

**PEW RESEARCH CENTER FOR THE PEOPLE & THE PRESS**  
**APRIL 2014 POLITICAL SURVEY**  
**FINAL TOPLINE**  
**April 23-27, 2014**  
**N=1,501**

**RANDOMIZE Q.1 AND Q.2****ASK ALL:**

Q.1 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? **[IF DK ENTER AS DK. IF DEPENDS PROBE ONCE WITH: Overall do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? IF STILL DEPENDS ENTER AS DK]**

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Dis- Approve</u>	<u>(VOL.) DK/Ref</u>		<u>Approve</u>	<u>Dis- Approve</u>	<u>(VOL.) DK/Ref</u>
Apr 23-27, 2014 (U)	44	50	7	May 2, 2011 (WP)	56	38	6
Feb 27-Mar 16, 2014	44	49	7	Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011	47	45	8
Feb 14-23, 2014	44	48	8	Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011	51	39	10
Jan 15-19, 2014 (U)	43	49	8	Feb 2-7, 2011	49	42	9
Dec 3-8, 2013 (U)	45	49	6	Jan 5-9, 2011	46	44	10
Oct 30-Nov 6, 2013	41	53	6	Dec 1-5, 2010	45	43	13
Oct 9-13, 2013	43	51	6	Nov 4-7, 2010	44	44	12
Sep 4-8, 2013 (U)	44	49	8	Oct 13-18, 2010	46	45	9
Jul 17-21, 2013	46	46	7	Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010	47	44	9
Jun 12-16, 2013	49	43	7	Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010	47	41	12
May 1-5, 2013	51	43	6	Jun 8-28, 2010	48	41	11
Mar 13-17, 2013	47	46	8	Jun 16-20, 2010	48	43	9
Feb 13-18, 2013 (U)	51	41	7	May 6-9, 2010	47	42	11
Jan 9-13, 2013	52	40	7	Apr 21-26, 2010	47	42	11
Dec 5-9, 2012	55	39	6	Apr 8-11, 2010	48	43	9
Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012	50	43	7	Mar 10-14, 2010	46	43	12
Jun 7-17, 2012	47	45	8	Feb 3-9, 2010	49	39	12
May 9-Jun 3, 2012	46	42	11	Jan 6-10, 2010	49	42	10
Apr 4-15, 2012	46	45	9	Dec 9-13, 2009	49	40	11
Mar 7-11, 2012	50	41	9	Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009	51	36	13
Feb 8-12, 2012	47	43	10	Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009	52	36	12
Jan 11-16, 2012	44	48	8	Sep 10-15, 2009	55	33	13
Dec 7-11, 2011	46	43	11	Aug 20-27, 2009	52	37	12
Nov 9-14, 2011	46	46	8	Aug 11-17, 2009	51	37	11
Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011	43	48	9	Jul 22-26, 2009	54	34	12
Aug 17-21, 2011	43	49	7	Jun 10-14, 2009	61	30	9
Jul 20-24, 2011	44	48	8	Apr 14-21, 2009	63	26	11
Jun 15-19, 2011	46	45	8	Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009	61	26	13
May 25-30, 2011	52	39	10	Mar 9-12, 2009	59	26	15
May 5-8, 2011	50	39	11	Feb 4-8, 2009	64	17	19

**See past presidents' approval trends:**

[George W. Bush](#), [Bill Clinton](#)

**RANDOMIZE Q.1 AND Q.2****ASK ALL:**

Q.2 All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

	<u>Satis- fied</u>	<u>Dis- satisfied</u>	<u>(VOL.) DK/Ref</u>		<u>Satis- fied</u>	<u>Dis- satisfied</u>	<u>(VOL.) DK/Ref</u>
Apr 23-27, 2014	29	65	6	Jan 9-13, 2013	30	66	4
Feb 12-26, 2014	28	66	6	Dec 17-19, 2012	25	68	7
Jan 15-19, 2014	26	69	5	Dec 5-9, 2012	33	62	5
Oct 30-Nov 6, 2013	21	75	3	Oct 18-21, 2012	32	61	8
Oct 9-13, 2013	14	81	5	Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012	31	64	5
Jul 17-21, 2013	27	67	6	Jun 7-17, 2012	28	68	5
May 1-5, 2013	30	65	5	May 9-Jun 3, 2012	29	64	7
Feb 13-18, 2013 (U)	31	64	5	Apr 4-15, 2012	24	69	6

**Q.2 CONTINUED...**

	Satis- <u>fied</u>	Dis- <u>satisfied</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>		Satis- <u>fied</u>	Dis- <u>satisfied</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
Feb 8-12, 2012	28	66	6	Early October, 2005	29	65	6
Jan 11-16, 2012	21	75	4	July, 2005	35	58	7
Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011	17	78	5	Late May, 2005*	39	57	4
Aug 17-21, 2011	17	79	4	February, 2005	38	56	6
Jul 20-24, 2011	17	79	4	January, 2005	40	54	6
Jun 15-19, 2011	23	73	4	December, 2004	39	54	7
May 5-8, 2011	30	62	8	Mid-October, 2004	36	58	6
May 2, 2011	32	60	8	July, 2004	38	55	7
Mar 8-14, 2011	22	73	5	May, 2004	33	61	6
Feb 2-7, 2011	26	68	5	Late February, 2004*	39	55	6
Jan 5-9, 2011	23	71	6	Early January, 2004	45	48	7
Dec 1-5, 2010	21	72	7	December, 2003	44	47	9
Nov 4-7, 2010	23	69	8	October, 2003	38	56	6
Sep 23-26, 2010	30	63	7	August, 2003	40	53	7
Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010	25	71	5	<i>April 8, 2003</i>	50	41	9
Jun 24-27, 2010	27	64	9	January, 2003	44	50	6
May 13-16, 2010	28	64	7	November, 2002	41	48	11
Apr 21-26, 2010	29	66	5	September, 2002	41	55	4
Apr 1-5, 2010	31	63	6	Late August, 2002	47	44	9
Mar 11-21, 2010	25	69	5	May, 2002	44	44	12
Mar 10-14, 2010	23	71	7	March, 2002	50	40	10
Feb 3-9, 2010	23	71	6	Late September, 2001	57	34	9
Jan 6-10, 2010	27	69	4	Early September, 2001	41	53	6
Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009	25	67	7	June, 2001	43	52	5
Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009	25	67	7	March, 2001	47	45	8
Sep 10-15, 2009 <sup>1</sup>	30	64	7	February, 2001	46	43	11
Aug 20-27, 2009	28	65	7	January, 2001	55	41	4
Aug 11-17, 2009	28	65	7	October, 2000 (RVs)	54	39	7
Jul 22-26, 2009	28	66	6	September, 2000	51	41	8
Jun 10-14, 2009	30	64	5	June, 2000	47	45	8
Apr 28-May 12, 2009	34	58	8	April, 2000	48	43	9
Apr 14-21, 2009	23	70	7	August, 1999	56	39	5
Jan 7-11, 2009	20	73	7	January, 1999	53	41	6
December, 2008	13	83	4	November, 1998	46	44	10
Early October, 2008	11	86	3	Early September, 1998	54	42	4
Mid-September, 2008	25	69	6	Late August, 1998	55	41	4
August, 2008	21	74	5	Early August, 1998	50	44	6
July, 2008	19	74	7	February, 1998	59	37	4
June, 2008	19	76	5	January, 1998	46	50	4
Late May, 2008	18	76	6	September, 1997	45	49	6
March, 2008	22	72	6	August, 1997	49	46	5
Early February, 2008	24	70	6	January, 1997	38	58	4
Late December, 2007	27	66	7	July, 1996	29	67	4
October, 2007	28	66	6	March, 1996	28	70	2
February, 2007	30	61	9	October, 1995	23	73	4
Mid-January, 2007	32	61	7	June, 1995	25	73	2
Early January, 2007	30	63	7	April, 1995	23	74	3
December, 2006	28	65	7	July, 1994	24	73	3
Mid-November, 2006	28	64	8	March, 1994	24	71	5
Early October, 2006	30	63	7	October, 1993	22	73	5
July, 2006	30	65	5	September, 1993	20	75	5
May, 2006*	29	65	6	May, 1993	22	71	7
March, 2006	32	63	5	January, 1993	39	50	11
January, 2006	34	61	5	January, 1992	28	68	4
Late November, 2005	34	59	7	November, 1991	34	61	5
				<i>Gallup: Late Feb, 1991</i>	66	31	3
				August, 1990	47	48	5
				May, 1990	41	54	5
				January, 1989	45	50	5
				September, 1988 (RVs)	50	45	5

<sup>1</sup> In September 10-15, 2009 and other surveys noted with an asterisk, the question was worded "Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?"

**NO QUESTION 3****ASK ALL:**

Q.4 Right now, which is more important for President Obama to focus on **[READ; RANDOMIZE BY FORM]**:

	<u>Domestic policy</u>	<u>Foreign policy</u>	<b>(VOL.)</b> <u>Neither</u>	<b>(VOL.)</b> <u>Both</u>	<b>(VOL.)</b> <u>DK/Ref</u>
<b>Obama</b>					
Apr 23-27, 2014 (U)	72	13	1	9	5
Jan 15-19, 2014 <sup>2</sup>	78	9	1	8	4
Oct 30-Nov 6, 2013	82	8	1	6	3
Jan 9-13, 2013	83	6	1	7	4
Jan 11-16, 2012	81	9	1	5	4
May 25-30, 2011	77	9	1	9	5
Jan 5-9, 2011	78	11	1	7	3
Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009	73	12	1	10	3
January 7-11, 2009 <sup>3</sup>	71	11	*	14	4
<b>Next President</b>					
September, 2008 <sup>4</sup>	60	21	*	15	4
May, 2008	61	22	*	15	4
<b>G.W. Bush</b>					
January, 2008	56	31	1	8	4
January, 2007	39	40	1	15	5
August, 2006	50	32	1	12	5
January, 2006	57	25	1	13	4
October, 2005	64	20	1	12	3
Early January, 2005	53	27	1	16	3
January, 2002	52	34	*	11	3
<b>Clinton</b>					
Early September, 1998	56	30	0	11	3
January, 1997	86	7	*	5	2
December, 1994	85	7	2	4	2
October, 1993	76	13	*	7	4

**NO QUESTIONS 5-7****ASK ALL:**

Q.8 Do you approve or disapprove of the job the **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]** are doing? **[IF DK ENTER AS DK. IF DEPENDS PROBE ONCE WITH: Overall do you approve or disapprove of the job the [ITEM] are doing? IF STILL DEPENDS ENTER AS DK]. [INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: REPEAT FULL QUESTION FOR NEXT ITEM]**

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<b>(VOL.)</b> <u>DK/Ref</u>
a. Republican leaders in Congress			
Apr 23-27, 2014 (U)	23	68	10
Dec 3-8, 2013 (U)	21	72	7
Oct 9-13, 2013	20	72	8
Sep 4-8, 2013	24	68	8
May 1-5, 2013	22	68	10
Feb 13-18, 2013 (U)	25	67	9
Dec 5-9, 2012	25	67	8
Dec 7-11, 2011	21	68	11
Nov 9-14, 2011	23	67	10
Aug 17-21, 2011	22	69	9
Jul 20-24, 2011	25	66	10
Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011	30	61	9

<sup>2</sup> Surveys in January 15-19, 2014, and earlier did not randomize response options.

