

**2024 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 154
SEPTEMBER 3 – 15, 2024**

QUESTIONNAIRE

Notes

For all questions, the 98 ("don't know" in phone mode) and 99 (refusal in phone mode and no answer in web mode) codes are combined in the data for analytical purposes.

Open-end responses are excluded from public datasets to protect the confidentiality of ATP panelists.

PN = Programming note

-----**MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE BEGINS HERE**-----

BAT: FEELMOD**ASK ALL:**

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST;
RECORD RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] How often, if ever, do you feel...

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] How often, if ever, do you feel (**INSERT ITEM**)?
(READ LIST)

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEM:] And how often, if ever, do you feel
(**INSERT ITEM**)? **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a Lonely or isolated from those around you
- b Optimistic about your life

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 All of the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Hardly ever
- 5 Never
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

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How often, if ever, do you feel...

Optimistic about your life

- All of the time
- Most of the time
- Sometimes
- Hardly ever
- Never

Lonely or isolated from those around you

- All of the time
- Most of the time
- Sometimes
- Hardly ever
- Never

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QUE: GENDER¹

ASK IF OPINION PANEL (SAMP SOURCE=2):

Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

- 1 A man
- 2 A woman
- 3 In some other way (please specify): [PN: INSERT SINGLE LINE TEXT BOX]
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

¹ GENDER is asked of OP respondents only. An existing measurement is used for ATP respondents. GENDER can be found in the public dataset as F_GENDER, which is a combined version of the variable for both ATP and OP respondents.



Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

- A man
- A woman
- In some other way (please specify):

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QUE: CLOSEFRI
ASK ALL:

Not counting your family, do you have any close friends?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Yes, one
- 2 Yes, more than one
- 3 No
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

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Not counting your family, do you have any close friends?

Yes, one
 Yes, more than one
 No

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QUE: GENFRIONE
ASK IF HAS ONE CLOSE FRIEND (CLOSEFRI=1):

Is your close friend the same gender as you?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

1 Yes

2 No

98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know

99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

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Is your close friend the same gender as you?

Yes
 No

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QUE: GENFRIMANY**ASK IF HAS MORE THAN ONE CLOSE FRIEND (CLOSEFRI=2):****[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; RECORD ROTATION IN DATA FILE]**

How many of your close friends are the same gender as you?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 All
- 2 Most
- 3 Some
- 4 Only a few
- 5 None
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

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How many of your close friends are the same gender as you?

- All
- Most
- Some
- Only a few
- None

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BAT: COMMFRI**ASK IF HAS AT LEAST ONE CLOSE FRIEND (CLOSEFRI=1-2):****[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-6/6-1, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST;
RECORD RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]****[PN: IF WEB:]** How often do you do each of the following with **[PN: IF CLOSEFRI=1
INSERT "your close friend"; IF CLOSEFRI=2 INSERT "at least one of your close friends?"]****[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:]** How often do you do each of the following with **[
PN: IF CLOSEFRI=1 INSERT "your close friend"; IF CLOSEFRI=2 INSERT "at least one of
your close friends?"]** First, (**INSERT ITEM?**)? (**READ LIST**)**[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:]** How often do you (**INSERT ITEM?**)?
(READ AS NECESSARY: How often do you do each of the following with **[PN: IF CLOSEFRI=1
INSERT "your close friend"; IF CLOSEFRI=2 INSERT "at least one of your close friends?"
(**READ LIST IF NECESSARY**)****BATTERY ITEMS:**

- a Talk on the phone or video chat
- b Send text messages
- c See them in person
- d Interact with them on social media

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 At least once a day
- 2 A few times a week
- 3 A few times a month
- 4 Once a month
- 5 Less than once a month
- 6 Never
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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How often do you do each of the following with your close friend?

Interact with them on social media

- Never
- Less than once a month
- Once a month
- A few times a month
- A few times a week
- At least once a day

Send text messages

- Never
- Less than once a month
- Once a month
- A few times a month
- A few times a week
- At least once a day

See them in person

- Never
- Less than once a month
- Once a month
- A few times a month
- A few times a week
- At least once a day

Talk on the phone or video chat

- Never
- Less than once a month
- Once a month
- A few times a month
- A few times a week
- At least once a day

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How often do you do each of the following with at least one of your close friends?

Interact with them on social media

- Never
- Less than once a month
- Once a month
- A few times a month
- A few times a week
- At least once a day

Send text messages

- Never
- Less than once a month
- Once a month
- A few times a month
- A few times a week
- At least once a day

See them in person

- Never
- Less than once a month
- Once a month
- A few times a month
- A few times a week
- At least once a day

Talk on the phone or video chat

- Never
- Less than once a month
- Once a month
- A few times a month
- A few times a week
- At least once a day

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TXT:

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF POSITIONW AND POSITIONM; RECORD RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

BAT: POSITIONW**ASK ALL:**

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; RECORD RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] When you think about how things are going for women in the U.S. overall these days, how often do you feel each of the following?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] When you think about how things are going for women in the U.S. overall these days, how often do you feel each of the following? First, how often do you feel (**INSERT ITEM**)? (**READ LIST**)

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SECOND AND FOURTH ITEMS:] Next, how often do you feel (**INSERT ITEM**)?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR THIRD ITEM:] When you think about how things are going for women in the U.S. overall these days, how often do you feel (**INSERT ITEM**)?

(**READ AS NECESSARY:** When you think about how things are going for women in the U.S. overall these days, how often do you feel (**INSERT ITEM**)? (**READ LIST IF NECESSARY**))

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a Frustrated
- b Angry
- c Hopeful
- d Proud

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Extremely often
- 2 Very often
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

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When you think about how things are going for women in the U.S. overall these days, how often do you feel each of the following?

Angry

- Extremely often
- Very often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

Hopeful

- Extremely often
- Very often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

Frustrated

- Extremely often
- Very often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

Proud

- Extremely often
- Very often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

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Next

TXT:

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF POSITIONW AND POSITIONM; RECORD RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

BAT: POSITIONM**ASK ALL:**

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS IN SAME ORDER AS POSITIONW; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS POSITIONW; RECORD RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] When you think about how things are going for men in the U.S. overall these days, how often do you feel each of the following?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] When you think about how things are going for men in the U.S. overall these days, how often do you feel each of the following? First, how often do you feel (**INSERT ITEM**)? (**READ LIST**)

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SECOND AND FOURTH ITEMS:] Next, how often do you feel (**INSERT ITEM**)?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR THIRD ITEM:] When you think about how things are going for men in the U.S. overall these days, how often do you feel (**INSERT ITEM**)?

