

PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 105
MARCH 21-27, 2022
N = 3,581

Methodological notes:

- Data from this wave was analyzed as part of the Spring 2022 Global Attitudes Survey.
- Many questions have been asked in previous surveys on the phone. Phone trends for comparison are provided in separate tables throughout the topline. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when evaluating online and phone estimates.
- Since 2007, Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate topline for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.

		ECON_SIT Q1. Thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in the U.S. – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	2	27	45	26	0	100
	Spring, 2021	3	26	52	19	0	100
	March, 2020	16	38	34	12	0	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		ECON_SIT Q1. Thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in the U.S. – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Fall, 2020	12	36	31	21	1	100
	Summer, 2020	5	25	36	33	1	100
	Spring, 2020	17	32	29	20	2	100
	Spring, 2019	20	40	26	13	1	100
	Spring, 2018	17	48	20	12	3	100
	Spring, 2017	9	49	27	13	2	100
	Spring, 2016	5	39	33	21	2	100
	Spring, 2015	4	36	32	24	4	100
	Spring, 2014	2	38	34	24	2	100
	Spring, 2013	2	31	35	30	2	100
	Spring, 2012	3	28	38	30	2	100
	Spring, 2011	1	17	38	42	1	100
	Spring, 2010	1	23	41	34	1	100
	Fall, 2009	1	19	44	34	2	100
	Spring, 2009	2	15	42	41	1	100
	Spring, 2008	2	18	41	36	3	100
	Spring, 2007	9	41	32	16	3	100
	Summer, 2002	4	42	39	13	2	100

		CHILDREN_BETTEROFF2 Q2. When children today in the U.S. grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?			
		Better off	Worse off	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	27	72	1	100
	Spring, 2021	32	68	1	100
	March, 2020	42	57	1	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		CHILDREN_BETTEROFF2 Q2. When children today in the U.S. grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?				
		Better off	Worse off	Same (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	41	51	3	6	100
	Spring, 2019	31	60	2	7	100
	Spring, 2018	33	57	3	7	100
	Spring, 2017	37	58	2	3	100
	Spring, 2015	32	60	4	3	100
	Spring, 2014	30	65	2	3	100
	Spring, 2013	33	62	1	4	100

		SATISFIED_DEMOCRACY Q3. How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in the U.S. – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied, or not at all satisfied?					
		Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Not too satisfied	Not at all satisfied	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	4	34	43	19	1	100
	Spring, 2021	5	36	39	19	1	100
	March, 2020	8	38	38	15	1	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		SATISFIED_DEMOCRACY Q3. How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in the U.S. – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied, or not at all satisfied?					
		Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Not too satisfied	Not at all satisfied	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Fall, 2020	9	36	29	24	2	100
	Spring, 2020	14	29	28	27	2	100
	Spring, 2019	9	30	32	27	2	100
	Spring, 2018	11	29	31	27	2	100
	Spring, 2017	11	35	28	23	3	100

		TRADITION_CHANGE Q4. Please tell me which statement is closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right.			
		The U.S. will be better off in the future if it sticks to its traditions and way of life	The U.S. will be better off in the future if it is open to changes regarding its traditions and way of life	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	36	63	2	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON.

		TRADITION_CHANGE Q4. Please tell me which statement is closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right.			
		The U.S. will be better off in the future if it sticks to its traditions and way of life	The U.S. will be better off in the future if it is open to changes regarding its traditions and way of life	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Fall, 2020	38	60	2	100

		FAV_US Q5a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. The United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	31	47	17	4	1	100
	Spring, 2021	32	44	18	5	1	100
	March, 2020	44	38	14	3	0	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		FAV_US Q5a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. The United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Fall, 2020	43	34	14	7	2	100
	Summer, 2020	44	33	13	9	2	100
	Spring, 2020	54	32	9	3	1	100
	Spring, 2019	48	33	14	5	1	100
	Spring, 2018	47	32	13	5	2	100
	Spring, 2017	49	36	9	4	2	100
	Spring, 2016	47	36	11	4	3	100
	Spring, 2015	47	36	10	5	3	100
	Spring, 2014	44	38	10	6	3	100
	Spring, 2013	44	37	11	4	4	100
	Spring, 2012	46	34	9	5	6	100
	Spring, 2011	45	34	10	7	4	100
	Spring, 2010	48	37	8	3	4	100
	Spring, 2009	52	36	6	3	2	100
	Spring, 2008	53	31	8	6	3	100
	Spring, 2007	47	33	12	6	2	100
	Spring, 2006	49	27	10	7	6	100
	Spring, 2005	50	33	10	4	3	100

