

**2023 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 134 NATIONAL SURVEY OF BLACK AMERICANS
SEPTEMBER 12-24 2023¹**

ASK IF KP SAMPLE (XPANEL=1):

HISP Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: ADD STANDARD SOFT PROMPT IF THIS QUESTION IS SKIPPED WITHOUT A RESPONSE BEING ENTERED]

ASK IF KP SAMPLE (XPANEL=1):

RACEMOD What is your race or origin?²

[Check all that apply]

- 1 White
- 2 Black or African American
- 3 Asian or Asian American
- 4 American Indian or Alaska Native
- 5 Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander
- 6 Some other race or origin **[TEXT BOX]**

Soft prompt if select 6 and left blank: You did not provide a response in the text box. If you would like to skip, click Next.

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: ADD STANDARD SOFT PROMPT IF THIS QUESTION IS SKIPPED WITHOUT A RESPONSE BEING ENTERED]

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: ALL KP RESPONDENTS (XPANEL=1) MUST BE BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN (RACEMOD=2) IN ORDER TO BE ASKED THE REST OF THE SURVEY. KP RESPONDENTS (XPANEL=1) WHO DO NOT IDENTIFY AS BLACK (RACEMOD NE 2) WILL BE A TERMINATE (NOT QUALIFIED) AND WILL NOT BE INCLUDED IN THE FINAL DATA SET.]

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: CREATE DATA-ONLY VARIABLE TO TRACK BLACK RESPONDENTS IN FIELD]

¹ Open-end responses are excluded from public datasets to protect the confidentiality of ATP panelists.

² RACEMOD is asked of KP respondents only. An existing measurement is used for ATP respondents. RACEMOD can be found in the public dataset as F_RACEMOD, which is a combined version of the variable for both ATP and KP respondents.

ASK ALL:

EMPLSIT

What is your current work situation?³

- 1 Work full time for pay
- 2 Work part time for pay
- 3 Not currently working for pay
- [SPACE]
- 4 Unable to work due to a disability
- 5 Retired

What is your current work situation?

Work full time for pay
 Work part time for pay
 Not currently working for pay
 Unable to work due to a disability
 Retired

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ASK IF KP SAMPLE (XPANEL=1):

MARITAL Which of these best describes you?

- 1 Married
- 2 Living with a partner
- 3 Divorced
- 4 Separated
- 5 Widowed
- 6 Never been married

³ MARITAL is asked of KP respondents only. An existing measurement is used for ATP respondents. MARITAL can be found in the public dataset as F_MARITAL, which is a combined version of the variable for both ATP and KP respondents.

ASK IF KP SAMPLE (XPANEL=1):⁴

EDUC_ACS What is the highest degree or level of school that you have COMPLETED?

- 1 No schooling completed
- 2 Nursery school
- 3 Kindergarten
- 4 Grade 1 through 11
- 5 12th grade – NO DIPLOMA
- 6 Regular high school diploma
- 7 GED or alternative credential
- 8 Some college credit, but less than 1 year of college credit
- 9 1 or more years of college credit, no degree
- 10 Associate degree (for example: AA, AS)
- 11 Bachelor's degree (for example: BA, BS)
- 12 Master's degree (for example: MA, MS, MEng, MEd, MSW, MBA)
- 13 Professional degree beyond a bachelor's degree (for example: MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, JD)
- 14 Doctorate degree (for example: PhD, EdD)

[RANDOMIZE CONTROL1 AND CONTROL2]**ASK ALL:**

CONTROL1

How much control do you feel you have in determining what happens in your life? **[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1]**

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Some
- 4 Not too much
- 5 None at all

How much control do you feel you have in determining what happens in your life?

- None at all
- Not too much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

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⁴ EDUC_ACS is asked of KP respondents only. An existing measurement is used for ATP respondents. EDUC_ACS can be found in the public dataset as F_EDUCCAT, which is a combined and collapsed version of the variable for both ATP and KP respondents.

ASK ALL:
CONTROL2

How much control do you think God or some other higher power has in determining what happens in your life? **[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS CONTROL1; ALWAYS SHOW OPTION 6 LAST]**

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Some
- 4 Not too much
- 5 None at all
- [SPACE]**
- 6 I do not believe in God or some higher power

How much control do you think God or some other higher power has in determining what happens in your life?

- None at all
- Not too much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

- I do not believe in God or some higher power

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ASK IF BLACK (XATPBLACK=1 OR XPANEL=1):

JOY

Here are some things that may bring joy and fulfillment to the lives of some people but not others. Regardless of how much time you spend on it, how much joy or fulfillment does each of the following bring to your life? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS ACROSS TWO SCREENS; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 or 5-1 IN SAME ORDER IS CONTROL1]**

- a. Your spiritual or religious practices
- b. Creating or experiencing the arts (such as theater, galleries, dance, etc.)
- c. Outdoor activities (such as camping, hiking, nature walks, etc.)
- d. **ASK IF NOT RETIRED (EMPLSIT=1,2,3,4,99):** Your job or career
- e. Participating in sports or exercising
- f. Supporting social or political causes
- g. Spending time with family or friends
- h. Traveling

RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Some
- 4 Not too much
- 5 None at all

Here are some things that may bring joy and fulfillment to the lives of some people but not others. Regardless of how much time you spend on it, how much joy or fulfillment does each of the following bring to your life?

Outdoor activities (such as camping, hiking, nature walks, etc.)