(**READ AS NECESSARY:** When you think about how things are going for men in the U.S. overall these days, how often do you feel (**INSERT ITEM**)? (**READ LIST IF NECESSARY**))

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a Frustrated
- b Angry
- c Hopeful
- d Proud

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Extremely often
- 2 Very often
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

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When you think about how things are going for men in the U.S. overall these days, how often do you feel each of the following?

Angry

- Extremely often
- Very often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

Hopeful

- Extremely often
- Very often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

Frustrated

- Extremely often
- Very often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

Proud

- Extremely often
- Very often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

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TXT:

[PN: SHOW MENONLYWB AND WOMENONLYWB ON SAME SCREEN; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF MENONLYWB AND WOMENONLYWB; RECORD RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

QUE: MENONLYWB

ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1, HOLDING 6 AND 99 LAST IN ORDER; RECORD ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

In general, what impact do you think having all-male organized social groups or places men can gather with other men has on men's overall wellbeing?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Very positive
- 2 Somewhat positive
- 3 Neither positive nor negative
- 4 Somewhat negative
- 5 Very negative

[PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]

6 [PN: IF WEB:] Not sure [PN: IF CATI:] Or are you not sure?

99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

QUE: WOMENONLYWB

ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS MENONLYWB; RECORD ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

In general, what impact do you think having all-female organized social groups or places women can gather with other women has on women's overall wellbeing?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Very positive
- 2 Somewhat positive
- 3 Neither positive nor negative
- 4 Somewhat negative
- 5 Very negative

[PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]

6 [PN: IF WEB:] Not sure [PN: IF CATI:] Or are you not sure?

99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

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In general, what impact do you think having all-male organized social groups or places men can gather with other men has on men's overall wellbeing?

- Very positive
- Somewhat positive
- Neither positive nor negative
- Somewhat negative
- Very negative
- Not sure

In general, what impact do you think having all-female organized social groups or places women can gather with other women has on women's overall wellbeing?

- Very positive
- Somewhat positive
- Neither positive nor negative
- Somewhat negative
- Very negative
- Not sure

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TXT:

[PN: SHOW MENONLYSOC AND WOMENONLYSOC ON SAME SCREEN; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF MENONLYSOC AND WOMENONLYSOC; RECORD RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

QUE: MENONLYSOC

ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1, HOLDING 6 AND 99 LAST IN ORDER; RECORD ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

In general, what impact do you think having all-male organized social groups or places men can gather with other men has on society overall?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Very positive
- 2 Somewhat positive
- 3 Neither positive nor negative
- 4 Somewhat negative
- 5 Very negative

[PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]

6 [PN: IF WEB:] Not sure [PN: IF CATI:] Or are you not sure?

99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

QUE: WOMENONLYSOC

ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS MENONLYSOC; RECORD ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

In general, what impact do you think having all-female organized social groups or places women can gather with other women has on society overall?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Very positive
- 2 Somewhat positive
- 3 Neither positive nor negative
- 4 Somewhat negative
- 5 Very negative

[PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]

6 [PN: IF WEB:] Not sure [PN: IF CATI:] Or are you not sure?

99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

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In general, what impact do you think having all-male organized social groups or places men can gather with other men has on society overall?

- Very negative
- Somewhat negative
- Neither positive nor negative
- Somewhat positive
- Very positive
- Not sure

In general, what impact do you think having all-female organized social groups or places women can gather with other women has on society overall?

- Very negative
- Somewhat negative
- Neither positive nor negative
- Somewhat positive
- Very positive
- Not sure

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BAT: EMOSUPPFAM**ASK ALL:**

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS a-c WITH ITEM d ALWAYS LAST; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1, HOLDING OPTION 6, 98, AND 99 ALWAYS LAST IN ORDER; RECORD ROTATION AND RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] How likely is it that you would turn to each of the following if you needed emotional support?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] How likely is it that you would turn to each of the following if you needed emotional support? First, (**INSERT ITEM**)? (**READ LIST**)

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] What about (**INSERT ITEM**)?
(**READ AS NECESSARY**: How likely is it that you would turn to (**INSERT ITEM**) if you needed emotional support? (**READ LIST IF NECESSARY**))

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a Your spouse or partner
- b Your mother
- c Your father
- d Other family member(s)

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Extremely likely
- 2 Very likely
- 3 Somewhat likely
- 4 Not too likely
- 5 Not at all likely

[PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]

- 6 [PN: IF WEB:] This doesn't apply to me [PN: IF CATI:] This doesn't apply to you
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

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How likely is it that you would turn to each of the following if you needed emotional support?

Your father

- Not at all likely
- Not too likely
- Somewhat likely
- Very likely
- Extremely likely
- This doesn't apply to me

Your mother

- Not at all likely
- Not too likely
- Somewhat likely
- Very likely
- Extremely likely
- This doesn't apply to me

Your spouse or partner

- Not at all likely
- Not too likely
- Somewhat likely
- Very likely
- Extremely likely
- This doesn't apply to me

Other family member(s)

- Not at all likely
- Not too likely
- Somewhat likely
- Very likely
- Extremely likely
- This doesn't apply to me

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BAT: EMOSUPPOTH**ASK ALL:****[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS IN THE SAME ORDER AS
EMOSUPPFAM; RECORD RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]**

[PN: IF WEB:] How likely is it that you would turn to each of the following if you needed emotional support?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] How likely is it that you would turn to each of the following if you needed emotional support? First, **(INSERT ITEM)**? **(READ LIST)**

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] What about **(INSERT ITEM)**?
(READ AS NECESSARY:) How likely is it that you would turn to **(INSERT ITEM)** if you needed emotional support? **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**)

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a A friend
- b Online platforms or communities
- c A mental health professional

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Extremely likely
- 2 Very likely
- 3 Somewhat likely
- 4 Not too likely
- 5 Not at all likely
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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How likely is it that you would turn to each of the following if you needed emotional support?

A friend

- Not at all likely
- Not too likely
- Somewhat likely
- Very likely
- Extremely likely

Online platforms or communities

- Not at all likely
- Not too likely
- Somewhat likely
- Very likely
- Extremely likely

A mental health professional

- Not at all likely
- Not too likely
- Somewhat likely
- Very likely
- Extremely likely

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BAT: DIFF1**ASK ALL:**

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST;
RECORD RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] Thinking now about men and women... In general, how do you think men and women compare when it comes to each of the following?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] Thinking now about men and women... In general, how do you think men and women compare when it comes to each of the following? First, when it comes to (**INSERT ITEM**)? (**READ LIST**)

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] What about when it comes to (**INSERT ITEM**)?

