

**PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL****WAVE 112****JULY 18-AUGUST 21, 2022****N = 12,147**

## Methodological notes:

- Many questions have been asked in previous surveys on the phone. Phone trends for comparison are provided in separate tables throughout the topline. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when evaluating online and phone estimates.
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate topline for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.

		July 18-31, 2022
		United States
IMP_COUNTRY. Which country currently is the most important partner for American foreign policy? [OPEN-END RESPONSE, CODED ANSWERS SHOWN]	Asia	0
	Africa	0
	Canada	5
	China	11
	Europe	2
	European Union	1
	France	1
	Germany	3
	Israel	6
	Japan	2
	Mexico	2
	NATO	0
	Russia	1
	Saudi Arabia	0
	South America	0
	South Korea	0
	Ukraine	1
	United Kingdom	24
	United States	2
	Other	2
	All	0
	None	1
	DK/Refused	36
	Total	100
	N=	12147

Data is displayed vertically.

**U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		September, 2021	September, 2020	April, 2020	September, 2019	September, 2018	October, 2017
		United States	United States	United States	United States	United States	United States
IMP_COUNTRY. Which country currently is the most important partner for American foreign policy? [OPEN-END RESPONSE, CODED ANSWERS SHOWN]	Australia	2	0	0	1	0	0
	Canada	13	7	10	9	12	3
	China	9	14	18	16	18	15
	France	4	2	1	1	1	3
	Germany	7	10	6	4	3	5
	United Kingdom	31	27	26	22	21	20
	Israel	9	10	3	9	8	9
	Italy	0	0	1	0	1	0
	Japan	1	1	1	2	1	3
	Mexico	6	5	4	6	4	2
	North Korea	0	1	1	1	0	1
	Poland	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Russia	3	4	4	2	5	4
	South Korea	1	1	0	0	0	1
	Turkey	0	0	0	0	0	0
	The European Union (EU)	3	5	2	4	3	1
	Other	2	2	3	2	2	4
	DK/Refused	10	11	20	22	19	29
	Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
	N=	1008	1007	1008	1004	1006	1012

Data is displayed vertically.

		MIL_INVOLVE_A. Do you think the U.S. military should or should not be involved in foreign conflicts to...? a. Protect the security of the United States			
		Yes, the U.S. military should be involved	No, the U.S. military should not be involved	DK/Refused	Total
United States	July 18-31, 2022	89	8	3	100

**U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		MIL_INVOLVE_A. Do you think the U.S. military should or should not be involved in foreign conflicts to...? a. Protect the security of the United States			
		Yes, the U.S. military should be involved	No, the U.S. military should not be involved	DK/Refused	Total
United States	September, 2021	85	14	0	100

		MIL_INVOLVE_B. Do you think the U.S. military should or should not be involved in foreign conflicts to...? b. Protect the security of U.S. allies			
		Yes, the U.S. military should be involved	No, the U.S. military should not be involved	DK/Refused	Total
United States	July 18-31, 2022	76	21	4	100

**U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		<b>MIL_INVOLVE_B. Do you think the U.S. military should or should not be involved in foreign conflicts to...? b. Protect the security of U.S. allies</b>			
		<b>Yes, the U.S. military should be involved</b>	<b>No, the U.S. military should not be involved</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>September, 2021</b>	77	21	2	100

		<b>MIL_INVOLVE_C. Do you think the U.S. military should or should not be involved in foreign conflicts to...? c. Promote democracy</b>			
		<b>Yes, the U.S. military should be involved</b>	<b>No, the U.S. military should not be involved</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>July 18-31, 2022</b>	38	58	5	100

		<b>MIL_THREAT_A. Do the following countries represent a major military threat, minor military threat or no military threat to American security? a. China</b>				
		<b>Major military threat</b>	<b>Minor military threat</b>	<b>No military threat</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>July 18-31, 2022</b>	64	26	7	3	100

		<b>MIL_THREAT_B. Do the following countries represent a major military threat, minor military threat or no military threat to American security? b. Russia</b>				
		<b>Major military threat</b>	<b>Minor military threat</b>	<b>No military threat</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>July 18-31, 2022</b>	66	26	5	3	100

		<b>NATO_JOIN. As you may know, Finland and Sweden have asked to join NATO, that is, the North Atlantic Treaty Organization. Do you approve or disapprove of Finland and Sweden potentially becoming NATO members?</b>				
		<b>Approve</b>	<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>Neither approve nor disapprove</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>July 18-31, 2022</b>	60	5	33	2	100

		<b>DEM_OIL. Should the United States purchase energy supplies for electricity and other needs only from countries that are democracies or from all countries?</b>			
		<b>Only from countries that are democracies</b>	<b>From all countries</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>July 18-31, 2022</b>	48	46	6	100