	9	18	21	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	13	23	14	13	37	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	6	47	23	6	19	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	15	48	14	13	9	100

		Q3e. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? e. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	20	42	17	11	10	100
France	Spring, 2023	9	47	23	12	9	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	19	50	19	7	5	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	8	32	29	26	5	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	8	48	26	10	9	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	17	49	18	13	4	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	24	53	13	7	3	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	43	50	2	1	4	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	22	31	19	20	8	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	30	48	14	5	3	100
UK	Spring, 2023	27	47	13	8	5	100

		Q3f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? f. Russia					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	2	10	20	61	7	100
France	Spring, 2023	4	11	30	52	4	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	2	8	37	49	4	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	9	23	34	32	3	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	2	21	34	39	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	5	13	30	49	3	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	1	6	20	71	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	0	1	8	90	1	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	2	3	29	63	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	1	2	14	82	2	100
UK	Spring, 2023	3	7	23	67	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	1	7	22	70	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	23	34	13	18	11	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	10	32	24	6	27	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	1	4	25	68	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	1	13	39	46	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	2	11	25	58	3	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	12	28	18	29	12	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	16	26	20	26	12	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	14	14	11	46	15	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	8	9	22	35	25	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	2	16	41	27	14	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	6	28	24	30	12	100

		Q3g. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? g. India					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	4	43	26	8	19	100
France	Spring, 2023	4	35	29	10	22	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	4	43	33	5	15	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	3	30	27	14	27	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	2	32	22	8	36	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	9	43	29	9	10	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	6	35	37	11	11	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	4	42	23	10	21	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	11	23	29	20	17	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	3	43	34	3	16	100
UK	Spring, 2023	10	56	22	8	5	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	3	49	36	9	2	100
India	Spring, 2023	68	20	4	6	1	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	7	38	22	7	26	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	6	49	29	5	11	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	3	55	28	6	7	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	12	59	15	5	9	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	24	40	14	12	11	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	26	34	13	15	11	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	11	17	15	36	20	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	8	14	15	19	43	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	1	32	33	10	24	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	6	36	18	15	25	100

		Q3i. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? i. Taiwan					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	13	44	11	6	25	100
France	Spring, 2023	7	42	17	9	24	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	8	42	22	6	22	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	5	23	22	8	42	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	2	23	17	8	49	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	9	38	26	9	17	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	8	44	25	10	13	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	5	36	22	11	26	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	11	27	22	15	25	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	11	42	15	3	30	100
UK	Spring, 2023	12	48	18	7	16	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	11	60	22	5	3	100
India	Spring, 2023	10	27	18	25	20	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	8	43	15	5	29	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	24	58	11	3	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	7	70	17	2	4	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	14	52	15	2	17	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	9	29	18	11	33	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	12	27	15	16	29	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	8	15	12	28	37	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	8	13	9	12	58	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	2	27	28	6	37	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	8	38	15	13	26	100

		Q3j. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? j. Pakistan					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	5	14	16	57	7	100

		Q4a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. (country-specific leader)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	11	28	24	35	2	100
France	Spring, 2023	5	23	27	44	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	8	42	32	15	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	13	30	22	34	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	15	36	18	28	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	20	37	20	21	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	8	34	28	29	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	15	24	25	32	5	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	14	24	24	37	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	7	38	36	16	4	100
UK	Spring, 2023	10	35	28	21	6	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	16	46	24	12	3	100
India	Spring, 2023	55	24	8	12	1	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	50	39	7	2	2	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	4	35	38	18	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	12	25	26	36	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	29	18	16	36	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	33	38	9	18	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	12	13	18	54	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	32	21	13	32	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	10	17	25	44	4	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	14	39	24	19	4	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	45	37	7	10	1	100

In Canada, asked about Prime Minister Justin Trudeau. In France, asked about President Emmanuel Macron. In Germany, asked about Chancellor Olaf Scholz. In Greece, asked about Prime Minister Kyriakos Mitsotakis. In Hungary, asked about Prime Minister Viktor Orbán. In Italy, asked about Prime Minister Giorgia Meloni. In the Netherlands, asked about Prime Minister Mark Rutte. In Poland, asked about President Andrzej Duda. In Spain, asked about Prime Minister Pedro Sánchez. In Sweden, asked about Prime Minister Ulf Kristersson. In the UK, asked about Prime Minister Rishi Sunak. In Australia, asked about Prime Minister Anthony Albanese. In India, asked about Prime Minister Narendra Modi. In Indonesia, asked about President Joko Widodo. In Japan, asked about Prime Minister Fumio Kishida. In South Korea, asked about President Yoon Suk Yeol. In Israel, asked about Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu. In Kenya, asked about President William Ruto. In Nigeria, asked about President Muhammadu Buhari. In South Africa, asked about President Cyril Ramaphosa. In Argentina, asked about President Alberto Fernandez. In Brazil, asked about President Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva. In Mexico, asked about President Andrés Manuel López Obrador.

		Q4b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. (country-specific opposition leader - first)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	13	23	18	19	27	100
France	Spring, 2023	9	26	27	37	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	6	31	40	15	9	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	5	17	36	40	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	2	13	27	51	7	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	3	25	34	28	10	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	8	26	35	30	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	11	30	29	24	7	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	14	21	28	27	11	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	28	43	17	9	4	100
UK	Spring, 2023	7	34	30	17	12	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	4	26	35	32	4	100
India	Spring, 2023	13	33	17	14	25	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	18	50	11	3	18	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	1	15	28	11	46	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	13	27	26	33	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	16	20	27	34	3	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	27	28	16	27	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	14	31	21	31	3	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	12	21	10	27	30	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	7	16	26	44	7	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	11	26	33	25	4	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	5	25	20	33	17	100

In Canada, asked about Pierre Poilievre. In France, asked about Marine Le Pen. In Germany, asked about Friedrich Merz. In Greece, asked about Alexis Tsipras. In Hungary, asked about Péter Márki-Zay. In Italy, asked about Enrico Letta. In the Netherlands, asked about Geert Wilders. In Poland, asked about Donald Tusk. In Spain, asked about Alberto Núñez Feijóo. In Sweden, asked about Magdalena Andersson. In the UK, asked about Keir Starmer. In Australia, asked about Peter Dutton. In India, asked about Mallikarjun Kharge. In Indonesia, asked about Agus Harimurti Yudhoyono. In Japan, asked about Kenta Izumi. In South Korea, asked about Lee Jae-myung. In Israel, asked about Yair Lapid. In Kenya, asked about Raila Odinga. In Nigeria, asked about Atiku Abubakar. In South Africa, asked about John Steenhuisen. In Argentina, asked about Mauricio Macri. In Brazil, asked about Jair Bolsonaro. In Mexico, asked about Ricardo Anaya Cortés.

		Q4c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. (country-specific opposition leader - second)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
France	**Spring, 2023**	7	21	28	42	2	100
Greece	**Spring, 2023**	4	26	40	21	10	100
Hungary	**Spring, 2023**	4	15	28	47	7	100
Italy	**Spring, 2023**	13	34	27	23	4	100
India	**Spring, 2023**	11	31	16	14	29	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	37	24	8	25	7	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	4	23	16	20	37	100

In France, asked about Jean-Luc Mélenchon. In Greece, asked about Nikos Androulakis. In Hungary, asked about Klára Dobrev. In Italy, asked about Giuseppe Conte. In India, asked about Adhir Ranjan Chowdhury. In Nigeria, asked about Peter Obi. In Mexico, asked about Alejandro Moreno Cárdenas.

		Q4d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? d. (country-specific opposition leader - third)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	**Spring, 2023**	26	36	15	19	3	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	29	24	14	30	3	100

In India, asked about Rahul Gandhi. In Nigeria, asked about Bola Tinubu.

		Q5ARGa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. Juntos por el Cambio/Cambiemos (PRO-UCR-CC)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	9	27	16	38	10	100

		Q5ARGb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. Frente de todos/Peronismo					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	13	23	18	40	7	100

		Q5AUSa. Do you have a favourable or unfavourable opinion of...? a. The Labor Party (Labor or ALP)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	**Spring, 2023**	11	47	28	12	2	100

		Q5AUSb. Do you have a favourable or unfavourable opinion of...? b. The Liberal-National Coalition					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	**Spring, 2023**	5	31	35	27	2	100

		Q5AUSc. Do you have a favourable or unfavourable opinion of...? c. The Greens					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	**Spring, 2023**	11	35	25	28	2	100

		Q5AUSd. Do you have a favourable or unfavourable opinion of...? d. Pauline Hanson's One Nation					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2023	5	19	24	51	2	100

		Q5BRAa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. PL, Liberal Party					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Brazil	Spring, 2023	5	32	36	10	16	100

		Q5BRAb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. PT, Partido dos Trabalhadores					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Brazil	Spring, 2023	12	37	28	18	5	100

		Q5BRAc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. MDB, Movimento Democratico Brasileiro, formally known as PMDB					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Brazil	Spring, 2023	3	36	37	8	16	100

		Q5BRAd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? d. REP, Republicans					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Brazil	Spring, 2023	2	30	36	9	23	100

		Q5BRAe. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? e. PP, Partido Progressista					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Brazil	Spring, 2023	3	32	35	11	19	100

		Q5CANa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. The Liberal Party					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	9	33	26	29	4	100

		Q5CANb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. The Conservative Party					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	11	35	28	20	5	100

		Q5CANc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. The New Democratic Party (NDP)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	9	34	26	23	8	100

		Q5FRAa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. The Republicans - LR					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2023	3	26	38	25	8	100

		Q5FRAb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. Socialist Party - PS					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2023	4	26	40	24	6	100

		Q5FRAc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. National Front / National Rally - RN					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2023	9	23	26	38	4	100

		Q5FRAd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? d. Renaissance					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2023	2	24	33	31	10	100

		Q5FRAe. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? e. Untamed France / La France Insoumise					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2023	5	26	29	35	5	100

		Q5GERa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. CDU - Christian Democratic Union					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2023	7	46	36	10	2	100

		Q5GERb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. SPD - Social Democratic Party of Germany					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2023	8	47	33	10	2	100

		Q5GERc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. AfD - Alternative for Germany					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2023	4	12	23	58	3	100

		Q5GERd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? d. The Left					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2023	2	27	41	26	4	100

		Q5GERe. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? e. Alliance 90/The Greens					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2023	7	35	30	27	1	100

		Q5GERf. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? f. FDP - Free Democratic Party					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2023	4	35	42	16	3	100

		Q5GREa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. Syriza					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Greece	Spring, 2023	5	17	37	40	1	100

		Q5GREb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. New Democracy (ND)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Greece	Spring, 2023	12	29	24	34	1	100

		Q5GREc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. Movement for Change - PASOK-Kinima Allagis (KINAL)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Greece	Spring, 2023	4	26	40	25	5	100

		Q5GREd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? d. Greek Solution					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Greece	Spring, 2023	3	15	29	42	11	100

		Q5HUNa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. Fidesz					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2023	15	37	18	26	3	100

		Q5HUNb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. MSZP (Hungarian Socialist Party)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2023	1	12	25	54	8	100

		Q5HUNc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. Jobbik (Movement for a Better Hungary)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2023	1	12	27	51	9	100

		Q5HUNd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? d. Democratic Coalition					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2023	3	13	27	51	5	100

		Q5INDa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. Bharatiya Janata Party - BJP					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	42	31	11	14	2	100

		Q5INDb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. Indian National Congress - INC					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	23	37	17	19	4	100