(**READ AS NECESSARY**: Thinking now about men and women... In general, how do you think men and women compare when it comes to (**INSERT ITEM**)? (**READ LIST IF NECESSARY**))

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a Their hobbies and personal interests
- b Their physical abilities
- c Their approach to parenting
- d How they express their feelings
- e The things they are good at in the workplace

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Men and women are basically similar
- 2 Men and women are basically different
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

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Thinking now about men and women... In general, how do you think men and women compare when it comes to each of the following?

The things they are good at in the workplace

- Men and women are basically similar
- Men and women are basically different

Their approach to parenting

- Men and women are basically similar
- Men and women are basically different

How they express their feelings

- Men and women are basically similar
- Men and women are basically different

Their physical abilities

- Men and women are basically similar
- Men and women are basically different

Their hobbies and personal interests

- Men and women are basically similar
- Men and women are basically different

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BAT: DIFF2

**ASK IF SAYS MEN AND WOMEN ARE BASICALLY DIFFERENT FOR AT LEAST ONE ITEM IN DIFF1
(DIFF1A-E=2 FOR AT LEAST ONE ITEM):**

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS IN THE SAME ORDER AS DIFF1; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 98 and 99 LAST; RECORD RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] Thinking specifically about the differences between men and women when it comes to the following, what do you think these differences are based on?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] Thinking specifically about the differences between men and women when it comes to the following, what do you think these differences are based on? First, when it comes to **(INSERT ITEM)? (READ LIST)**

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] What about when it comes to **(INSERT ITEM)?**

(READ AS NECESSARY: Thinking specifically about the differences between men and women when it comes to **(INSERT ITEM)**, what do you think these differences are based on? **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY))**

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a **ASK IF GENDER DIFFERENCE (DIFF1a=2):** Their hobbies and personal interests
- b **ASK IF GENDER DIFFERENCE (DIFF1b=2):** Their physical abilities
- c **ASK IF GENDER DIFFERENCE (DIFF1c=2):** Their approach to parenting
- d **ASK IF GENDER DIFFERENCE (DIFF1d=2):** How they express their feelings
- e **ASK IF GENDER DIFFERENCE (DIFF1e=2):** The things they are good at in the workplace

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Mostly based on biological differences between men and women
- 2 Mostly based on different expectations society has for men and women
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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Thinking specifically about the differences between men and women when it comes to the following, what do you think these differences are based on?

The things they are good at in the workplace

- Mostly based on biological differences between men and women
- Mostly based on different expectations society has for men and women

Their approach to parenting

- Mostly based on biological differences between men and women
- Mostly based on different expectations society has for men and women

How they express their feelings

- Mostly based on biological differences between men and women
- Mostly based on different expectations society has for men and women

Their physical abilities

- Mostly based on biological differences between men and women
- Mostly based on different expectations society has for men and women

Their hobbies and personal interests

- Mostly based on biological differences between men and women
- Mostly based on different expectations society has for men and women

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TXT:**[PN: SHOW MASCALE AND FEMSCALE ON SAME SCREEN; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF MASCALE AND FEMSCALE; RECORD RANDOMIZATION]****QUE: MASCSCALE****ASK ALL:****[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; RECORD ROTATION IN DATA FILE]**

Where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 4, where 4 means extremely masculine and 0 means not at all masculine?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 (4) Extremely masculine
- 2 (3) Very masculine
- 3 (2) Somewhat masculine
- 4 (1) Not too masculine
- 5 (0) Not at all masculine
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

QUE: FEMSCALE**ASK ALL:****[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS MASCSCALE; RECORD ROTATION IN DATA FILE]**

Where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 4, where 4 means extremely feminine and 0 means not at all feminine?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 (4) Extremely feminine
- 2 (3) Very feminine
- 3 (2) Somewhat feminine
- 4 (1) Not too feminine
- 5 (0) Not at all feminine
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

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Where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 4, where 4 means extremely masculine and 0 means not at all masculine?

- (0) Not at all masculine
- (1) Not too masculine
- (2) Somewhat masculine
- (3) Very masculine
- (4) Extremely masculine

Where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 4, where 4 means extremely feminine and 0 means not at all feminine?

- (0) Not at all feminine
- (1) Not too feminine
- (2) Somewhat feminine
- (3) Very feminine
- (4) Extremely feminine

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BAT: LEARNMAN**ASK IF MAN (X_GENDER=1 OR GENDER=1):**

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS ACROSS TWO SCREENS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 HOLDING 6, 98, AND 99 LAST IN ORDER, RECORD RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] How much has each of the following influenced your views about what it means to be a man?

[PN: IF CATI: ON FIRST SCREEN ONLY: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] How much has each of the following influenced your views about what it means to be a man? First, (**INSERT ITEM**)?
(READ LIST)

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] What about (**INSERT ITEM**)?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR EVERY OTHER ITEM:] Still thinking about your views on what it means to be a man, what about (**INSERT ITEM**)?

(READ AS NECESSARY: How much has each of the following influenced your views about what it means to be a man? **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY))**

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a Your spouse or partner
- b Your father
- c Your mother
- d Your male friends
- e Your teachers
- f Your sports coaches
- g Religion or religious leaders
- h Social media
- i Television or movies

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Some
- 4 Not much
- 5 Not at all

[PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]

6 [PN: IF WEB:] This doesn't apply to me [PN: IF CATI:] This doesn't apply to you

98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know

99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

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American Trends Panel

How much has each of the following influenced your views about what it means to be a man?

Television or movies

- Not at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal
- This doesn't apply to me

Your father

- Not at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal
- This doesn't apply to me

Your mother

- Not at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

- This doesn't apply to me

Your spouse or partner

- Not at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

- This doesn't apply to me

Social media

- Not at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

- This doesn't apply to me

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Pew Research Center 
American Trends Panel

How much has each of the following influenced your views about what it means to be a man?

Your teachers

- Not at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

- This doesn't apply to me

Your male friends

- Not at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

- This doesn't apply to me

Your sports coaches

- Not at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

- This doesn't apply to me

Religion or religious leaders

- Not at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

- This doesn't apply to me

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BAT: LEARNWOMAN

ASK IF WOMAN (X_GENDER=2 OR GENDER=2):

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS ACROSS TWO SCREENS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 HOLDING 6, 98, AND 99 LAST IN ORDER; RECORD RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] How much has each of the following influenced your views about what it means to be a woman?