- None at all
- Not too much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

Traveling

- None at all
- Not too much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

Participating in sports or exercising

- None at all
- Not too much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

Spending time with family or friends

- None at all
- Not too much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

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Here are some things that may bring joy and fulfillment to the lives of some people but not others. Regardless of how much time you spend on it, how much joy or fulfillment does each of the following bring to your life?

Your job or career

- None at all
- Not too much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

Supporting social or political causes

- None at all
- Not too much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

Creating or experiencing the arts (such as theater, galleries, dance, etc.)

- None at all
- Not too much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

Your spiritual or religious practices

- None at all
- Not too much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

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Here are some things that may bring joy and fulfillment to the lives of some people but not others. Regardless of how much time you spend on it, how much joy or fulfillment does each of the following bring to your life?

Creating or experiencing the arts (such as theater, galleries, dance, etc.)

- None at all
- Not too much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

Participating in sports or exercising

- None at all
- Not too much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

Traveling

- None at all
- Not too much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

Your spiritual or religious practices

- None at all
- Not too much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

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Here are some things that may bring joy and fulfillment to the lives of some people but not others. Regardless of how much time you spend on it, how much joy or fulfillment does each of the following bring to your life?

Spending time with family or friends

- None at all
- Not too much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

Supporting social or political causes

- None at all
- Not too much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

Outdoor activities (such as camping, hiking, nature walks, etc.)

- None at all
- Not too much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

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ASK ALL:

PER_SUC1 Thinking about your life overall, how successful do you consider yourself? [RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 or 5-1]

- | | |
|---|-----------------------|
| 1 | Extremely successful |
| 2 | Very successful |
| 3 | Somewhat successful |
| 4 | A little successful |
| 5 | Not at all successful |

Thinking about your life overall, how successful do you consider yourself?

- Not at all successful
- A little successful
- Somewhat successful
- Very successful
- Extremely successful

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ASK ALL:

PER_SUC2

How important is each of the following to your personal definition of success?

[RANDOMIZE ITEMS ACROSS TWO SCREENS; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-3 or 3-1]

- a. Making your family or community proud
- b. Having enough time to do things you want to do
- c. Using your talents and resources to help others
- d. Being happy
- e. Being able to provide for your family
- f. Having a job or career you enjoy
- g. Owning your own home
- h. Being married

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Essential
- 2 Important but not essential
- 3 Not important

How important is each of the following to your personal definition of success?

Having a job or career you enjoy

- Not important
- Important but not essential
- Essential

Being married

- Not important
- Important but not essential
- Essential

Using your talents and resources to help others

- Not important
- Important but not essential
- Essential

Having enough time to do things you want to do

- Not important
- Important but not essential
- Essential

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How important is each of the following to your personal definition of success?

Being able to provide for your family

- Not important
- Important but not essential
- Essential

Making your family or community proud

- Not important
- Important but not essential
- Essential

Owning your own home

- Not important
- Important but not essential
- Essential

Being happy

- Not important
- Important but not essential
- Essential

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ASK ALL:

PER_SUC3

How important is each of the following in helping a person achieve success?

**[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-3 or 3-1,
USING THE SAME ORDER AS PER_SUC2]**

- a. Having connections to people who can help open doors on their behalf
- b. Having mentors who can provide advice and guidance
- c. Having supportive family members
- d. Having self-confidence
- e. Having a college degree
- f. Having financial stability

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Essential
- 2 Important but not essential
- 3 Not important

How important is each of the following in helping a person achieve success?

Having self-confidence

- Not important
- Important but not essential
- Essential

Having supportive family members

- Not important
- Important but not essential
- Essential

Having mentors who can provide advice and guidance

- Not important
- Important but not essential
- Essential

Having connections to people who can help open doors on their behalf

- Not important
- Important but not essential
- Essential

Having financial stability

- Not important
- Important but not essential
- Essential

Having a college degree

- Not important
- Important but not essential
- Essential

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ASK ALL:

PER_PRESSURE

In general, how much pressure do you feel to do each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 or 5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS CONTROL1]**

- a. Make your family or community proud
- b. Use your talents and resources to help others
- c. Be happy
- d. Be able to provide for your family
- e. **ASK IF NOT RETIRED (EMPLSIT=1,2,3,4,99):** Have a job or career you enjoy
- f. Own your own home
- g. Have enough money to do the things you want to do
- h. **ASK IF NEVER MARRIED (XMARITAL=6 OR MARITAL=6):** Get married
- i. **ASK IF CURRENTLY MARRIED (XMARITAL=1 OR MARITAL=1):** Stay married

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Some
- 4 Not much
- 5 None at all

In general, how much pressure do you feel to do each of the following?

Be happy

- None at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

Have a job or career you enjoy

- None at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

Stay married

- None at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

Own your own home

- None at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

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In general, how much pressure do you feel to do each of the following?

Make your family or community proud

- None at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

Use your talents and resources to help others

- None at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

Be able to provide for your family

- None at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

Have enough money to do the things you want to do

- None at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

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In general, how much pressure do you feel to do each of the following?

Be happy

- None at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

Be able to provide for your family

- None at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

Use your talents and resources to help others

- None at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

Have enough money to do the things you want to do

- None at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

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In general, how much pressure do you feel to do each of the following?