		Q5IDNa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. PDI-P - Partai Demokrasi Indonesia Perjuangan					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	24	40	20	5	11	100

		Q5IDNb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. Gerindra - Partai Gerakan Indonesia Raya					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	19	54	11	2	14	100

		Q5IDNc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. Golkar - Partai Golongan Karya					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	19	50	16	2	13	100

		Q5IDNd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? d. Partai Demokrat					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	19	50	14	4	14	100

		Q5IDNe. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? e. PKB - Partai Kebangkitan Bangsa					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	18	51	12	3	17	100

		Q5ISRa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. Likud					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2023	26	21	20	31	2	100

		Q5ISRb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. Yesh Atid					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2023	16	21	26	34	3	100

		Q5ISRc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. Ra'am					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2023	4	17	29	45	5	100

		Q5ITAa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. Forza Italia - FI					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2023	8	34	27	28	3	100

		Q5ITAb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. Democratic Party - PD					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2023	5	33	31	27	4	100

		Q5ITAc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of…? c. Five Star Movement (M5S)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2023	7	24	35	31	3	100

		Q5ITAd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of…? d. Lega formerly known as Lega Nord					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2023	6	24	30	38	3	100

		Q5ITAe. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of…? e. Fratelli d'Italia - FdI					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2023	13	31	25	28	3	100

		Q5JPNa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of…? a. LDP (Liberal Democratic Party)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2023	5	41	34	17	2	100

		Q5JPNb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of…? b. CDP (Constitutional Democratic Party)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2023	2	25	40	25	7	100

		Q5JPNc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of…? c. Komeito					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2023	3	23	40	30	5	100

		Q5JPNd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of…? d. Japan Innovation Party					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2023	3	35	40	15	7	100

		Q5KENa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of…? a. Jubilee Party					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2023	17	41	19	17	6	100

		Q5KENb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of…? b. United Democratic Alliance					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2023	27	39	13	17	4	100

		Q5KENc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of…? c. Orange Democratic Movement					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2023	25	32	18	23	2	100

		Q5MEXa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. PAN - Partido Accion Nacional					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Mexico	Spring, 2023	5	28	23	40	4	100

		Q5MEXb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. PRI - Partido Revolucionario Institucional					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Mexico	Spring, 2023	6	21	22	48	4	100

		Q5MEXc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. MORENA - Movimiento de Regeneracion Nacional					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Mexico	Spring, 2023	33	41	12	11	3	100

		Q5MEXd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? d. PRD - Partido de la Revolucion Democratica					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Mexico	Spring, 2023	5	27	31	31	6	100

		Q5NETa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. People's Party for Freedom and Democracy (VVD)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	6	37	30	25	1	100

		Q5NETb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. Labour Party (PvdA)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	8	47	27	16	1	100

		Q5NETc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. The Party for Freedom (PVV)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	8	23	34	34	2	100

		Q5NETd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? d. Forum for Democracy (FvD)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	3	14	22	59	2	100

		Q5NETe. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? e. Democrats 66 (D66)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	6	41	26	25	2	100

		Q5NGAa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. APC (All Progressives Congress)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	29	20	17	34	1	100

		Q5NGAb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. PDP (People's Democratic Party)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	21	30	23	25	1	100

		Q5NGAc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. APGA (All Progressive Grand Alliance)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	4	17	22	36	21	100

		Q5NGAd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? d. LP (Labour Party)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	34	25	8	24	9	100

		Q5POLa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. Law and Justice - PiS					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2023	14	17	19	47	3	100

		Q5POLb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. Civic Platform - PO					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2023	12	32	30	21	5	100

		Q5POLc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. New Left (SLD + Together)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2023	3	32	34	14	16	100

		Q5RSAa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. ANC (African National Congress)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
South Africa	Spring, 2023	35	19	12	33	1	100

		Q5RSAb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. DA (Democratic Alliance)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
South Africa	Spring, 2023	15	23	13	44	4	100

		Q5RSAc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. EFF (Economic Freedom Fighters)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
South Africa	Spring, 2023	23	22	11	41	3	100

		Q5SPAa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. People's Party (PP)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Spring, 2023	13	21	27	36	3	100

		Q5SPAb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (PSOE)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Spring, 2023	14	24	24	35	2	100

		Q5SPAc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. We can / Podemos					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Spring, 2023	6	17	23	51	4	100

		Q5SPAd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? d. Vox					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Spring, 2023	10	12	16	59	3	100

		Q5SWEa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. Swedish Social Democratic Party (SAP)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	Spring, 2023	13	52	25	10	1	100

		Q5SWEb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. Moderate Party					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	Spring, 2023	8	39	38	14	1	100

		Q5SWEc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. Swedish Democrats (SD)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	Spring, 2023	5	18	27	48	2	100

		Q5UKa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. The Conservative Party					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
UK	Spring, 2023	6	28	30	34	3	100

		Q5UKb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. The Labour Party					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
UK	Spring, 2023	12	42	26	18	1	100

		Q5UKc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. The Liberal Democrats					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
UK	Spring, 2023	4	44	30	17	5	100

		Q5UKd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? d. Reform UK (The Brexit Party)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
UK	Spring, 2023	7	19	26	42	6	100

		Q6. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? Our country is...			
		Effectively handling the coronavirus outbreak in ways that show the STRENGTHS of the political system	**Failing to effectively handle the coronavirus outbreak in ways that show the WEAKNESSES of the political system**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
Hungary	**Spring, 2023**	60	36	5	100
Poland	**Spring, 2023**	42	49	10	100
India	**Spring, 2023**	73	25	2	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	73	19	8	100
Israel	**Spring, 2023**	59	35	5	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	61	34	5	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	51	41	8	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	52	43	4	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	44	50	6	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	52	43	5	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	53	41	5	100

		Q7a. Thinking about (survey country), would you say each of the following aspects needs to be completely reformed, needs major changes, needs minor changes, or doesn't need to be changed? a. The economic system					
		It needs to be completely reformed	**It needs major changes**	**It needs minor changes**	**It doesn't need to be changed**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
Hungary	**Spring, 2023**	29	40	26	4	1	100
Poland	**Spring, 2023**	22	47	23	4	4	100
India	**Spring, 2023**	35	38	18	8	2	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	14	56	15	11	5	100
Israel	**Spring, 2023**	18	38	31	13	0	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	41	46	11	1	0	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	44	48	6	2	0	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	36	48	10	5	2	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	48	45	5	2	1	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	25	60	11	4	1	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	20	50	22	7	1	100

		Q7b. Thinking about (survey country), would you say each of the following aspects needs to be completely reformed, needs major changes, needs minor changes, or doesn't need to be changed? b. The healthcare system					
		It needs to be completely reformed	**It needs major changes**	**It needs minor changes**	**It doesn't need to be changed**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
Hungary	**Spring, 2023**	52	35	11	2	0	100
Poland	**Spring, 2023**	43	44	10	1	1	100
India	**Spring, 2023**	37	37	17	8	1	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	10	42	20	24	3	100
Israel	**Spring, 2023**	14	42	34	10	0	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	30	42	23	4	1	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	38	49	10	3	0	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	26	41	22	9	1	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	33	44	14	8	1	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	26	62	9	2	0	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	24	49	18	8	1	100

		Q7c. Thinking about (survey country), would you say each of the following aspects needs to be completely reformed, needs major changes, needs minor changes, or doesn't need to be changed? c. The political system					
		It needs to be completely reformed	It needs major changes	It needs minor changes	It doesn't need to be changed	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2023	28	34	27	7	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	30	38	19	9	4	100
India	Spring, 2023	33	34	19	12	2	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	13	45	16	13	13	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	30	33	26	11	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	33	39	19	8	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	46	43	7	3	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	42	40	10	6	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	47	41	8	3	2	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	34	50	8	6	2	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	23	43	21	11	2	100

		Q8. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?			
		It's best for the future of our country to be active in world affairs	We should pay less attention to problems overseas and concentrate on problems here at home	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	49	48	3	100
France	Spring, 2023	39	59	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	52	46	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	44	55	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	33	66	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	48	52	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	48	52	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	42	54	4	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	46	53	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	63	36	2	100
UK	Spring, 2023	54	46	0	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	57	43	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	42	55	3	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	32	57	10	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	68	28	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	59	41	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	41	56	3	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	42	56	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	34	65	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	35	62	3	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	25	72	3	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	35	64	1	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	28	70	2	100

		Q9. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? When dealing with major international issues, our country should...			
		Take into account the interests of other countries even if it means making compromises with them	Follow its own interests even when other countries strongly disagree	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	56	38	6	100
France	Spring, 2023	51	47	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	65	33	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	32	67	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	46	51	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	53	46	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	57	42	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	41	55	4	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	45	53	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	60	36	4	100
UK	Spring, 2023	67	31	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	56	42	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	56	41	3	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	26	62	12	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	43	46	11	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	61	38	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	47	50	3	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	39	58	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	35	62	3	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	38	57	5	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	30	61	8	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	39	56	5	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	35	58	7	100

		Q10. Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?							
		The United States	China	Japan	The countries of the European Union	Other (DO NOT READ)	None/There is no leading economic power (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	44	40	2	7	1	1	4	100
France	Spring, 2023	43	43	5	6	1	1	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	34	43	5	14	0	0	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	37	48	5	6	2	1	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	52	27	3	7	2	5	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	31	55	4	8	0	0	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	36	40	1	21	0	1	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	55	14	6	11	1	4	9	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	38	48	5	6	1	0	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	51	32	3	10	0	0	4	100
UK	Spring, 2023	40	40	5	13	0	1	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	39	50	3	6	0	0	2	100
India	Spring, 2023	53	14	13	5	4	1	11	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	35	16	20	10	1	2	15	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	64	22	4	5	0	1	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	83	8	2	6	0	0	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	61	20	4	3	1	8	3	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	41	31	8	16	1	0	3	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	44	34	5	11	1	0	5	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	37	33	5	12	2	2	9	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	37	33	10	9	1	1	9	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	42	30	12	5	1	1	10	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	40	33	10	9	1	2	4	100

		Q11. ASK IF RESPONDENT SAID U.S. OR CHINA. And would you say this is more of a good thing for (survey country), more of a bad thing for (survey country) or does it not make a difference?					
		More of a good thing	More of a bad thing	Does not make a difference	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Hungary	Spring, 2023	31	30	33	6	100	795
Poland	Spring, 2023	59	10	19	12	100	696
Australia	Spring, 2023	39	40	20	1	100	1789
India	Spring, 2023	55	19	24	1	100	1788
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	53	19	22	6	100	512
Israel	Spring, 2023	67	11	21	1	100	791
Kenya	Spring, 2023	57	19	23	1	100	784
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	53	22	24	1	100	817
South Africa	Spring, 2023	41	22	33	3	100	1074
Argentina	Spring, 2023	29	24	42	6	100	705
Brazil	Spring, 2023	44	21	31	3	100	723
Mexico	Spring, 2023	56	14	28	2	100	769

		Q12. In general, how would you describe relations today between the United States and (survey country)? Would you say they are very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Mexico	Spring, 2023	11	66	15	6	2	100

		Q13. From what you know, do people from our country who move to the U.S. have a better life there, a worse life there or is life neither better nor worse there?					
		Better	Worse	Neither better nor worse	Don't know anyone who moved to the U.S. (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
Mexico	Spring, 2023	59	5	34	0	2	100

		Q14a. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker or staying about the same? a. The United States				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	49	14	29	8	100

		Q14b. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker or staying about the same? b. China				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	38	31	26	6	100

		Q14c. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker or staying about the same? c. Russia				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	41	21	29	9	100

		Q14d. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker or staying about the same? d. Germany				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	28	16	42	13	100

		Q14e. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker or staying about the same? e. France				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	27	17	43	13	100

		Q14f. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker or staying about the same? f. The United Kingdom				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	29	17	38	16	100

		Q14g. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker or staying about the same? g. (survey country)				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	68	13	19	0	100

		Q15a. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Joe Biden					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	14	44	14	26	1	100
France	Spring, 2023	10	37	23	29	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	17	50	16	16	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	12	31	20	36	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	2	17	31	44	6	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	6	36	34	23	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	16	52	17	14	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	24	59	8	3	6	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	14	34	29	22	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	11	65	15	9	1	100
UK	Spring, 2023	12	42	23	24	0	100
India	Spring, 2023	17	47	6	19	11	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	6	34	24	6	30	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	5	60	27	4	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	8	51	33	6	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	29	39	22	9	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	39	37	11	10	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	36	35	13	11	5	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	28	25	12	21	15	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	8	22	25	30	16	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	12	32	15	32	10	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	7	36	31	22	4	100

		Q15a. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Joe Biden						
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2023	12	42	29	16	1	0	100

In Australia, 'Never heard of this person' was an explicit response option.