[PN: IF CATI: ON FIRST SCREEN ONLY: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] How much has each of the following influenced your views about what it means to be a woman? First, **(INSERT ITEM)? (READ LIST)**

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] What about **(INSERT ITEM)?**

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR EVERY OTHER ITEM:] Still thinking about your views on what it means to be a woman, what about (**INSERT ITEM**)?

(**READ AS NECESSARY:** How much has each of the following influenced your views about what it means to be a woman? (**READ LIST IF NECESSARY**))

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a Your spouse or partner
- b Your father
- c Your mother
- d Your female friends
- e Your teachers
- f Your sports coaches
- g Religion or religious leaders
- h Social media
- i Television or movies

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 A great deal
 - 2 A fair amount
 - 3 Some
 - 4 Not much
 - 5 Not at all
- [PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]
- 6 [PN: IF WEB:] This doesn't apply to me [PN: IF CATI:] This doesn't apply to you
 - 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
 - 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

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How much has each of the following influenced your views about what it means to be a woman?

Your spouse or partner

- Not at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

- This doesn't apply to me

Your mother

- Not at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

- This doesn't apply to me

Religion or religious leaders

- Not at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

- This doesn't apply to me

Television or movies

- Not at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

- This doesn't apply to me

Your female friends

- Not at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

- This doesn't apply to me

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How much has each of the following influenced your views about what it means to be a woman?

Your teachers

- Not at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

- This doesn't apply to me

Your father

- Not at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

- This doesn't apply to me

Social media

- Not at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal
- This doesn't apply to me

Your sports coaches

- Not at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal
- This doesn't apply to me

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TXT:**DISPLAY TO ALL:**

Thinking about the roles men and women play at home and in the workplace...

TXT:

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF ROLES1 AND ROLES2; RECORD RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

QUE: ROLES1**ASK ALL:**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 3, 98, and 99 LAST IN ORDER; RECORD ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

In general, when it comes to men taking on roles that are typically associated with women, would you say society these days is...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Too accepting
- 2 Not accepting enough
- 3 About right
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

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Thinking about the roles men and women play at home and in the workplace...

In general, when it comes to men taking on roles that are typically associated with women, would you say society these days is...

Not accepting enough
 Too accepting
 About right

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TXT:**[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF ROLES1 AND ROLES2; RECORD RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]****QUE: ROLES2****ASK ALL:****[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS ROLES1; RECORD ROTATION IN DATA FILE]**

In general, when it comes to women taking on roles that are typically associated with men, would you say society these days is...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Too accepting
- 2 Not accepting enough
- 3 About right
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

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In general, when it comes to women taking on roles that are typically associated with men, would you say society these days is...

Not accepting enough
 Too accepting
 About right

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BAT: CHANGE1**ASK ALL:****[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 HOLDING 3, 98, AND 99 LAST IN ORDER; RECORD RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]**

[PN: IF WEB:] As you may know, more women now work outside the home and men are more involved in household chores and childcare than in the past. In general, what type of impact do you think these changes have had when it comes to each of the following?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] As you may know, more women now work outside the home and men are more involved in household chores and childcare than in the past. In general, what type of impact do you think these changes have had when it comes to each of the following? First, when it comes to **(INSERT ITEM)? (READ LIST)**

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] What about when it comes to **(INSERT ITEM)?**

(READ AS NECESSARY:) As you may know, more women now work outside the home and men are more involved in household chores and childcare than in the past. In general, what type of impact do you think these changes have had when it comes to each of the following? **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a Women leading satisfying lives
- b Men leading satisfying lives
- c Families earning enough money to live comfortably
- d Marriages being successful
- e Women being successful at work
- f Men being successful at work

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Have made things easier
- 2 Have made things harder
- 3 Have not made much difference
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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As you may know, more women now work outside the home and men are more involved in household chores and childcare than in the past. In general, what type of impact do you think these changes have had when it comes to each of the following?

Men being successful at work

- Have made things harder
- Have made things easier
- Have not made much difference

Men leading satisfying lives

- Have made things harder
- Have made things easier
- Have not made much difference

Women being successful at work

- Have made things harder
- Have made things easier
- Have not made much difference

Marriages being successful

- Have made things harder
- Have made things easier
- Have not made much difference

Families earning enough money to live comfortably

- Have made things harder
- Have made things easier
- Have not made much difference

Women leading satisfying lives

- Have made things harder
- Have made things easier
- Have not made much difference

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BAT: WHOBETTER**ASK ALL:**

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 HOLDING 3, 98, AND 99 LAST IN ORDER, RECORD RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] In general, in families with a mother and a father raising children together, who do you think would be better at each of the following?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] In general, in families with a mother and a father raising children together, who do you think would be better at each of the following? First, at (INSERT ITEM)? ([READ LIST](#))

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] What about at (INSERT ITEM)?

(READ AS NECESSARY: In general, in families with a mother and a father raising children together, who do you think would be better at (INSERT ITEM)? ([READ LIST IF NECESSARY](#)))

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a Comforting children when they're sad or upset
- b Disciplining children
- c Playing or doing activities with children
- d Teaching moral values
- e Managing the children's schedule
- f Helping children with their homework and other school assignments

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 The mother would generally be better
- 2 The father would generally be better
- 3 Both would be about equal
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

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In general, in families with a mother and a father raising children together, who do you think would be better at each of the following?

Playing or doing activities with children

- The mother would generally be better
- The father would generally be better
- Both would be about equal

Disciplining children

- The mother would generally be better
- The father would generally be better
- Both would be about equal

Managing the children's schedule

- The mother would generally be better
- The father would generally be better
- Both would be about equal

Comforting children when they're sad or upset

- The mother would generally be better
- The father would generally be better
- Both would be about equal

Teaching moral values

- The mother would generally be better
- The father would generally be better
- Both would be about equal

Helping children with their homework and other school assignments

- The mother would generally be better
- The father would generally be better
- Both would be about equal

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TXT:

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF BOYS AND GIRLS; RECORD RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

BAT: BOYS²

ASK ALL:

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 HOLDING 3, 98, AND 99 LAST IN ORDER; RECORD RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] When it comes to raising boys, how much emphasis would you say there is on each of the following these days?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] When it comes to raising boys, how much emphasis would you say there is on each of the following these days? First, on (**INSERT ITEM**)? (**READ LIST**)

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] What about on (**INSERT ITEM**)?
(**READ AS NECESSARY**: When it comes to raising boys, how much emphasis would you say there is on (**INSERT ITEM**) these days? (**READ LIST IF NECESSARY**))

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a Encouraging boys to be leaders
- b Encouraging boys to talk about their feelings when they are sad or upset
- c Encouraging boys to stand up for themselves
- d Encouraging boys to do well in school

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Too much emphasis
- 2 Too little emphasis
- 3 About right
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

² Both BOYS and GIRLS were asked of all respondents in order to give them the opportunity to weigh in on raising both boys and girls. However, these questions are subject to strong order effects, so we only analyzed data based on the question asked first. The data for BOYS only includes respondents who saw the BOYS battery first, and the data for GIRLS only includes respondents who saw the GIRLS battery first.