Get married

- None at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

Make your family or community proud

- None at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

Own your own home

- None at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

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ASK ALL:

PER_SUPPORT When you face challenges or setbacks in life, how important is each of the following sources of support to you personally? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 or 5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS PER_SUC1]**

- a. Family or friends
- b. God or some other higher power
- c. Self-help (journaling, affirmations)
- d. Social media or blogs
- e. Professional expertise (books, mentors, coaches etc.)
- f. Therapy for mental health
- g. Entertainment (TV, movies, music, etc.)

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Extremely important
- 2 Very important
- 3 Somewhat important
- 4 Not too important
- 5 Not at all important

When you face challenges or setbacks in life, how important is each of the following sources of support to you personally?

Therapy for mental health

- Not at all important
- Not too important
- Somewhat important
- Very important
- Extremely important

God or some other higher power

- Not at all important
- Not too important
- Somewhat important
- Very important
- Extremely important

Professional expertise (books, mentors, coaches, etc.)

- Not at all important
- Not too important
- Somewhat important
- Very important
- Extremely important

Family or friends

- Not at all important
- Not too important
- Somewhat important
- Very important
- Extremely important

Social media or blogs

- Not at all important
- Not too important
- Somewhat important
- Very important
- Extremely important

Entertainment (TV, movies, music, etc.)

- Not at all important
- Not too important
- Somewhat important
- Very important
- Extremely important

Self-help (journaling, affirmations)

- Not at all important
- Not too important
- Somewhat important
- Very important
- Extremely important

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ASK IF BLACK (XATPBLACK=1 OR XPANEL=1):

PERSFNC Thinking about your personal finances...

How would you rate your own personal financial situation? Would you say you are in...

- 1 Excellent shape
- 2 Good shape
- 3 Only fair shape
- 4 Poor shape

Thinking about your personal finances...

How would you rate your own personal financial situation? Would you say you are in...

- Excellent shape
- Good shape
- Only fair shape
- Poor shape

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FINSUC

Here are some things that define financial success for some people but not others. How important is each one to your personal definition of financial success, regardless of how close you are to achieving it? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-3 or 3-1, USING THE SAME ORDER AS PER_SUC2]**

- a. Having multiple streams of income
- b. Being debt-free
- c. Having enough money to do the things you want to do
- d. Owning a business
- e. Owning a home
- f. Being able to pass down financial assets such as property or investments to family members
- g. Being able to retire early

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Essential
- 2 Important but not essential
- 3 Not important

Here are some things that define financial success for some people but not others. How important is each one to your personal definition of financial success, regardless of how close you are to achieving it?

Owning a home

- Not important
- Important but not essential
- Essential

Being debt-free

- Not important
- Important but not essential
- Essential

Having multiple streams of income

- Not important
- Important but not essential
- Essential

Having enough money to do the things you want to do

- Not important
- Important but not essential
- Essential

Being able to pass down financial assets such as property or investments to family members

- Not important
- Important but not essential
- Essential

Being able to retire early

- Not important
- Important but not essential
- Essential

Owning a business

- Not important
- Important but not essential
- Essential

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ASK ALL:

FIN_LIT1

How much do you know about personal finances (saving money, budgeting, managing debt, investing, etc.)? **[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS CONTROL1]**

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Some
- 4 Not much
- 5 Nothing at all

How much do you know about personal finances (saving money, budgeting, managing debt, investing, etc.)?

Nothing at all
 Not much
 Some
 A fair amount
 A great deal

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ASK IF FIN_LIT1=1-4:

FIN_LIT2

How much of what you know about personal finances did you learn from...

[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS CONTROL1]

- a. Family and friends
- b. K-12 schools
- c. **[IF XCOLLEGE=1 OR EDUC_ACS=10-14]** College or university
- d. Media (news, documentaries, books, etc.)
- e. Internet (search engines, social media, etc.)

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Some
- 4 Not much
- 5 Nothing at all

How much of what you know about personal finances did you learn from...

Internet (search engines, social media, etc.)

- Nothing at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

Family and friends

- Nothing at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

Media (news, documentaries, books, etc.)

- Nothing at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

K-12 schools

- Nothing at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

College or university

- Nothing at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

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How much of what you know about personal finances did you learn from...

Family and friends

- Nothing at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

K-12 schools

- Nothing at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

Internet (search engines, social media, etc.)

- Nothing at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

Media (news, documentaries, books, etc.)

- Nothing at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

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ASK ALL:

FIN_LIT3

When it comes to your personal finances, how confident are you that you have enough knowledge and information to... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 or 5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS PER_SUC1]**

- a. Save money
- b. Create a monthly budget to manage your finances
- c. Create a plan to pay off debt
- d. Create an investment plan to build wealth
- e. Find your credit report

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Extremely confident
- 2 Very confident
- 3 Somewhat confident
- 4 Not too confident
- 5 Not at all confident

When it comes to your personal finances, how confident are you that you have enough knowledge and information to...

Find your credit report

- Not at all confident
- Not too confident
- Somewhat confident
- Very confident
- Extremely confident

Create an investment plan to build wealth

- Not at all confident
- Not too confident
- Somewhat confident
- Very confident
- Extremely confident

Create a monthly budget to manage your finances

- Not at all confident
- Not too confident
- Somewhat confident
- Very confident
- Extremely confident

Create a plan to pay off debt

- Not at all confident
- Not too confident
- Somewhat confident
- Very confident
- Extremely confident

Save money

- Not at all confident
- Not too confident
- Somewhat confident
- Very confident
- Extremely confident

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ASK IF BLACK (XATPBLACK=1 OR XPANEL=1):

WORRY2 How often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following? [RANDOMIZE ITEMS;
SPLIT OVER TWO SCREENS]

- a. The amount of debt you have
- b. **ASK IF EMPLOYED (EMPLSIT=1,2):** Losing your job
- c. Paying your bills
- d. The cost of health care for you and your family
- e. Being able to save enough for your retirement
- f. **ASK IF EMPLOYED (EMPLSIT=1,2):** Taking a cut in pay due to reduced hours or demand for your work
- g. Paying your rent or mortgage
- h. Being able to buy enough food for you and your family

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Every day
- 2 Almost every day
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never

How often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following?

