

**2022 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 102 JANUARY 2022
FINAL TOPLINE
JANUARY 24-30, 2022
TOTAL N=10,237**

NOTE: ALL NUMBERS ARE PERCENTAGES UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED. THE PERCENTAGES LESS THAN 0.5% ARE REPLACED BY AN ASTERISK (*). ROWS/COLUMNS MAY NOT TOTAL 100% DUE TO ROUNDING. THE QUESTIONS PRESENTED BELOW ARE PART OF A LARGER SURVEY CONDUCTED ON THE AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL.

	Sample size	Margin of error at 95% confidence level
U.S. adults	10,237	+/- 1.5 percentage points

ASK ALL:

ENVIR4

How would you rate each of the following priorities for America's energy policies?

[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

		Should be an important but lower <u>priority</u>	Should not be too important <u>important</u>	Should not be done <u>be done</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a.	Reducing our dependence on foreign energy sources				
	Jan 24-30, 2022	61	31	6	1
	Mar 27-Apr 9, 2018	69	24	5	1
b.	Creating jobs within the energy sector				
	Jan 24-30, 2022	43	47	8	1
	Mar 27-Apr 9, 2018	58	33	8	1
c.	Protecting the environment from the effects of energy development and use				
	Jan 24-30, 2022	53	38	7	1
	Mar 27-Apr 9, 2018	72	24	3	1
d.	Keeping consumer energy prices low				
	Jan 24-30, 2022	61	35	3	<1
	Mar 27-Apr 9, 2018	66	30	3	1
e.	Increasing reliance on renewable energy sources				
	Jan 24-30, 2022	51	37	9	1
	Mar 27-Apr 9, 2018	71	24	4	1

TREND FOR COMPARISON

Pew Research Center survey conducted by telephone: Right now, how would you rate each of the following priorities for America's energy policies? First, do you think **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]** should be a top priority, important but lower priority, not too important, or should it not be done?

[NEXT ITEM]? [IF NECESSARY: Do you think [ITEM] should be a top priority for America's energy policies, important but lower priority, not too important, or should it not be done?

	<u>Top priority</u>	<u>Important but lower priority</u>	<u>Not too important</u>	<u>Should not be done</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Reducing our dependence on foreign energy sources May 3-7, 2017	48	32	10	6	4
b. Creating jobs within the energy sector May 3-7, 2017	49	36	7	3	5
c. Protecting the environment from the effects of energy development and use May 3-7, 2017	53	33	8	3	3
d. Keeping consumer energy prices low May 3-7, 2017	49	39	6	3	1
e. Increasing reliance on renewable energy sources May 3-7, 2017	52	32	9	3	4

ASK ALL:

NRGENCTV

What role should the federal government play in each of the following activities?

[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

		Encourage this <u>activity</u>	Discourage this <u>activity</u>	Neither encourage nor <u>discourage</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a.	The use of electric vehicles Jan 24-30, 2022	51	10	39	1
b.	The production of wind and solar power Jan 24-30, 2022	72	5	22	1
c.	Oil and gas drilling Jan 24-30, 2022	33	33	33	1
d.	Coal mining Jan 24-30, 2022	20	44	35	1
e.	The production of nuclear power Jan 24-30, 2022	35	26	37	2

ASK ALL:

EN1

Right now, which ONE of the following do you think should be the more important priority for addressing America's energy supply? **[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE 1 AND 2]**

	Developing alternative sources, such as wind, solar and <u>hydrogen technology</u>	Expanding exploration and production of oil, <u>coal and natural gas</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Jan 24-30, 2022	69	30	1
Apr 20-29, 2021	71	27	1
Apr 29-May 5, 2020	79	20	1
Oct 1-13, 2019	77	22	1

TREND FOR COMPARISON:

Pew Research Center survey conducted by telephone: Right now, which ONE of the following do you think should be the more important priority for addressing America's energy supply **[READ AND RANDOMIZE]**?

	Developing alternative sources such as, wind, solar and hydrogen <u>technology</u>	Expanding exploration and production of oil, coal and natural <u>gas</u>	(VOL.) Both should be given equal priority	(VOL.) DK/Ref
Jan 4-9, 2017	65	27	5	3
Dec 3-7, 2014	60	30	5	4
Feb 12-26, 2014	65	28	5	2
Sep 4-8, 2013	58	34	6	3
Feb 13-18, 2013	54	34	7	4
Oct 24-28, 2012	47	39	9	5
Mar 7-11, 2012	52	39	5	4
Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011	63	29	6	2

ASK ALL:

EN2

Thinking about the country's energy supply, do you think the U.S. should...