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When it comes to raising boys, how much emphasis would you say there is on each of the following these days?

Encouraging boys to do well in school

- Too little emphasis
- Too much emphasis
- About right

Encouraging boys to talk about their feelings when they are sad or upset

- Too little emphasis
- Too much emphasis
- About right

Encouraging boys to be leaders

- Too little emphasis
- Too much emphasis
- About right

Encouraging boys to stand up for themselves

- Too little emphasis
- Too much emphasis
- About right

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TXT:**[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF BOYS AND GIRLS; RECORD RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]****BAT: GIRLS³****ASK ALL:****[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS IN THE SAME ORDER AS BOYS; RECORD RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]**

[PN: IF WEB:] When it comes to raising girls, how much emphasis would you say there is on each of the following these days?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] When it comes to raising girls, how much emphasis would you say there is on each of the following these days? First, on **(INSERT ITEM)**? **(READ LIST)**

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] What about on **(INSERT ITEM)**?
(READ AS NECESSARY:) When it comes to raising girls, how much emphasis would you say there is on **(INSERT ITEM)** these days? **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a Encouraging girls to be leaders
- b Encouraging girls to talk about their feelings when they are sad or upset
- c Encouraging girls to stand up for themselves
- d Encouraging girls to do well in school

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Too much emphasis
- 2 Too little emphasis
- 3 About right
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

³ Both BOYS and GIRLS were asked of all respondents in order to give them the opportunity to weigh in on raising both boys and girls. However, these questions are subject to strong order effects, so we only analyzed data based on the question asked first. The data for BOYS only includes respondents who saw the BOYS battery first, and the data for GIRLS only includes respondents who saw the GIRLS battery first.

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When it comes to raising girls, how much emphasis would you say there is on each of the following these days?

Encouraging girls to do well in school

- Too little emphasis
- Too much emphasis
- About right

Encouraging girls to stand up for themselves

- Too little emphasis
- Too much emphasis
- About right

Encouraging girls to talk about their feelings when they are sad or upset

- Too little emphasis
- Too much emphasis
- About right

Encouraging girls to be leaders

- Too little emphasis
- Too much emphasis
- About right

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TXT:

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF CHANGEMEN AND CHANGEWOM; RECORD RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

BAT: CHANGEMEN**ASK ALL:**

[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST;
RECORD RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] Thinking about how men in the U.S. are doing these days compared with 20 years ago, would you say men are doing better or worse in each of the following areas?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] Thinking about how men in the U.S. are doing these days compared with 20 years ago, would you say men are doing better or worse in each of the following areas? First, in (**INSERT ITEM**)? (**READ LIST**)

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] What about in (**INSERT ITEM**)?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR EVERY OTHER ITEM:] Compared with 20 years ago, would you say men are doing better or worse in (**INSERT ITEM**)?

(**READ AS NECESSARY**: Thinking about how men in the U.S. are doing these days compared with 20 years ago, would you say men are doing better or worse in (**INSERT ITEM**)? (**READ LIST IF NECESSARY**))

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a Having someone to turn to for emotional support
- b Getting into a college or university
- c Getting a well-paying job
- d Finding a romantic partner
- e Balancing work and family responsibilities
- f Getting leadership positions in the workplace
- g Being in good physical health

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 A lot better than 20 years ago
- 2 Somewhat better than 20 years ago
- 3 Neither better nor worse than 20 years ago
- 4 Somewhat worse than 20 years ago
- 5 A lot worse than 20 years ago
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

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American Trends Panel

Thinking about how men in the U.S. are doing these days compared with 20 years ago, would you say men are doing better or worse in each of the following areas?

Getting into a college or university

- A lot worse than 20 years ago
- Somewhat worse than 20 years ago
- Neither better nor worse than 20 years ago
- Somewhat better than 20 years ago
- A lot better than 20 years ago

Having someone to turn to for emotional support

- A lot worse than 20 years ago
- Somewhat worse than 20 years ago
- Neither better nor worse than 20 years ago
- Somewhat better than 20 years ago
- A lot better than 20 years ago

Getting a well-paying job

- A lot worse than 20 years ago
- Somewhat worse than 20 years ago
- Neither better nor worse than 20 years ago
- Somewhat better than 20 years ago
- A lot better than 20 years ago

Getting leadership positions in the workplace

- A lot worse than 20 years ago
- Somewhat worse than 20 years ago
- Neither better nor worse than 20 years ago
- Somewhat better than 20 years ago
- A lot better than 20 years ago

Finding a romantic partner

- A lot worse than 20 years ago
- Somewhat worse than 20 years ago
- Neither better nor worse than 20 years ago
- Somewhat better than 20 years ago
- A lot better than 20 years ago

Balancing work and family responsibilities

- A lot worse than 20 years ago
- Somewhat worse than 20 years ago
- Neither better nor worse than 20 years ago
- Somewhat better than 20 years ago
- A lot better than 20 years ago

Being in good physical health

- A lot worse than 20 years ago
- Somewhat worse than 20 years ago
- Neither better nor worse than 20 years ago
- Somewhat better than 20 years ago
- A lot better than 20 years ago

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TXT:

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF CHANGEMEN AND CHANGEWOM; RECORD RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

BAT: CHANGEWOM**ASK ALL:**

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS IN SAME ORDER AS CHANGEMEN; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS CHANGEMEN; RECORD RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] Thinking about how women in the U.S. are doing these days compared with 20 years ago, would you say women are doing better or worse in each of the following areas?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] Thinking about how women in the U.S. are doing these days compared with 20 years ago, would you say women are doing better or worse in each of the following areas? First, in **(INSERT ITEM)? (READ LIST)**

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] What about in **(INSERT ITEM)?**

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR EVERY OTHER ITEM:] Compared with 20 years ago, would you say women are doing better or worse in **(INSERT ITEM)?**

(READ AS NECESSARY: Thinking about how women in the U.S. are doing these days compared with 20 years ago, would you say women are doing better or worse in **(INSERT ITEM)? (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**)

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a Having someone to turn to for emotional support
- b Getting into a college or university
- c Getting a well-paying job
- d Finding a romantic partner
- e Balancing work and family responsibilities
- f Getting leadership positions in the workplace
- g Being in good physical health

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 A lot better than 20 years ago
- 2 Somewhat better than 20 years ago
- 3 Neither better nor worse than 20 years ago
- 4 Somewhat worse than 20 years ago
- 5 A lot worse than 20 years ago
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

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American Trends Panel

Thinking about how women in the U.S. are doing these days compared with 20 years ago, would you say women are doing better or worse in each of the following areas?