		FAV_CHINA Q5b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	2	14	42	40	2	100
	Spring, 2021	1	19	37	39	3	100
	March, 2020	2	17	44	35	2	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		FAV_CHINA Q5b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	3	19	31	42	6	100
	Spring, 2020	3	23	33	33	7	100
	Spring, 2019	4	22	37	23	13	100
	Spring, 2018	5	33	32	15	14	100
	Spring, 2017	5	39	33	14	10	100
	Spring, 2016	6	31	36	19	9	100
	Spring, 2015	4	34	33	21	8	100
	Spring, 2014	7	28	34	21	10	100
	Spring, 2013	7	30	32	20	12	100
	Spring, 2012	6	34	25	15	19	100
	Spring, 2011	12	39	22	14	12	100
	Spring, 2010	10	39	24	12	14	100
	Spring, 2009	9	41	25	13	13	100
	Spring, 2008	9	30	26	16	19	100
	Spring, 2007	8	34	25	14	18	100
	Spring, 2006	12	40	19	10	19	100
	Spring, 2005	9	34	22	13	22	100

		FAV_EU Q5c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. The European Union					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	9	55	25	8	3	100
	Spring, 2021	8	54	26	9	4	100
	March, 2020	9	51	28	10	3	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		FAV_EU Q5c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. The European Union					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	14	45	18	10	14	100
	Spring, 2020	13	44	17	10	17	100
	Spring, 2019	11	40	16	11	21	100
	Spring, 2016	11	42	18	9	20	100
	Spring, 2014	11	47	17	9	16	100
	Spring, 2013	10	40	19	7	24	100
	Spring, 2012	9	41	16	5	29	100
	Spring, 2011	15	40	16	6	23	100
	Spring, 2010	13	44	14	6	23	100
	Spring, 2009	14	42	15	8	22	100
	Spring, 2007	9	38	15	7	30	100
	Spring, 2004	7	32	17	9	35	100
	Summer, 2002	13	40	10	4	33	100

		FAV_UN Q5d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? d. The United Nations					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	10	51	24	13	2	100
	Spring, 2021	12	47	25	14	2	100
	March, 2020	12	48	23	14	2	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		FAV_UN Q5d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? d. The United Nations					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	18	44	16	15	7	100
	Spring, 2020	20	45	16	13	7	100
	Spring, 2019	19	40	19	14	8	100
	Spring, 2016	19	45	18	11	7	100
	Spring, 2013	13	45	17	14	10	100
	Spring, 2012	16	42	17	12	13	100
	Spring, 2011	19	42	16	12	11	100
	Spring, 2009	18	43	16	13	10	100
	Spring, 2007	9	39	23	16	13	100
	Spring, 2006	15	36	19	19	11	100
	Spring, 2004	14	41	20	15	11	100

		FAV_NATO Q5e. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? e. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	14	53	22	9	3	100
	Spring, 2021	12	49	26	10	4	100
	March, 2020	10	50	26	9	4	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		FAV_NATO Q5e. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? e. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	15	42	16	9	17	100
	Spring, 2020	15	40	17	8	20	100
	Spring, 2019	15	37	18	8	22	100
	Fall, 2018	30	34	14	9	14	100
	Spring, 2017	20	42	15	8	15	100
	Spring, 2016	12	41	18	7	21	100
	Spring, 2015	9	40	20	11	20	100
	Spring, 2013	9	40	17	10	24	100
	Spring, 2012	12	39	15	7	26	100
	Spring, 2011	14	40	17	7	22	100
	Spring, 2010	13	41	15	6	25	100
	Fall, 2009	11	42	14	10	23	100

		FAV_RUSSIA Q5f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? f. Russia					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	1	6	23	69	1	100
	March, 2020	1	14	42	41	2	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		FAV_RUSSIA Q5f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? f. Russia					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	2	17	34	37	11	100
	Spring, 2020	3	19	34	34	10	100
	Spring, 2019	2	16	31	36	14	100
	Spring, 2018	3	18	33	31	15	100
	Spring, 2017	3	26	35	28	9	100
	Spring, 2015	3	19	40	27	12	100
	Spring, 2014	3	16	34	38	9	100
	Spring, 2013	4	33	29	14	20	100
	Spring, 2012	5	32	27	13	24	100
	Spring, 2011	8	41	22	10	19	100
	Spring, 2010	7	42	24	8	19	100
	Spring, 2009	7	36	27	12	18	100
	Spring, 2007	4	40	24	11	21	100