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE 1 AND 2]

	Phase out the use of oil, coal and natural gas completely, relying instead on renewable energy sources such as wind and <u>solar power only</u>	Use a mix of energy sources including oil, coal and natural gas along with renewable <u>energy sources</u>	No answer
Jan 24-30, 2022	31	67	2
Apr 20-29, 2021	33	64	2

ASK RANDOM 30% OF RESPONDENTS ON FORM 1 [N=1,498]:

PHASEBENE Regardless of your overall views on energy, what do you think would be the main benefit to the U.S. phasing out the use of oil, coal and natural gas completely?¹

Jan 24-30,
2022

43	Environment/climate benefits NET
14	<i>Improves environment, general</i>
11	<i>Lowers pollution/helps with other environmental problems</i>
11	<i>Reduces carbon emissions/climate change impacts</i>
10	<i>Saves planet for future generations</i>
8	Reduces dependence on other countries for energy
8	Economic benefits NET
5	<i>Lowers energy costs</i>
2	<i>Creates jobs/higher paying jobs</i>
1	<i>Improves economy, general</i>
3	Renewable energy is more sustainable; fossil fuels could run out
1	Improves peoples' health
13	There would be no benefit
1	Should reduce use of fossil fuels, not phase out
7	Other responses/unclear
1	Don't know
25	No answer

ASK RANDOM 30% OF RESPONDENTS ON FORM 2 [N=1,508]:

PHASEDWNs Regardless of your overall views on energy, what do you think would be the main downside to the U.S. phasing out the use of oil, coal and natural gas completely?²

Jan 24-30,
2022

35	Economic downsides NET
18	<i>Higher energy costs</i>
18	<i>Job loss/need for worker retraining</i>
3	<i>Hurts the economy, general</i>
21	Not ready to phase out fossil fuels/switch to renewable energy NET
12	<i>Renewable energy is not reliable</i>
5	<i>Renewable energy would not meet demand</i>
5	<i>Not ready to completely phase out fossil fuels, general</i>
3	Politicians, corporations, lobbyists would not allow this to happen
3	Should not phase out fossil fuels
2	Would need to continue or increase reliance on other countries for energy
4	There would be no downside
7	Other responses/unclear
2	Don't know
28	No answer

¹ Verbatim responses have been coded into categories. Figures add to more than 100% because multiple responses were accepted.

² Verbatim responses have been coded into categories. Figures add to more than 100% because multiple responses were accepted.

ASK ALL:

NRGPAGE

If the U.S. greatly reduces energy production from fossil fuel sources such as oil, coal and natural gas, and increases energy production from renewable sources such as wind and solar, how likely do you think it is that this transition... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

		<u>Very likely</u>	<u>Somewhat likely</u>	<u>Not too likely</u>	<u>Not at all likely</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a.	Would lead to unexpected problems for the country Jan 24-30, 2022	30	40	25	4	1
b.	Would not happen fast enough to prevent severe problems from climate change Jan 24-30, 2022	30	42	18	8	1

ASK ALL:

Thinking about life in this country over the next 30 years...

NRGTRNST

If the U.S. greatly reduces energy production from fossil fuel sources such as oil, coal and natural gas, and increases production from renewable sources such as wind and solar, how do you think it would impact each of the following in your local area?

[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

		<u>Make better</u>	<u>Make worse</u>	<u>Not have much of an effect</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a.	The reliability of the electrical grid Jan 24-30, 2022	38	31	29	2
b.	Job opportunities in the energy sector Jan 24-30, 2022	56	20	23	1
c.	The prices you pay to heat and cool your home Jan 24-30, 2022	39	39	20	1
d.	The prices you pay for everyday goods Jan 24-30, 2022	29	40	30	1
e.	Air and water quality Jan 24-30, 2022	63	8	28	1
f.	The frequency of extreme weather events Jan 24-30, 2022	37	11	50	1

ASK ALL:

As you may know, the Biden administration has set a goal for the U.S. to become carbon neutral by 2050, meaning the country would release no more carbon dioxide into the atmosphere than it removes.

CARBNEUT Do you favor or oppose the U.S. taking steps to become carbon neutral by 2050?

Jan 24-30,	
<u>2022</u>	
69	Favor
28	Oppose
3	No answer

ASK ALL:

EN7 How much do you think human activity, such as the burning of fossil fuels, contributes to global climate change?

	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>Not too much</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Jan 24-30, 2022	46	29	17	6	1
Apr 20-29, 2021	44	33	15	6	1
Apr 29-May 5, 2020	49	32	13	6	1
Oct 1-13, 2019	49	30	14	5	2

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF CLIM5 AND CLIM6**ASK ALL:**

CLIM5 Do you think policies aimed at reducing the effects of global climate change generally...
[RANDOMIZE AND RECORD RESPONSE 1 AND 2 ORDER. SHOW IN SAME ORDER AS CLIM6]

	<u>Help the U.S. economy</u>	<u>Hurt the U.S. economy</u>	<u>Make no difference for the U.S. economy</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Jan 24-30, 2022	37	35	27	2
Oct 1-13, 2019	33	30	35	2
Mar 27-Apr 9, 2018	30	31	36	2

ASK ALL:

CLIM6 Do you think policies aimed at reducing the effects of global climate change generally...
[RANDOMIZE AND RECORD RESPONSE 1 AND 2 ORDER. SHOW IN SAME ORDER AS CLIM5]

	<u>Do more GOOD than harm for the environment</u>	<u>Do more HARM than good for the environment</u>	<u>Make no difference for the environment</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Jan 24-30, 2022	56	18	24	2
Oct 1-13, 2019	54	15	29	2
Mar 27-Apr 9, 2018	49	19	30	2

ASK ALL:

CCINTL Do you support or oppose the U.S. participating in international efforts to help reduce the effects of global climate change?