<sup>3</sup> January 7-11, 2009, survey asked about "president-elect Obama."

<sup>4</sup> September and May 2008 surveys asked about priorities for the "next president."

**Q.8 CONTINUED...**

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<b>(VOL.)</b> <u>DK/Ref</u>
Feb 24-27, 2011	36	45	19
Jan 5-9, 2011 <sup>5</sup>	34	43	22
Nov 4-7, 2010	41	37	22
Sep 30-Oct 3, 2010	24	60	16
Jul 22-25, 2010	33	53	14
Jun 16-20, 2010	31	55	14
Apr 8-11, 2010	30	56	14
Mar 10-14, 2010	25	59	16
Jan 6-10, 2010	27	57	16
Dec 9-13, 2009	29	51	20
Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009	24	60	17
Jun 10-14, 2009	29	56	15
Mar 9-12, 2009	28	51	21
Feb 4-8, 2009	34	51	15
Early October, 2006	33	56	11
June, 2006	30	53	17
March, 2006	32	50	18
January, 2006	33	52	15
Early November, 2005	33	50	17
Early October, 2005	32	52	16
Mid-September, 2005	36	49	15
Mid-May, 2005	35	50	15
Mid-March, 2005	39	44	17
Early February, 2004	41	42	17
January, 2003	48	37	15
June, 2002	50	34	16
May, 2002	49	34	17
February, 2002	56	24	20
Early September, 2001	43	39	18
June, 2001	40	40	20
May, 2001	45	36	19
April, 2001	45	30	25
January, 2001	43	36	21
July, 2000	36	46	18
May, 2000	40	42	18
March, 2000	38	43	19
February, 2000	40	43	17
January, 2000	39	41	20
December, 1999	38	42	20
October, 1999	34	50	16
Late September, 1999	34	46	20
August, 1999	40	44	16
July, 1999	36	45	19
June, 1999	37	46	17
May, 1999	38	44	18
March, 1999	38	47	15
February, 1999	37	51	12
January, 1999	38	50	12
Early December, 1998	38	49	13
November, 1998	41	48	11
Early September, 1998	44	37	19
Early August, 1998	43	37	20
June, 1998	42	38	20
May, 1998	40	41	19
April, 1998	41	40	19
March, 1998	43	39	18

<sup>5</sup> Question wording for Nov. 4-7, 2010, and Jan. 5-9, 2011, was: "Do you approve or disapprove of Republican congressional leaders' policies and plans for the future?"

**Q.8 CONTINUED...**

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>(VOL.) DK/Ref</u>
January, 1998	43	41	16
November, 1997	41	43	16
August, 1997	42	44	14
June, 1997	33	50	17
May, 1997	40	44	16
April, 1997	40	44	16
February, 1997	44	42	14
January, 1997	38	47	15
December, 1996 <sup>6</sup>	40	43	17
July, 1996	38	48	14
June, 1996	36	50	14
April, 1996	39	46	15
March, 1996	35	51	14
February, 1996	33	53	14
January, 1996	36	54	10
October, 1995	36	51	13
September, 1995	36	50	14
August, 1995	38	45	17
June, 1995	41	45	14
April, 1995	44	43	13
March, 1995	43	39	18
December, 1994	52	28	20
b. Democratic leaders in Congress			
Apr 23-27, 2014 (U)	32	60	8
Dec 3-8, 2013 (U)	34	58	8
Oct 9-13, 2013	31	62	7
Sep 4-8, 2013	33	59	7
May 1-5, 2013	32	59	9
Feb 13-18, 2013 (U)	37	55	8
Dec 5-9, 2012	40	53	7
Dec 7-11, 2011	31	58	11
Nov 9-14, 2011	30	61	9
Aug 17-21, 2011	29	63	9
Jul 20-24, 2011	30	60	10
Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011	31	60	9
Feb 24-27, 2011	33	48	19
Sep 30-Oct 3, 2010	30	53	17
Jul 22-25, 2010	35	56	10
Jun 16-20, 2010	35	53	12
Apr 8-11, 2010	38	51	11
Mar 10-14, 2010	31	57	12
Jan 6-10, 2010	35	53	11
Dec 9-13, 2009	36	47	17
Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009	33	53	15
Jun 10-14, 2009	42	45	13
Mar 9-12, 2009	47	35	18
Feb 4-8, 2009	48	38	14
August, 2008	31	58	11
January, 2008	31	53	16
November, 2007	35	50	15
October, 2007	31	54	15
July, 2007	33	54	13
June, 2007	34	49	17
April, 2007	36	43	21
March, 2007 <sup>7</sup>	37	42	21

<sup>6</sup> From December, 1994 through December, 1996, the question was worded: "As best you can tell, do you approve or disapprove of the policies and proposals of the Republican leaders in Congress?"

**Q.8 CONTINUED...**

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<b>(VOL.)</b> <u>DK/Ref</u>
February, 2007	41	36	23
Mid-January, 2007	39	34	27
November, 2006 <sup>8</sup>	50	21	29
Early October, 2006	35	53	12
June, 2006	32	50	18
March, 2006	34	46	20
January, 2006	34	48	18
Early November, 2005	36	44	20
Early October, 2005	32	48	20
Mid-September, 2005	36	45	19
Mid-May, 2005	39	41	20
Mid-March, 2005	37	44	19
Early February, 2004	38	42	20
June, 2002	47	36	17
May, 2002	42	37	21
February, 2002	49	30	21
Early September, 2001	49	30	21
June, 2001	50	28	22
December, 1994	52	28	20

**ASK ALL:**

Next,

INT1 Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?

**ASK IF DOES NOT USE THE INTERNET (INT1=2,9):**

INT2 Do you send or receive email, at least occasionally?

**ASK IF DOES NOT USE THE INTERNET OR EMAIL (INT2=2,9):**

INT3M Do you access the internet on a cell phone, tablet or other mobile handheld device, at least occasionally?

Apr 23-27

2014

87 Yes to any

13 No/Don't know/Refused to all

**NO QUESTIONS 9-11****ASK INTERNET USERS (INT1=1 OR INT2=1 OR INT3=1) [N=1,303]:**Q.12 Would you say your own online accounts and private information are generally **[READ]**?

Apr 23-27

2014

23 Very secure

46 Somewhat secure

13 Not too secure [OR]

13 Not at all secure

5 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)****NO QUESTIONS 13-17**

<sup>7</sup> In March 2007 the question was worded: "Do you approve or disapprove of the policies and proposals of the Democratic leaders in Congress?"

<sup>8</sup> Question wording in November, 2006 and December, 1994 was: "As best you can tell, do you approve or disapprove of Democratic congressional leaders' policies and plans for the future?"

**ASK ALL:**

Thinking about the next congressional elections that will be coming up later this year ...

Q.18 If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held TODAY, would you vote for the Republican Party's candidate or the Democratic Party's candidate for Congress in your district?

**ASK IF 'OTHER' 'DON'T KNOW/REFUSED' (Q.18=3,9):**

Q.19 As of TODAY, would you LEAN more to the Republican or the Democrat?

**BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1,162]:**

	Rep/ <u>Lean Rep</u>	Dem/ <u>Lean Dem</u>	(VOL.) Other/ <u>DK/Ref</u>
<b>2014 Election</b>			
Apr 23-27, 2014 (U)	47	43	9
Feb 12-26, 2014	44	46	10
Dec 3-8, 2013 (U)	44	48	8
Oct 9-13, 2013	43	49	8
<b>2012 Election</b>			
Jun 7-17, 2012	43	47	10
Aug 17-21, 2011	44	48	8
<b>2010 Election</b>			
Oct 27-30, 2010	43	44	12
Oct 13-18, 2010	46	42	12
Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010	44	47	9
Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010	44	45	11
Jun 16-20, 2010	45	45	10
Mar 11-21, 2010	44	44	12
Feb 3-9, 2010	42	45	13
Jan 6-10, 2010	44	46	10
Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009	42	47	11
Aug 20-27, 2009	44	45	10
<b>2008 Election</b>			
June, 2008	37	52	11
<b>2006 Election</b>			
November, 2006	40	48	12
Late October, 2006	38	49	13
Early October, 2006	38	51	11
September, 2006	39	50	11
August, 2006	41	50	9
June, 2006	39	51	10
April, 2006	41	51	8
February, 2006	41	50	9
Mid-September, 2005	40	52	8
<b>2004 Election</b>			
June, 2004	41	48	11
<b>2002 Election</b>			
Early November, 2002	42	46	12
Early October, 2002	44	46	10
Early September, 2002	44	46	10
June, 2002	44	46	10
February, 2002	46	45	9
Early November, 2001	44	44	12
<b>2000 Election</b>			
Early November, 2000	42	48	10
Early October, 2000	43	47	10
July, 2000	43	47	10
February, 2000	44	47	9
October, 1999	43	49	8
June, 1999	40	50	10
<b>1998 Election</b>			
Late October, 1998	40	47	13
Early October, 1998	43	44	13

**Q.18/19 CONTINUED...**

	Rep/ <u>Lean Rep</u>	Dem/ <u>Lean Dem</u>	(VOL.) Other/ <u>DK/Ref</u>
Early September, 1998	45	46	9
Late August, 1998	44	45	11
Early August, 1998	42	49	9
June, 1998	44	46	10
March, 1998	40	52	8
February, 1998	41	50	9
January, 1998	41	51	8
August, 1997	45	48	7
<b>1996 Election</b>			
November, 1996	41	48	11
October, 1996	42	49	9
Late September, 1996	43	49	8
Early September, 1996	43	51	6
July, 1996	46	47	7
June, 1996	44	50	6
March, 1996	44	49	7
January, 1996	46	47	7
October, 1995	48	48	4
August, 1995	50	43	7
<b>1994 Election</b>			
November, 1994	45	43	12
Late October, 1994	47	44	9
Early October, 1994	52	40	8
September, 1994	48	46	6
July, 1994	45	47	8

**NO QUESTION 20****ASK ALL:**

- Q.21 Will the issue of which party controls Congress, the Republicans or the Democrats, be a factor in your vote for Congress this year, or not?

**BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1,162]:**

	Yes, will be <u>a factor</u>	No, <u>will not</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
<b>2014 Election</b>			
Apr 23-27, 2014 (U)	53	43	4
<b>2012 Election</b>			
Jun 7-17, 2012	49	48	3
<b>2010 Election</b>			
Oct 27-30, 2010	62	34	4
Oct 13-18, 2010	61	36	3
Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010	56	41	3
Jun 16-20, 2010	58	39	3
Feb 3-9, 2010	48	45	6
<b>2008 Election</b>			
June, 2008	44	51	5
<b>2006 Election</b>			
November, 2006	61	36	3
Late October, 2006	61	36	3
Early October, 2006	57	40	3
September, 2006	55	41	4
June, 2006	58	39	3
April, 2006	56	39	5
<b>2004 Election</b>			
June, 2004	43	51	6



**Q.21 CONTINUED...**

	Yes, will be a factor	No, will not	(VOL.) DK/Ref
<b>2002 Election</b>			
Early November, 2002	48	49	3
Early October, 2002	42	55	3
Early September, 2002	44	51	5
June, 2002	47	50	3
February, 2002	46	49	5
<b>2000 Election</b>			
Early October, 2000	46	50	4
July, 2000	46	49	5
<b>1998 Election</b>			
Late October, 1998	46	50	4
Early October, 1998	47	49	4
Early September, 1998	41	56	3
Early August, 1998	44	53	3
June, 1998	45	51	4

**ASK ALL:**

Q.22 Do you think of your vote for Congress as a vote FOR Barack Obama, as a vote AGAINST Barack Obama, or isn't Barack Obama much of a factor in your vote?

**BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1,162]:**

	<u>For</u>	<u>Against</u>	<u>Not a factor</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
<b>2014 Election (Obama)</b>				
Apr 23-27, 2014 (U)	16	26	54	4
<b>2010 Election (Obama)</b>				
Oct 27-30, 2010	26	28	42	4
Oct 13-18, 2010	27	30	39	4
Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010	25	30	42	3
Jun 16-20, 2010	23	28	47	2
Feb 3-9, 2010	24	20	51	5
<b>2006 Election (Bush)</b>				
November, 2006	21	35	41	3
Late October, 2006	20	37	38	5
Early October, 2006	18	39	40	3
September, 2006	20	36	40	4
August, 2006	17	35	43	5
June, 2006	15	38	44	3
April, 2006	17	34	46	3
February, 2006	18	31	47	4
<b>2002 Election (Bush)</b>				
Early November, 2002	29	16	49	6
Early October, 2002	30	20	44	6
Early September, 2002	29	15	51	5
February, 2002	34	9	50	7
<b>1998 Election (Clinton)</b>				
Late October, 1998	20	17	58	5
Early October, 1998	19	23	52	6
Early September, 1998	18	16	63	3
Late August, 1998	20	17	61	2
Early August, 1998	21	18	57	4
June, 1998	20	18	57	5
March, 1998	21	15	59	5
<b>1996 Election (Clinton)</b>				
Early September, 1996	24	18	51	7
<b>1994 Election (Clinton)</b>				
November, 1994	17	21	55	7
Late October, 1994	17	21	57	5

**Q.22 CONTINUED...**

	<u>For</u>	<u>Against</u>	<u>Not a factor</u>	<b>(VOL.)</b> <u>DK/Ref</u>
Early October, 1994	17	23	54	6
<b>1990 Election (GHW Bush)</b>				
CBS/NYT: October 28-31, 1990	19	15	61	6
<b>1986 Election (Reagan)</b>				
CBS/NYT: October 24-28, 1986	26	12	55	7
CBS/NYT: Sep 28-Oct 1, 1986	26	16	51	7
<b>1982 Election (Reagan)</b>				
CBS/NYT: October 23-28, 1982	23	21	51	5

**ASK ALL:**

Q.23 Of the following six issues, which ONE would you say is MOST important to your vote for Congress this year **[READ AND RANDOMIZE]**

**ASK IF ANSWER GIVEN (Q.23=1-7):**

Q.24 And which would you say is the SECOND most important to your vote? **[READ IN SAME ORDER AS Q.23 EXCLUDING PRIOR SELECTION]**

**BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1,162]:**

(U)			
Apr 23-27, 2014			
<u>First</u>	<u>Second</u>	<u>Combined</u>	
27	21	48	The job situation
21	21	42	Health care
19	19	38	The federal budget deficit
15	16	31	Education
7	12	19	Security and anti-terrorism policy
6	8	14	Immigration
2	1	2	Other <b>(VOL.)</b>
*	*	*	None of these <b>(VOL.)</b>
2	*		Don't know/Refused <b>(VOL.)</b>
--	2		No first choice

**TRENDS FOR COMPARISON:**

Oct 27-30, 2010			
<u>First</u>	<u>Second</u>	<u>Combined</u>	
39	25	64	The job situation
25	29	54	Health care
17	17	34	The deficit
6	9	14	Immigration
5	8	13	The situation in Afghanistan
3	6	9	Terrorism
2	1	3	Other <b>(VOL.)</b>
1	*	1	None of these <b>(VOL.)</b>
3	*		Don't know/Refused <b>(VOL.)</b>
--	4		No first choice

## Q.23/24 TREND FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED...

	Nov 2006	Late Oct 2006	Early Oct 2006
	<u>Combined</u>	<u>Combined</u>	<u>Combined</u>
The situation in Iraq	48	45	44
The economy	42	41	41
Health care	35	37	38
Terrorism	26	26	32
Immigration	23	24	21
Energy policy	11	12	14
Other (VOL.)	4	3	3
None of these (VOL.)	1	1	*
Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	3	5	3

## NO QUESTION 25

## ASK ALL:

Q.26 What do you think would do more to strengthen the economy over the next few years? **[READ; RANDOMIZE]**?

(U)  
Apr 23-27  
2014

39	Following the economic policies of Barack Obama's administration
43	Following the economic policies of Republican leaders in Congress
9	No difference/Neither (VOL.)
9	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

## NO QUESTION 27

## ASK ALL:

Q.28 Next, would you say your overall opinion of **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE; RANDOMIZE ITEMS a THROUGH c IN BLOCK; RANDOMIZE ITEMS d THROUGH g IN BLOCK; RANDOMIZE BLOCKS]** is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very unfavorable? **[INTERVIEWERS: PROBE TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN "NEVER HEARD OF" AND "CAN'T RATE."]** How about **[NEXT ITEM]**? **[IF NECESSARY: Just in general, is your overall opinion of [ITEM] very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very unfavorable?]** **[INTERVIEWERS: PROBE TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN "NEVER HEARD OF" AND "CAN'T RATE."]**

	----- Favorable -----			----- Unfavorable -----			(VOL.) Never heard of	(VOL.) Can't rate/ Ref
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Mostly</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Mostly</u>		
a. The federal government in Washington								
Apr 23-27, 2014	32	7	26	62	27	36	*	5
Mar 13-17, 2013	28	4	24	65	30	35	2	5
Apr 4-15, 2012	33	7	26	62	25	37	*	5
Feb 2-7, 2011	38	6	32	57	19	37	*	5
Feb 3-9, 2010	43	6	38	50	16	34	*	7
Jul 22-26, 2009	42	4	38	50	18	31	*	8
April, 2008	37	6	31	58	21	37	1	4
January, 2007	45	7	38	46	15	31	1	8
February, 2006	43	6	37	50	16	34	*	7
December, 2005	46	7	39	49	18	31	*	5
Late October, 2005	45	6	39	48	16	32	*	7
February, 2004	59	10	49	36	11	25	*	5
April, 2003	73	14	59	22	5	17	0	5
December, 2002	64	11	53	27	7	20	*	9
Mid-November, 2001	82	17	65	15	3	12	0	3

## Q.28 CONTINUED...

	----- Favorable -----			----- Unfavorable -----			(VOL.) Never heard of	(VOL.) Can't rate/ Ref
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Mostly</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Mostly</u>		
Late October, 2000 (RVs)	54	7	47	40	10	30	*	6
October, 1997	38	4	34	59	18	41	0	3
b. Your STATE government								
Apr 23-27, 2014	57	13	45	39	17	22	*	3
Mar 13-17, 2013	57	10	47	38	16	22	*	5
Apr 4-15, 2012	52	11	42	42	15	27	*	6
Feb 2-7, 2011	53	10	42	42	14	28	*	5
Feb 3-9, 2010	53	9	44	41	14	27	0	6
Jul 22-26, 2009	50	6	44	44	16	28	*	6
April, 2008	59	9	50	37	16	21	0	4
December, 2005	57	8	49	37	11	26	*	6
December, 2002	62	15	47	31	10	21	1	7
Mid-November, 2001	77	15	62	18	4	14	*	5
October, 1997	66	10	56	29	7	22	*	5
c. Your LOCAL government								
Apr 23-27, 2014	65	16	49	31	12	19	*	4
Mar 13-17, 2013	63	12	51	32	12	20	*	5
Apr 4-15, 2012	61	13	48	31	9	22	*	7
Feb 2-7, 2011	63	15	48	32	10	22	1	5
Feb 3-9, 2010	64	11	53	30	10	20	*	6
Jul 22-26, 2009	60	8	52	32	9	23	0	8
April, 2008	63	11	52	33	12	21	1	3
December, 2005	66	12	54	28	10	18	*	6
December, 2002	67	16	51	25	9	16	*	7
Mid-November, 2001	78	15	63	17	4	13	*	5
October, 1997	68	12	56	25	7	18	*	7
d. The military								
Apr 23-27, 2014	83	41	43	11	4	7	*	5
Dec 5-9, 2012	83	41	42	12	3	9	0	5
April, 2008	84	49	35	11	3	8	*	5
July, 2007	78	47	31	15	6	9	0	7
March, 2007	77	43	34	17	6	11	0	6
January, 2007	84	47	37	11	3	8	*	5
Late October, 2005	82	44	38	12	4	8	0	6
Late March, 2005	87	49	38	9	3	6	*	4
June, 2004	85	48	37	10	3	7	*	5
Newsweek: May, 2002	93	59	34	5	2	3	--	2
Newsweek: September, 2001	94	58	36	4	2	2	--	2
July, 2001	81	29	52	11	4	7	*	8
January, 2001	82	32	50	12	3	9	0	6
August, 1999	89	30	59	10	2	8	*	1
June, 1999	83	36	47	13	2	11	0	4
Early September, 1998	86	29	57	10	3	7	0	4
October, 1997	78	22	56	18	5	13	0	4
May, 1997	80	23	57	16	5	11	0	4
e. The Supreme Court								
Apr 23-27, 2014	56	11	44	35	12	23	*	9
Jul 17-21, 2013	48	7	41	38	14	24	1	13
Mar 13-17, 2013	52	7	45	31	10	21	2	15
Dec 5-9, 2012	53	8	45	36	12	24	1	10
Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012	51	10	41	37	14	23	1	11
Apr 4-15, 2012	52	11	41	29	10	20	*	18
July 1-5, 2010	58	9	49	25	8	17	1	16