		Q15b. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	3	12	23	56	7	100
France	Spring, 2023	2	10	22	61	5	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	2	12	31	52	4	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	6	24	24	30	16	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	1	16	31	28	24	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	6	22	41	28	3	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	1	18	31	48	3	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	0	8	30	49	13	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	5	12	34	46	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	0	12	30	54	4	100
UK	Spring, 2023	6	15	34	41	3	100
India	Spring, 2023	8	24	9	48	10	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	5	34	23	5	33	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	1	8	35	53	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	1	11	42	45	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	3	16	36	36	9	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	27	44	11	13	6	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	30	32	17	12	9	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	24	21	11	22	22	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	7	13	21	33	25	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	3	15	17	50	15	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	5	24	26	34	11	100

		Q15b. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping						
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2023	2	8	27	57	6	0	100

In Australia, 'Never heard of this person' was an explicit response option.

		Q15c. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	4	8	12	73	2	100
France	Spring, 2023	2	6	9	82	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	2	6	11	81	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	12	17	18	52	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	2	17	29	50	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	6	8	21	65	0	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	1	6	8	85	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	0	1	6	92	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	2	3	14	81	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	1	2	6	92	0	100
UK	Spring, 2023	4	5	10	80	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	19	40	7	23	11	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	10	33	19	7	31	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	1	3	15	79	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	1	5	23	71	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	2	8	18	70	2	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	12	34	17	31	6	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	14	24	20	31	11	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	15	15	13	37	19	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	5	9	18	56	13	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	3	9	13	64	11	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	5	19	21	48	7	100

		Q15c. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin						
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2023	1	4	13	80	2	0	100

In Australia, 'Never heard of this person' was an explicit response option.

		Q15d. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. French President Emmanuel Macron					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	6	44	20	18	12	100
France	Spring, 2023	10	32	19	40	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	18	54	17	9	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	21	38	20	20	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	4	26	35	20	14	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	3	40	36	19	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	15	54	16	13	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	3	37	33	15	12	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	12	40	29	18	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	10	61	19	6	4	100
UK	Spring, 2023	8	44	27	19	2	100
India	Spring, 2023	11	40	8	25	16	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	4	30	21	7	38	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	3	58	25	3	11	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	6	54	29	3	8	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	11	31	30	24	4	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	15	47	15	14	10	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	19	31	21	16	14	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	11	19	12	24	34	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	6	20	23	27	23	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	5	23	16	39	18	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	4	24	29	30	13	100

		Q15d. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. French President Emmanuel Macron						
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2023	10	47	24	9	9	0	100

In Australia, 'Never heard of this person' was an explicit response option.

		Q15e. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. e. German Chancellor Olaf Scholz					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	7	45	14	13	21	100
France	Spring, 2023	5	46	20	20	9	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	22	46	17	16	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	5	30	23	36	6	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	3	24	31	25	17	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	4	44	34	13	5	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	20	56	10	7	6	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	3	37	30	18	12	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	13	39	25	16	6	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	7	64	10	5	14	100
UK	Spring, 2023	10	52	20	12	6	100
India	Spring, 2023	10	39	7	26	18	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	4	31	21	6	39	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	2	54	23	2	18	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	6	56	22	3	12	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	13	32	23	22	10	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	14	41	16	17	13	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	14	31	23	14	18	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	9	19	11	22	39	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	4	12	16	27	41	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	3	18	16	38	25	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	3	23	26	32	15	100

		Q15e. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. e. German Chancellor Olaf Scholz						
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2023	7	44	18	8	22	1	100

In Australia, 'Never heard of this person' was an explicit response option.

		Q15f. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. f. Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	27	38	14	18	4	100
France	Spring, 2023	11	39	22	25	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	16	46	19	19	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	7	21	21	50	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	1	10	26	60	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	9	29	35	26	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	27	46	13	13	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	17	53	16	5	10	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	23	32	23	20	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	38	48	6	6	2	100
UK	Spring, 2023	34	43	12	10	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	12	38	9	26	14	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	4	28	22	11	35	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	15	53	23	5	5	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	18	48	23	8	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	13	21	33	26	7	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	16	35	23	18	8	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	13	25	28	21	14	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	12	20	13	27	28	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	8	16	21	29	26	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	9	24	14	38	15	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	4	21	27	38	10	100

		Q15f. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. f. Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy						
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2023	27	43	16	10	4	0	100

In Australia, 'Never heard of this person' was an explicit response option.

		Q15g. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. g. Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	61	26	3	9	1	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	3	30	22	7	37	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	2	43	33	4	18	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	3	37	37	7	16	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	6	35	28	14	16	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	16	44	17	13	10	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	20	27	21	15	16	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	9	14	12	26	38	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	3	9	14	27	46	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	2	14	16	38	29	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	3	19	25	35	19	100

		Q15g. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. g. Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi						
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2023	5	36	32	10	16	1	100

In Australia, 'Never heard of this person' was an explicit response option.

		Q19a. Would you say the United States is...?				
		A more dangerous place to live than other wealthy nations	A less dangerous place to live than other wealthy nations	About as dangerous as other wealthy nations	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	47	11	41	2	100
France	Spring, 2023	39	9	51	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	50	6	42	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	29	20	49	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	48	6	42	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	39	12	49	0	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	42	8	50	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	26	17	52	5	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	54	6	39	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	36	8	54	2	100
UK	Spring, 2023	59	9	31	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	65	5	29	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	22	41	28	9	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	28	18	33	20	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	27	30	39	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	28	34	37	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	25	30	43	2	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	15	42	39	4	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	20	55	17	8	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	27	31	32	10	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	21	24	48	7	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	12	44	35	9	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	25	36	37	3	100

		Q19b. Would you say the United States is...?				
		A more religious country than other wealthy nations	A less religious country than other wealthy nations	About as religious as other wealthy nations	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	33	21	41	5	100
France	Spring, 2023	45	10	42	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	27	15	53	5	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	17	36	42	5	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	11	14	59	16	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	15	26	56	3	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	34	14	49	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	15	25	50	10	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	27	16	54	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	59	5	31	4	100
UK	Spring, 2023	36	18	44	2	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	43	14	41	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	22	38	31	9	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	13	39	28	20	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	21	29	43	7	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	25	24	47	4	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	21	36	39	3	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	25	36	36	4	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	23	38	34	6	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	28	30	29	13	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	13	35	33	18	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	17	33	35	15	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	19	48	26	7	100

		Q19c. Would you say the United States is...?				
		A more tolerant society than other wealthy nations	A less tolerant society than other wealthy nations	About as tolerant as other wealthy nations	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	17	40	41	2	100
France	Spring, 2023	15	41	42	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	11	39	46	5	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	32	26	37	5	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	17	31	45	7	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	21	32	45	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	6	51	42	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	58	8	30	5	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	13	42	45	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	8	40	49	3	100
UK	Spring, 2023	16	40	43	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	13	47	39	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	30	28	33	9	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	16	27	37	19	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	35	15	45	5	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	28	26	45	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	45	21	30	4	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	41	25	31	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	44	27	23	6	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	36	25	25	14	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	15	39	35	12	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	22	29	37	12	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	22	48	26	5	100

		Q19d. Would you say the United States is...?				
		A more democratic society than other wealthy nations	A less democratic society than other wealthy nations	About as democratic as other wealthy nations	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	19	25	53	3	100
France	Spring, 2023	16	23	58	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	12	30	56	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	28	27	43	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	21	17	53	9	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	24	22	52	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	10	39	50	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	59	6	29	6	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	16	22	61	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	11	34	54	2	100
UK	Spring, 2023	21	25	53	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	20	30	49	2	100
India	Spring, 2023	29	27	34	10	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	28	17	35	21	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	38	9	49	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	42	15	43	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	64	7	29	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	49	18	31	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	57	17	22	4	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	38	21	28	13	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	20	23	44	13	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	32	14	41	13	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	27	30	39	5	100

		Q19e. Would you say the United States is...?				
		A more politically stable country than other wealthy nations	A less politically stable country than other wealthy nations	About as politically stable as other wealthy nations	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	14	38	46	2	100
France	Spring, 2023	19	22	56	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	18	24	57	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	43	16	40	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	32	15	46	6	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	43	9	46	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	11	41	47	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	58	7	30	4	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	28	11	59	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	8	42	48	2	100
UK	Spring, 2023	14	31	54	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	14	44	41	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	33	26	32	10	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	33	14	32	21	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	31	20	46	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	41	17	42	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	50	13	36	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	48	19	30	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	57	15	23	4	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	45	17	26	12	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	37	10	44	10	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	38	10	42	10	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	36	26	34	5	100

		Q20a. When it comes to each of the following areas, do you think the United States is the best, above average, average, below average, or the worst? a. Universities						
		The best	Above average	Average	Below average	The worst	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2023	20	46	25	1	0	8	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	29	49	14	1	1	6	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	11	41	32	7	1	9	100
India	Spring, 2023	52	18	13	5	5	6	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	41	31	12	2	0	14	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	50	38	9	1	0	2	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	59	18	12	5	4	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	57	29	8	1	0	5	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	58	14	10	4	1	12	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	42	20	21	4	1	11	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	51	23	12	2	3	9	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	38	28	25	4	3	2	100

		Q20b. When it comes to each of the following areas, do you think the United States is the best, above average, average, below average, or the worst? b. Standard of living						
		The best	Above average	Average	Below average	The worst	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2023	5	42	46	2	0	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	22	58	15	2	0	4	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	1	20	41	27	4	7	100
India	Spring, 2023	38	20	19	8	9	6	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	22	39	23	3	1	13	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	31	51	14	2	0	2	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	54	21	13	5	5	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	53	31	11	2	1	2	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	47	22	16	5	3	7	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	27	24	31	7	3	8	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	37	28	21	3	3	7	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	26	26	36	6	4	2	100

		Q20c. When it comes to each of the following areas, do you think the United States is the best, above average, average, below average, or the worst? c. Military						
		The best	Above average	Average	Below average	The worst	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2023	26	45	20	2	0	7	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	42	44	6	2	0	5	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	23	50	14	4	1	7	100
India	Spring, 2023	43	20	17	6	7	7	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	33	33	18	2	1	13	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	63	31	5	1	0	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	59	19	11	3	4	3	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	58	28	8	3	0	3	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	50	17	14	4	4	11	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	38	23	23	2	3	11	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	41	23	17	3	6	9	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	34	28	27	4	4	3	100