Jan 24-30,
2022

43	Strongly support
32	Somewhat support
14	Somewhat oppose
10	Strongly oppose
1	No answer

ASK FORM 1 [N=5,124]:

CLIMCOMP1 Compared to other countries with large economies, how much do you think the U.S. is doing to help reduce the effects of global climate change?

Jan 24-30,
2022

32	More than other countries with large economies
36	Less than other countries with large economies
31	About as much as other countries with large economies
2	No answer

ASK FORM 2 [N=5,113]:

CLIMCOMP2 Compared to other countries with large economies, how much do you think the U.S. should be doing to help reduce the effects of global climate change?

Jan 24-30,
2022

31	More than other countries with large economies
14	Less than other countries with large economies
54	About as much as other countries with large economies
1	No answer

ASK ALL:

CCEFFC How likely is it that countries around the world, including the U.S., will collectively do enough to avoid the worst impacts from climate change?

Jan 24-30,
2022

6	Will definitely happen
30	Will probably happen
45	Will probably NOT happen
8	Will definitely NOT happen
10	Climate change impacts are not a problem
1	No answer

ASK ALL:

As part of international efforts to reduce the effects of global climate change...

CCINTL2 Do you think the U.S. has a responsibility to provide financial assistance to developing countries to help build renewable energy sources and move away from fossil fuels?

Jan 24-30,

2022

39	Yes, the U.S. has this responsibility
59	No, the U.S. does not have this responsibility
2	No answer

ASK IF HOMEOWNER (XOWNRENTMOD=1) [N=7,578]:

ENV4 Have you given serious thought to installing solar panels to generate electricity for your home within the past 12 months, or haven't you done this?

	I have given serious thought to installing solar panels at home	I have already installed solar panels at home	I have not installed nor given serious thought to installing solar panels	No answer
Jan 24-30, 2022	39	8	52	1
Oct 1-13, 2019 ³	46	6	47	1
May 10-Jun 6, 2016	40	4	54	1

ASK IF ENV4=1,2 [N=3,452]:

ENV5 **[ASK IF ENV4=1]:** Is each of the following a reason you would install solar panels at your home?

[ASK IF ENV4=2]: Is each of the following a reason that you have installed solar panels at your home? **[RANDOMIZE]**

	Yes, a reason	No, not a reason	No answer
a. To save money on utility bills			
Jan 24-30, 2022	92	8	<1
Oct 1-13, 2019	96	4	<1
May 10-June 6, 2016	90	7	3
b. To help the environment			
Jan 24-30, 2022	81	18	<1
Oct 1-13, 2019	87	12	1
May 10-June 6, 2016	87	12	<1
c. Because it would be better for my own health and my family's health			
Jan 24-30, 2022	59	40	<1
Oct 1-13, 2019	60	40	<1
May 10-June 6, 2016	62	37	1
d. To get a solar investment tax credit			
Jan 24-30, 2022	64	34	1
Oct 1-13, 2019	67	32	1
May 10-June 6, 2016	60	38	2

³ In 2016 and 2019, ENV4 was asked without the homeowner filter. The 2016 and 2019 numbers here for ENV4 and ENV5 were filtered by homeowner status so that they could be compared with the 2022 data.

On a different subject ...

ASK ALL:

COVIDEGFP How would you rate the job each of the following is doing responding to the coronavirus outbreak? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

	<u>Excellent</u>	<u>Good</u>	<u>Only fair</u>	<u>Poor</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Joe Biden					
Jan 24-30, 2022	11	29	24	35	1
Aug 23-29, 2021	14	33	23	29	1
Feb 16-21, 2021	22	32	20	24	1
b. Your state elected officials					
Jan 24-30, 2022	11	35	32	21	1
Aug 23-29, 2021	11	39	29	20	1
Feb 16-21, 2021	11	39	31	19	1
Nov 18-29, 2020	15	38	27	19	1
July 27-Aug 2, 2020	16	39	26	18	<1
Apr 29-May 5, 2020	21	41	25	13	<1
Mar 19-24, 2020	21	49	22	8	1
c. Your local elected officials					
Jan 24-30, 2022	10	39	33	16	1
Aug 23-29, 2021	10	46	30	13	1
Feb 16-21, 2021	10	44	31	13	1
Nov 18-29, 2020	14	44	28	14	1
July 27-Aug 2, 2020	13	47	27	12	1
Apr 29-May 5, 2020	17	47	27	9	1
Mar 19-24, 2020	17	52	22	7	1
d. Public health officials such as those at the CDC (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention)					
Jan 24-30, 2022	13	37	26	24	1
Aug 23-29, 2021	17	43	24	16	1
Feb 16-21, 2021	16	46	25	12	<1
Nov 18-29, 2020	22	45	24	9	<1
July 27-Aug 2, 2020	16	47	25	11	<1
Apr 29-May 5, 2020	24	48	21	7	1
Mar 19-24, 2020	30	49	17	4	<1