		FAV_ISRAEL Q5g. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? g. Israel					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	14	41	31	10	4	100

U.S. PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON

		FAV_ISRAEL Q5g. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? g. Israel					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2013	21	36	18	9	17	100

		INTL_SYSTEM Q8. When thinking about why countries cooperate with each other, what is more important for bringing nations together?			
		Common values	Common problems	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	58	41	1	100

		MANYFEW_PROBLEMS Q9. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?			
		Many of the problems facing our country can be solved by working with other countries	Few of the problems facing our country can be solved by working with other countries	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	53	45	2	100
	Spring, 2021	54	45	1	100
	March, 2020	56	43	1	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		MANYFEW_PROBLEMS Q9. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?			
		Many of the problems facing our country can be solved by working with other countries	Few of the problems facing our country can be solved by working with other countries	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	62	36	3	100

		INTTHREAT_CLIMATECHANGE Q10a. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for the U.S. Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to the U.S.?				
		a. Global climate change				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	54	30	16	0	100
	March, 2020	58	28	13	1	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		INTTHREAT_CLIMATECHANGE Q10a. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for the U.S. Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to the U.S.?				
		a. Global climate change				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	62	23	14	1	100
	Spring, 2020	60	27	12	1	100
	Spring, 2018	59	23	16	2	100
	Spring, 2017	56	26	16	2	100
	April, 2016	53	30	15	3	100
	Spring, 2013	40	37	20	3	100
	May, 2012	45	32	19	3	100

		INTTHREAT_ECONCONDITION Q10b. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for the U.S. Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to the U.S.? b. The condition of the global economy				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	63	34	3	1	100
	March, 2020	55	40	5	1	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		INTTHREAT_ECONCONDITION Q10b. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for the U.S. Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to the U.S.? b. The condition of the global economy				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	55	35	8	2	100
	Spring, 2020	55	37	7	1	100
	Spring, 2018	44	36	16	4	100
	Spring, 2017	37	45	14	4	100

		INTTHREAT_DISEASE Q10c. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for the U.S. Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to the U.S.? c. The spread of infectious diseases				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	57	37	6	0	100
	March, 2020	76	22	2	0	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		INTTHREAT_DISEASE Q10c. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for the U.S. Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to the U.S.? c. The spread of infectious diseases				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	78	19	3	1	100
	Spring, 2020	79	19	2	0	100

		INTTHREAT_MISINFO Q10d. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for the U.S. Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to the U.S.? d. The spread of false information online				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	70	26	4	0	100

		INTTHREAT_CYBER Q10e. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for the U.S. Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to the U.S.? e. Cyberattacks from other countries				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	71	26	2	1	100
	March, 2020	74	23	3	1	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		INTTHREAT_CYBER Q10e. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for the U.S. Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to the U.S.? e. Cyberattacks from other countries				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	74	21	4	1	100
	Spring, 2020	72	25	3	1	100
	Spring, 2018	74	20	4	2	100
	Spring, 2017	71	23	3	2	100
	April, 2016	72	22	3	3	100

		COVID_COUNTRY Q11. Would you say that the U.S. has done a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job dealing with the coronavirus outbreak?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	9	49	30	12	0	100
	Spring, 2021	7	35	33	25	1	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		COVID_COUNTRY Q11. Would you say that the U.S. has done a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job dealing with the coronavirus outbreak?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Fall, 2020	14	27	18	40	1	100
	Summer, 2020	14	33	21	31	0	100

		COVID_UNITED Q12. Thinking about the U.S. as a whole, do you think this country is now more UNITED or more DIVIDED than before the coronavirus outbreak?			
		More united	More divided	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	17	81	1	100
	Spring, 2021	10	88	2	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		COVID_UNITED Q12. Thinking about the U.S. as a whole, do you think this country is now more UNITED or more DIVIDED than before the coronavirus outbreak?			
		More united	More divided	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	18	77	4	100

		COVID_POLSYSSTRENGTH Q13. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? The U.S. is...			
		Effectively handling the coronavirus outbreak in ways that show the STRENGTHS of the political system	Failing to effectively handle the coronavirus outbreak in ways that show the WEAKNESSES of the political system	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	32	66	2	100