		Q20d. When it comes to each of the following areas, do you think the United States is the best, above average, average, below average, or the worst? d. Technological achievements						
		The best	Above average	Average	Below average	The worst	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2023	18	54	23	1	0	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	31	57	8	2	1	3	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	15	51	24	3	1	7	100
India	Spring, 2023	41	20	17	7	8	6	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	40	33	14	1	0	12	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	48	46	4	1	0	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	54	22	12	5	5	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	49	35	12	2	1	2	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	51	21	13	4	2	8	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	28	25	31	6	2	9	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	32	26	25	4	4	9	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	26	27	34	6	3	4	100

		Q20e. When it comes to each of the following areas, do you think the United States is the best, above average, average, below average, or the worst? e. Entertainment, including movies, music and television						
		The best	**Above average**	**Average**	**Below average**	**The worst**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
Hungary	Spring, 2023	30	41	19	2	0	8	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	38	44	12	1	1	4	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	26	49	16	2	1	5	100
India	Spring, 2023	30	18	24	10	10	8	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	34	28	20	3	2	13	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	53	33	8	2	1	3	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	46	18	16	7	6	5	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	51	33	12	2	1	2	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	65	13	9	3	2	7	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	40	22	21	3	2	12	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	48	18	17	4	4	9	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	31	22	34	5	3	4	100

		Q21. In making international policy decisions, to what extent do you think the United States takes into account the interests of countries like (survey country) - a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?					
		Great deal	**Fair amount**	**Not too much**	**Not at all**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
Canada	Spring, 2023	8	29	49	13	1	100
France	Spring, 2023	6	24	43	25	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	8	51	26	13	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	8	25	34	32	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	1	14	42	38	5	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	6	30	41	23	0	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	4	36	46	13	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	15	52	23	3	6	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	7	12	47	33	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	4	27	52	15	1	100
UK	Spring, 2023	9	40	39	11	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	6	34	50	9	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	26	46	10	13	5	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	12	45	17	6	19	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	4	46	41	7	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	7	32	49	12	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	34	46	16	3	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	46	26	23	4	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	34	36	20	5	5	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	24	29	24	15	9	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	16	15	37	24	8	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	22	34	23	15	6	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	18	33	32	16	1	100

		Q22. In general, to what extent do you think the United States interferes in the affairs of other countries - a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?					
		A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	47	39	11	1	2	100
France	Spring, 2023	50	36	10	3	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	54	26	17	2	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	64	29	5	1	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	35	47	12	2	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	59	34	4	1	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	36	46	15	2	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	24	55	13	1	8	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	52	36	9	2	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	35	52	10	1	2	100
UK	Spring, 2023	43	41	13	2	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	29	50	18	2	2	100
India	Spring, 2023	25	43	12	14	6	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	20	43	12	7	19	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	33	55	10	1	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	34	55	9	0	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	52	36	10	0	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	43	27	25	4	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	42	33	17	5	3	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	30	33	20	10	8	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	43	28	17	5	8	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	49	27	10	7	7	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	49	25	18	6	2	100

		Q23. In general, to what extent do you think the United States contributes to peace and stability around the world - a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?					
		A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	17	43	26	13	1	100
France	Spring, 2023	17	39	25	18	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	28	25	34	12	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	12	30	26	32	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	7	27	33	30	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	14	33	31	21	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	12	46	25	16	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	39	46	8	1	5	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	16	34	32	17	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	13	51	28	6	2	100
UK	Spring, 2023	18	43	27	12	0	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	15	46	29	9	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	23	47	12	13	6	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	11	47	16	6	19	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	19	60	18	2	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	22	52	21	5	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	36	38	17	9	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	52	26	19	3	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	41	36	15	5	2	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	25	36	19	12	9	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	13	21	37	22	7	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	22	42	18	11	6	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	15	35	32	16	1	100

		Q28. In making international policy decisions, to what extent do you think China takes into account the interests of countries like (survey country) - a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?					
		Great deal	**Fair amount**	**Not too much**	**Not at all**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
Canada	**Spring, 2023**	5	9	31	51	3	100
France	**Spring, 2023**	2	11	31	54	2	100
Germany	**Spring, 2023**	4	21	39	34	2	100
Greece	**Spring, 2023**	3	13	35	44	5	100
Hungary	**Spring, 2023**	1	22	41	27	9	100
Italy	**Spring, 2023**	3	22	36	38	1	100
Netherlands	**Spring, 2023**	1	9	43	46	1	100
Poland	**Spring, 2023**	4	23	26	38	10	100
Spain	**Spring, 2023**	3	9	33	53	1	100
Sweden	**Spring, 2023**	2	2	29	64	2	100
UK	**Spring, 2023**	5	13	38	44	1	100
Australia	**Spring, 2023**	3	10	42	45	1	100
India	**Spring, 2023**	12	25	14	44	5	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	12	41	19	4	24	100
Japan	**Spring, 2023**	1	11	40	45	2	100
South Korea	**Spring, 2023**	3	10	47	40	1	100
Israel	**Spring, 2023**	3	12	33	48	4	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	40	24	30	5	2	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	34	37	18	6	5	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	26	30	19	17	8	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	12	16	34	27	11	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	16	28	24	26	7	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	12	32	32	21	3	100

		Q29. In general, to what extent do you think China interferes in the affairs of other countries - a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?					
		A great deal	**A fair amount**	**Not too much**	**Not at all**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
Canada	**Spring, 2023**	45	31	16	6	3	100
France	**Spring, 2023**	30	24	28	15	3	100
Germany	**Spring, 2023**	31	24	36	6	3	100
Greece	**Spring, 2023**	16	40	30	9	5	100
Hungary	**Spring, 2023**	6	40	35	10	10	100
Italy	**Spring, 2023**	40	42	11	6	1	100
Netherlands	**Spring, 2023**	21	35	33	9	2	100
Poland	**Spring, 2023**	10	47	20	8	14	100
Spain	**Spring, 2023**	31	39	22	7	1	100
Sweden	**Spring, 2023**	23	44	27	2	4	100
UK	**Spring, 2023**	29	35	27	7	2	100
Australia	**Spring, 2023**	33	44	17	5	1	100
India	**Spring, 2023**	29	26	12	28	5	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	10	35	24	6	26	100
Japan	**Spring, 2023**	35	34	24	6	2	100
South Korea	**Spring, 2023**	27	49	20	3	1	100
Israel	**Spring, 2023**	30	20	32	10	9	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	32	21	37	7	3	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	21	38	27	8	6	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	21	29	24	16	11	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	22	24	27	14	12	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	35	24	18	14	9	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	22	35	27	13	3	100

		Q30. In general, to what extent do you think China contributes to peace and stability around the world - a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?					
		A great deal	**A fair amount**	**Not too much**	**Not at all**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
Canada	**Spring, 2023**	4	10	40	42	3	100
France	**Spring, 2023**	4	19	41	34	3	100
Germany	**Spring, 2023**	9	9	55	25	2	100
Greece	**Spring, 2023**	4	28	43	22	4	100
Hungary	**Spring, 2023**	4	34	38	13	11	100
Italy	**Spring, 2023**	5	27	40	25	2	100
Netherlands	**Spring, 2023**	1	13	52	34	1	100
Poland	**Spring, 2023**	4	25	30	32	10	100
Spain	**Spring, 2023**	6	15	48	30	2	100
Sweden	**Spring, 2023**	1	13	50	34	2	100
UK	**Spring, 2023**	5	13	51	29	1	100
Australia	**Spring, 2023**	2	12	46	39	1	100
India	**Spring, 2023**	9	24	13	49	5	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	10	44	19	5	23	100
Japan	**Spring, 2023**	1	13	52	33	1	100
South Korea	**Spring, 2023**	2	11	48	39	0	100
Israel	**Spring, 2023**	2	16	38	39	6	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	27	24	38	9	2	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	27	41	22	7	3	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	22	25	23	18	12	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	9	14	40	26	10	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	8	26	26	30	10	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	10	31	35	20	4	100

		Q31a. When it comes to each of the following areas, do you think China is the best, above average, average, below average, or the worst? a. Universities						
		The best	**Above average**	**Average**	**Below average**	**The worst**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
Canada	**Spring, 2023**	3	28	33	12	2	23	100
France	**Spring, 2023**	5	29	40	9	2	14	100
Germany	**Spring, 2023**	6	28	43	10	1	11	100
Greece	**Spring, 2023**	8	24	26	9	1	31	100
Hungary	**Spring, 2023**	2	22	45	6	1	24	100
Italy	**Spring, 2023**	7	26	42	11	3	11	100
Netherlands	**Spring, 2023**	2	36	43	12	2	5	100
Poland	**Spring, 2023**	3	24	38	10	1	24	100
Spain	**Spring, 2023**	8	27	33	14	3	15	100
Sweden	**Spring, 2023**	4	36	31	11	1	17	100
UK	**Spring, 2023**	4	38	38	10	1	9	100
Australia	**Spring, 2023**	1	18	33	22	3	24	100
India	**Spring, 2023**	24	16	25	11	15	8	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	14	23	36	3	1	23	100
Japan	**Spring, 2023**	4	32	31	13	3	18	100
South Korea	**Spring, 2023**	3	24	49	15	3	6	100
Israel	**Spring, 2023**	2	23	42	20	4	9	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	32	18	28	12	4	6	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	21	38	24	7	1	7	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	36	18	18	7	3	19	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	20	17	28	7	2	27	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	14	21	33	9	6	18	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	22	27	33	8	4	7	100

		Q31b. When it comes to each of the following areas, do you think China is the best, above average, average, below average, or the worst? b. Standard of living						
		The best	Above average	Average	Below average	The worst	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	1	8	27	49	9	6	100
France	Spring, 2023	3	7	32	46	9	4	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	1	7	40	41	6	4	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	3	10	29	41	12	6	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	1	11	60	19	1	8	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	5	9	26	45	12	4	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	1	7	30	50	10	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	3	16	42	25	6	8	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	3	12	26	43	12	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	1	5	24	59	5	6	100
UK	Spring, 2023	2	15	30	43	6	4	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	1	7	30	45	7	11	100
India	Spring, 2023	18	14	24	14	24	6	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	12	27	39	3	1	19	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	0	10	33	42	8	7	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	1	9	39	41	9	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	1	8	26	41	22	2	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	34	20	22	14	6	4	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	24	40	25	6	1	3	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	25	19	24	13	8	10	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	16	15	35	15	7	13	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	16	19	33	13	10	10	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	17	17	39	15	7	5	100

		Q31c. When it comes to each of the following areas, do you think China is the best, above average, average, below average, or the worst? c. Military						
		The best	Above average	Average	Below average	The worst	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	5	53	22	5	4	11	100
France	Spring, 2023	9	44	27	8	5	7	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	8	50	28	5	3	6	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	8	40	25	6	2	18	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	5	47	30	2	0	15	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	12	40	34	7	2	5	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	6	57	24	7	2	5	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	8	47	26	6	2	12	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	12	49	22	8	3	6	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	6	59	21	5	1	8	100
UK	Spring, 2023	7	53	26	7	3	4	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	9	59	18	4	1	9	100
India	Spring, 2023	24	18	22	11	20	6	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	11	32	34	4	1	18	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	5	33	25	16	9	13	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	8	38	28	13	7	7	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	4	51	26	9	1	9	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	31	23	22	12	5	7	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	25	44	20	5	1	5	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	28	24	19	8	6	15	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	27	28	21	5	3	16	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	17	28	28	7	7	14	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	23	30	32	5	4	6	100