NO ITEMS E-F

g. Hospitals and medical centers in your area					
Jan 24-30, 2022	36	45	13	6	1
Aug 23-29, 2021	39	46	11	3	1
Feb 16-21, 2021	36	49	11	3	1
Nov 18-29, 2020	45	42	9	3	<1
July 27-Aug 2, 2020	43	45	9	3	1
Apr 29-May 5, 2020	47	42	8	3	1

ASK FORM 1 [N=5,124]:

COVID_COMFORT Given the current situation with the coronavirus outbreak, would you feel comfortable or uncomfortable doing each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

	Comfortable doing this	Uncomfortable doing this	No answer
a. Going out to the grocery store			
Jan 24-30, 2022	84	15	<1
Nov 18-29, 2020	75	24	<1
June 16-22, 2020	79	20	<1
Mar 19-24, 2020	57	42	<1
NO ITEM B			
c. Eating out in a restaurant			
Jan 24-30, 2022	70	30	<1
Nov 18-29, 2020	44	55	<1
June 16-22, 2020	44	56	<1
Mar 19-24, 2020	22	77	<1
d. Attending an indoor sporting event or concert			
Jan 24-30, 2022	43	57	<1
Nov 18-29, 2020	19	80	<1
June 16-22, 2020	23	76	<1
e. Visiting with a close friend or family member inside their home ⁴			
Jan 24-30, 2022	85	15	<1
Nov 18-29, 2020	65	35	<1
June 16-22, 2020	77	22	<1
Mar 19-24, 2020	62	38	<1
f. Attending a crowded party			
Jan 24-30, 2022	34	66	<1
Nov 18-29, 2020	15	84	<1
June 16-22, 2020	18	81	<1
Mar 19-24, 2020	9	91	<1
g. Going to a hair salon or barbershop			
Jan 24-30, 2022	73	27	<1
Nov 18-29, 2020	53	47	<1
June 16-22, 2020	53	46	1

⁴ In past surveys, this item has been asked as "Visiting with a close friend or family member at their house." In W69 (June 16-22, 2020), we split from this item with "Visiting with a close friend or family member inside their home." There were no significant differences between the items and the data from both questions were combined.

ASK FORM 2 [N=5,113]:

VAXPASS As part of efforts to slow the spread of the coronavirus, would you favor or oppose requiring adults in the U.S. to show proof of COVID-19 vaccination before being allowed to do each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Travel by airplane			
Jan 24-30, 2022	58	41	1
Aug 23-29, 2021	61	38	<1
b. Go to a sporting event or concert			
Jan 24-30, 2022	53	46	<1
Aug 23-29, 2021	56	44	<1
c. Attend public colleges and universities in person			
Jan 24-30, 2022	52	47	1
Aug 23-29, 2021	57	42	<1
d. Eat inside of a restaurant			
Jan 24-30, 2022	46	53	1
Aug 23-29, 2021	50	50	<1
e. Shop inside stores and businesses			
Jan 24-30, 2022	40	59	1
Aug 23-29, 2021	45	54	1

ASK ALL:

CVDREC

As you may know, public health officials have changed their recommendations about how to slow the spread of the coronavirus in the U.S. since the start of the outbreak.

Have you had any of the following reactions to these changes? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

	Yes, I have had this <u>reaction</u>	No, I have not had this <u>reaction</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. It made sense because scientific knowledge is always being updated			
Jan 24-30, 2022	56	42	1
Aug 23-29, 2021	61	38	1
b. It made me feel confused			
Jan 24-30, 2022	60	39	1
Aug 23-29, 2021	53	46	1
c. It made me wonder if public health officials were holding back important information			
Jan 24-30, 2022	57	42	1
Aug 23-29, 2021	55	44	1
d. It made me less confident in public health officials' recommendations			
Jan 24-30, 2022	56	43	1
Aug 23-29, 2021	51	48	1
e. It reassured me that public health officials are staying on top of new information			
Jan 24-30, 2022	43	56	1
Aug 23-29, 2021	51	48	1

ASK ALL:

COVID_VAXDMOD

Have you received a vaccine to prevent COVID-19?

	NET Have received at least one dose of a vaccine	Yes, have had all the shots needed to be fully vaccinated	Yes, have had one shot but still need one more	No, have not received a vaccine	No answer
Jan 24-30, 2022	78	73	5	20	2
Aug 23-29, 2021	73	69	4	26	1
Jun 14-27, 2021	67	63	4	31	2
Feb 16-21, 2021	19	--	--	80	<1

ASK ALL:COVID_BOOST⁵

Have you received a COVID-19 booster shot within the last six months?