		GROWINFLU_CHINA Q14b. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker, or staying about the same? b. China				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	66	10	22	2	100

		GROWINFLU_RUSSIA Q14c. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker, or staying about the same? c. Russia				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	38	37	22	2	100

		GROWINFLU_INDIA Q14d. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker, or staying about the same? d. India				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	23	11	64	3	100

		GROWINFLU_GERMANY Q14e. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world has been getting stronger in recent years, getting weaker, or staying about the same? e. Germany				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	21	15	61	3	100

		GROWINFLU_FRANCE Q14f. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker, or staying about the same? f. France				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	12	17	68	3	100

		GROWINFLU_UK Q14g. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker, or staying about the same? g. The United Kingdom				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	13	23	61	2	100

		GROWINFLU_COUNTRY Q14h. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker, or staying about the same? h. The U.S.				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	19	47	32	2	100

		RELATIONS_CHINA Q15. ASK FORM 1 ONLY: In general, how would you describe relations today between China and the U.S.? Would you say they are very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?						
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2022	0	28	58	12	1	100	1764

		ECON_RELATIONS_CHINA Q15N. ASK FORM 2 ONLY: Overall, do you think current economic relations between the U.S. and China are very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?						
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2022	2	36	48	13	2	100	1817
	Spring, 2021	1	33	50	14	2	100	2596

		CHINA_HUMANRIGHTS_PRIORITY Q16. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? The U.S. should...			
		Try to promote human rights in China, even if it harms economic relations with China	Prioritize strengthening economic relations with China, even if it means not addressing human rights issues	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	68	28	3	100
	Spring, 2021	70	26	4	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		CHINA_HUMANRIGHTS_PRIORITY Q16. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? The U.S. should...			
		Try to promote human rights in China, even if it harms economic relations with China	Prioritize strengthening economic relations with China, even if it means not addressing human rights issues	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	73	23	4	100

		CHINA_RIGHTS Q17a. I'm going to read you a list of things that may be problems for the U.S.. For each one, please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, somewhat serious problem, not too serious problem, or not a problem at all. a. China's policies on human rights					
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	42	40	13	2	2	100
	Spring, 2021	50	34	12	2	2	100
	March, 2020	43	37	15	4	1	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		CHINA_RIGHTS Q17a. I'm going to read you a list of things that may be problems for the U.S. For each one, please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, somewhat serious problem, not too serious problem, or not a problem at all. a. China's policies on human rights					
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	57	25	10	5	3	100
	Spring, 2018	49	30	9	5	7	100
	Spring, 2017	47	32	9	6	6	100
	Spring, 2015	53	32	6	4	5	100
	May, 2012	48	33	10	4	6	100

		CHINA_POLITICS Q17b. I'm going to read you a list of things that may be problems for the U.S. For each one, please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, somewhat serious problem, not too serious problem, or not a problem at all. b. China's involvement in politics in the U.S.					
		Very serious problem	Somewhat serious problem	Not too serious of a problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	47	37	12	2	2	100

		CHINA_ECONCOMP Q17c. I'm going to read you a list of things that may be problems for the U.S. For each one, please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, somewhat serious problem, not too serious problem, or not a problem at all. c. Economic competition with China					
		Very serious problem	Somewhat serious problem	Not too serious of a problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	35	47	14	2	2	100

		CHINA_MILPOWER Q17d. I'm going to read you a list of things that may be problems for the U.S. For each one, please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, somewhat serious problem, not too serious problem, or not a problem at all. d. China's military power					
		Very serious problem	Somewhat serious problem	Not too serious of a problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	43	42	12	2	2	100

		CHINA_TAIWAN Q17e. I'm going to read you a list of things that may be problems for the U.S. For each one, please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, somewhat serious problem, not too serious problem, or not a problem at all. e. Tensions between China and Taiwan					
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	35	43	17	2	3	100
	Spring, 2021	28	46	20	3	3	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		CHINA_TAIWAN Q17e. I'm going to read you a list of things that may be problems for the U.S. For each one, please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, somewhat serious problem, not too serious problem, or not a problem at all. e. Tensions between China and Taiwan					
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2018	22	41	17	7	12	100
	Spring, 2017	22	44	17	9	8	100
	Spring, 2015	21	45	17	7	10	100
	May, 2012	27	39	15	6	13	100