		Q31d. When it comes to each of the following areas, do you think China is the best, above average, average, below average, or the worst? d. Technological achievements						
		The best	**Above average**	**Average**	**Below average**	**The worst**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
Canada	**Spring, 2023**	11	57	21	6	2	3	100
France	**Spring, 2023**	19	52	21	4	1	1	100
Germany	**Spring, 2023**	14	48	28	5	2	3	100
Greece	**Spring, 2023**	31	51	13	3	1	1	100
Hungary	**Spring, 2023**	13	56	26	3	0	3	100
Italy	**Spring, 2023**	29	51	16	3	1	1	100
Netherlands	**Spring, 2023**	12	62	19	4	2	1	100
Poland	**Spring, 2023**	13	53	23	4	0	6	100
Spain	**Spring, 2023**	24	58	12	4	2	1	100
Sweden	**Spring, 2023**	16	55	19	7	1	3	100
UK	**Spring, 2023**	19	63	13	4	1	0	100
Australia	**Spring, 2023**	12	57	20	4	0	7	100
India	**Spring, 2023**	29	19	18	11	18	5	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	19	35	26	3	0	16	100
Japan	**Spring, 2023**	8	43	25	14	4	6	100
South Korea	**Spring, 2023**	4	36	38	17	5	0	100
Israel	**Spring, 2023**	11	50	25	13	0	0	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	61	18	11	6	3	2	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	52	33	11	2	0	2	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	61	17	8	5	3	6	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	52	25	12	3	2	5	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	39	29	15	4	5	8	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	40	28	19	4	4	4	100

		Q31e. When it comes to each of the following areas, do you think China is the best, above average, average, below average, or the worst? e. Entertainment, including movies, music and television						
		The best	**Above average**	**Average**	**Below average**	**The worst**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
Canada	**Spring, 2023**	1	14	29	29	6	21	100
France	**Spring, 2023**	3	10	33	37	8	9	100
Germany	**Spring, 2023**	3	11	35	33	9	10	100
Greece	**Spring, 2023**	3	14	27	29	11	16	100
Hungary	**Spring, 2023**	2	22	45	10	1	20	100
Italy	**Spring, 2023**	3	8	31	38	11	8	100
Netherlands	**Spring, 2023**	0	12	34	39	8	7	100
Poland	**Spring, 2023**	2	17	39	22	4	16	100
Spain	**Spring, 2023**	5	14	28	34	9	9	100
Sweden	**Spring, 2023**	0	7	20	42	12	18	100
UK	**Spring, 2023**	2	14	35	34	7	8	100
Australia	**Spring, 2023**	2	11	27	33	6	21	100
India	**Spring, 2023**	19	15	25	13	19	9	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	13	24	39	5	1	18	100
Japan	**Spring, 2023**	1	11	33	36	8	12	100
South Korea	**Spring, 2023**	1	10	34	37	15	3	100
Israel	**Spring, 2023**	2	13	30	33	9	13	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	34	17	20	15	10	4	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	27	40	24	7	1	2	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	32	14	20	14	9	12	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	18	15	27	16	6	19	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	13	12	36	16	11	12	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	19	16	37	16	6	6	100

		Q35a. How much do you think investment from the following countries has benefited the economy of (survey country)? Would you say a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all? a. China					
		A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2023	5	50	29	8	8	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	4	32	35	18	11	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	18	46	25	9	2	100
India	Spring, 2023	12	30	14	40	5	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	10	48	16	2	24	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	12	22	41	21	4	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	51	22	21	4	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	45	37	11	4	3	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	35	34	17	7	8	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	12	22	34	21	11	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	29	27	21	15	8	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	21	40	26	11	2	100

		Q35b. How much do you think investment from the following countries has benefited the economy of (survey country)? Would you say a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all? b. The United States					
		A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2023	4	39	33	8	16	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	25	47	18	3	7	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	12	53	28	4	2	100
India	Spring, 2023	24	47	9	15	5	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	12	49	15	3	21	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	65	27	6	1	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	45	28	22	4	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	43	31	20	3	3	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	35	30	18	8	9	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	11	22	37	19	11	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	32	34	18	9	8	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	27	43	22	7	1	100

		Q36. Thinking about (survey country)'s relations with Russia, in your view, which is more important?			
		Being tough with Russia on Ukraine	Maintaining access to Russia's oil and gas reserves	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2023	60	34	6	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	66	29	5	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	35	60	5	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	18	76	7	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	56	40	5	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	74	25	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	84	9	7	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	72	24	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	90	6	4	100
UK	Spring, 2023	75	23	3	100
India	Spring, 2023	22	71	7	100

		Q37. Thinking about the most recent elections in (survey country), how confident are you that they were conducted fairly and accurately - very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?					
		Very confident	Somewhat confident	Not too confident	Not at all confident	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2023	35	25	16	24	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	20	22	24	33	1	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	31	27	11	28	2	100

		Q38. Thinking about the upcoming presidential election, how confident are you that the election will be conducted fairly and accurately - very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?					
		Very confident	Somewhat confident	Not too confident	Not at all confident	DK/Refused	Total
Argentina	Spring, 2023	15	15	44	24	1	100

		Q39. Which comes closer to your view of political parties in (survey country)?			
		There is at least one party that represents my views well	None of the parties represent my views well	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	62	35	3	100
France	Spring, 2023	42	57	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	59	41	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	58	41	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	50	45	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	41	58	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	59	41	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	52	41	6	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	39	60	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	72	27	1	100
UK	Spring, 2023	49	49	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	55	43	2	100
India	Spring, 2023	58	38	4	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	58	33	9	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	52	42	5	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	45	54	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	73	24	4	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	66	33	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	75	23	2	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	62	35	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	35	62	2	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	46	50	4	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	44	53	3	100

		Q40. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?			
		Most elected officials care what people like me think	Most elected officials don't care what people like me think	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	34	64	2	100
France	Spring, 2023	23	74	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	35	63	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	17	81	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	19	78	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	22	77	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	36	64	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	25	69	5	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	15	85	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	56	43	2	100
UK	Spring, 2023	29	70	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	28	71	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	41	54	5	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	37	54	8	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	26	72	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	26	73	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	33	65	2	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	26	74	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	19	80	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	20	77	3	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	14	83	3	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	22	76	2	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	20	78	2	100

		Q41a. Do you think policies in (survey country) would improve, would get worse or would mostly stay the same if more elected officials were... a. Women				
		Improve	**Get worse**	**Mostly stay the same**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
Canada	**Spring, 2023**	52	5	41	1	100
France	**Spring, 2023**	52	5	42	1	100
Germany	**Spring, 2023**	42	8	49	1	100
Greece	**Spring, 2023**	51	8	38	2	100
Hungary	**Spring, 2023**	44	9	44	3	100
Italy	**Spring, 2023**	56	3	40	0	100
Netherlands	**Spring, 2023**	47	4	48	1	100
Poland	**Spring, 2023**	43	14	30	14	100
Spain	**Spring, 2023**	44	3	52	0	100
Sweden	**Spring, 2023**	57	2	40	1	100
UK	**Spring, 2023**	49	5	45	1	100
Australia	**Spring, 2023**	54	6	40	1	100
India	**Spring, 2023**	68	11	21	1	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	29	15	49	7	100
Japan	**Spring, 2023**	33	7	58	2	100
South Korea	**Spring, 2023**	38	11	50	1	100
Israel	**Spring, 2023**	32	33	32	3	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	44	26	28	2	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	62	18	17	3	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	57	19	22	2	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	50	6	40	4	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	62	6	29	4	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	54	9	35	2	100

		Q41b. Do you think policies in (survey country) would improve, would get worse or would mostly stay the same if more elected officials were... b. From poor backgrounds				
		Improve	**Get worse**	**Mostly stay the same**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
Canada	**Spring, 2023**	50	10	36	4	100
France	**Spring, 2023**	49	17	31	3	100
Germany	**Spring, 2023**	48	15	34	2	100
Greece	**Spring, 2023**	62	7	28	4	100
Hungary	**Spring, 2023**	39	12	44	5	100
Italy	**Spring, 2023**	29	28	41	2	100
Netherlands	**Spring, 2023**	46	19	33	1	100
Poland	**Spring, 2023**	28	29	28	15	100
Spain	**Spring, 2023**	54	6	38	2	100
Sweden	**Spring, 2023**	48	8	40	4	100
UK	**Spring, 2023**	60	8	32	0	100
Australia	**Spring, 2023**	47	14	38	1	100
India	**Spring, 2023**	62	13	24	1	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	37	13	40	11	100
Japan	**Spring, 2023**	25	18	54	3	100
South Korea	**Spring, 2023**	37	15	46	2	100
Israel	**Spring, 2023**	31	28	35	6	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	44	23	31	2	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	61	18	16	5	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	40	35	22	3	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	43	16	34	7	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	44	15	36	5	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	49	15	34	3	100

		Q41c. Do you think policies in (survey country) would improve, would get worse or would mostly stay the same if more elected officials were... c. Businesspeople				
		Improve	Get worse	Mostly stay the same	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	32	23	42	3	100
France	Spring, 2023	23	34	40	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	30	32	35	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	31	35	31	3	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	27	27	40	6	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	45	20	34	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	28	39	33	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	51	16	23	10	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	32	28	39	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	24	32	40	4	100
UK	Spring, 2023	33	26	41	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	30	28	41	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	55	17	25	2	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	35	16	40	9	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	25	15	57	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	35	24	40	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	31	37	29	3	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	44	25	30	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	55	18	22	5	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	43	30	24	4	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	25	33	37	5	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	39	20	37	4	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	44	21	32	3	100

		Q41d. Do you think policies in (survey country) would improve, would get worse or would mostly stay the same if more elected officials were... d. Religious				
		Improve	Get worse	Mostly stay the same	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	16	43	37	4	100
France	Spring, 2023	14	49	35	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	13	40	45	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	29	28	40	3	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	18	14	61	8	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	24	27	47	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	19	37	44	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	21	34	33	11	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	12	41	47	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	7	59	32	2	100
UK	Spring, 2023	19	35	45	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	10	56	33	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	54	18	26	2	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	55	4	35	6	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	4	53	40	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	11	43	44	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	36	36	24	4	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	51	17	31	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	66	11	20	3	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	44	25	27	4	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	28	21	42	9	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	36	20	40	4	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	26	23	47	3	100

		Q41e. Do you think policies in (survey country) would improve, would get worse or would mostly stay the same if more elected officials were... e. Young adults				
		Improve	**Get worse**	**Mostly stay the same**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
Canada	**Spring, 2023**	43	21	34	3	100
France	**Spring, 2023**	43	18	37	2	100
Germany	**Spring, 2023**	49	20	30	1	100
Greece	**Spring, 2023**	63	12	23	2	100
Hungary	**Spring, 2023**	53	11	32	4	100
Italy	**Spring, 2023**	66	10	24	0	100
Netherlands	**Spring, 2023**	48	18	34	1	100
Poland	**Spring, 2023**	50	18	20	12	100
Spain	**Spring, 2023**	43	17	40	0	100
Sweden	**Spring, 2023**	39	23	35	4	100
UK	**Spring, 2023**	43	21	36	1	100
Australia	**Spring, 2023**	41	26	32	1	100
India	**Spring, 2023**	64	13	22	2	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	40	13	40	7	100
Japan	**Spring, 2023**	35	14	49	2	100
South Korea	**Spring, 2023**	60	9	30	1	100
Israel	**Spring, 2023**	39	36	23	2	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	37	37	26	1	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	83	7	8	3	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	52	28	17	3	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	49	17	30	4	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	43	19	33	4	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	49	15	33	3	100