Being able to buy enough food for you and your family

- Every day
- Almost every day
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

Being able to save enough for your retirement

- Every day
- Almost every day
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

Taking a cut in pay due to reduced hours or demand for your work

- Every day
- Almost every day
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

Paying your bills

- Every day
- Almost every day
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

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How often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following?

Paying your rent or mortgage

- Every day
- Almost every day
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

The amount of debt you have

- Every day
- Almost every day
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

Losing your job

- Every day
- Almost every day
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

The cost of health care for you and your family

- Every day
- Almost every day
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

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How often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following?

Being able to buy enough food for you and your family

- Every day
- Almost every day
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

Being able to save enough for your retirement

- Every day
- Almost every day
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

Paying your rent or mortgage

- Every day
- Almost every day
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

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How often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following?

The cost of health care for you and your family

- Every day
- Almost every day
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

The amount of debt you have

- Every day
- Almost every day
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

Paying your bills

- Every day
- Almost every day
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

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ASK ALL:

EMERGCOVER_MOD If you were to lose your main source of income (for example, your job or government benefits), could you cover your expenses for 3 months by...
[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

- a. Borrowing money from family or friends
- b. Using credit cards
- c. Using personal savings
- d. Selling assets

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

If you were to lose your main source of income (for example, your job or government benefits), could you cover your expenses for 3 months by...

Borrowing money from family or friends

- Yes
- No

Using credit cards

- Yes
- No

Using personal savings

- Yes
- No

Selling assets

- Yes
- No

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SHOW IF BLACK (XATPBLACK=1 OR XPANEL=1): To provide more background, we conduct research about many different topics among many groups in American society. This particular survey explores the views of Black Americans when it comes to Black identity, representations in news and media, and historical challenges that Black people have faced. We want to hear the voices of ALL Black Americans on these topics, no matter where you stand.

To provide more background, we conduct research about many different topics among many groups in American society. This particular survey explores the views of Black Americans when it comes to Black identity, representations in news and media, and historical challenges that Black people have faced. We want to hear the voices of ALL Black Americans on these topics, no matter where you stand.

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ASK IF BLACK (XATPBLACK=1 OR XPANEL=1):

IDIMPORTMOD

[IF XATPBLACK=1: In a recent survey, **IF XPANEL=1:** Previously,] you said you consider yourself Black or African American. How important is being Black to how you think about yourself? **RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS PER_SUC1]**

- 1 Extremely important
- 2 Very important
- 3 Somewhat important
- 4 A little important
- 5 Not at all important

In a recent survey, you said you consider yourself Black or African American. How important is being Black to how you think about yourself?

- Not at all important
- A little important
- Somewhat important
- Very important
- Extremely important

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Previously, you said you consider yourself Black or African American. How important is being Black to how you think about yourself?

- Not at all important
- A little important
- Somewhat important
- Very important
- Extremely important

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ASK IF BLACK (XATPBLACK=1 OR XPANEL=1):

BLK_TAX

Compared with other groups, how much do you think Black people have to work to achieve success in the U.S.? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-3 OR 3-1]**

- 1 More than everyone else
- 2 About the same as everyone else
- 3 Less than everyone else

Compared with other groups, how much do you think Black people have to work to achieve success in the U.S.?

- Less than everyone else
- About the same as everyone else
- More than everyone else

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ASK IF BLACK (XATPBLACK=1 OR XPANEL=1):

RACESURV20 Thinking about your own experience, have you ever personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of your race or ethnicity?

- 1 Yes, regularly
- 2 Yes, from time to time
- 3 No

Thinking about your own experience, have you ever personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of your race or ethnicity?

Yes, regularly
 Yes, from time to time
 No

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ASK IF RACESURV20=1,2

RAC_FEEL As a result of racial discrimination, have you ever...
[RANDOMIZE ITEMS ACROSS TWO SCREENS]

- a. Felt nervous, anxious, or on edge
- b. Felt depressed
- c. Felt isolated
- d. Felt negative about the future
- e. Had trouble sleeping
- f. Felt angry
- g. Felt like the system was designed to keep you down
- h. Felt scared or worried about your personal safety

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Yes, I have felt this way because of racial discrimination
- 2 No, I have not felt this way because of racial discrimination

As a result of racial discrimination, have you ever...

Felt scared or worried about your personal safety

- Yes, I have felt this way because of racial discrimination
- No, I have not felt this way because of racial discrimination

Felt depressed

- Yes, I have felt this way because of racial discrimination
- No, I have not felt this way because of racial discrimination

Had trouble sleeping

- Yes, I have felt this way because of racial discrimination
- No, I have not felt this way because of racial discrimination

Felt angry

- Yes, I have felt this way because of racial discrimination
- No, I have not felt this way because of racial discrimination

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As a result of racial discrimination, have you ever...