		CHINA_HK22 Q17f. I'm going to read you a list of things that may be problems for the U.S. For each one, please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, somewhat serious problem, not too serious problem, or not a problem at all. f. Mainland China's policies in Hong Kong					
		Very serious problem	Somewhat serious problem	Not too serious of a problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	26	47	20	4	3	100

		CHINA_RUSSIA Q17g. I'm going to read you a list of things that may be problems for the U.S. For each one, please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, somewhat serious problem, not too serious problem, or not a problem at all. g. The partnership between China and Russia					
		Very serious problem	Somewhat serious problem	Not too serious of a problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	62	30	5	1	1	100

		CONFID_BIDEN Q18a. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Joe Biden					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	17	31	22	30	1	100
	Spring, 2021	31	29	16	23	1	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		CONFID_BIDEN Q18a. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Joe Biden					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Fall, 2020	33	27	10	28	0	100

In Fall 2020, asked 'U.S. President-elect Joe Biden'.

			CONFID_PRES How much confidence do you have in the U.S. president to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all?					
			A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Biden	Spring, 2022	17	31	22	30	1	100
		Spring, 2021	31	29	16	23	1	100
	Trump	March, 2020	28	19	15	36	1	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

			CONFID_PRES How much confidence do you have in the U.S. president to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all?					
			A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Biden	Fall, 2020	33	27	10	28	0	100
	Trump	Summer, 2020	28	15	12	45	0	100
		Spring, 2020	34	16	13	37	0	100
		Spring, 2019	25	20	14	40	1	100
		Spring, 2018	28	20	14	38	1	100
		Spring, 2017	25	21	16	38	1	100
		Obama	Spring, 2016	32	26	15	25	1
	Spring, 2015		26	32	15	27	0	100
	Spring, 2014		26	32	17	24	1	100
	Spring, 2013		32	25	16	26	1	100
	Spring, 2012		31	30	15	22	2	100
	Spring, 2011		29	32	19	19	1	100
	Spring, 2010		34	31	14	20	1	100
	Spring, 2009		48	26	13	11	2	100
	Bush	Spring, 2008	11	26	16	44	3	100
		Spring, 2007	18	27	19	34	2	100
		Spring, 2006	22	28	19	29	2	100
		Spring, 2005	34	28	19	17	2	100
		May, 2003	49	29	11	9	2	100

		CONFID_XI Q18b. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	2	13	42	41	2	100
	Spring, 2021	2	13	39	43	3	100
	March, 2020	2	17	40	38	3	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		CONFID_XI Q18b. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	2	16	22	55	5	100
	Spring, 2020	2	20	26	45	8	100
	Spring, 2019	2	35	27	23	13	100
	Spring, 2018	5	34	27	23	12	100
	Spring, 2017	2	29	29	31	9	100
	Spring, 2014	2	26	26	32	14	100

		CONFID_PUTIN Q18c. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	2	4	15	77	1	100
	Spring, 2021	2	14	36	45	2	100
	March, 2020	2	15	31	50	2	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		CONFID_PUTIN Q18c. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	3	16	20	58	3	100
	Spring, 2020	4	15	21	56	4	100
	Spring, 2019	3	17	22	51	7	100
	Spring, 2018	6	15	25	49	5	100
	Spring, 2017	2	21	26	48	3	100
	Spring, 2015	2	19	26	49	5	100
	Spring, 2014	3	13	27	53	5	100
	Spring, 2012	4	24	29	25	18	100
	Spring, 2008	2	26	22	26	25	100
	Spring, 2007	2	28	25	25	21	100
	Spring, 2006	3	30	26	19	22	100
	May, 2003	2	39	28	19	13	100

		CONFID_MACRON Q18d. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. French President Emmanuel Macron					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	9	46	29	13	3	100
	Spring, 2021	9	49	28	10	4	100
	March, 2020	7	44	31	14	3	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		CONFID_MACRON Q18d. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. French President Emmanuel Macron					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	8	50	17	15	10	100
	Spring, 2020	7	45	17	16	15	100
	Spring, 2019	10	48	14	12	15	100
	Spring, 2018	13	46	17	12	13	100

		CONFID_SCHOLZ Q18e. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. e. German Chancellor Olaf Scholz					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	7	46	32	11	4	100