		Q41f. Do you think policies in (survey country) would improve, would get worse or would mostly stay the same if more elected officials were... f. Labor union members				
		Improve	**Get worse**	**Mostly stay the same**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
Canada	**Spring, 2023**	28	28	41	4	100
France	**Spring, 2023**	31	30	36	2	100
Germany	**Spring, 2023**	34	17	47	2	100
Greece	**Spring, 2023**	30	35	31	4	100
Hungary	**Spring, 2023**	20	10	55	16	100
Italy	**Spring, 2023**	19	39	41	2	100
Netherlands	**Spring, 2023**	42	18	40	1	100
Poland	**Spring, 2023**	37	14	33	15	100
Spain	**Spring, 2023**	20	40	37	3	100
Sweden	**Spring, 2023**	32	18	45	5	100
UK	**Spring, 2023**	33	29	36	2	100
Australia	**Spring, 2023**	22	37	40	1	100
India	**Spring, 2023**	57	12	28	3	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	37	10	43	11	100
South Korea	**Spring, 2023**	24	40	35	1	100
Israel	**Spring, 2023**	21	32	40	6	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	40	21	36	2	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	53	14	23	10	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	29	31	29	11	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	15	41	37	8	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	26	27	41	6	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	26	29	41	5	100

		Q42a. For each political system, would it be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing this country? a. A democratic system where citizens, not elected officials, vote directly on major national issues to decide what becomes law					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	26	44	19	9	3	100
France	Spring, 2023	23	51	17	6	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	32	44	18	4	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	41	37	14	7	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	22	47	19	5	6	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	32	40	17	9	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	19	43	25	13	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	25	41	15	8	11	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	40	35	13	10	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	12	37	35	14	2	100
UK	Spring, 2023	19	44	25	12	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	16	47	29	7	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	43	37	8	9	3	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	16	44	18	5	18	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	13	48	26	7	7	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	27	51	16	5	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	24	29	28	10	9	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	39	39	10	11	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	34	36	16	10	3	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	43	30	13	10	4	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	29	38	13	10	9	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	20	36	17	18	8	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	16	61	12	8	3	100

		Q42b. For each political system, would it be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing this country? b. A democratic system where representatives elected by citizens decide what becomes law					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	31	52	10	4	3	100
France	Spring, 2023	19	58	16	5	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	37	49	10	3	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	25	52	15	7	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	24	56	13	3	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	23	55	12	8	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	34	51	11	4	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	33	47	10	3	8	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	31	45	15	7	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	41	46	8	2	3	100
UK	Spring, 2023	31	54	9	5	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	28	56	13	3	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	36	43	8	10	3	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	29	47	8	2	15	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	14	60	19	3	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	17	59	18	5	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	43	34	14	5	4	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	29	47	13	11	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	37	39	14	9	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	30	34	17	15	3	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	29	38	16	8	8	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	21	42	14	14	9	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	15	63	12	8	2	100

		Q42c. For each political system, would it be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing this country? c. A system in which a strong leader can make decisions without interference from parliament or the courts					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	4	15	26	53	2	100
France	Spring, 2023	2	10	36	50	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	3	13	35	49	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	6	7	27	58	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	2	13	30	52	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	7	13	25	54	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	2	10	20	67	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	4	21	22	48	6	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	9	8	26	57	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	1	4	21	73	2	100
UK	Spring, 2023	7	24	21	47	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	3	17	31	48	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	29	38	10	20	3	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	15	36	23	10	16	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	5	28	35	27	5	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	9	26	36	27	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	7	12	29	49	4	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	24	28	17	30	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	15	28	26	29	2	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	22	25	18	30	5	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	12	15	26	39	8	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	13	23	23	33	8	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	7	43	25	23	2	100

		Q42d. For each political system, would it be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing this country? d. Experts, not elected officials, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	9	40	27	20	3	100
France	Spring, 2023	6	37	36	16	4	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	17	44	29	10	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	12	44	24	16	3	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	28	52	11	3	5	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	15	42	27	13	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	7	38	26	27	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	11	47	21	6	15	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	25	40	19	15	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	11	44	28	15	1	100
UK	Spring, 2023	12	42	25	21	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	9	47	28	14	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	40	42	7	8	4	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	19	48	15	4	14	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	7	52	27	9	5	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	11	55	24	6	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	9	33	26	25	6	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	21	41	17	19	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	23	42	18	12	4	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	31	32	14	18	5	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	19	35	20	17	9	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	11	32	24	24	9	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	13	60	15	10	3	100

		Q42e. For each political system, would it be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing this country? e. The military rules the country					
		Very good	**Somewhat good**	**Somewhat bad**	**Very bad**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
Canada	**Spring, 2023**	4	10	18	66	2	100
France	**Spring, 2023**	3	10	33	53	1	100
Germany	**Spring, 2023**	2	4	26	67	1	100
Greece	**Spring, 2023**	6	11	25	57	2	100
Hungary	**Spring, 2023**	1	5	16	75	3	100
Italy	**Spring, 2023**	4	10	27	57	2	100
Netherlands	**Spring, 2023**	2	7	17	73	0	100
Poland	**Spring, 2023**	2	12	19	63	4	100
Spain	**Spring, 2023**	7	5	26	61	1	100
Sweden	**Spring, 2023**	0	5	19	75	1	100
UK	**Spring, 2023**	4	13	24	59	0	100
Australia	**Spring, 2023**	1	7	20	72	1	100
India	**Spring, 2023**	43	29	9	17	3	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	21	48	14	4	13	100
Japan	**Spring, 2023**	1	16	30	49	5	100
South Korea	**Spring, 2023**	2	10	33	55	1	100
Israel	**Spring, 2023**	4	10	21	64	2	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	20	23	16	40	0	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	15	22	19	42	1	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	24	22	13	38	3	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	18	18	21	40	3	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	16	26	19	36	4	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	14	44	21	19	2	100

		Q43a. In general, how close do you feel to each of the following groups - very close, somewhat close, not too close, or not close at all? a. People in your local community					
		Very close	**Somewhat close**	**Not too close**	**Not close at all**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
Canada	**Spring, 2023**	19	55	16	10	0	100
France	**Spring, 2023**	14	48	24	14	1	100
Germany	**Spring, 2023**	19	38	31	12	0	100
Greece	**Spring, 2023**	27	39	21	12	0	100
Hungary	**Spring, 2023**	31	51	14	3	0	100
Italy	**Spring, 2023**	24	56	13	7	0	100
Netherlands	**Spring, 2023**	29	53	13	6	0	100
Poland	**Spring, 2023**	34	50	13	2	2	100
Spain	**Spring, 2023**	51	30	14	6	0	100
Sweden	**Spring, 2023**	19	60	16	4	1	100
UK	**Spring, 2023**	20	52	17	12	0	100
Australia	**Spring, 2023**	11	52	28	8	0	100
India	**Spring, 2023**	50	39	4	7	0	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	58	32	8	1	2	100
Japan	**Spring, 2023**	19	58	18	4	1	100
South Korea	**Spring, 2023**	10	40	40	10	1	100
Israel	**Spring, 2023**	47	36	13	5	0	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	54	28	14	4	0	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	69	22	7	2	0	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	56	26	14	5	0	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	27	30	27	15	1	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	35	40	12	13	0	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	18	52	15	14	1	100

		Q43b. In general, how close do you feel to each of the following groups - very close, somewhat close, not too close, or not close at all? b. (Survey country nationality)					
		Very close	**Somewhat close**	**Not too close**	**Not close at all**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
Canada	**Spring, 2023**	26	54	13	6	1	100
France	**Spring, 2023**	22	55	16	5	1	100
Germany	**Spring, 2023**	26	42	27	4	0	100
Greece	**Spring, 2023**	55	35	7	2	0	100
Hungary	**Spring, 2023**	55	38	6	1	0	100
Italy	**Spring, 2023**	37	48	8	6	0	100
Netherlands	**Spring, 2023**	38	54	6	2	0	100
Poland	**Spring, 2023**	34	51	10	3	2	100
Spain	**Spring, 2023**	61	24	13	2	0	100
Sweden	**Spring, 2023**	43	48	7	1	1	100
UK	**Spring, 2023**	29	54	11	6	1	100
Australia	**Spring, 2023**	22	59	15	4	0	100
India	**Spring, 2023**	52	38	4	6	0	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	27	41	25	4	3	100
Japan	**Spring, 2023**	34	56	8	1	1	100
South Korea	**Spring, 2023**	29	46	21	3	1	100
Israel	**Spring, 2023**	33	46	15	6	0	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	45	36	14	5	0	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	42	41	13	3	0	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	37	38	19	7	0	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	37	35	21	7	1	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	50	34	5	10	1	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	38	49	6	7	0	100

		Q43c. In general, how close do you feel to each of the following groups - very close, somewhat close, not too close, or not close at all? c. People all over the world					
		Very close	**Somewhat close**	**Not too close**	**Not close at all**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
Canada	**Spring, 2023**	6	45	29	17	2	100
France	**Spring, 2023**	12	41	31	13	2	100
Germany	**Spring, 2023**	17	35	40	6	2	100
Greece	**Spring, 2023**	27	45	21	6	1	100
Hungary	**Spring, 2023**	12	49	28	9	2	100
Italy	**Spring, 2023**	25	54	16	5	0	100
Netherlands	**Spring, 2023**	17	60	16	7	0	100
Poland	**Spring, 2023**	7	42	34	12	6	100
Spain	**Spring, 2023**	35	38	21	6	0	100
Sweden	**Spring, 2023**	6	41	41	11	2	100
UK	**Spring, 2023**	12	51	26	11	1	100
Australia	**Spring, 2023**	4	42	43	10	0	100
India	**Spring, 2023**	21	47	13	16	2	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	6	16	36	33	9	100
Japan	**Spring, 2023**	7	61	22	5	4	100
South Korea	**Spring, 2023**	4	42	42	11	1	100
Israel	**Spring, 2023**	3	28	35	32	1	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	20	42	26	11	1	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	12	30	36	20	1	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	14	24	33	28	2	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	12	16	41	29	3	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	11	38	20	30	2	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	8	34	27	30	1	100

		Q44a. Some people say that the following things are important for being truly (survey country nationality). Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is? a. To have been born in (survey country)					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	13	20	30	36	1	100
France	Spring, 2023	18	22	40	20	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	14	16	39	31	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	38	23	22	16	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	32	34	26	7	0	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	29	29	26	17	0	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	14	24	33	29	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	45	39	12	3	1	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	32	21	23	24	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	4	15	40	41	1	100
UK	Spring, 2023	15	26	26	32	0	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	8	19	33	39	0	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	73	18	7	1	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	24	31	33	11	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	39	30	25	6	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	22	31	29	18	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	76	13	6	4	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	57	19	16	8	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	65	17	11	6	0	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	64	22	9	5	0	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	71	11	11	5	1	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	66	25	7	2	0	100