Felt negative about the future

- Yes, I have felt this way because of racial discrimination
- No, I have not felt this way because of racial discrimination

Felt nervous, anxious, or on edge

- Yes, I have felt this way because of racial discrimination
- No, I have not felt this way because of racial discrimination

Felt like the system was designed to keep you down

- Yes, I have felt this way because of racial discrimination
- No, I have not felt this way because of racial discrimination

Felt isolated

- Yes, I have felt this way because of racial discrimination
- No, I have not felt this way because of racial discrimination

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ASK IF BLACK (XATPBLACK=1 OR XPNEL=1):

SYS_BACK How much do you think each of the following U.S. institutions was designed to hold Black people back? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS ACROSS TWO SCREENS; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 or 5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS CONTROL1]**

- a. The economic system
- b. The health care system
- c. The political system
- d. Policing
- e. The courts and judicial process
- f. The prison system
- g. The education system
- h. The news media

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Some
- 4 Not too much
- 5 Not at all

How much do you think each of the following U.S. institutions was designed to hold Black people back?

The health care system

- Not at all
- Not too much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

The economic system

- Not at all
- Not too much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

The political system

- Not at all
- Not too much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

The news media

- Not at all
- Not too much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

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How much do you think each of the following U.S. institutions was designed to hold Black people back?

The prison system

- Not at all
- Not too much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

Policing

- Not at all
- Not too much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

The education system

- Not at all
- Not too much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

The courts and judicial process

- Not at all
- Not too much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

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ASK IF BLACK AND INTERNET USER ((XATPBBLACK=1 OR XPANEL=1) AND XTABLET=2):

SOURCETRUACC

How much do you trust the accuracy of the news and information that you get from... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 or 5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS CONTROL1]**

- g. **[ASK IF INTERNET USER (XTABLET=2)]: Podcasts**
- h. **[ASK IF INTERNET USER (XTABLET=2)]: Online videos**

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Some
- 4 Not much
- 5 Not at all

How much do you trust the accuracy of the news and information that comes from...

Podcasts

- Not at all
- Not too much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

Online videos

- Not at all
- Not too much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

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ASK IF BLACK (XATPBLACK=1 OR XPANEL=1):

BLK_MADEUP1 How often do you come across news and information about Black people that you think is inaccurate? **[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 or 5-1]**

- | | |
|---|-----------------|
| 1 | Extremely often |
| 2 | Often |
| 3 | Sometimes |
| 4 | Rarely |
| 5 | Never |

How often do you come across news and information about Black people that you think is inaccurate?

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often
- Extremely often

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ASK IF BLK_MADEUP1=1-3:

BLK_MADEUP2 When you have come across inaccurate news and information about Black people, have you ever... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Reduced the amount of news and information you get overall
- b. Reduced the amount of news and information you get from social media
- c. Reduced the amount of news and information you get from friends or family
- d. Checked the facts for yourself before believing a story

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Yes, I have
- 2 No, I have not

When you have come across inaccurate news and information about Black people, have you ever...

Checked the facts for yourself before believing a story

- Yes, I have
- No, I have not

Reduced the amount of news and information you get from social media

- Yes, I have
- No, I have not

Reduced the amount of news and information you get from friends or family

- Yes, I have
- No, I have not

Reduced the amount of news and information you get overall

- Yes, I have
- No, I have not

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ASK IF BLK_MADEUP=1-3:

BLK_INFOWHY Which of the following statements comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right? **[RANDOMIZE]**

- 1 Inaccurate news and information about Black people is usually created on purpose
- 2 Inaccurate news and information about Black people is usually the result of normal human error

Which of the following statements comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

- Inaccurate news and information about Black people is usually the result of normal human error
- Inaccurate news and information about Black people is usually created on purpose

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SHOW IF BLACK (XATPBLACK=1 OR XPANEL=1):

Next we're going to ask about several ideas that some people believe may or may not be true.

ASK IF BLACK (XATPBLACK=1 OR XPANEL=1):

BLK_SUSP How much if anything, have you ever heard about each of the following, regardless of whether you think it is true or not... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS ACROSS TWO SCREENS]**

- a. Big businesses market luxury items to Black people to keep them in debt
- b. Police do very little to stop guns and drugs from flooding Black communities
- c. Black people are more likely to be put in jail than White people because prisons want to make money on the backs of Black people
- d. Black officials are singled out to be discredited in a way that doesn't happen with White officials
- e. The large number of single Black mothers is encouraged by the government to eliminate the need for Black men
- f. Medical researchers experiment on Black people without their knowledge or consent
- g. The government promotes birth control and/or abortion in order to keep the Black population small

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 A lot
- 2 A little
- 3 Nothing at all

Next we're going to ask about several ideas that some people believe may or may not be true.

How much if anything, have you ever heard about each of the following, regardless of whether you think it is true or not...

Medical researchers experiment on Black people without their knowledge or consent

- A lot
- A little
- Nothing at all

Police do very little to stop guns and drugs from flooding Black communities

- A lot
- A little
- Nothing at all

The large number of single Black mothers is encouraged by the government to eliminate the need for Black men

- A lot
- A little
- Nothing at all

Big businesses market luxury items to Black people to keep them in debt

- A lot
- A little
- Nothing at all

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How much if anything, have you ever heard about each of the following, regardless of whether you think it is true or not...