Jan 24-30,
2022

48	Yes, have received a booster shot
34	No, have not received a booster shot
15	Does not apply to me
1	Invalid response
2	No answer

COVID_VAXDMOD AND COVID_BOOST COMBO TABLE

	Yes, have had all the shots needed to be fully vaccinated	No, have not received a booster shot/Does not apply	Refused COVID_BOOST	Yes, have had one shot but still need one more	No, have not received a vaccine	No answer to COVID_VAXDmod
Jan 24-30, 2022	48	25	<1	5	20	2

ASK IF HAVE RECEIVED A VACCINE [COVID_VAXDMOD=1,2] [N=8,402]:

VAXBOOST2

Looking ahead, if public health officials recommend getting a COVID-19 vaccine booster shot about every six months, do you think you would probably be...

Jan 24-30,
2022

64	Willing to get a vaccine booster about every six months
35	Not willing to get a vaccine booster about every six months
1	No answer

⁵ COVID_VAXDMOD and COVID_BOOST were asked of all respondents to get measurements on vaccination and booster shot status. Respondents who said "Yes, have had one shot but still need one more" or "No, have not received a vaccine" to COVID_VAXDMOD and said "Yes, have received a booster shot" to COVID_BOOST were coded as "invalid response" to COVID_BOOST. These respondents are ineligible for a COVID-19 booster shot based on their stated vaccination status.

ASK ALL:

SCHLREOPEN22 In deciding whether to keep K-12 schools open for in-person instruction this winter, how much consideration should be given to each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

	<u>A lot</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>Not too much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. The risk to teachers of getting or spreading the coronavirus Jan 24-30, 2022	42	32	17	8	1
b. The risk to students of getting or spreading the coronavirus Jan 24-30, 2022	44	30	17	9	*
c. The financial cost to school systems of following public health guidelines for safely keeping schools open Jan 24-30, 2022	25	43	22	9	1
d. The possibility that students will fall behind academically without in-person instruction Jan 24-30, 2022	61	28	8	3	*
e. Parents not being able to work if their children are at home Jan 24-30, 2022	49	36	10	4	1
f. The possibility that students' emotional well-being will be negatively impacted if they don't attend school in person Jan 24-30, 2022	56	32	9	3	1

TREND FOR COMPARISON:⁶

	<u>A lot</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>Not too much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. The risk to teachers of getting or spreading the coronavirus Feb 16-21, 2021	48	30	16	5	*
Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	60	24	12	4	1
b. The risk to students of getting or spreading the coronavirus Feb 16-21, 2021	45	30	18	6	*
Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	61	21	12	5	1

⁶ In the February 2021 survey, the question asked, "Thinking about K-12 schools that are not currently open for any in-person instruction, how much consideration should be given to each of the following as these schools decide whether to reopen?" The July 2020 survey question asked, "In deciding whether to open K-12 schools in the fall for in-person instruction, how much consideration should be given to each of the following?"

SCHLREOPEN22 TREND CONTINUED:

	<u>A lot</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>Not too much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>No answer</u>
c. The financial cost to school systems of following public health guidelines for safe reopening ⁷					
Feb 16-21, 2021 ⁸	31	45	19	6	*
Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	34	42	17	6	1
d. The possibility that students will fall behind academically without in-person instruction					
Feb 16-21, 2021 ⁹	61	29	7	2	*
Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	48	35	13	4	1
e. Parents not being able to work if their children are at home					
Feb 16-21, 2021 ¹⁰	54	35	9	3	*
Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	49	37	10	3	1
f. The possibility that students' emotional well-being will be negatively impacted if they don't attend school in person					
Feb 16-21, 2021 ¹¹	54	34	9	3	*

ASK ALL:

K12INSTPREF All things considered, what type of instruction do you think K-12 schools should be providing this winter? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

Jan 24-30,
2022

31	In-person instruction only
9	Online instruction only
59	A mix of in-person and online instruction
1	No answer

ASK ALL:

E_COVID Which of the following best describes your current employment situation?

	<u>Employed full-time</u>	<u>Employed part-time</u>	<u>Retired</u>	<u>Not employed</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Jan 24-30, 2022	47	13	23	16	1
Oct 13-19, 2020	43	13	22	21	*

⁷ In the February 2021 and July 2020 surveys, this item wording was "public health guidelines for safe reopening."

⁸ In the Feb 2021 survey, this question was only asked of Form 1 [n=5,056].

⁹ In the Feb 2021 survey, this question was only asked of Form 1 [n=5,056].

¹⁰ In the Feb 2021 survey, this question was only asked of Form 2 [n=5,065].

¹¹ In the Feb 2021 survey, this question was only asked of Form 2 [n=5,065].

ASK IF EMPLOYED (E_COVID=1,2) [n=6,044]:

JOBNUM How many jobs do you currently have?