Getting into a college or university

- A lot worse than 20 years ago
- Somewhat worse than 20 years ago
- Neither better nor worse than 20 years ago
- Somewhat better than 20 years ago
- A lot better than 20 years ago

Having someone to turn to for emotional support

- A lot worse than 20 years ago
- Somewhat worse than 20 years ago
- Neither better nor worse than 20 years ago
- Somewhat better than 20 years ago
- A lot better than 20 years ago

Getting a well-paying job

- A lot worse than 20 years ago
- Somewhat worse than 20 years ago
- Neither better nor worse than 20 years ago
- Somewhat better than 20 years ago
- A lot better than 20 years ago

Getting leadership positions in the workplace

- A lot worse than 20 years ago
- Somewhat worse than 20 years ago
- Neither better nor worse than 20 years ago
- Somewhat better than 20 years ago
- A lot better than 20 years ago

Finding a romantic partner

- A lot worse than 20 years ago
- Somewhat worse than 20 years ago
- Neither better nor worse than 20 years ago
- Somewhat better than 20 years ago
- A lot better than 20 years ago

Balancing work and family responsibilities

- A lot worse than 20 years ago
- Somewhat worse than 20 years ago
- Neither better nor worse than 20 years ago
- Somewhat better than 20 years ago
- A lot better than 20 years ago

Being in good physical health

- A lot worse than 20 years ago
- Somewhat worse than 20 years ago
- Neither better nor worse than 20 years ago
- Somewhat better than 20 years ago
- A lot better than 20 years ago

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BAT: DEIAFFECT**ASK ALL:**

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS ACROSS TWO SCREENS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 HOLDING 6 AND 99 LAST IN ORDER; RECORD RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] Many employers have diversity, equity and inclusion, or "DEI," practices. This refers to efforts to hire employees of different backgrounds and to promote equity in the workplace.

In general, how do you think DEI practices affect each of the following groups in the workplace?

[PN: IF CATI: ON FIRST SCREEN ONLY: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] Many employers have diversity, equity and inclusion, or "DEI," practices. This refers to efforts to hire employees of different backgrounds and to promote equity in the workplace.

In general, how do you think DEI practices affect each of the following groups in the workplace? First, (**INSERT ITEM**)? (**READ LIST**)

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] What about (**INSERT ITEM**)?
(**READ AS NECESSARY**: In general, how do you think DEI practices affect (**INSERT ITEM**) in the workplace? (**READ LIST IF NECESSARY**))

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a White men
- b White women
- c Black men
- d Black women
- e Hispanic men
- f Hispanic women
- g Asian men
- h Asian women

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Help a lot
- 2 Help a little
- 3 Neither help nor hurt
- 4 Hurt a little
- 5 Hurt a lot

[PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]

6 [PN: IF WEB:] Not sure [PN: IF CATI:] Or are you not sure?
99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

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Many employers have diversity, equity and inclusion, or “DEI,” practices. This refers to efforts to hire employees of different backgrounds and to promote equity in the workplace.

In general, how do you think DEI practices affect each of the following groups in the workplace?

Hispanic men

- Help a lot
- Help a little
- Neither help nor hurt
- Hurt a little
- Hurt a lot
- Not sure

White men

- Help a lot
- Help a little
- Neither help nor hurt
- Hurt a little
- Hurt a lot
- Not sure

White women

- Help a lot
- Help a little
- Neither help nor hurt
- Hurt a little
- Hurt a lot

- Not sure

Asian women

- Help a lot
- Help a little
- Neither help nor hurt
- Hurt a little
- Hurt a lot

- Not sure

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Many employers have diversity, equity and inclusion, or “DEI,” practices. This refers to efforts to hire employees of different backgrounds and to promote equity in the workplace.

In general, how do you think DEI practices affect each of the following groups in the workplace?

Asian men

Help a lot

Help a little

Neither help nor hurt

Hurt a little

Hurt a lot

Not sure

Black men

Help a lot

Help a little

Neither help nor hurt

Hurt a little

Hurt a lot

Not sure

Black women

- Help a lot
- Help a little
- Neither help nor hurt
- Hurt a little
- Hurt a lot
- Not sure

Hispanic women

- Help a lot
- Help a little
- Neither help nor hurt
- Hurt a little
- Hurt a lot
- Not sure

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TXT:**DISPLAY FOR ALL:**

For the next few questions, we are particularly interested in learning more about what the public thinks about the experiences of men in the U.S. these days.

QUE: MASCPOSNEG**ASK ALL:**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 HOLDING 3, 98, AND 99 LAST IN ORDER; RECORD ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

In general, would you say people in the U.S. have...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Mostly positive views of men who are manly or masculine
- 2 Mostly negative views of men who are manly or masculine
- 3 Neither positive nor negative views of men who are manly or masculine
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

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American Trends Panel

For the next few questions, we are particularly interested in learning more about what the public thinks about the experiences of men in the U.S. these days.

In general, would you say people in the U.S. have...

Mostly positive views of men who are manly or masculine
 Mostly negative views of men who are manly or masculine
 Neither positive nor negative views of men who are manly or masculine

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QUE: MASCPOSGOODBAD

ASK IF SAYS MOST HAVE POSITIVE VIEWS (MASCPOSNEG=1):

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 HOLDING 3, 98, AND 99 LAST IN ORDER; RECORD ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

Do you think most people in the U.S. having a positive view of men who are manly or masculine is...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 A good thing
- 2 A bad thing
- 3 Neither good nor bad

98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know

99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

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Do you think most people in the U.S. having a positive view of men who are manly or masculine is...