## Q.28 CONTINUED...

	----- Favorable -----			----- Unfavorable -----			(VOL.) Never	(VOL.) Can't rate/
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Mostly</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Mostly</u>	<u>heard of</u>	<u>Ref</u>
Feb 3-9, 2010	58	8	50	27	8	19	*	15
Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009	64	8	56	21	6	15	0	15
April, 2008	65	15	50	25	7	18	*	10
July, 2007	57	12	45	29	9	20	0	14
January, 2007	72	18	54	17	3	14	2	9
July, 2006	63	7	56	27	8	19	1	9
February, 2006	60	16	44	28	10	18	*	12
Late October, 2005	62	12	50	27	10	17	*	11
July, 2005	61	12	49	28	10	18	*	11
June, 2005	57	8	49	30	8	22	*	13
July, 2001	70	15	55	20	6	14	*	10
March, 2001	72	15	57	20	5	15	*	8
January, 2001	68	18	50	21	8	13	1	10
October, 1997	77	13	64	18	6	12	*	5
May, 1997	72	16	56	22	5	17	0	6
July, 1994	80	18	62	16	3	13	*	4
May, 1993	73	17	56	18	4	14	0	9
November, 1991	72	18	54	21	5	16	0	7
May, 1990	65	10	55	25	7	18	1	9
January, 1988	79	14	65	13	2	11	*	8
May, 1987	76	13	63	17	2	15	*	7
Roper: March 1985	64	17	47	28	7	21	--	8
f. Labor unions								
Apr 23-27, 2014	49	14	35	40	16	24	2	9
Feb 12-Feb 26, 2014	46	13	33	41	18	22	2	11
Jun 12-16, 2013	51	16	35	42	17	25	1	6
Aug 17-21, 2011	41	11	30	46	21	26	1	12
Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011	47	18	29	39	17	23	2	12
Feb 2-7, 2011	45	11	34	41	17	25	1	13
Feb 3-9, 2010	41	11	30	42	16	26	1	16
January, 2007	58	18	40	31	11	20	2	9
Late March, 2005	56	17	39	33	9	24	1	9
March, 2002	59	15	44	32	9	23	1	8
July, 2001	51	12	39	36	10	26	1	12
March, 2001	63	16	47	28	7	21	1	8
August, 1999	59	12	47	36	9	27	*	5
Early September, 1998	52	12	40	38	13	25	*	10
June, 1997	58	15	43	35	10	25	*	7
May, 1997	49	15	34	39	13	26	*	12
April, 1996	47	10	37	45	17	28	*	8
February, 1996	54	17	37	41	14	27	*	5
July, 1994	57	14	43	38	10	28	*	5
January, 1988	52	10	42	39	10	29	*	9
July, 1985	46	9	37	47	17	30	*	7
g. Business corporations								
Apr 23-27, 2014	50	11	39	44	14	30	1	6
Jun 12-16, 2013	55	11	44	39	11	28	*	6
Aug 17-21, 2011	38	7	31	52	21	31	1	9
Feb 2-7, 2011	47	7	40	45	15	31	1	7
April, 2008	47	10	37	45	15	30	*	8
January, 2007	57	9	48	30	8	22	2	11
December, 2005	57	9	48	35	10	25	*	8
Late October, 2005	45	8	37	45	16	29	*	10
July, 2005	49	9	40	40	11	29	*	11
March, 2002	62	10	52	29	6	23	1	8
July, 2001	59	9	50	27	6	21	*	14

**Q.28 CONTINUED...**

	----- Favorable -----			----- Unfavorable -----			(VOL.) Never	(VOL.) Can't rate/
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Mostly</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Mostly</u>	<u>heard of</u>	<u>Ref</u>
March, 2001	65	9	56	25	6	19	1	9
August, 1999	73	8	65	22	3	19	0	5
Early September, 1998	64	9	55	26	5	21	*	10
October, 1997	66	11	55	28	5	23	*	6
June, 1997	68	8	60	25	7	18	*	7
May, 1997	59	9	50	28	7	21	1	12
June, 1996	62	10	52	31	6	25	*	7
February, 1996	59	9	50	34	10	24	1	6
October, 1995	60	6	54	36	7	29	0	4
July, 1994	70	8	62	24	5	19	*	6
November, 1991	65	8	57	28	6	22	0	7
January, 1988	59	6	53	32	5	27	*	9
June, 1985	58	8	50	31	7	24	1	10

**ASK ALL:**

Q.29 Thinking about the Supreme Court...In your view, do you think the current Supreme Court is conservative, middle of the road, or liberal?

Apr 23-27 2014		Jul 17-21 2013	Mar 13-17 2013	Jun 28-Jul 9 2012	Jul 1-5 2010	Apr 21-26 2010	July 2007
25	Conservative	23	22	24	23	24	36
35	Middle of the road	42	40	41	39	36	35
31	Liberal	26	24	23	23	24	14
8	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	9	14	12	14	16	15

**NO QUESTIONS 30-39****RANDOMIZE Q.40/Q.41 BLOCK WITH Q.43/Q.44 BLOCK****ASK ALL:**

Thinking about the nation's economy...

Q.40 How would you rate economic conditions in this country today... as excellent, good, only fair, or poor?

	<u>Excellent</u>	<u>Good</u>	Only <u>fair</u>	<u>Poor</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
Apr 23-27, 2014 (U)	2	15	43	40	1
Jan 15-19, 2014 (U)	1	15	45	39	1
Dec 3-8, 2013 (U)	1	14	48	36	1
Oct 9-13, 2013	1	12	39	48	*
Sep 4-8, 2013	2	17	48	32	*
Jul 17-21, 2013	2	15	45	37	1
Jun 12-16, 2013	2	21	47	29	*
Mar 13-17, 2013	1	15	43	40	1
Jan 9-13, 2013	2	11	38	49	1
Dec 5-9, 2012	1	14	50	35	1
Oct 24-28, 2012	1	12	42	44	1
Sep 12-16, 2012	1	12	43	44	1
Jun 7-17, 2012	1	9	47	42	1
Mar 7-11, 2012	1	9	38	51	1
Feb 8-12, 2012	1	10	46	43	1
Jan 11-16, 2012	2	9	42	47	1
Dec 7-11, 2011	*	8	38	53	1
Aug 17-21, 2011	1	6	37	56	1
Jun 15-19, 2011	*	8	45	46	1
Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011	1	7	38	53	1
Feb 2-7, 2011	1	11	45	42	1
Dec 1-5, 2010	1	8	44	45	1
Oct 13-18, 2010	1	7	38	54	1

**Q.40 CONTINUED...**

	<u>Excellent</u>	<u>Good</u>	<u>Only fair</u>	<u>Poor</u>	<b>(VOL.)</b> <u>DK/Ref</u>
Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010	1	7	43	48	1
Jun 3-6, 2010	1	8	48	43	1
Apr 21-26, 2010	*	11	39	49	1
Mar 10-14, 2010	1	6	39	53	1
Feb 3-9, 2010	1	7	38	53	1
Dec 9-13, 2009	1	7	41	50	1
Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009	*	8	41	50	1
Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009	1	8	43	48	1
Aug 11-17, 2009	*	8	38	52	2
Jun 10-14, 2009	1	8	39	52	1
Mar 9-12, 2009	*	6	25	68	1
Feb 4-8, 2009	*	4	24	71	1
December, 2008	*	7	33	59	1
November, 2008	1	6	28	64	1
Late October, 2008	*	7	25	67	1
Early October, 2008	1	8	32	58	1
Late September, 2008	*	7	27	65	1
July, 2008	1	9	39	50	1
April, 2008	1	10	33	56	*
March, 2008	1	10	32	56	1
Early February, 2008	1	16	36	45	2
January, 2008	3	23	45	28	1
November, 2007	3	20	44	32	1
September, 2007	3	23	43	29	2
June, 2007	6	27	40	25	2
February, 2007	5	26	45	23	1
December, 2006	6	32	41	19	2
Early November, 2006 (RVs)	9	35	37	17	2
Late October, 2006	6	27	40	25	2
September, 2006	5	32	41	20	2
March, 2006	4	29	44	22	1
January, 2006	4	30	45	19	2
Early October, 2005	2	23	45	29	1
Mid-September, 2005	3	28	44	24	1
Mid-May, 2005	3	29	47	20	1
January, 2005	3	36	45	15	1
December, 2004	3	33	43	20	1
Early November, 2004 (RVs)	5	31	37	26	1
Mid-September, 2004	4	34	40	20	2
August, 2004	3	30	45	21	1
Late April, 2004	4	34	38	22	2
Late February, 2004 <sup>9</sup>	2	29	42	26	1

**RANDOMIZE Q.40/Q.41 BLOCK WITH Q.43/Q.44 BLOCK****ASK ALL:**

- Q.41 A year from now, do you expect that economic conditions in the country as a whole will be better than they are at present, or worse, or just about the same as now?

	<u>Better</u>	<u>Worse</u>	<u>Same</u>	<b>(VOL.)</b> <u>DK/Ref</u>
Apr 23-27, 2014 (U)	25	24	49	2
Jan 15-19, 2014 (U)	27	22	50	1
Oct 9-13, 2013	25	28	44	3
Sep 4-8, 2013	28	25	46	1
Jun 12-16, 2013	33	19	47	1

<sup>9</sup> Earlier trends available from Gallup.