		CONFID_CHANCELLOR How much confidence do you have in the German Chancellor to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all?					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	7	46	32	11	4	100
	Spring, 2021	19	44	25	9	3	100
	March, 2020	15	41	26	15	3	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		CONFID_CHANCELLOR How much confidence do you have in the German Chancellor to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all?					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	18	43	15	14	9	100
	Spring, 2020	16	40	14	18	12	100
	Spring, 2019	17	42	12	13	16	100
	Spring, 2018	17	38	16	14	15	100
	Spring, 2017	16	40	15	16	14	100
	Spring, 2012	10	35	15	9	31	100
	Spring, 2011	7	39	15	10	29	100
	Spring, 2010	6	37	12	10	35	100
	Spring, 2009	6	41	14	10	29	100
	Spring, 2008	5	34	10	10	41	100
	Spring, 2007	6	38	11	9	35	100
	Spring, 2006	5	33	14	10	38	100

		CONFID_HARRIS Q18f. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. f. U.S. Vice President Kamala Harris					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	14	29	19	37	1	100

		CONFID_ZELENSKY Q18g. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. g. Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	33	39	16	10	2	100

		AFG_WITHDRAW Q20. Do you think the United States' decision to withdraw all troops from Afghanistan in August 2021 was the right decision or the wrong decision?			
		Right decision	Wrong decision	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	60	38	3	100
	August, 2021	54	42	4	100

		AFG_HANDLE Q21. Regardless of what you think about the United States' decision to withdraw troops from Afghanistan, do you think the withdrawal itself was handled very well, somewhat well, not too well, or not at all well?					
		Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not at all well	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	5	27	29	37	1	100

		EFFICACY Q22. How much would you say the political system in the U.S. allows people like you to have an influence on politics – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?					
		A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	5	22	49	22	2	100

		CITIZEN_RELIGION Q23a. Thinking about what it means to be a good member of society, how important are the following aspects – very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important? a. Attend religious services regularly					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	22	24	22	31	0	100

		CITIZEN_VOTE Q23b. Thinking about what it means to be a good member of society, how important are the following aspects – very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important? b. Voting in elections					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	69	21	6	3	1	100

		CITIZEN_FOLLOW Q23c. Thinking about what it means to be a good member of society, how important are the following aspects – very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important? c. Following what is happening in politics in the U.S.					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	37	48	10	4	1	100

		CITIZEN_INTLEVENTS Q23d. Thinking about what it means to be a good member of society, how important are the following aspects? – very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important? d. Following current events in other countries					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	22	56	17	4	1	100

		CITIZEN_ENVIRONMENT Q23e. Thinking about what it means to be a good member of society, how important are the following aspects? – very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important? e. Making choices that help reduce the effects of global climate change					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	42	33	15	9	1	100

		CITIZEN_VACCINE Q23f. Thinking about what it means to be a good member of society, how important are the following aspects – very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important? f. Getting a coronavirus vaccine					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	44	23	14	19	1	100

		CITIZEN_PROTEST Q23g. Thinking about what it means to be a good member of society, how important are the following aspects – very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important? g. Joining demonstrations about issues you think are important					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	13	41	33	13	1	100

		SOCIAL_NET Q27. Do you ever use online social media sites like Facebook, Twitter, Instagram?			
		Yes, I use social media sites	No, I do not use social media sites	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	74	26	0	100
	September, 2020	72	27	0	100
	March, 2020	80	20	0	100

Prior to 2018, only asked of those who said they used the internet at least occasionally or owned a smartphone.'

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		SOCIAL_NET Q27. Do you ever use online social media sites like Facebook, Twitter, Instagram?			
		Yes, I use social media sites	No, I do not use social media sites	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	74	25	0	100
	Spring, 2019	73	27	0	100

Prior to 2018, only asked of those who said they used the internet at least occasionally or owned a smartphone.'

		SOCIAL_DEMOCRACY Q28. Overall, when you add up all the advantages and disadvantages of social media, would you say social media has been more of a good thing or more of a bad thing for democracy in the U.S.?			
		More of a GOOD THING for democracy in the U.S.	More of a BAD THING for democracy in the U.S.	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	34	64	2	100

		POST_ISSUES Q29. ASK ALL SOCIAL MEDIA USERS: How often, if ever, do you post or share things about political or social issues on social media - often, sometimes, rarely or never?						
		Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2022	5	18	36	40	1	100	2585
	September, 2020	9	20	30	40	0	100	7453

		SMEFFECT_DECISION Q30a. In general, do you think social media is very effective, somewhat effective, not too effective or not at all effective way to do the following? a. Influence policy decisions					
		Very effective	Somewhat effective	Somewhat ineffective	Very ineffective	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	15	43	28	12	2	100