A bad thing
 A good thing
 Neither good nor bad

Back **Next**

QUE: MASCNEGGOODBAD**ASK IF SAYS MOST HAVE NEGATIVE VIEWS (MASCPOSNEG=2):****[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 HOLDING 3, 98, AND 99 LAST IN ORDER; RECORD ROTATION IN DATA FILE]**

Do you think most people in the U.S. having a negative view of men who are manly or masculine is...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 A good thing
- 2 A bad thing
- 3 Neither good nor bad
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

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American Trends Panel

Do you think most people in the U.S. having a negative view of men who are manly or masculine is...

A bad thing
 A good thing
 Neither good nor bad

Back **Next**

BAT: VALUEMEN**ASK ALL:**

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS ACROSS TWO SCREENS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 HOLDING 3, 98, AND 99 LAST IN ORDER; RECORD RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] Thinking of how men are viewed in the U.S. these days, how much do you think most people in the U.S. value men who are each of the following?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] Thinking of how men are viewed in the U.S. these days, how much do you think most people in the U.S. value men who are each of the following? First, men who are (**INSERT ITEM**)? (**READ LIST**)

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] What about men who are (**INSERT ITEM**)?

(**READ AS NECESSARY**: Thinking of how men are viewed in the U.S. these days, how much do you think most people in the U.S. value men who are (**INSERT ITEM**)? (**READ LIST IF NECESSARY**))

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a Caring
- b Physically strong
- c Assertive
- d Open about their emotions
- e Risk-takers
- f Soft-spoken
- g Confident
- h Affectionate

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Most people value this too much in men
- 2 Most people don't value this enough in men
- 3 Most people value this about the right amount in men
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

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American Trends Panel

Thinking of how men are viewed in the U.S. these days, how much do you think most people in the U.S. value men who are each of the following?

Affectionate

- Most people value this too much in men
- Most people don't value this enough in men
- Most people value this about the right amount in men

Caring

- Most people value this too much in men
- Most people don't value this enough in men
- Most people value this about the right amount in men

Physically strong

- Most people value this too much in men
- Most people don't value this enough in men
- Most people value this about the right amount in men

Risk-takers

- Most people value this too much in men
- Most people don't value this enough in men
- Most people value this about the right amount in men

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Thinking of how men are viewed in the U.S. these days, how much do you think most people in the U.S. value men who are each of the following?

Confident

- Most people value this too much in men
- Most people don't value this enough in men
- Most people value this about the right amount in men

Open about their emotions

- Most people value this too much in men
- Most people don't value this enough in men
- Most people value this about the right amount in men

Assertive

- Most people value this too much in men
- Most people don't value this enough in men
- Most people value this about the right amount in men

Soft-spoken

- Most people value this too much in men
- Most people don't value this enough in men
- Most people value this about the right amount in men

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BAT: MENACCEPT1

ASK ALL:

**[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST;
RECORD RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]**

[PN: IF WEB:] How acceptable do you, personally, think it is for men to do each of the following?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] How acceptable do you, personally, think it is for men to do each of the following? First, to **(INSERT ITEM)? (READ LIST)**

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] What about to **(INSERT ITEM)?**

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR EVERY OTHER ITEM:] How acceptable do you, personally, think it is for men to **(INSERT ITEM)?**

(READ AS NECESSARY: How acceptable do you, personally, think it is for men to **(INSERT ITEM)? (READ LIST IF NECESSARY))**

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a Have many different sexual partners rather than commit to one relationship
- b Join in when other men are talking about women in a sexual way
- c Throw a punch if provoked
- d Put a lot of effort into their style and fashion choices
- e Play video games on a regular basis
- f Drink a lot of alcohol when out with friends

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Extremely acceptable
- 2 Very acceptable
- 3 Somewhat acceptable
- 4 Not too acceptable
- 5 Not at all acceptable
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

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How acceptable do you, personally, think it is for men to do each of the following?

Put a lot of effort into their style and fashion choices

- Extremely acceptable
- Very acceptable
- Somewhat acceptable
- Not too acceptable
- Not at all acceptable

Throw a punch if provoked

- Extremely acceptable
- Very acceptable
- Somewhat acceptable
- Not too acceptable
- Not at all acceptable

Play video games on a regular basis

- Extremely acceptable
- Very acceptable
- Somewhat acceptable
- Not too acceptable
- Not at all acceptable

Have many different sexual partners rather than commit to one relationship

- Extremely acceptable
- Very acceptable
- Somewhat acceptable
- Not too acceptable
- Not at all acceptable

Join in when other men are talking about women in a sexual way

- Extremely acceptable
- Very acceptable
- Somewhat acceptable
- Not too acceptable
- Not at all acceptable

Drink a lot of alcohol when out with friends

- Extremely acceptable
- Very acceptable
- Somewhat acceptable
- Not too acceptable
- Not at all acceptable

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Next

BAT: MENACCEPT2

ASK ALL:

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS IN THE SAME ORDER AS MENACCEPT1; RECORD RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] How acceptable do you, personally, think it is for men who date women or are in a relationship with a woman to do each of the following?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] How acceptable do you, personally, think it is for men who date women or are in a relationship with a woman to do each of the following? First, to (**INSERT ITEM**)? (**READ LIST**)

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SECOND AND FOURTH ITEMS:] What about to (**INSERT ITEM**)?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR THIRD ITEM:] How acceptable do you, personally, think it is for men who date women or are in a relationship with a woman to (**INSERT ITEM**)?

(**READ AS NECESSARY:** How acceptable do you, personally, think it is for men who date women or are in a relationship with a woman to (**INSERT ITEM**)? (**READ LIST IF NECESSARY**))

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a Take care of the home and children while their wife works for pay
- b Split the bill when out on a date
- c Take their wife's last name when they get married
- d Take charge in day-to-day decisions about the relationship

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- | | |
|----|--|
| 1 | Extremely acceptable |
| 2 | Very acceptable |
| 3 | Somewhat acceptable |
| 4 | Not too acceptable |
| 5 | Not at all acceptable |
| 98 | [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know |
| 99 | [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank |

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American Trends Panel

How acceptable do you, personally, think it is for men who date women or are in a relationship with a woman to do each of the following?

Take charge in day-to-day decisions about the relationship

- Extremely acceptable
- Very acceptable
- Somewhat acceptable
- Not too acceptable
- Not at all acceptable

Split the bill when out on a date

- Extremely acceptable
- Very acceptable
- Somewhat acceptable
- Not too acceptable
- Not at all acceptable

Take care of the home and children while their wife works for pay

- Extremely acceptable
- Very acceptable
- Somewhat acceptable
- Not too acceptable
- Not at all acceptable

Take their wife's last name when they get married

- Extremely acceptable
- Very acceptable
- Somewhat acceptable
- Not too acceptable
- Not at all acceptable

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Next

TXT:

DISPLAY TO ALL:

Next, we'd like to ask you about people who are transgender, that is, people whose gender is different from the sex they were assigned at birth (such as a person assigned male at birth who identifies as a woman).