**Q.41 CONTINUED...**

	<u>Better</u>	<u>Worse</u>	<u>Same</u>	<u>(VOL.)</u> <u>DK/Ref</u>
Mar 13-17, 2013	25	32	41	1
Jan 9-13, 2013	33	25	40	2
Dec 5-9, 2012	37	25	36	2
Sep 12-16, 2012	43	8	42	8
Jun 7-17, 2012	34	11	50	5
Mar 7-11, 2012	44	14	38	4
Feb 8-12, 2012	44	10	42	3
Jan 11-16, 2012	34	16	46	3
Dec 7-11, 2011	28	18	50	4
Aug 17-21, 2011	29	18	50	2
Jun 15-19, 2011	29	23	46	2
Oct 13-18, 2010	35	16	45	4
Apr 21-26, 2010	42	19	36	3
Feb 3-9, 2010	42	16	40	3
Dec 9-13, 2009	42	17	38	3
Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009	39	19	39	2
Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009	45	15	38	3
Aug 11-17, 2009	45	19	33	3
Jun 10-14, 2009	48	16	34	2
Mar 9-12, 2009	41	19	37	3
Feb 4-8, 2009	40	18	38	4
December, 2008	43	17	36	4
Early October, 2008	46	16	30	8
July, 2008	30	21	41	8
March, 2008	33	22	39	6
January, 2008	20	26	48	6
September, 2007	19	23	53	5
June, 2007	16	24	55	5
February, 2007	17	20	58	5
December, 2006	22	18	56	4
September, 2006	16	25	55	4
January, 2006	20	22	55	3
Early October, 2005	20	32	45	3
Mid-September, 2005	18	37	43	2
Mid-May, 2005	18	24	55	3
January, 2005	27	18	52	3
August, 2004	36	9	47	8
Late February, 2004	39	12	41	8
September, 2003	37	17	43	3
May, 2003	43	19	35	3
Late March, 2003	33	23	37	7
January, 2003	30	20	44	6
January, 2002	44	17	36	3
<i>Newsweek</i> : January, 2001	18	33	44	5
June, 2000	15	24	55	6
Early October, 1998 (RVs)	16	22	57	5
Early September, 1998	18	17	61	4
May, 1990	18	31	45	6
February, 1989	25	22	49	4
September, 1988 (RVs)	24	16	51	9
May, 1988	24	20	46	10
January, 1988	22	26	45	7
<i>Newsweek</i> : January, 1984 (RVs)	35	13	49	3

**NO QUESTION 42**



**RANDOMIZE Q.40/Q.41 BLOCK WITH Q.43/Q.44 BLOCK****ASK ALL:**

Thinking about your own personal finances...

Q.43 How would you rate your own personal financial situation? Would you say you are in excellent shape, good shape, only fair shape or poor shape financially?

	<u>Excellent</u>	<u>Good</u>	<u>Only fair</u>	<u>Poor</u>	<b>(VOL.)</b> <u>DK/Ref</u>
Apr 23-27, 2014 (U)	6	31	39	23	1
Jan 15-19, 2014 (U)	6	34	38	22	1
Dec 3-8, 2013 (U)	6	34	40	19	1
Jun 12-16, 2013	7	33	39	20	1
Mar 13-17, 2013	6	32	41	21	1
Dec 5-9, 2012	7	32	38	22	1
Oct 24-28, 2012	8	35	36	20	1
Sep 12-16, 2012	8	35	36	20	1
Jun 7-17, 2012	7	34	38	21	1
Jan 11-16, 2012	6	29	42	22	1
Dec 7-11, 2011	6	32	37	24	1
Jun 15-19, 2011	5	33	40	21	1
Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011	7	29	36	26	2
Feb 2-7, 2011	7	29	41	22	1
Dec 1-5, 2010	5	30	40	23	2
Oct 13-18, 2010	6	33	36	23	1
Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010	6	30	40	23	1
Jun 3-6, 2010	6	32	38	20	4
Mar 10-14, 2010	6	31	39	22	2
Dec 9-13, 2009	7	28	39	24	2
Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009	5	30	40	25	1
Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009	6	32	38	22	1
Aug 11-17, 2009	6	31	36	26	2
Jun 10-14, 2009	6	32	39	22	1
Feb 4-8, 2009	5	33	41	20	1
December, 2008	6	32	40	21	1
Early October, 2008	6	35	40	18	1
July, 2008	9	33	37	19	2
April, 2008	8	35	39	16	2
March, 2008	8	39	34	17	2
Early February, 2008	9	36	37	16	2
January, 2008	10	39	34	15	2
November, 2007	9	41	34	15	1
September, 2007	10	38	34	16	2
February, 2007	8	41	36	14	1
December, 2006	8	40	35	16	1
Late October, 2006	9	40	33	16	2
March, 2006	9	39	36	15	1
January, 2006	7	39	37	15	2
Mid-May, 2005	7	37	39	16	1
January, 2005	10	41	34	14	1
August, 2004	9	42	34	14	1
September, 2003	10	38	36	15	1
Late March, 2003	10	43	31	12	4
January, 2003	7	38	39	15	1
Early October, 2002	7	39	37	16	1
June, 2002	5	40	37	16	2
Late September, 2001	7	40	37	14	2
June, 2001	6	38	39	16	1
June, 2000	9	43	35	11	2
August, 1999	6	43	41	9	1
May, 1997	7	43	38	11	1
September, 1996 (RVs)	8	47	34	10	1
February, 1995	8	39	38	14	1

**Q.43 CONTINUED...**

	<u>Excellent</u>	<u>Good</u>	Only <u>fair</u>	<u>Poor</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
March, 1994	5	41	40	13	1
December, 1993	5	34	45	15	1
U.S. News: January, 1993	4	33	46	16	1
U.S. News: October, 1992	6	34	40	19	1
U.S. News: August, 1992	5	30	47	17	1
U.S. News: May, 1992	4	35	45	15	1
U.S. News: January, 1992	4	32	45	18	1

**RANDOMIZE Q.40/Q.41 BLOCK WITH Q.43/Q.44 BLOCK****ASK ALL:**

Q.44 Over the course of the next year, do you think the financial situation of you and your family will improve a lot, improve some, get a little worse or get a lot worse?

	Improve <u>a lot</u>	Improve <u>some</u>	Get a <u>little worse</u>	Get a lot <u>worse</u>	(VOL.) <u>Stay the same</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
Apr 23-27, 2014 (U)	8	51	19	8	12	3
Jan 15-19, 2014 (U)	10	50	17	6	14	2
Jun 12-16, 2013	12	51	18	7	11	2
Mar 13-17, 2013	8	52	19	9	10	2
Dec 5-9, 2012	9	50	18	8	13	2
Sep 12-16, 2012	12	54	11	4	11	7
Jun 7-17, 2012	10	53	15	5	14	4
Jan 11-16, 2012	10	50	18	7	11	3
Dec 7-11, 2011	9	49	17	5	15	4
Jun 15-19, 2011	7	49	21	7	13	3
Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011	7	44	23	10	13	3
Dec 1-5, 2010	7	49	20	6	14	4
Oct 13-18, 2010	9	48	16	6	17	5
Mar 10-14, 2010	9	52	15	8	12	4
Dec 9-13, 2009	9	44	19	8	15	4
Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009	6	50	19	8	13	4
Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009	10	49	17	6	13	4
Aug 11-17, 2009	8	47	17	8	15	5
Jun 10-14, 2009	9	54	17	7	9	4
Feb 4-8, 2009	7	47	22	7	13	4
December, 2008	7	49	21	6	13	4
Early October, 2008	8	51	20	6	9	6
July, 2008	7	44	21	7	14	7
March, 2008	10	45	20	7	13	5
January, 2008	11	49	16	6	14	4
September, 2007	10	52	14	4	16	4
February, 2007	11	52	12	3	19	3
December, 2006	10	57	13	3	14	3
January, 2006	10	51	14	5	16	4
Mid-May, 2005	10	51	15	5	15	4
January, 2005	10	54	14	4	15	3
August, 2004	13	57	9	3	12	6
September, 2003	11	53	15	4	14	3
Late March, 2003	12	51	15	4	11	7
January, 2003	9	51	18	5	13	4
Early October, 2002	10	54	13	5	12	6
June, 2002	11	55	15	4	11	4
January, 2002	12	53	15	5	11	4
Late September, 2001	9	46	16	4	17	8
June, 2001	11	52	15	4	14	4
January, 2001	11	46	18	9	12	4
January, 1999	17	55	7	3	14	4
May, 1997	12	56	10	2	17	3

**Q.44 CONTINUED...**

	Improve <u>a lot</u>	Improve <u>some</u>	Get a <u>little worse</u>	Get a lot <u>worse</u>	(VOL.) Stay the <u>same</u>	(VOL.) DK/Ref
February, 1995	11	53	13	3	17	3
March, 1994	10	57	11	3	16	3
U.S. News: October, 1992	9	51	14	3	15	8
U.S. News: August, 1992	6	50	20	5	14	5
U.S. News: May, 1992	8	49	22	4	13	4
U.S. News: January, 1992	9	46	19	5	16	5

**RANDOMIZE Q.45 AND Q.46****ASK ALL:**

Q.45 Which of these best describes your opinion: **[READ; READ CATEGORIES IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF THE SAMPLE]**

(U)	
Apr 23-27	
<u>2014</u>	
6	The economy is recovering strongly
66	The economy is recovering, but not so strongly
26	The economy isn't recovering at all
2	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

**RANDOMIZE Q.45 AND Q.46****ASK ALL:**

Q.46 Thinking now about job opportunities where you live, would you say there are plenty of jobs available in your community or are jobs difficult to find?

	Plenty of <u>jobs available</u>	Jobs are <u>difficult to find</u>	(VOL.) Lots of some jobs, <u>few of others</u>	(VOL.) DK/Ref
Apr 23-27, 2014 (U)	27	65	4	4
Jun 12-16, 2013	29	64	3	4
Dec 5-9, 2012	22	68	5	5
Jan 11-16, 2012	16	78	2	4
Jun 15-19, 2011	14	79	3	4
Dec 1-5, 2010	14	79	3	4
Mar 10-14, 2010	10	85	3	2
Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009	14	79	3	3
Feb 4-8, 2009	11	80	3	6
December, 2008	19	73	4	4
Early October, 2008	25	64	4	7
July, 2008	31	58	4	7
April, 2008	30	61	4	5
Early February, 2008	34	53	5	8
November, 2007	41	48	4	7
September, 2007	36	50	6	8
June, 2007	39	49	5	7
February, 2007	39	48	6	7
December, 2006	40	49	5	6
March, 2006	37	56	3	4
January, 2006	33	56	6	5
Early October, 2005	36	56	4	4
May, 2005	30	60	6	4
January, 2005	32	58	5	5
Mid-September, 2004	31	52	6	11
August, 2004	34	55	4	7
Late April, 2004	30	57	4	9
Late February, 2004	31	59	5	6
Mid-January, 2004	27	60	6	7

**Q.46 CONTINUED...**

	Plenty of <u>jobs available</u>	Jobs are <u>difficult to find</u>	(VOL.) Lots of some jobs, <u>few of others</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
October, 2003	24	66	5	5
June, 2002	31	59	4	6
June, 2001	42	44	8	6
U.S. News: August, 1992	15	76	6	3
U.S. News: May, 1992	16	77	4	3
U.S. News: January, 1992	12	79	6	3

**ASK ALL:**

Q.HB1 How much, if anything, have you read or heard about the Heartbleed bug, an internet security problem that affected many websites. Have you heard ... **[READ]**

Apr 23-27

2014

19 A lot  
41 A little  
38 Nothing at all  
1 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF HEARD A LOT OR A LITTLE AND INTERNET USER ((INT1=1 OR INT2=1 OR INT3=1) AND (Q.HB1=1,2)) [N=897]:**

Q.HB2 Do you think your own online personal information was put at risk by the Heartbleed bug, or do you think your information was not put at risk?