Black officials are singled out to be discredited in a way that doesn't happen with White officials

- A lot
- A little
- Nothing at all

The government promotes birth control and/or abortion in order to keep the Black population small

- A lot
- A little
- Nothing at all

Black people are more likely to be put in jail than White people because prisons want to make money on the backs of Black people

- A lot
- A little
- Nothing at all

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ASK IF BLACK (XATPBLACK=1 OR XPANEL=1):

BLK_SUSPTRUE

When it comes to each of the following, do you think that... [RANDOMIZE ITEMS ACROSS TWO SCREENS, USING SAME ORDER AS BLK_SUSP; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4 OR 4-1]

- a. Big businesses market luxury items to Black people to keep them in debt
- b. Police do very little to stop guns and drugs from flooding Black communities
- c. Black people are more likely to be put in jail than White people because prisons want to make money on the backs of Black people
- d. Black officials are singled out to be discredited in a way that doesn't happen with White officials
- e. The large number of single Black mothers is encouraged by the government to eliminate the need for Black men
- f. Medical researchers experiment on Black people without their knowledge or consent
- g. The government promotes birth control and abortion in order to keep the Black population small

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Happened in the past but no longer happens today
- 2 Happened in the past and still happens today
- 3 Did not happen in the past but happens today
- 4 Did not happen in the past and does not happen today

When it comes to each of the following, do you think that...

Medical researchers experiment on Black people without their knowledge or consent

- Happened in the past and still happens today
- Happened in the past but no longer happens today
- Did not happen in the past but happens today
- Did not happen in the past and does not happen today

Police do very little to stop guns and drugs from flooding Black communities

- Happened in the past and still happens today
- Happened in the past but no longer happens today
- Did not happen in the past but happens today
- Did not happen in the past and does not happen today

The large number of single Black mothers is encouraged by the government to eliminate the need for Black men

- Happened in the past and still happens today
- Happened in the past but no longer happens today
- Did not happen in the past but happens today
- Did not happen in the past and does not happen today

Big businesses market luxury items to Black people to keep them in debt

- Happened in the past and still happens today
- Happened in the past but no longer happens today
- Did not happen in the past but happens today
- Did not happen in the past and does not happen today

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When it comes to each of the following, do you think that...

Black officials are singled out to be discredited in a way that doesn't happen with White officials

- Happened in the past and still happens today
- Happened in the past but no longer happens today
- Did not happen in the past but happens today
- Did not happen in the past and does not happen today

The government promotes birth control and abortion in order to keep the Black population small

- Happened in the past and still happens today
- Happened in the past but no longer happens today
- Did not happen in the past but happens today
- Did not happen in the past and does not happen today

Black people are more likely to be put in jail than White people because prisons want to make money on the backs of Black people

- Happened in the past and still happens today
- Happened in the past but no longer happens today
- Did not happen in the past but happens today
- Did not happen in the past and does not happen today

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-OVERSAMPLE DEMOGRAPHIC QUESTIONS BEGIN HERE-

Questions in this section are asked of the Ipsos KnowledgePanel (KP) respondents only, unless otherwise noted. They are used for weighting and analytical purposes. They align with existing measurements for ATP respondents so that the samples can be combined. The public use dataset does not contain these raw demographic questions. Instead, demographic information from KP and ATP respondents are combined into variables denoted with "F_" (e.g. F_GENDER, F_AGECLAS) and can be found towards the end of the variable list in the dataset.

ASK IF KP SAMPLE (XPANEL=1):

COMTYPE2 How would you describe the community where you currently live? **[RANDOMLY DISPLAY ITEMS 1-3 OR 3-1]**

- 1 Urban
- 2 Suburban
- 3 Rural

How would you describe the community where you currently live?

- Urban
- Suburban
- Rural

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ASK IF KP SAMPLE (XPANEL=1):

OWNRENTMOD Which of the following describes the house, apartment, or mobile home where you live?

- 1 Owned by you or someone in your household with a mortgage or loan (include home equity loans)
- 2 Owned by you or someone in your household free and clear (without a mortgage or loan)
- 3 Rented
- 4 Occupied without payment of rent

Which of the following describes the house, apartment, or mobile home where you live?

- Owned by you or someone in your household with a mortgage or loan (include home equity loans)
- Owned by you or someone in your household free and clear (without a mortgage or loan)
- Rented
- Occupied without payment of rent

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ASK IF KP SAMPLE (XPANEL=1):

VOL12_CPS In the past 12 months, did you spend any time volunteering for any organization or association? (This includes activities people may not think of, such as infrequent activities or for children's schools.)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

In the past 12 months, did you spend any time volunteering for any organization or association? (This includes activities people may not think of, such as infrequent activities or for children's schools.)

- Yes
- No

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ASK IF KP SAMPLE THAT IS NOT PROVIDED A LAPTOP (XPANEL=1 AND XTABLET=2):

INTFREQ About how often do you use the internet?

- 1 Almost constantly
- 2 Several times a day
- 3 About once a day
- 4 Several times a week
- 5 Less often

About how often do you use the internet?

- Almost constantly
- Several times a day
- About once a day
- Several times a week
- Less often

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ASK IF KP SAMPLE (XPANEL=1):

BIRTHPLACE Where were you born?

- 1 U.S. – 50 states, District of Columbia
- 2 U.S. – Puerto Rico
- 3 U.S. – other territory
- 4 Another country, please specify: **[TEXT BOX]**

Where were you born?