		Q44b. Some people say that the following things are important for being truly (survey country nationality). Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is? b. To be able to speak (survey country language)					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	49	35	10	5	0	100
France	Spring, 2023	64	31	3	2	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	62	30	6	1	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	63	23	8	5	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	74	22	3	1	0	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	58	34	6	2	0	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	64	32	3	1	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	60	34	5	1	0	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	60	30	5	5	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	52	40	6	2	1	100
UK	Spring, 2023	58	30	8	4	0	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	50	35	11	4	0	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	83	13	2	0	2	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	42	38	16	4	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	64	27	7	2	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	43	37	12	8	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	78	17	4	1	0	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	64	25	6	4	1	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	74	11	8	6	1	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	70	23	5	2	0	100

		Q44c. Some people say that the following things are important for being truly (survey country nationality). Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is? c. To be a (dominant denomination of survey country)					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	11	16	22	50	1	100
France	Spring, 2023	7	10	36	47	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	12	15	32	41	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	38	23	17	22	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	15	26	33	26	0	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	19	24	26	31	0	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	9	18	23	50	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	24	33	24	17	3	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	12	11	24	52	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	2	8	30	59	1	100
UK	Spring, 2023	12	17	22	49	0	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	5	13	26	56	0	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	74	12	9	3	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	42	29	18	9	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	74	13	8	4	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	55	18	9	17	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	58	21	12	8	1	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	27	15	26	31	2	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	60	10	16	13	1	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	32	29	18	19	1	100

		Q44d. Some people say that the following things are important for being truly (survey country nationality). Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is? d. To share (survey country nationality) customs and traditions					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	38	43	14	5	1	100
France	Spring, 2023	39	37	18	6	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	25	38	28	9	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	60	25	8	7	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	62	29	9	1	0	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	42	37	15	5	0	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	34	44	16	6	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	48	43	6	2	1	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	42	33	15	10	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	17	44	28	10	1	100
UK	Spring, 2023	30	46	15	8	0	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	40	41	14	4	0	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	79	16	2	0	2	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	23	53	19	3	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	49	39	11	1	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	26	32	23	19	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	56	25	14	6	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	50	31	14	3	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	63	22	10	4	1	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	60	26	11	4	0	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	50	17	22	9	1	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	62	29	6	3	0	100

		Q44e. Some people say that the following things are important for being truly (survey country nationality). Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is? e. To be a Muslim					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	47	16	17	18	2	100

		Q46. Do you think abortion should be legal in all cases, legal in most cases, illegal in most cases or illegal in all cases?					
		Legal in all cases	Legal in most cases	Illegal in most cases	Illegal in all cases	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	40	38	11	6	4	100
France	Spring, 2023	58	29	7	4	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	34	50	8	6	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	46	31	9	10	4	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	27	54	14	3	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	40	39	9	10	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	48	37	8	5	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	18	38	24	12	8	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	36	38	16	8	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	66	29	3	1	2	100
UK	Spring, 2023	42	42	10	4	2	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	48	34	13	4	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	41	18	13	25	4	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	2	11	25	58	4	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	14	67	10	2	7	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	15	53	21	9	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	30	21	16	26	7	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	3	8	22	67	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	2	6	16	76	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	18	23	19	38	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	18	35	19	25	4	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	6	20	29	41	4	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	17	29	19	31	4	100

		Q47. Do you strongly favor, somewhat favor, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose allowing gays and lesbians to marry legally?					
		Strongly favor	Somewhat Favor	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly oppose	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	56	23	7	8	5	100
France	Spring, 2023	55	27	6	8	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	56	24	9	10	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	29	20	16	34	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	5	26	23	41	6	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	41	33	13	13	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	62	27	5	5	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	13	28	18	36	5	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	58	29	5	6	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	74	18	3	2	3	100
UK	Spring, 2023	50	23	10	13	4	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	52	23	12	11	2	100
India	Spring, 2023	28	25	12	31	4	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	3	2	4	88	3	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	17	57	16	8	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	10	30	21	38	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	16	20	13	43	7	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	3	6	8	82	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	1	1	5	92	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	23	15	10	48	4	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	36	31	11	14	8	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	27	25	15	25	7	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	26	37	11	21	5	100

		Q50. Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	53	47	0	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	76	23	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	58	42	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	56	44	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	70	30	0	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	86	14	0	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	90	10	0	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	81	19	0	100

		Q51. Do you own a cell phone?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	70	30	0	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	86	14	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	85	15	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	90	10	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	91	9	0	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	91	9	0	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	91	9	0	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	85	15	0	100

		Q52. ASK IF RESPONDENT OWNS CELL PHONE. Some cell phones are called 'smartphones' because they can access the internet and apps. Is your cell phone a smartphone, such as an iPhone, Android, [INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES]?				
		Smartphone	Not a smartphone	DK/Refused	Total	N=
India	Spring, 2023	67	33	0	100	1984
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	88	12	0	100	864
Kenya	Spring, 2023	65	34	0	100	938
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	53	47	0	100	959
South Africa	Spring, 2023	78	22	0	100	1401
Argentina	Spring, 2023	85	13	2	100	912
Brazil	Spring, 2023	94	5	1	100	959
Mexico	Spring, 2023	80	19	1	100	887

		Q53. Do you ever use online social media sites like Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, [INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES]?			
		Yes, I use social media sites	No, I do not use social media sites	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	47	52	0	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	73	26	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	64	36	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	55	45	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	71	29	0	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	85	15	0	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	86	14	0	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	78	22	0	100

		Q54. Overall, when you consider all the advantages and disadvantages of social media, would you say social media has been more of a good thing or more of a bad thing for democracy in (survey country)?			
		Good thing	Bad thing	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	74	21	5	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	64	24	12	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	74	23	3	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	77	17	6	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	68	23	9	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	63	29	8	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	71	25	4	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	77	20	3	100

		Q55. ASK IF RESPONDENT USES SOCIAL MEDIA SITES. How often, if ever, do you post or share things about political or social issues on social media - often, sometimes, rarely or never?						
		Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	DK/Refused	Total	N=
India	Spring, 2023	12	37	15	35	0	100	1468
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	5	18	22	54	1	100	753
Kenya	Spring, 2023	14	25	29	31	0	100	807
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	12	33	24	31	0	100	619
South Africa	Spring, 2023	10	26	16	48	0	100	1163
Argentina	Spring, 2023	12	12	25	51	0	100	845
Brazil	Spring, 2023	6	19	23	51	1	100	884
Mexico	Spring, 2023	9	26	32	33	0	100	808

		Q56a. Thinking about technology such as phones, tablets or computers made by Chinese companies, would you say they tend to...? a. Be well-made or poorly made			
		Well-made	**Poorly made**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
Hungary	**Spring, 2023**	51	42	7	100
Poland	**Spring, 2023**	53	35	12	100
Australia	**Spring, 2023**	56	40	4	100
India	**Spring, 2023**	43	52	5	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	60	23	17	100
Israel	**Spring, 2023**	36	57	7	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	65	32	3	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	82	15	2	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	64	26	10	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	60	30	10	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	71	23	7	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	57	39	3	100

		Q56b. Thinking about technology such as phones, tablets or computers made by Chinese companies, would you say they tend to...? b. Be inexpensive or expensive			
		Inexpensive	**Expensive**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
Hungary	**Spring, 2023**	54	41	5	100
Poland	**Spring, 2023**	38	51	11	100
Australia	**Spring, 2023**	74	22	4	100
India	**Spring, 2023**	55	40	5	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	50	35	15	100
Israel	**Spring, 2023**	83	15	2	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	57	40	3	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	50	47	2	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	46	46	8	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	40	49	11	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	49	45	6	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	56	42	2	100

		Q56c. Thinking about technology such as phones, tablets or computers made by Chinese companies, would you say they tend to...? c. Protect your personal data or make your personal data unsafe			
		Protect your personal data	**Make your personal data unsafe**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
Hungary	**Spring, 2023**	19	65	15	100
Poland	**Spring, 2023**	33	42	25	100
Australia	**Spring, 2023**	15	79	5	100
India	**Spring, 2023**	39	51	11	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	45	25	30	100
Israel	**Spring, 2023**	34	50	17	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	60	31	8	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	78	12	11	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	48	35	17	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	32	51	17	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	45	44	10	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	45	46	8	100

		Q57a. Thinking about technology such as phones, tablets or computers made by American companies, would you say they tend to...? a. Be well-made or poorly made			
		Well-made	**Poorly made**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
Hungary	**Spring, 2023**	83	8	9	100
Poland	**Spring, 2023**	78	11	11	100
Australia	**Spring, 2023**	80	16	4	100
India	**Spring, 2023**	80	14	7	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	79	4	17	100
Israel	**Spring, 2023**	92	5	3	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	85	11	4	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	94	4	2	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	77	12	11	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	79	9	12	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	84	10	6	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	79	18	3	100

		Q57b. Thinking about technology such as phones, tablets or computers made by American companies, would you say they tend to...? b. Be inexpensive or expensive			
		Inexpensive	**Expensive**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
Hungary	**Spring, 2023**	5	87	8	100
Poland	**Spring, 2023**	10	80	10	100
Australia	**Spring, 2023**	10	86	4	100
India	**Spring, 2023**	18	76	7	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	9	74	17	100
Israel	**Spring, 2023**	5	92	2	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	26	70	4	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	21	74	5	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	13	77	10	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	13	78	10	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	24	70	6	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	20	77	2	100

		Q57c. Thinking about technology such as phones, tablets or computers made by American companies, would you say they tend to...? c. Protect your personal data or make your personal data unsafe			
		Protect your personal data	**Make your personal data unsafe**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
Hungary	**Spring, 2023**	25	60	15	100
Poland	**Spring, 2023**	50	29	21	100
Australia	**Spring, 2023**	47	47	6	100
India	**Spring, 2023**	65	23	11	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	51	20	29	100
Israel	**Spring, 2023**	63	25	12	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	70	23	8	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	81	9	10	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	52	31	17	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	34	50	16	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	55	34	11	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	53	40	6	100

		Q58a. Please tell me if you ever use any of the following. Do you ever use...? a. Facebook			
		Yes, use this	**No, don't use this**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
India	**Spring, 2023**	39	59	2	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	53	44	3	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	62	38	0	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	56	43	1	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	61	38	1	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	75	24	0	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	75	24	0	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	75	25	0	100

		Q58b. Please tell me if you ever use any of the following. Do you ever use...? b. Twitter			
		Yes, use this	**No, don't use this**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
India	**Spring, 2023**	8	89	3	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	8	87	5	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	21	78	1	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	14	85	1	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	20	78	3	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	20	80	1	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	22	78	0	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	30	69	1	100

		Q58c. Please tell me if you ever use any of the following. Do you ever use...? c. Instagram			
		Yes, use this	**No, don't use this**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
India	**Spring, 2023**	26	72	2	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	31	65	4	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	24	75	1	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	23	76	1	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	23	74	3	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	54	46	0	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	63	37	0	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	42	57	1	100

		Q58d. Please tell me if you ever use any of the following. Do you ever use...? d. Whatsapp			
		Yes, use this	**No, don't use this**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
India	**Spring, 2023**	50	48	2	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	75	24	2	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	61	38	0	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	54	46	0	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	71	28	1	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	88	12	0	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	90	10	0	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	83	17	0	100

		Q58e. Please tell me if you ever use any of the following. Do you ever use...? e. TikTok			
		Yes, use this	**No, don't use this**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
India	**Spring, 2023**	13	84	2	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	35	62	3	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	37	63	0	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	25	74	1	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	37	60	3	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	31	68	0	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	51	49	0	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	41	59	0	100