Apr 23-27

2014

45 Own information put at risk  
47 Own information not put at risk  
8 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF OWN INFORMATION PUT AT RISK (Q.HB2=1):**

Q.HB3 And do you think your own online personal information was actually stolen because of the Heartbleed bug, or don't you think this happened to you?

**BASED ON INTERNET USERS WHO HAVE HEARD A LOT OR A LITTLE [N=897]:**

Apr 23-27

2014

9 Own information was actually stolen  
29 Don't think this happened  
7 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

55 *Thinks own information not put at risk/Don't know (Q.HB2=2,9)*

**ASK IF HEARD A LOT OR A LITTLE AND INTERNET USER ((INT1=1 OR INT2=1 OR INT3=1) AND (Q.HB1=1,2)) [N=897]:**

Q.HB4 As a result of the Heartbleed bug, have you taken any steps to help protect your online accounts and information, such as changing your passwords or cancelling an account?

Apr 23-27

2014

61 Yes  
37 No  
2 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.47 Looking ahead to the next presidential election, would you like to see a president who offers policies and programs similar to those of the Obama administration, OR would you like to see a president who offers different policies and programs?

	<u>Policies and programs similar to the Obama administration</u>	<u>Different policies and programs</u>	<b>(VOL.)</b> <u>DK/Ref</u>
<b>Obama</b>			
Apr 23-27, 2014 (U)	30	65	5
<b>G.W. Bush</b>			
April, 2006	23	70	7
Early October, 2005	25	69	6
<b>Clinton</b>			
June, 2000	40	52	8
February, 2000	41	51	8
August, 1999	43	50	7
June, 1999	43	50	7
February, 1999	54	41	5

**ASK ALL:**

Now a different kind of question...

Q.48 Thinking about presidential elections, we'd like to know how you generally feel about some different traits. First, would you be more likely or less likely to support a candidate for president who **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**, or wouldn't this matter to you? How about if a candidate **[NEXT ITEM]**? **[INTERVIEWER NOTE: PLEASE PROMPT RESPONDENT WITH RESPONSE OPTIONS EVERY FOUR TO SIX ITEMS AS A REMINDER]**

	<u>More likely</u>	<u>Less likely</u>	<u>Wouldn't matter</u>	<b>(VOL.)</b> <u>DK/Ref</u>
a. Is a woman				
Apr 23-27, 2014	19	9	71	1
May 25-30, 2011	14	7	77	1
August, 2007	15	12	72	1
b. Attended a prestigious university such as Harvard or Yale				
Apr 23-27, 2014	19	6	74	1
February, 2007	22	5	72	1
c. Is Hispanic				
Apr 23-27, 2014	9	9	80	1
May 25-30, 2011	8	11	80	1
August, 2007	9	15	75	1
February, 2007	4	14	80	2
d. Is Catholic				
Apr 23-27, 2014	9	8	81	1
August, 2007	13	7	79	1
e. Is an evangelical Christian				
Apr 23-27, 2014	21	17	58	4
August, 2007	19	16	60	5
f. Does not believe in God				
Apr 23-27, 2014	5	53	41	2
May 25-30, 2011	5	61	33	2
August, 2007	3	61	34	2
February, 2007	3	63	32	2
g. Has been a governor				
Apr 23-27, 2014	33	5	59	3
May 25-30, 2011	37	5	55	3

**Q.48 CONTINUED...**

		<u>More likely</u>	<u>Less likely</u>	<u>Wouldn't matter</u>	<b>(VOL.) DK/Ref</b>
<b>ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=736]:</b>					
h.F1	Has served in the military				
	Apr 23-27, 2014	43	4	53	1
	May 25-30, 2011	49	4	47	1
	February, 2007	48	3	48	1
i.F1	Had an extramarital affair in the past				
	Apr 23-27, 2014	2	35	61	2
	May 25-30, 2011	2	46	49	3
	February, 2007	1	39	56	4
j.F1	Is in their 70s				
	Apr 23-27, 2014	6	36	55	3
	February, 2007	5	48	45	2
<b>ASK ALL:</b>					
k.F1/p.F2	Is gay or lesbian				
	Apr 23-27, 2014 <sup>10</sup>	5	27	66	2
	May 25-30, 2011	3	33	62	2
	February, 2007	1	46	51	2
<b>ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=736]:</b>					
l.F1	Has been an elected official in Washington for many years				
	Apr 23-27, 2014	19	30	48	3
	May 25-30, 2011	26	25	46	3
	February, 2007	35	15	45	5
<b>ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=765]:</b>					
m.F2	Has been a business executive				
	Apr 23-27, 2014	33	13	53	2
	May 25-30, 2011	35	14	49	2
	February, 2007	28	13	56	3
n.F2	Has used marijuana in the past				
	Apr 23-27, 2014	6	22	70	2
	May 25-30, 2011	5	24	69	2
<b>TREND FOR COMPARISON:</b>					
	<i>Used drugs in the past</i>				
	February, 2007	2	45	47	6
o.F2	Is in their 40s				
	Apr 23-27, 2014	16	6	77	1
	February, 2007	18	8	73	1
q.F2	Has never held elected office before				
	Apr 23-27, 2014	9	52	37	2
	May 25-30, 2011	9	51	38	3
	February, 2007	7	56	35	2

10

A wording experiment tested two different items: "is homosexual" for Form 1 respondents and "is gay or lesbian" for Form 2 respondents. There were no significant differences between the two wordings, so the figures here show the combined responses. In surveys before April 2014, the item was "is homosexual."

**ASK ALL:**

Q.49 Which of the following types of experience do you think better prepares someone to be president?  
[READ; RANDOMIZE]?

Apr 23-27 2014		Feb 2007	Sep 2003	Dec 1999	Sep 1987
44	Serving as a state's governor and gaining experience as the head of an administration	24	30	20	22
44	Serving as a U.S. senator or member of Congress and gaining experience in Washington and in foreign policy	55	52	56	66
4	Both equal (VOL.)	9	8	17	6
9	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	12	10	7	6

**ASK ALL:**

Next,

Q.50 In the dispute between Israel and the Palestinians, which side do you sympathize with more, Israel or the Palestinians?<sup>11</sup>

	Israel	Palestinians	(VOL.) Both	(VOL.) Neither	(VOL.) DK/Ref
Apr 23-27, 2014	53	11	3	16	17
Mar 13-17, 2013	49	12	3	12	24
Dec 5-9, 2012	50	10	4	13	23
May 25-30, 2011	48	11	4	15	21
Apr 21-26, 2010	49	16	4	12	19
Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009	51	12	4	14	19
January 7-11, 2009	49	11	5	15	20
May, 2007	49	11	5	17	18
August, 2006	52	11	5	15	17
July, 2006	44	9	5	20	22
May, 2006	48	13	4	14	20
Late October, 2005	43	17	5	16	19
July, 2005	37	12	5	19	27
July, 2004	40	13	7	18	22
Late February, 2004	46	12	8	15	19
April, 2002	41	13	6	21	19
Mid-October, 2001	47	10	8	18	17
Early September, 2001	40	17	6	23	14
September, 1997	48	13	5	16	18
September, 1993	45	21	3	18	12
Chicago CFR: 1990	34	14	7	26	20
Chicago CFR: 1982	40	17	8	19	16
Chicago CFR: 1978 <sup>12</sup>	45	14	9	18	15

<sup>11</sup> Data from December 2011 not shown because of differences in questionnaire context.

<sup>12</sup> In the 1978 Chicago Council on Foreign Relations survey conducted by the Gallup Organization, results are based on respondents who said they had "heard or read about the situation in the Middle East," which represented 87% of the public. As a context note, in both the 1978 and 1982 CCFR/Gallup surveys, this question followed a broader question: "In the Middle East situation, are your sympathies more with Israel or more with the Arab nations?" and in 1982, a question regarding "U.S. military aid and arms sales to Israel."

**ASK ALL:**

Q.51 Thinking about the situation in the Middle East these days, do you think Barack Obama is **[RANDOMIZE: favoring Israel too much; favoring the Palestinians too much]** or striking about the right balance?<sup>13</sup>

	Favoring Israel <u>too much</u>	Favoring the <u>Palestinians too much</u>	Striking about <u>the right balance</u>	<b>(VOL.)</b> <u>DK/Ref</u>
Apr 23-27, 2014	9	22	45	24
Mar 13-17, 2013	9	21	41	29
May 25-30, 2011	6	21	50	24
Apr 21-26, 2010	7	21	47	25
Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009	7	16	51	26
Jun 10-14, 2009	6	17	65	14

**ASK ALL**

Q.52 Do you think a way can be found for Israel and an independent Palestinian state to coexist peacefully with each other, or not?

		(GA) Spring <u>2013</u>
Apr 23-27 <u>2014</u>		
46	Yes	50
44	No	41
2	It depends <b>(VOL.)</b>	*
9	Don't know/Refused <b>(VOL.)</b>	9

**NO QUESTIONS 53-59****ASK ALL:**

Next,

Q.60 Do you approve or disapprove of the health care law passed by Barack Obama and Congress in 2010?

**ASK IF APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE (Q.60=1,2)**

Q.61 Do you [approve/disapprove] very strongly, or not so strongly?