	<u>One</u>	More than one, but consider one of them my <u>primary job</u>	More than one and do not consider any of them my <u>primary job</u>	No <u>answer</u>
Jan 24-30, 2022	80	17	3	1
Oct 13-19, 2020	82	15	2	1

DISPLAY IF EMPLOYED AND HAS MORE THAN ONE JOB BUT CONSIDERS ONE PRIMARY (JOBNUM=2):

For the next few questions, please think only about the job you consider your primary job.

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB (JOBNUM=1,2) [n=5,889]:WFHOPTION Regardless of your current work arrangement, would you say that, for the most part, the responsibilities of your job... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

	Can be done from <u>home</u>	Cannot be done from <u>home</u>	No <u>answer</u>
Jan 24-30, 2022	39	60	*
Oct 13-19, 2020	38	62	*

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB (JOBNUM=1,2) [n=5,889]:

WFHPAST Before the coronavirus outbreak, did you work from home...

	<u>All of the time</u>	<u>Most of the time</u>	<u>Some of the time</u>	<u>Rarely</u>	<u>Never</u>	No <u>answer</u>
Jan 24-30, 2022	7	5	12	13	64	*
Oct 13-19, 2020	5	3	10	14	67	*

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND CAN WORK FROM HOME (WFHOPTION=1) [n=2,767]:

WFHCURR Are you currently working from home...

	<u>All of the time</u>	<u>Most of the time</u>	<u>Some of the time</u>	<u>Rarely</u>	<u>Never</u>	No <u>answer</u>
Jan 24-30, 2022	43	17	18	11	11	1
Oct 13-19, 2020	55	16	12	7	9	*

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND CAN WORK FROM HOME AND CURRENTLY WORKS FROM HOME ALL OR MOST OF THE TIME (WFHCURR=1,2) [n=1,712]:

OMICRONSPREAD1 Thinking about the period just before the omicron variant started to spread in the U.S. in December 2021...

Were you working from home all or most of the time just before the omicron variant started to spread or did you start working from home all or most of the time because of the spread of the omicron variant?

Jan 24-30,
2022

83	Was working from home all or most of the time before the omicron variant started to spread
12	Started working from home all or most of the time because of the spread of the omicron variant
5	Neither
*	No answer

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND CAN WORK FROM HOME (WFHOPTION=1) [n=2,767]:

WFHPOSTCVD Looking ahead to when the coronavirus outbreak is over, if you had a choice, would you want to work from home...

	<u>All of the time</u>	<u>Most of the time</u>	<u>Some of the time</u>	<u>Rarely</u>	<u>Never</u>	<u>Not sure</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Jan 24-30, 2022	35	25	28	6	3	3	*
Oct 13-19, 2020	27	27	33	8	3	2	0

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND WORKS FROM HOME ALL OR MOST OF THE TIME (WFHCURR=1,2) [n=1,712]:

OFFICEOPEN Are you working from home all or most of the time because... [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]

	<u>Your workplace is currently closed or unavailable</u>	<u>You choose not to work from your workplace</u>	<u>You don't have a workplace outside of your home</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Jan 24-30, 2022	28	44	27	1
Oct 13-19, 2020 ¹²	52	29	18	1

¹² In the October 2020 survey, the question wording was the same, but the response options were: "My workplace is currently closed or unavailable," "I choose not to work from my workplace," and "I don't have a workplace outside of my home."

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND WORKS FROM HOME ALL OR MOST OF THE TIME AND OFFICE IS OPEN (OFFICEOPEN=2) [n=737]:

WFHREASONS Is each of the following a reason why you are currently working from home all or most of the time? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

	<u>Major reason</u>	<u>Minor reason</u>	<u>Not a reason</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Concerns about being exposed to the coronavirus				
Jan 24-30, 2022	42	27	30	*
Oct 13-19, 2020	57	22	21	0
b. Childcare responsibilities				
Jan 24-30, 2022	14	12	74	*
Oct 13-19, 2020	22	10	68	*
c. Prefer working from home				
Jan 24-30, 2022	76	17	7	*
Oct 13-19, 2020	60	29	11	*
d. There are restrictions on when I can have access to my workplace				
Jan 24-30, 2022	15	19	66	*
Oct 13-19, 2020	14	21	65	*
e. Relocated to an area away from where I work, either permanently or temporarily				
Jan 24-30, 2022	17	8	75	*
Oct 13-19, 2020	9	5	86	*

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND WORKS FROM HOME RARELY OR NEVER (WFHCURR=4,5) [n=597]:

OFFICEOPEN2 Are you working from home rarely or never because your employer doesn't allow you to work from home more often or for some other reason?

Jan 24-30,
2022

64	Not allowed to work from home more often
36	For some other reason
0	No answer

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND WORKS FROM HOME RARELY OR NEVER AND SELECTED SOME OTHER REASON FOR DOING SO (OFFICEOPEN2=2) [n=227]:

WFHREASONS2 Is each of the following a reason why you rarely or never work from home? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

	<u>Major reason</u>	<u>Minor reason</u>	<u>Not a reason</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. I prefer working at my workplace				
Jan 24-30, 2022	60	19	21	0

WFHREASONS2 CONTINUED ...