- U.S. – 50 states, District of Columbia
- U.S. – Puerto Rico
- U.S. – other territory
- Another country, please specify:

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**ASK IF KP SAMPLE AND BORN IN PUERTO RICO, OTHER US TERRITORIES, OR OUTSIDE OF US
(XPANEL=1 AND BIRTHPLACE= 2,3,4):**

YEARSINUS How many years have you lived in the United States (excluding Puerto Rico or other U.S. territories)?

[Enter 0 for less than one year]

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: OPEN END TEXT BOX]

INSERT NUMERIC BOX PROGRAMMED TO ACCEPT NUMBERS FROM 0-97

⚠ Answer '99' is not in range '0 .. 97'.

How many years have you lived in the United States (excluding Puerto Rico or other U.S. territories)?

[Enter 0 for less than one year]

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ASK IF KP SAMPLE (XPANEL=1):

RELIG What is your present religion, if any?

- 1 Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Church of Christ, Congregational/United Church of Christ, Holiness, Reformed, Church of God, etc.)
- 2 Roman Catholic
- 3 Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)
- 4 Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)
- 5 Jewish
- 6 Muslim
- 7 Buddhist
- 8 Hindu
- 9 Atheist
- 10 Agnostic
- 11 Something else (please specify): **[SINGLE LINE TEXT BOX]**
- 12 Nothing in particular

Prompt if response 11 selected and no text entered: You did not specify a response in the text box. If you are sure you want to skip, click Next.

A You did not provide a response in the text box. If you would like to skip, click Next.

What is your present religion, if any?

- Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Church of Christ, Congregational/United Church of Christ, Holiness, Reformed, Church of God, etc.)
- Roman Catholic
- Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)
- Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)
- Jewish
- Muslim
- Buddhist
- Hindu
- Atheist
- Agnostic
- Something else (please specify):
- Nothing in particular

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ASK IF KP SAMPLE (XPANEL = 1):

ATTENDPER Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious Services in person?

- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 Once or twice a month
- 4 A few times a year
- 5 Seldom
- 6 Never

Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services in person?

- More than once a week
- Once a week
- Once or twice a month
- A few times a year
- Seldom
- Never

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DISPLAY IF XATTENDPER=1:

In a previous survey you said you attend religious service at least a few times a year...

**ASK IF ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES IN PERSON AT LEAST A FEW TIMES A YEAR
((XPANEL=1 AND ATTENDPER<5) OR (XPANEL=2 AND XATTENDPER=1)):**

CONGRACE Typically when you attend religious services, what is the race or ethnicity of most of the other people attending?

- 1 All or most are Black or African American
- 2 All or most are White
- 3 All or most are Asian or Asian American
- 4 All or most are Hispanic or Latino
- 5 All or most are some other race or ethnicity (please, specify): **[TEXT BOX]**
- 6 No one racial group makes up a majority

In a previous survey you said you attend religious services at least a few times a year...

Typically when you attend religious services, what is the race or ethnicity of most of the other people attending?

- All or most are Black or African American
- All or most are White
- All or most are Asian or Asian American
- All or most are Hispanic or Latino
- All or most are some other race or ethnicity (please, specify):
- No one racial group makes up a majority

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Typically when you attend religious services, what is the race or ethnicity of most of the other people attending?

- All or most are Black or African American
- All or most are White
- All or most are Asian or Asian American
- All or most are Hispanic or Latino
- All or most are some other race or ethnicity (please, specify):
- No one racial group makes up a majority

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ASK IF KP SAMPLE (X PANEL = 1):

CITIZEN Are you a citizen of the United States?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Are you a citizen of the United States?

- Yes
- No

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ASK IF KP SAMPLE AND CITIZEN (XPANEL = 1 AND CITIZEN = 1):

REG Which of these statements best describes you?

- 1 You are ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN that you are registered to vote at your current address
- 2 You are PROBABLY registered, but there is a chance your registration has lapsed
- 3 You are NOT registered to vote at your current address

Which of these statements best describes you?

- You are ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN that you are registered to vote at your current address
- You are PROBABLY registered, but there is a chance your registration has lapsed
- You are NOT registered to vote at your current address

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ASK IF KP SAMPLE (XPANEL = 1):

PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a...

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democrat
- 3 Independent
- 4 Something else

In politics today, do you consider yourself a...

- Republican
- Democrat
- Independent
- Something else

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ASK IF KP SAMPLE AND INDEP/SOMETHING ELSE OR REFUSED (XPANEL=1 AND PARTY=3,4,99):

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to...

- | | |
|---|----------------------|
| 1 | The Republican Party |
| 2 | The Democratic Party |

As of today do you lean more to...

- The Republican Party
- The Democratic Party

[Previous](#)[Next](#)**ASK IF KP SAMPLE (XPANEL=1):**IDEO In general, would you describe your political views as... **[RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSES 1-5 OR 5-1]**

- | | |
|---|-------------------|
| 1 | Very conservative |
| 2 | Conservative |
| 3 | Moderate |
| 4 | Liberal |
| 5 | Very liberal |

In general, would you describe your political views as...

- Very liberal
- Liberal
- Moderate
- Conservative
- Very conservative

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ASK IF KP SAMPLE (XPANEL=1):

INC_SDT1 Last year, that is in 2022, what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes?

- 1 Less than \$30,000
- 2 \$30,000 to less than \$40,000
- 3 \$40,000 to less than \$50,000
- 4 \$50,000 to less than \$60,000
- 5 \$60,000 to less than \$70,000
- 6 \$70,000 to less than \$80,000
- 7 \$80,000 to less than \$90,000
- 8 \$90,000 to less than \$100,000
- 9 \$100,000 or more

Last year, that is in 2022, what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes?