	Very <u>Approve strongly</u>	Not so <u>strongly</u>	<b>(VOL.)</b> <u>DK/Ref</u>	Dis- <u>approve</u>	Very <u>strongly</u>	Not so <u>strongly</u>	<b>(VOL.)</b> <u>DK/Ref</u>	<b>(VOL.)</b> <u>DK/Ref</u>
Apr 23-27, 2014 (U)	41	26	13	1	55	43	11	4
Apr 3-6, 2014 (U)	37	--	--	--	50	--	--	12
Feb 27-Mar 16, 2014	41	26	14	*	53	41	12	5
Dec 3-8, 2013 (U)	41	--	--	--	54	--	--	5
Oct 9-13, 2013	41	--	--	--	52	--	--	7
Sep 4-8, 2013 (U)	42	26	16	1	53	41	12	5
Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 <sup>14</sup>	47	31	15	1	43	33	10	9
Jun 7-17, 2012	43	26	17	1	48	35	13	9
Apr 4-15, 2012	41	--	--	--	49	--	--	10
Mar 7-11, 2012	47	--	--	--	45	--	--	8
Jan 5-9, 2011	41	--	--	--	48	--	--	11
Nov 4-7, 2010	43	--	--	--	47	--	--	10
Sep 9-12, 2010	38	--	--	--	45	--	--	17
Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010	44	--	--	--	46	--	--	10
Jul 8-11, 2010	35	--	--	--	47	--	--	17
Apr 1-5, 2010	40	--	--	--	44	--	--	16

<sup>13</sup> Data from September 2011 not shown because of differences in questionnaire context.

<sup>14</sup> Prior to September 2013, the question asked about "the health care legislation." In addition, the reference to when the law was passed has changed over time: January 2011 referenced the legislation passed "last year," November 2010 used "earlier this year," September through July, 2010 used "in March," and April 2010 used "last month."



**Q.60/61 TREND FOR COMPARISON:**

*As of right now, do you generally favor or generally oppose the health care bills being discussed in Congress?*

*IF FAVOR OR OPPOSE: Do you (favor/oppose) these health care bills very strongly, or not so strongly?*

	Generally favor	Very strongly	Not so strongly	(VOL.) DK/Ref	Generally oppose	Very strongly	Not so strongly	(VOL.) DK/Ref	(VOL.) DK/Ref
Mar 11-21, 2010	40	--	--	--	47	--	--	--	13
Mar 10-14, 2010	38	--	--	--	48	--	--	--	13
Feb 3-9, 2010	38	--	--	--	50	--	--	--	12
Jan 6-10, 2010	39	23	14	2	48	36	11	1	13
Dec 9-13, 2009 <sup>15</sup>	35	--	--	--	48	--	--	--	17
Nov 12-15, 2009	42	--	--	--	39	--	--	--	19
Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009	38	--	--	--	47	--	--	--	15
Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009	34	20	13	1	47	35	11	1	19
Sep 10-15, 2009	42	29	11	2	44	34	10	*	14
Aug 20-27, 2009	39	25	13	1	46	34	12	1	15
Jul 22-26, 2009	38	--	--	--	44	--	--	--	18

**ASK ALL:**

Q.62 Regardless of your opinion of the health care law, do you think the major provisions of the law are probably here to stay, or do you think they will probably be eliminated? **[INTERVIEWER**

**INSTRUCTION:** If necessary, probe to clarify that this is what respondent *thinks* will happen, not what they *want* to see happen]

(U)  
Apr 23-27  
2014  
49 Probably here to stay  
43 Will probably be eliminated  
8 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

**NO QUESTION 63****ASK ALL:**

Q.64 How much confidence do you have in **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]** to do the right thing when it comes to health care policy – a great deal of confidence, a fair amount of confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all? What about **[NEXT ITEM]**?

	A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	None at all	(VOL.) DK/Ref
a. Barack Obama					
Apr 23-27, 2014 (U)	20	25	18	34	2
Dec 3-8, 2013 (U)	23	28	16	32	1
<i>Dealing with health care reform</i>					
Dec 9-13, 2009 <sup>16</sup>	19	25	19	32	5
Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009	20	30	21	27	2
Aug 20-27, 2009	26	30	21	22	3
b. Republican leaders in Congress					
Apr 23-27, 2014 (U)	7	30	33	27	3
Dec 3-8, 2013 (U)	5	27	33	33	1
<i>Dealing with health care reform</i>					
Aug 20-27, 2009	7	32	36	21	4

<sup>15</sup> From December 9-13, 2009 and earlier, questions asked about "health care proposals" rather than "health care bills."

<sup>16</sup> In Dec 2009 and Oct 2009, "Dealing with health care reform" was an item asked in a list of similar political items; the question asked only about Barack Obama, not Republican and Democratic leaders.

**Q.64 CONTINUED...**

	A great <u>deal</u>	A fair <u>amount</u>	Not too <u>much</u>	None <u>at all</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
c. Democratic leaders in Congress					
Apr 23-27, 2014 (U)	11	34	26	26	3
Dec 3-8, 2013 (U)	13	35	24	26	1
<i>Dealing with health care reform</i>					
Aug 20-27, 2009	12	33	28	24	4

**ASK IF DISAPPROVE OF LAW (Q.60=2) [N=804]:**

Q.65 As I read some reasons people have given for opposing the health care law, please tell me if each one is a major reason, a minor reason, or not a reason why you oppose the health care law. First **[INSERT AND RANDOMIZE]**? How about **[NEXT ITEM]**? **[IF NECESSARY: Is this a major reason, a minor reason, or not a reason why you oppose the health care law?]**

	Major <u>reason</u>	Minor <u>reason</u>	Not a <u>reason</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
a. Too much government involvement in health care				
Apr 23-27, 2014 (U)	80	12	6	1
b. Your own health care may suffer				
Apr 23-27, 2014 (U)	57	19	22	2
c. The health care law is too expensive for the country				
Apr 23-27, 2014 (U)	76	13	8	2
d. The law's requirement that everyone must have health insurance				
Apr 23-27, 2014 (U)	58	24	15	2

**ASK IF MORE THAN ONE ITEM IN Q.65a-d IS GIVEN AS A "MAJOR REASON":**

Q.66 And of the ones you mentioned as major reasons, which is the most important reason why you oppose the health care law **[READ ONLY THE ITEMS MENTIONED AS MAJOR REASON. READ IN SAME ORDER AS IN Q.65. IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS A RESPONSE, OKAY TO ACCEPT RESPONSE]**?

**BASED ON THOSE WHO DISAPPROVE OF LAW [N=804]:**

Apr 23-27  
2014

42	Too much government involvement in health care
26	The health care law is too expensive for the country
14	The law's requirement that everyone must have health insurance
12	Your own health care may suffer
1	Other reason (VOL.)
3	None ( <i>Disapprove, but no major reason cited</i> )
1	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

**Q.65/66 TRENDS FOR COMPARISON:****ASK THOSE WHO OPPOSE HEALTH CARE REFORM:**

As I read some reasons people have given for opposing health care reform, please tell me if each one is a major reason, a minor reason, or not a reason why you oppose the health care reform proposals being discussed in Congress. First **[INSERT AND RANDOMIZE]**. Is this a major reason, a minor reason, or not a reason (why you oppose health care reform)? How about **[NEXT ITEM]**?

	Major <u>reason</u>	Minor <u>reason</u>	Not a <u>reason</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
a. Too much government involvement in health care				
Dec 9-13, 2009	84	11	4	1
Nov 12-15, 2009	85	7	7	2

**Q.65/66 TREND FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED...**

		<u>Major reason</u>	<u>Minor reason</u>	<u>Not a reason</u>	<b>(VOL.) DK/Ref</b>
b.	Your own health care may suffer				
	Dec 9-13, 2009	70	16	12	2
	Nov 12-15, 2009	70	16	13	1
c.	Health care reform is too expensive for the country				
	Dec 9-13, 2009	75	15	8	2
	Nov 12-15, 2009	78	13	8	1
d.	Government money might pay for abortions				
	Dec 9-13, 2009	58	18	22	2
	Nov 12-15, 2009	56	21	22	1
e.	The plan might cover illegal immigrants				
	Dec 9-13, 2009	66	18	14	2
	Nov 12-15, 2009	67	20	14	*
f.	It could mean cuts in Medicare				
	Dec 9-13, 2009	70	20	8	2

**ASK MORE THAN ONE ITEM GIVEN AS A "MAJOR REASON":**

And of the ones you mentioned as major reasons, which is the most important reason why you oppose the health care reform proposals **[READ ONLY THE ITEMS MENTIONED AS MAJOR REASON. READ IN SAME ORDER. DO NOT READ FULL LIST IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS A RESPONSE]**

**BASED ON THOSE WHO OPPOSE HEALTH CARE REFORM:**

Dec 9-13

2009

33	Too much government involvement in health care
17	Health care reform is too expensive for the country
13	Your own health care may suffer
11	It could mean cuts in Medicare
10	The plan might cover illegal immigrants
8	Government money might pay for abortions
3	Other reason <b>(VOL.)</b>
2	None ( <i>Oppose, but no major reason cited</i> )
3	Don't know/Refused <b>(VOL.)</b>

**ASK IF APPROVE OF LAW (Q.60=1) [N=632]:**

Q.67 As I read some reasons people have given for supporting the health care law, please tell me if each one is a major reason, a minor reason, or not a reason why you support the health care law. First **[INSERT AND RANDOMIZE]**? How about **[NEXT ITEM]**? **[IF NECESSARY: Is this a major reason, a minor reason, or not a reason why you support the health care law?]**

		<u>Major reason</u>	<u>Minor reason</u>	<u>Not a reason</u>	<b>(VOL.) DK/Ref</b>
a.	Expanding health coverage to the uninsured				
	Apr 23-27, 2014 (U)	86	8	4	1
b.	It will lower the country's health care costs				
	Apr 23-27, 2014 (U)	68	18	11	3
c.	It will improve your own health care coverage				
	Apr 23-27, 2014 (U)	46	20	33	2
d.	Assuring that no one is denied coverage because they have pre-existing conditions				
	Apr 23-27, 2014 (U)	84	10	6	*

**ASK IF MORE THAN ONE ITEM IN Q.67a-d IS GIVEN AS A "MAJOR REASON":**

Q.68 And of the ones you mentioned as major reasons, which is the most important reason why you support the health care law **[READ ONLY THE ITEMS MENTIONED AS MAJOR REASON. READ IN SAME ORDER. IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS A RESPONSE, OKAY TO ACCEPT RESPONSE]**?