	<u>Major reason</u>	<u>Minor reason</u>	<u>Not a reason</u>	<u>No answer</u>
b. More opportunities for advancement if I work at my workplace Jan 24-30, 2022	14	10	76	*
c. I feel pressure from my supervisor and/or co-workers to work at my workplace Jan 24-30, 2022	9	17	74	*
d. I feel more productive at my workplace Jan 24-30, 2022	61	16	23	0
e. I don't have the space and/or resources at home to work effectively Jan 24-30, 2022	21	23	55	1

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND WORKS FROM HOME ALL OR MOST OF THE TIME AND OFFICE IS CLOSED (OFFICEOPEN=1) [n=532]:

REOPEN If your workplace were to reopen or become available to you in the next month, how comfortable would you feel working at your workplace? **[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE]**

	<u>Very comfortable</u>	<u>Somewhat comfortable</u>	<u>Somewhat uncomfortable</u>	<u>Very uncomfortable</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Jan 24-30, 2022	20	29	26	25	0
Oct 13-19, 2020	13	22	33	31	0

DISPLAY IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB, JOB CAN BE DONE FROM HOME, AND WORKED FROM HOME BEFORE COVID RARELY OR NEVER AND CURRENTLY WORKS FROM HOME AT LEAST SOME OF THE TIME (WFHPAST=4,5 AND WFHCURR=1-3):

You mentioned that you work from home at least some of the time now, but you rarely or never did before the coronavirus outbreak. **[NOTE TO PROGRAMMER: ONLY DISPLAY THIS INTRO TEXT WITH THE FIRST ITEM DISPLAYED]**

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QUESTIONS FOR WORKCHANGEa-d]**ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB, JOB CAN BE DONE FROM HOME, AND WORKED FROM HOME BEFORE COVID RARELY OR NEVER AND CURRENTLY WORKS FROM HOME AT LEAST SOME OF THE TIME (WFHPAST=4,5 AND WFHCURR=1-3) [n=1,063]:**

WORKCHANGEa Has working from home made it... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST, KEEPING SAME ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR WORKCHANGEb/c/d]**

Jan 24-30, 2022	
64	Easier for you to balance work and your personal life
16	Harder for you to balance work and your personal life
20	About the same to balance work and your personal life
*	No answer

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB, JOB CAN BE DONE FROM HOME, AND WORKED FROM HOME BEFORE COVID RARELY OR NEVER AND CURRENTLY WORKS FROM HOME AT LEAST SOME OF THE TIME (WFHPAST=4,5 AND WFHCURR=1-3) [n=1,063]:

WORKCHANGEb Has working from home made you feel... [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST, KEEPING SAME ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR WORKCHANGEa/c/d]

Jan 24-30,
2022

4	More connected to your co-workers
60	Less connected to your co-workers
36	Connected about the same to your co-workers
*	No answer

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB, JOB CAN BE DONE FROM HOME, AND WORKED FROM HOME BEFORE COVID RARELY OR NEVER AND CURRENTLY WORKS FROM HOME AT LEAST SOME OF THE TIME (WFHPAST=4,5 AND WFHCURR=1-3) [n=1,063]:

WORKCHANGEc Has working from home made it... [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST, KEEPING SAME ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR WORKCHANGEa/b/d]

Jan 24-30,
2022

44	Easier for you to get your work done and meet deadlines
10	Harder for you to get your work done and meet deadlines
46	About the same for you to get your work done and meet deadlines
*	No answer

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB, JOB CAN BE DONE FROM HOME, AND WORKED FROM HOME BEFORE COVID RARELY OR NEVER AND CURRENTLY WORKS FROM HOME AT LEAST SOME OF THE TIME (WFHPAST=4,5 AND WFHCURR=1-3) [n=1,063]:

WORKCHANGED Has working from home made it... [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST, KEEPING SAME ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR WORKCHANGEa/b/c]

Jan 24-30,
2022

14	Easier for you to advance in your job
13	Harder for you to advance in your job
72	About the same for you to advance in your job
*	No answer

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND JOB CAN BE DONE FROM HOME (WFHOPTION=1) [n=2,767]:

REMOTECALLS1 How often, if ever, do you use video calling or online conferencing services like Zoom or Webex as part of your work?

Jan 24-30,
2022

56	Often
22	Sometimes
11	Hardly ever
11	Never
*	No answer

ASK IF USE VIDEO CALLING OR ONLINE CONFERENCING AT LEAST SOMETIMES (REMOTECALLS1=1,2) [n=2,266]:

REMOTECALLS2 Thinking about the time you spend on work-related video calls or online conferencing, would you say you are... **[RANDOMIZE]**

Jan 24-30,
2022

25 Worn out by the amount of time spent on video calls
75 Fine with the amount of time spent on video calls
* No answer

DISPLAY IF EMPLOYED AND HAS MULTIPLE JOBS BUT CONSIDERS ONE PRIMARY AND NOT WORKING REMOTELY ALL OF THE TIME (JOBNUM=2 AND (WFHCURR=2-5 OR WFHOPTION=2)):

Still thinking about your primary job...