		SMEFFECT_ATTENTION Q30b. In general, do you think social media is very effective, somewhat effective, not too effective or not at all effective way to do the following? b. Get elected officials to pay attention to issues					
		Very effective	Somewhat effective	Somewhat ineffective	Very ineffective	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	13	44	26	15	2	100

		SMEFFECT_CHANGEMIND Q30c. In general, do you think social media is very effective, somewhat effective, not too effective or not at all effective way to do the following? c. Change people's minds about political or social issues					
		Very effective	Somewhat effective	Somewhat ineffective	Very ineffective	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	16	42	25	16	1	100

		SMEFFECT_AWARENESS Q30d. In general, do you think social media is very effective, somewhat effective, not too effective or not at all effective way to do the following? d. Raise public awareness about political or social issues					
		Very effective	Somewhat effective	Somewhat ineffective	Very ineffective	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	23	54	15	7	1	100

		SMEFFECT_MOVEMENT Q30e. In general, do you think social media is very effective, somewhat effective, not too effective or not at all effective way to do the following? e. Create sustained social movements					
		Very effective	Somewhat effective	Somewhat ineffective	Very ineffective	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	19	53	19	7	2	100

		SMIMPACT_INFORMED Q31a. Do you think access to the internet and social media has made people more or less __, or has it not had much impact either way? a. Informed about current events in our country				
		More	Less	Not had much impact	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	64	20	15	1	100

		SMIMPACT_DIVIDED Q31b. Do you think access to the internet and social media has made people more or less __, or has it not had much impact either way? b. Divided in their political opinions				
		More	Less	Not had much impact	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	79	6	14	1	100

		SMIMPACT_ACCEPTING Q31c. Do you think access to the internet and social media has made people more or less __, or has it not had much impact either way? c. Accepting of people from different ethnic groups, religions and races				
		More	Less	Not had much impact	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	35	34	30	1	100

		SMIMPACT_MANIPULATE Q31d. Do you think access to the internet and social media has made people more or less __, or has it not had much impact either way? d. Easy to manipulate with false information and rumors				
		More	Less	Not had much impact	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	85	7	7	1	100

		SMIMPACT_INTLEVENT Q31e. Do you think access to the internet and social media has made people more or less __, or has it not had much impact either way? e. Informed about current events in other countries				
		More	Less	Not had much impact	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	64	17	18	1	100

		SMIMPACT_DISCOURSE Q31f. Do you think access to the internet and social media has made people more or less ___, or has it not had much impact either way? f. Civil in the way they talk about politics				
		More	Less	Not had much impact	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	14	69	16	1	100

		CONFLICT_PARTIES Q32a. In all countries, there are differences or conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, in ___, are the conflicts between people who support different political parties very strong, strong, not very strong or are there no conflicts at all? a. The U.S.					
		Very strong conflicts	Strong conflicts	Not very strong conflicts	There are not conflicts	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	41	47	10	1	1	100
	Spring, 2021	54	36	9	1	0	100

		BELIEVE_GOD Q33. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?			
		It is not necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values	It is necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	65	34	1	100
	January, 2020	65	35	1	100
	September, 2019	63	36	1	100
	December, 2017	66	33	0	100
	July, 2014	55	44	1	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		BELIEVE_GOD Q33. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?			
		It is not necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values	It is necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2019	54	44	2	100
	Spring, 2011	46	53	2	100
	Spring, 2007	41	57	2	100
	Summer, 2002	40	58	2	100

		INTTHREAT_CHPOWER Q43a. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for the U.S. Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to the U.S.? a. China's power and influence				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	67	29	4	1	100
	March, 2020	63	31	5	1	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		INTTHREAT_CHPOWER Q43a. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for the U.S. Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to the U.S.? a. China's power and influence				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	62	29	7	2	100
	Spring, 2018	48	38	10	4	100
	Spring, 2017	41	45	11	3	100
	Spring, 2013	44	38	13	6	100

		INTTHREAT_RUSPOWER Q43c. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for the U.S. Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to the U.S.? c. Russia's power and influence				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	64	30	5	1	100
	March, 2020	58	37	5	1	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		INTTHREAT_RUSPOWER Q43c. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for the U.S. Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to the U.S.? c. Russia's power and influence				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	56	35	7	2	100
	Spring, 2018	50	36	9	4	100
	Spring, 2017	47	41	9	3	100