- Less than \$30,000
- \$30,000 to less than \$40,000
- \$40,000 to less than \$50,000
- \$50,000 to less than \$60,000
- \$60,000 to less than \$70,000
- \$70,000 to less than \$80,000
- \$80,000 to less than \$90,000
- \$90,000 to less than \$100,000
- \$100,000 or more

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ASK IF KP SAMPLE AND FAMILY INCOME IS \$30,000 OR LESS (XPANEL=1 AND INC_SDT1=1):

INC_SDT2 And in 2022, would you say that your total family income from all sources, before taxes, was...

- 1 Less than \$5,000
- 2 \$5,000 to less than \$10,000
- 3 \$10,000 to less than \$15,000
- 4 \$15,000 to less than \$20,000
- 5 \$20,000 to less than \$25,000
- 6 \$25,000 to less than \$30,000

And in 2022, would you say that your total family income from all sources, before taxes, was...

- Less than \$5,000
- \$5,000 to less than \$10,000
- \$10,000 to less than \$15,000
- \$15,000 to less than \$20,000
- \$20,000 to less than \$25,000
- \$25,000 to less than \$30,000

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ASK IF KP SAMPLE AND FAMILY INCOME IS \$100,000 OR MORE (XPANEL=1 AND INC_SDT1=9):

INC_SDT3 And in 2022, would you say that your total family income from all sources, before taxes, was...

- 1 \$100,000 to less than \$125,000
- 2 \$125,000 to less than \$150,000
- 3 \$150,000 to less than \$175,000
- 4 \$175,000 to less than \$200,000
- 5 \$200,000 to less than \$225,000
- 6 \$225,000 to less than \$250,000
- 7 \$250,000 or more

And in 2022, would you say that your total family income from all sources, before taxes, was...

- \$100,000 to less than \$125,000
- \$125,000 to less than \$150,000
- \$150,000 to less than \$175,000
- \$175,000 to less than \$200,000
- \$200,000 to less than \$225,000
- \$225,000 to less than \$250,000
- \$250,000 or more

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ASK IF KP SAMPLE (XPANEL=1):

GENDER Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

- 1 A man
- 2 A woman
- 3 In some other way

Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman or in some other way?

- A man
- A woman
- In some other way

[Previous](#)[Next](#)**DISPLAY TO ALL:**

Just a few last questions...

ASK ALL:

US_GERM_REL In general, how would you describe relations today between the United States and Germany?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad

Just a few last questions...

In general, how would you describe relations today between the United States and Germany?

- Very good
- Somewhat good
- Somewhat bad
- Very bad

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ASK ALL:

PARTNER_BATT

For each of the following issues, do you see Germany as a partner or not?
[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

- a. Protecting the environment
- b. Dealing with China
- [NO ITEM c]**
- d. Protecting European security
- e. Dealing with Russia

- 1 Yes, as a partner
2 No, not as a partner

For each of the following issues, do you see Germany as a partner or not?

Dealing with China

- Yes, as a partner
 No, not as a partner

Promoting free trade

- Yes, as a partner
 No, not as a partner

Protecting the environment

- Yes, as a partner
 No, not as a partner

Dealing with the war in Ukraine

- Yes, as a partner
 No, not as a partner

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ASK ALL:

MIL_THREAT Do you think the following countries represent a major military threat, minor military threat or no military threat to American security? **[RANDOMIZE]**

- a. China
- b. Russia

- 1 Major military threat
2 Minor military threat
3 No military threat

Do you think the following countries represent a major military threat, minor military threat or no military threat to American security?

China

- Major military threat
- Minor military threat
- No military threat

Russia

- Major military threat
- Minor military threat
- No military threat

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CODEBOOK FOR ATP SAMPLE VARIABLES TO BE USED IN SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC

XATPBLACK

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Note: Flag to identify ATP Black and non-Black panelists for welcome and closing messages.

Source: Frame file variable F_RACEMOD_2. If F_RACEMOD_2=1, XATPBLACK=1. Otherwise XATPBLACK=2.

XMARITAL

- 1 Married
- 2 Living with a partner
- 3 Divorced
- 4 Separated
- 5 Widowed
- 6 Never been married
- 99 Refused

Note: Flag to identify ATP marital status of ATP panelists. For PER_PRESSURE.

Source: Frame file variable F_MARITAL. Same codes as F_MARITAL.

XATTENDPER

- 1 Attend religious service at least a few times a year
- 2 Do not attend religious service at least a few times a year

Note: Flag to identify ATP panelists who attend service at least a few times a year, for CONGRACE.

Source: Frame file variable F_ATTEND. If F_ATTEND<5, XATTEND=1. If F_ATTEND=5,6,99, XATTEND=2

XCOLLEGE

- 1 College grad
- 2 Not college grad

Note: Flag to identify college graduates with Associate's degree or higher. For FIN_LIT2.

Source: Frame file variable F_EDUCCAT2. If F_EDUCCAT2=4-6, XCOLLEGE=1. All else XCOLLEGE=2.

Ipsos will need to populate this variable for KP sample.

XTABLET

- 1 Tablet HH
2 Non-tablet HH

ATP source: Frame file variable F_TABLETHH. Same codes.

Note: Flag to identify internet households in SOURCETRUACC.