**BASED ON THOSE WHO APPROVE OF LAW [N=632]:**

Apr 23-27

2014

- 39 Expanding health coverage to the uninsured
- 35 Assuring that no one is denied coverage because they have pre-existing conditions
- 14 It will lower the country's health care costs
- 6 It will improve your own health care coverage
- 1 Other reason **(VOL.)**
- 3 None *(Approve, but no major reason cited)*
- 2 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**Q.67/68 TREND FOR COMPARISON:****ASK THOSE WHO FAVOR HEALTH CARE REFORM:**

*As I read some reasons people have given for supporting health care reform, please tell me if each one is a major reason, a minor reason, or not a reason why you support the health care reform proposals being discussed in Congress. First **[INSERT AND RANDOMIZE]**. Is this a major reason, a minor reason, or not a reason (why you support health care reform)? How about **[NEXT ITEM]**?*

		<u>Major reason</u>	<u>Minor reason</u>	<u>Not a reason</u>	<b>(VOL.) DK/Ref</b>
a.	Expanding health coverage to the uninsured Dec 9-13, 2009	86	9	5	1
b.	The current system costs too much Dec 9-13, 2009	72	16	9	2
c.	Insurance companies are doing a bad job Dec 9-13, 2009	64	23	10	3
d.	Creating a government-provided "public option" Dec 9-13, 2009	52	31	14	3
e.	It will improve your own health care coverage Dec 9-13, 2009	46	27	25	2
f.	Assuring that no one is denied coverage because they have pre-existing conditions Dec 9-13, 2009	84	11	3	1

**Q.67/68 TREND FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED...****ASK IF MORE THAN ONE ITEM GIVEN AS A "MAJOR REASON":**

And of the ones you mentioned as major reasons, which is the most important reason why you support the health care reform proposals **[READ ONLY THE ITEMS MENTIONED AS MAJOR REASON. READ IN SAME ORDER. DO NOT READ FULL LIST IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS A RESPONSE]**

**BASED ON ALL THOSE WHO FAVOR HEALTH CARE REFORM:**

Dec 9-13

2009

- 37 Expanding health coverage to the uninsured
- 24 Assuring that no one is denied coverage because they have pre-existing conditions
- 14 The current system costs too much
- 7 Insurance companies are doing a bad job
- 6 Creating a government provided "public option"
- 5 It will improve your own health care coverage
- 1 Other reason **(VOL.)**
- 3 None *(Favor, but no major reason cited)*
- 2 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**NO QUESTIONS 69-74****ASK ALL:**

Q.75 How much, if anything, have you read or heard about tensions between Russia and Ukraine over territory in eastern Ukraine. Have you heard ... **[READ]**?

(U)

Apr 23-27

2014

- 46 A lot
- 34 A little
- 20 Nothing at all
- \* Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.76 Do you think Barack Obama is being too tough, not tough enough or about right in dealing with the situation involving Russia and Ukraine?

(U)

Apr 23-27

2014

- 6 Too tough
- 35 Not tough enough
- 40 About right
- 20 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

Mar 20-23

2014

- 5
- 35
- 43
- 16

**ASK ALL:**

Q.77 In response to the situation involving Russia and Ukraine, would you favor or oppose the United States **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? Would you favor or oppose the United States **[NEXT ITEM]**?

		<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<b>(VOL.)</b> <u>DK/Ref</u>
a.	Increasing economic and diplomatic sanctions on Russia Apr 23-27, 2014 (U)	53	36	11
b.	Sending arms and military supplies to the Ukrainian government Apr 23-27, 2014 (U)	30	62	8

**ASK ALL:**

Q.78 How important to the interests of the United States is what happens between Russia and Ukraine  
[READ IN ORDER?]

(U)

Apr 23-27

2014

31 Very important  
36 Somewhat important  
16 Not too important  
13 Not at all important  
4 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

**ASK ALL:**

PARTY In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or independent?

**ASK IF INDEP/NO PREF/OTHER/DK/REF (PARTY=3,4,5,9):**

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

				(VOL.)	(VOL.)			
	Republican	Democrat	Independent	No preference	Other party	(VOL.) DK/Ref	Lean Rep	Lean Dem
Apr 23-27, 2014	24	30	41	2	1	2	18	17
Jan 23-Mar 16, 2014	22	31	41	3	1	2	17	17
Feb 14-23, 2014	22	32	39	4	1	2	14	17
Jan 15-19, 2014	21	31	41	3	1	2	18	16
Dec 3-8, 2013	24	34	37	3	*	2	17	15
Oct 30-Nov 6, 2013	24	32	38	4	*	2	16	14
Oct 9-13, 2013	25	32	37	3	1	3	16	18
Sep 4-8, 2013	26	32	38	3	1	1	17	15
Jul 17-21, 2013	19	29	46	3	*	2	19	18
Jun 12-16, 2013	23	33	39	3	*	2	17	15
May 1-5, 2013	25	32	37	2	1	3	14	16
<b>Yearly Totals</b>								
2013	23.9	32.1	38.3	2.9	.5	2.2	16.0	16.0
2012	24.7	32.6	36.4	3.1	.5	2.7	14.4	16.1
2011	24.3	32.3	37.4	3.1	.4	2.5	15.7	15.6
2010	25.2	32.7	35.2	3.6	.4	2.8	14.5	14.1
2009	23.9	34.4	35.1	3.4	.4	2.8	13.1	15.7
2008	25.7	36.0	31.5	3.6	.3	3.0	10.6	15.2
2007	25.3	32.9	34.1	4.3	.4	2.9	10.9	17.0
2006	27.8	33.1	30.9	4.4	.3	3.4	10.5	15.1
2005	29.3	32.8	30.2	4.5	.3	2.8	10.3	14.9
2004	30.0	33.5	29.5	3.8	.4	3.0	11.7	13.4
2003	30.3	31.5	30.5	4.8	.5	2.5	12.0	12.6
2002	30.4	31.4	29.8	5.0	.7	2.7	12.4	11.6
2001	29.0	33.2	29.5	5.2	.6	2.6	11.9	11.6
2001 Post-Sept 11	30.9	31.8	27.9	5.2	.6	3.6	11.7	9.4
2001 Pre-Sept 11	27.3	34.4	30.9	5.1	.6	1.7	12.1	13.5
2000	28.0	33.4	29.1	5.5	.5	3.6	11.6	11.7
1999	26.6	33.5	33.7	3.9	.5	1.9	13.0	14.5
1998	27.9	33.7	31.1	4.6	.4	2.3	11.6	13.1
1997	28.0	33.4	32.0	4.0	.4	2.3	12.2	14.1
1996	28.9	33.9	31.8	3.0	.4	2.0	12.1	14.9
1995	31.6	30.0	33.7	2.4	.6	1.3	15.1	13.5
1994	30.1	31.5	33.5	1.3	--	3.6	13.7	12.2
1993	27.4	33.6	34.2	4.4	1.5	2.9	11.5	14.9
1992	27.6	33.7	34.7	1.5	0	2.5	12.6	16.5
1991	30.9	31.4	33.2	0	1.4	3.0	14.7	10.8
1990	30.9	33.2	29.3	1.2	1.9	3.4	12.4	11.3
1989	33	33	34	--	--	--	--	--
1987	26	35	39	--	--	--	--	--

**ASK REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANERS ONLY (PARTY=1 OR PARTYLN=1):**

TEAPARTY3 From what you know, do you agree or disagree with the Tea Party movement, or don't you have an opinion either way?

**BASED ON REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANERS [N=658]:**

	Agree	Disagree	No opinion either way	(VOL.) Haven't heard of	(VOL.) Refused	Not heard of/ DK
Apr 23-27, 2014	33	11	54	1	1	--
Jan 23-Mar 16, 2014	37	11	50	1	1	--
Feb 14-23, 2014	36	9	54	1	1	--
Jan 15-19, 2014	35	12	52	1	*	--
Dec 3-8, 2013	32	9	57	1	1	--
Oct 30-Nov 6, 2013	40	9	48	2	1	--
Oct 9-13, 2013	41	11	45	2	1	--
Sep 4-8, 2013	35	9	54	1	1	--
Jul 17-21, 2013	37	10	50	2	1	--
Jun 12-16, 2013	44	9	46	1	2	--
May 23-26, 2013	41	7	48	1	3	--
May 1-5, 2013	28	8	61	2	1	--
Mar 13-17, 2013	43	7	47	1	1	--
Feb 13-18, 2013	36	9	52	1	3	--
Feb 14-17, 2013	43	9	45	1	2	--
Jan 9-13, 2013	35	10	51	2	2	--
Dec 5-9, 2012	37	11	51	1	*	--
Oct 31-Nov 3, 2012 (RVs)	40	8	49	1	2	--
Oct 4-7, 2012	38	9	50	1	3	--
Sep 12-16, 2013	39	7	52	1	1	--
Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012	40	9	47	2	1	--
Jun 7-17, 2012	42	8	48	1	1	--
May 9-Jun 3, 2012	36	9	53	1	2	--
Apr 4-15, 2012	42	8	48	1	1	--
Mar 7-11, 2012	38	10	49	2	1	--
Feb 8-12, 2012	40	7	51	1	1	--
Jan 11-16, 2012	42	8	47	1	1	--
Jan 4-8, 2012	37	8	52	1	1	--
Dec 7-11, 2011	40	9	48	2	1	--
Nov 9-14, 2011	41	9	49	*	1	--
Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011	37	11	51	1	1	--
Aug 17-21, 2011	43	7	49	*	1	--
Jul 20-24, 2011	40	7	51	*	1	--
Jun 15-19, 2011	42	9	47	1	1	--
May 25-30, 2011	37	7	52	1	3	--
Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011	45	9	46	*	1	--
Mar 8-14, 2011	37	7	54	1	*	--
Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011	41	9	48	1	1	--
Feb 2-7, 2011 <sup>17</sup>	43	8	47	1	1	--
Jan 5-9, 2011	45	6	47	1	1	--
Dec 1-5, 2010	48	5	45	1	1	--
Nov 4-7, 2010	51	5	42	1	1	--
Oct 27-30, 2010 (RVs)	58	5	27	--	1	9
Oct 13-18, 2010 (RVs)	54	5	30	--	1	10
Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 (RVs)	56	6	29	--	*	9
Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010	46	5	36	--	1	13
Jun 16-20, 2010	46	5	30	--	*	19

<sup>17</sup> In the February 2-7, 2011, survey and before, question read "...do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the Tea Party movement..." In October 2010 and earlier, question was asked only of those who had heard or read a lot or a little about the Tea Party. In May 2010 through October 2010, it was described as: "the Tea Party movement that has been involved in campaigns and protests in the U.S. over the past year." In March 2010 it was described as "the Tea Party protests that have taken place in the U.S. over the past year."

**TEAPARTY3 CONTINUED...**

	<u>Agree</u>	<u>Disagree</u>	<u>No opinion either way</u>	<b>(VOL.)</b> <u>Haven't heard of</u>	<b>(VOL.)</b> <u>Refused</u>	Not heard of/ <u>DK</u>
May 20-23, 2010	53	4	25	--	1	16
Mar 11-21, 2010	48	4	26	--	1	21

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**Key to Pew Research trends noted in the topline:**

(U)	Pew Research Center/USA Today polls
(WP)	Pew Research Center/Washington Post polls
(GA)	Pew Research Global Attitudes Project

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