		Q58f. Please tell me if you ever use any of the following. Do you ever use...? f. Telegram			
		Yes, use this	**No, don't use this**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
India	**Spring, 2023**	16	82	3	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	14	82	5	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	17	82	1	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	13	86	1	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	9	87	4	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	13	86	1	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	28	71	0	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	27	73	0	100

		Q59. Thinking about immigration, would you support or oppose (survey country) taking refugees from countries where people are fleeing violence and war?			
		Support	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2023	49	46	5	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	52	39	10	100

		Q60. Which is more important for (survey country)?					
		Having a close relationship to the United States	Having a close relationship to Russia	Both relationships are equally important (DO NOT READ)	Neither (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2023	17	11	56	10	6	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	76	0	17	2	4	100

		Q61. In your opinion, should the economic sanctions imposed on Russia by the European Union and the United States be increased, decreased or kept about the same as they are now?					
		Increased	Decreased	Kept about the same	Neither (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2023	8	48	34	4	6	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	67	3	24	1	5	100

		Q62. In your opinion, how much of a military threat, if at all, is Russia to its neighboring countries, aside from Ukraine? A major threat, a minor threat or not a threat?			
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2023	33	35	27	5	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	77	13	5	4	100

		Q63a. In your opinion, in (survey country), are the conflicts very strong, strong, not very strong or are there no conflicts at all between...? a. People who support different political parties					
		Very strong conflicts	Strong conflicts	Not very strong conflicts	There are no conflicts at all	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2023	19	38	35	6	2	100

		Q63b. In your opinion, in (survey country), are the conflicts very strong, strong, not very strong or are there no conflicts at all between...? b. People who are religious and people who are not religious					
		Very strong conflicts	Strong conflicts	Not very strong conflicts	There are no conflicts at all	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2023	29	32	30	9	0	100

		Q63c. In your opinion, in (survey country), are the conflicts very strong, strong, not very strong or are there no conflicts at all between...? c. Arab Israelis and Jewish Israelis					
		Very strong conflicts	Strong conflicts	Not very strong conflicts	There are no conflicts at all	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2023	46	25	22	7	0	100

		Q63d. In your opinion, in (survey country), are the conflicts very strong, strong, not very strong or are there no conflicts at all between...? d. People on the political left and people on the political right					
		Very strong conflicts	Strong conflicts	Not very strong conflicts	There are no conflicts at all	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2023	32	43	23	1	1	100

		Q64. Do you think a way can be found for Israel and an independent Palestinian state to coexist peacefully with each other, or not?				
		Yes	No	It depends (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2023	35	46	15	4	100

		Q66a. ASK IF JEWISH. All in all, do you strongly favor, favor, oppose, or strongly oppose...? a. shutting down public transport in the entire country on Shabbat						
		Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Israel	Spring, 2023	29	17	19	31	3	100	590

		Q66b. ASK IF JEWISH. All in all, do you strongly favor, favor, oppose, or strongly oppose...? b. allowing women to pray out loud at the Kotel (Western Wall)						
		Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Israel	Spring, 2023	20	23	13	36	8	100	590

		Q66c. ASK IF JEWISH. All in all, do you strongly favor, favor, oppose, or strongly oppose...? c. conscripting Haredi men to serve in the military						
		Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Israel	Spring, 2023	25	33	15	22	4	100	590

		Q66d. ASK IF JEWISH. All in all, do you strongly favor, favor, oppose, or strongly oppose...? d. enforcing gender segregation on public transportation used by Haredim						
		Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Israel	Spring, 2023	18	14	25	36	7	100	590

		Q66e. ASK IF JEWISH. All in all, do you strongly favor, favor, oppose, or strongly oppose...? e. allowing Conservative and Reform rabbis to conduct marriages in Israel						
		Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Israel	Spring, 2023	21	23	11	39	5	100	590

		Q67a_m. ASK IF MUSLIM. In the past twelve months, have you been prevented from traveling between your home and work, school or to see family and friends because you are Muslim?				
		Yes, has happened	Not, has not happened	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Israel	Spring, 2023	4	95	1	100	340

		Q67a_c. ASK IF CHRISTIAN. In the past twelve months, have you been prevented from traveling between your home and work, school or to see family and friends because you are Christian?				
		Yes, has happened	No, has not happened	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Israel	Spring, 2023	0	100	0	100	37

		Q67a_d. ASK IF DRUZE. In the past twelve months, have you been prevented from traveling between your home and work, school or to see family and friends because you are Druze?				
		Yes, has happened	No, has not happened	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Israel	Spring, 2023	9	80	12	100	27

		Q67b_m. ASK IF MUSLIM. In the past twelve months, have you been stopped and questioned by security forces because you are Muslim?				
		Yes, has happened	Not, has not happened	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Israel	Spring, 2023	13	86	1	100	340

		Q67b_c. ASK IF CHRISTIAN. In the past twelve months, have you been stopped and questioned by security forces because you are Christian?				
		Yes, has happened	No, has not happened	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Israel	Spring, 2023	4	95	1	100	37

		Q67b_d. ASK IF DRUZE. In the past twelve months, have you been stopped and questioned by security forces because you are Druze?				
		Yes, has happened	No, has not happened	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Israel	Spring, 2023	6	82	12	100	27

		Q67c_m. ASK IF MUSLIM. In the past twelve months, have you been physically threatened or attacked because you are Muslim?				
		Yes, has happened	Not, has not happened	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Israel	Spring, 2023	8	90	3	100	340

		Q67c_c. ASK IF CHRISTIAN. In the past twelve months, have you been physically threatened or attacked because you are Christian?				
		Yes, has happened	No, has not happened	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Israel	Spring, 2023	1	98	1	100	37

		Q67c_d. ASK IF DRUZE. In the past twelve months, have you been physically threatened or attacked because you are Druze?				
		Yes, has happened	No, has not happened	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Israel	Spring, 2023	7	86	7	100	27

		Q67d_m. ASK IF MUSLIM. In the past twelve months, have you suffered damage to your home or property because you are Muslim?				
		Yes, has happened	Not, has not happened	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Israel	Spring, 2023	4	95	1	100	340

		Q67d_c. ASK IF CHRISTIAN. In the past twelve months, have you suffered damage to your home or property because you are Christian?				
		Yes, has happened	No, has not happened	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Israel	Spring, 2023	1	97	1	100	37

		Q67d_d. ASK IF DRUZE. In the past twelve months, have you suffered damage to your home or property because you are Druze?				
		Yes, has happened	No, has not happened	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Israel	Spring, 2023	7	87	7	100	27

		Q67e_m. ASK IF MUSLIM. In the past twelve months, has a Jewish person expressed concern or sympathy toward you because you are Muslim?				
		Yes, has happened	Not, has not happened	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Israel	Spring, 2023	13	86	2	100	340

		Q67e_c. ASK IF CHRISTIAN. In the past twelve months, has a Jewish person expressed concern or sympathy toward you because you are Christian?				
		Yes, has happened	No, has not happened	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Israel	Spring, 2023	11	89	0	100	37

		Q67e_d. ASK IF DRUZE. In the past twelve months, has a Jewish person expressed concern or sympathy toward you because you are Druze?				
		Yes, has happened	No, has not happened	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Israel	Spring, 2023	58	40	2	100	27

		Q73. How often do you pray in normal days aside from religious services on special days?								
		Several times a day	Once a day	A few times a week	Once a week	A few times a month	Seldom	Never	DK/Refused	Total
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	87	4	3	3	0	2	0	0	100
Israel	**Spring, 2023**	24	8	7	5	4	13	38	1	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	81	12	5	1	0	0	0	0	100

		Q74. ASK IF MUSLIM AND PRAYS SEVERAL TIMES A DAY IN INDONESIA, ISRAEL AND NIGERIA ONLY. Do you pray all five Salah every day, or not?				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	96	3	0	100	802
Israel	**Spring, 2023**	90	10	0	100	188
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	98	2	0	100	401

		Q75. How important is religion in your life: very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important?					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	**Spring, 2023**	26	24	22	29	1	100
France	**Spring, 2023**	20	17	27	35	0	100
Germany	**Spring, 2023**	18	22	28	31	0	100
Greece	**Spring, 2023**	37	35	16	13	0	100
Hungary	**Spring, 2023**	12	31	32	25	0	100
Italy	**Spring, 2023**	30	32	21	16	1	100
Netherlands	**Spring, 2023**	16	26	22	37	0	100
Poland	**Spring, 2023**	28	39	24	6	2	100
Spain	**Spring, 2023**	22	22	24	32	0	100
Sweden	**Spring, 2023**	5	15	35	45	0	100
UK	**Spring, 2023**	21	23	21	34	1	100
Australia	**Spring, 2023**	15	19	22	44	0	100
India	**Spring, 2023**	79	15	2	4	0	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	97	3	0	0	0	100
Japan	**Spring, 2023**	8	25	38	29	1	100
South Korea	**Spring, 2023**	17	29	33	20	0	100
Israel	**Spring, 2023**	36	20	22	21	0	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	90	6	2	1	0	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	92	7	1	0	0	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	68	17	10	5	1	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	43	23	21	13	1	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	82	7	7	3	0	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	47	34	12	7	0	100

		Q79. How many countries have you traveled to outside (survey country)?							
		None	1	2	3-4	5-9	10 or more	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	9	16	13	20	21	22	0	100
France	Spring, 2023	10	10	8	18	28	26	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	3	3	7	16	34	36	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	21	12	11	19	18	19	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	17	12	18	29	16	8	0	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	14	10	10	19	22	25	0	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	1	2	3	12	35	48	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	32	14	17	22	9	4	1	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	15	13	11	18	22	20	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	0	1	2	9	31	57	0	100
UK	Spring, 2023	4	5	6	14	26	43	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	10	8	10	16	22	32	0	100
India	Spring, 2023	95	3	0	0	0	0	0	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	92	4	1	1	0	0	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	34	19	12	15	11	8	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	21	12	11	20	21	15	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	12	10	15	24	24	14	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	72	16	7	3	2	0	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	90	6	2	1	0	0	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	77	12	6	4	1	0	0	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	64	17	9	8	2	1	0	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	87	7	2	2	1	1	0	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	79	16	3	2	0	0	0	100

		Q80. ASK IF RESOPONDENT SAYS THEY HAVE NOT TRAVELED OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY. If you had the opportunity, would you like to travel outside (survey country)?				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Canada	Spring, 2023	73	22	5	100	72
France	Spring, 2023	69	31	0	100	62
Germany	Spring, 2023	44	56	0	100	16
Greece	Spring, 2023	87	13	0	100	124
Hungary	Spring, 2023	52	48	0	100	131
Italy	Spring, 2023	78	22	0	100	78
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	74	26	0	100	6
Poland	Spring, 2023	35	57	7	100	309
Spain	Spring, 2023	60	40	0	100	81
Sweden	Spring, 2023	0	100	0	100	2
UK	Spring, 2023	72	28	0	100	37
Australia	Spring, 2023	67	33	0	100	154
India	Spring, 2023	70	30	0	100	2489
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	69	30	2	100	883
Japan	Spring, 2023	62	38	0	100	293
South Korea	Spring, 2023	65	33	1	100	358
Israel	Spring, 2023	69	28	2	100	132
Kenya	Spring, 2023	86	14	0	100	699
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	89	10	1	100	947
South Africa	Spring, 2023	82	17	1	100	1136
Argentina	Spring, 2023	81	18	0	100	575
Brazil	Spring, 2023	73	27	0	100	935
Mexico	Spring, 2023	85	15	0	100	829