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND NOT WORKING REMOTELY ALL OF THE TIME (WFHCURR=2-5 OR WFHOPTION=2) [n=4,639]:

CVDINTERACTION How much, if at all, do you interact IN PERSON with other people at your workplace?

	<u>A lot</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>Not much</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Jan 24-30, 2022	61	25	12	2	*
Oct 13-19, 2020	52	29	16	3	*

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND NOT WORKING REMOTELY ALL OF THE TIME AND HAVE ANY INTERACTION AT WORK (CVDINTERACTION=1-3) [n=4,552]:

CVDWRKSPREAD1 How concerned, if at all, are you about being exposed to the coronavirus from the people you interact with at work?

	<u>Very concerned</u>	<u>Somewhat concerned</u>	<u>Not too concerned</u>	<u>Not at all concerned</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Jan 24-30, 2022	19	32	27	22	*
Oct 13-19, 2020	21	32	29	18	*

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND NOT WORKING REMOTELY ALL OF THE TIME AND HAVE ANY INTERACTION AT WORK (CVDINTERACTION=1-3) [n=4,552]:

OMICRONSPREAD2 Compared with before the omicron variant started to spread in the U.S. in December 2021, how concerned are you about being exposed to the coronavirus from the people you interact with at work? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

Jan 24-30,
2022

26 More concerned now than before
26 Less concerned now than before
47 About as concerned now as before
* No answer

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND NOT WORKING REMOTELY ALL OF THE TIME (WFHCURR=2-5 OR WFHOPTION=2) [n=4,639]:

CVDWRKSATISFIED Overall, how satisfied are you with the measures your workplace has put in place to protect you from being exposed to the coronavirus?

	Very <u>satisfied</u>	Somewhat <u>satisfied</u>	Not too <u>satisfied</u>	Not at all <u>satisfied</u>	No <u>answer</u>
Jan 24-30, 2022	36	41	14	8	1
Oct 13-19, 2020	39	42	13	6	1

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND NOT WORKING FROM HOME ALL OF THE TIME (WFHCURR=2-5 OR WFHOPTION=2) [n=4,639]:

WRKVACCINE When it comes to vaccinations, has your employer...

Jan 24-30, <u>2022</u>	
22	Required employees to get a COVID-19 vaccine
47	Encouraged employees to get a COVID-19 vaccine, but not required it
30	Neither required nor encouraged employees to get a COVID-19 vaccine
1	No answer

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND NOT WORKING FROM HOME ALL OF THE TIME (WFHCURR=2-5 OR WFHOPTION=2) [n=4,639]:

WRKVACVIEW Regardless of what your employer is doing, what do you think your employer SHOULD do when it comes to vaccinations?

Jan 24-30, <u>2022</u>	
30	Require employees to get a COVID-19 vaccine
39	Encourage employees to get a COVID-19 vaccine, but not require it
30	Neither require nor encourage employees to get a COVID-19 vaccine
1	No answer

ASK PARENT OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN HH (XKIDSINHH=1) [n=2,623]:

PARENTK12 Are you the parent or guardian of any children who are in elementary, middle or high school and who live in your household?

Jan 24-30, <u>2022</u>	
37	Yes, one child
46	Yes, two or more children
17	No
1	No answer

DISPLAY IF HAS SCHOOL AGED CHILDREN (PARENTK12=1,2): Thinking about your children who are in elementary, middle or high school...

ASK IF PARENT OF SCHOOL AGE CHILDREN (PARENTK12=1,2) [n=2,241]:

INSTRUCTION1 What best describes the type of instruction your child(ren) are getting from school right now?

	In-person instruction <u>only</u>	Online instruction <u>only</u>	A mix of in-person and online <u>instruction</u>	My child(ren) are being <u>homeschooled</u>	[DISPLAY IF HAVE MORE THAN ONE SCHOOL- AGED CHILD (PARENT K12=2)] Different situations for different <u>children</u>	No <u>answer</u>
Jan 24-30, 2022	71	5	16	7	2	*
Oct 13-19, 2020	20	46	23	7	4	*

ASK ALL:

PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a:

ASK IF INDEP/SOMETHING ELSE (PARTY=3 or 4) OR MISSING [n=3,728]:

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to...¹³

<u>Republican</u>	<u>Democrat</u>	<u>Independent</u>	Something <u>else</u>	No <u>answer</u>	Lean <u>Rep</u>	Lean <u>Dem</u>
26	31	26	14	2	16	20

¹³ PARTY and PARTYLN asked in a prior survey.