		BIDEN_FAVORISRPAL_US Q49. Do you think U.S. President Joe Biden is ...?					
		Favoring the Israelis too much	Favoring the Palestinians too much	Striking about the right balance	Not sure	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	8	13	16	62	1	100

		ECON_POWER Q56. Today, which one of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?					
		The United States	China	Japan	The countries of the European Union	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	43	43	3	7	3	100
	March, 2020	54	33	5	6	2	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		ECON_POWER Q56. Today, which one of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?							
		The United States	China	Japan	The countries of the European Union	Other (DO NOT READ)	None/There is no leading economic power (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	52	32	5	6	0	0	4	100
	Spring, 2020	59	30	3	4	0	1	3	100
	Spring, 2019	50	32	7	6	1	1	4	100
	Spring, 2018	49	33	6	7	1	1	4	100
	Spring, 2017	51	35	5	5	0	0	2	100
	Spring, 2016	54	34	6	2	0	1	3	100
	Spring, 2015	46	36	7	7	0	1	3	100
	Spring, 2014	40	41	8	7	0	0	4	100
	Spring, 2013	39	44	7	4	0	1	6	100
	Spring, 2012	40	41	6	5	0	1	7	100
	Spring, 2011	38	43	6	6	0	0	6	100
	Spring, 2010	38	41	8	6	0	0	7	100
	Spring, 2009	48	33	7	5	0	1	6	100
	Spring, 2008	46	26	10	10	0	1	7	100

		MIL_POWER Q57. Today, which one of the following do you think is the world's leading military power?				
		The United States	China	Russia	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	70	19	9	3	100
	March, 2020	83	7	8	2	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON.

		MIL_POWER Q57. Today, which one of the following do you think is the world's leading military power?						
		The United States	China	Russia	Other (DO NOT READ)	None/There is no leading military power (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	83	6	8	1	0	3	100
	Spring, 2016	72	12	10	3	0	3	100

In 2016, response options included "the countries of the European Union."

		RELATIONS_ISRAEL Q58. In general, how would you describe relations today between the U.S. and Israel?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	10	64	20	2	5	100

		CHINA_TOUGH Q59. Thinking about our economic and trade policy toward China, which is more important?			
		Building a strong relationship with China on economic issues	Getting tougher with China on economic issues	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	44	53	3	100
	Spring, 2021	44	53	3	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON.

		CHINA_TOUGH Q59. Thinking about our economic and trade policy toward China, which is more important?			
		Building a strong relationship with China on economic issues	Getting tougher with China on economic issues	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	51	46	3	100

		CHINA_US_ENEMY Q60. On balance, do you think of China as a partner of the U.S., a competitor of the U.S. or an enemy of the U.S.?				
		Partner	Competitor	Enemy	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	10	62	25	2	100
	January, 2022	9	54	35	2	100
	Spring, 2021	9	55	34	2	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		CHINA_US_ENEMY Q60. On balance, do you think of China as a partner of the U.S., a competitor of the U.S. or an enemy of the U.S.?				
		Partner	Competitor	Enemy	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	16	57	26	2	100
	May, 2012	16	66	15	3	100

		RUSSIA_US_ENEMY Q61. On balance, do you think of Russia as a partner of the U.S., a competitor of the U.S. or an enemy of the U.S.?				
		Partner	Competitor	Enemy	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	3	24	70	3	100
	January, 2022	7	49	41	3	100

		BENEFITORG_NATO Q62a. How much, if at all, do you think the U.S. benefits from being a member of each of the following organizations? a. North Atlantic Treaty Organization, or NATO					
		A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	31	38	21	8	2	100
	Spring, 2021	30	41	20	7	2	100

		BENEFITORG_UN Q62b. How much, if at all, do you think the U.S. benefits from being a member of each of the following organizations? b. The United Nations					
		A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	30	36	22	10	2	100
	Spring, 2021	32	35	21	10	1	100

		CLOSE_LOCAL Q63a. In general, how close do you feel to each of the following groups? a. People in your local community					
		Very close	Somewhat close	Not too close	Not close at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	12	46	31	11	1	100

		CLOSE_COUNTRY Q63b. In general, how close do you feel to each of the following groups? b. Americans					
		Very close	Somewhat close	Not too close	Not close at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	16	51	26	6	1	100

		CLOSE_WORLD Q63c. In general, how close do you feel to each of the following groups? c. People all over the world					
		Very close	Somewhat close	Not too close	Not close at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	5	34	45	15	1	100