QUE: TRANSGEND2MOD

ASK ALL:

Do you personally know anyone who is transgender?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

1 Yes

2 No

98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know

99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

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Next, we'd like to ask you about people who are transgender, that is, people whose gender is different from the sex they were assigned at birth (such as a person assigned male at birth who identifies as a woman).

Do you personally know anyone who is transgender?

- Yes
 No

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Next

QUE: TRANSGEND11

ASK ALL:

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-3/3-1, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; RECORD ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

Some people don't identify as a man or a woman. Instead, they may describe themselves as not having a gender or describe their gender using terms such as "nonbinary" or "gender fluid."

How much have you heard about people not identifying as a man or a woman?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- | | |
|----|--|
| 1 | A lot |
| 2 | A little |
| 3 | Nothing at all |
| 98 | [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know |
| 99 | [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank |

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Some people don't identify as a man or a woman. Instead, they may describe themselves as not having a gender or describe their gender using terms such as "nonbinary" or "gender fluid."

How much have you heard about people not identifying as a man or a woman?

- Nothing at all
- A little
- A lot

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Next

QUE: TRANSGEND12

ASK IF HAS HEARD AT LEAST A LITTLE ABOUT PEOPLE NOT IDENTIFYING AS A MAN OR A WOMAN (TRANSGEND11=1,2):

Do you personally know anyone who does not identify as a man or a woman?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

- | | |
|----|--|
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 98 | [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know |
| 99 | [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank |

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Do you personally know anyone who does not identify as a man or a woman?

- Yes
- No

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-----OVERSAMPLE DEMOGRAPHIC QUESTIONS BEGIN HERE-----

Questions in this section are asked of the Opinion Panel (OP) respondents only, unless otherwise noted. They are used for weighting and analytical purposes. They align with existing measurements for ATP respondents so that the samples can be combined. The public use dataset does not contain these raw demographic questions. Instead, demographic information from OP and ATP respondents are combined into variables denoted with "F_" (e.g. F_GENDER, F_AGECLAS) and can be found towards the end of the variable list in the dataset.

DISPLAY IF OPINION PANEL (SAMPSONCE=2):

These last set of questions will help us better understand the people who took part in our survey. You may have answered some of these questions before. We want to make sure we have your most recent responses. We appreciate your participation.

QUE: VOL12_CPS**ASK IF OPINION PANEL (SAMPSONCE=2):**

In the past 12 months, did you spend any time volunteering for any organization or association?

[PN: IF WEB: (This includes activities you may do infrequently or for children's schools or youth organizations.)] [PN: IF CATI: This includes activities you may do infrequently or for children's schools or youth organizations.]

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

1 Yes

2 No

98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know

99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank



These last set of questions will help us better understand the people who took part in our survey. You may have answered some of these questions before. We want to make sure we have your most recent responses. We appreciate your participation.

In the past 12 months, did you spend any time volunteering for any organization or association? (This includes activities you may do infrequently or for children's schools or youth organizations.)

- Yes
- No

[BACK](#)[NEXT](#)

**QUE: HISP
ASK IF OPINION PANEL (SAMP SOURCE=2):**

Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank



Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban?

- Yes
- No

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NEXT

QUE: RACEMOD

ASK IF OPINION PANEL (SAMP SOURCE=2):

[PN: ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES. CODES 98 AND 99 ARE EXCLUSIVE]

[PN: IF WEB, SOFT PROMPT IF SELECT CODE 6 AND LEFT BLANK: "You did not provide a response in the text box. If you would like to skip, click Next." **ALLOW TO CONTINUE IF SKIP AGAIN WITHOUT ENTERING TEXT; IF CATI, INTERVIEWERS MUST ENTER A TEXT RESPONSE IF CODE 6 SELECTED]**

[PN: ADD VARIABLE "SKIP_RACEMOD" TO FLAG IF THE R INITIALLY TRIED TO SKIP THIS QUESTION (SKIP_RACEMOD=1); INCLUDE VARIABLE IN DATA FILE]

What is your race or origin? **[PN: IF CATI:** You can select as many as apply. **]**

[PN: IF WEB:] *[Check all that apply]*

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 White
- 2 Black or African American
- 3 Asian or Asian American
- 4 American Indian or Alaska Native
- 5 Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander
- 6 Some other race or origin (please specify): **[PN: INSERT SINGLE LINE TEXT BOX]**
[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank
- 98
- 99



What is your race or origin?

[Check all that apply]

- White
- Black or African American
- Asian or Asian American
- American Indian or Alaska Native
- Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander
- Some other race or origin (please specify):

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NEXT



You did not provide a response in the text box. If you would like to skip, click Next.

What is your race or origin?

[Check all that apply]

- White
- Black or African American
- Asian or Asian American
- American Indian or Alaska Native
- Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander
- Some other race or origin (please specify):

BACK

NEXT

QUE: BIRTHPLACE**ASK IF OPINION PANEL (SAMP SOURCE=2):**

[PN: IF WEB, SOFT PROMPT IF SELECT CODE 4 AND LEFT BLANK: "You did not provide a response in the text box. If you would like to skip, click Next." **ALLOW TO CONTINUE IF SKIP AGAIN WITHOUT ENTERING TEXT; IF CATI, INTERVIEWERS MUST ENTER A TEXT RESPONSE IF CODE 4 SELECTED]**

[PN: ADD VARIABLE "SKIP_BIRTHPLACE" TO FLAG IF THE R INITIALLY TRIED TO SKIP THIS QUESTION (SKIP_BIRTHPLACE=1); INCLUDE VARIABLE IN DATA FILE]

Where were you born?

[PN: IF CATI:] Were you born in the United States, in Puerto Rico, in another U.S. territory, or in another country?

- 1 U.S. – 50 states, District of Columbia
- 2 U.S. – Puerto Rico
- 3 U.S. – other territory
- 4 Another country (please specify): [PN: INSERT SINGLE LINE TEXT BOX]
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank



Where were you born?

- U.S. – 50 states, District of Columbia
- U.S. – Puerto Rico
- U.S. – other territory
- Another country (please specify):

BACK

NEXT



You did not provide a response in the text box. If you would like to skip, click Next.

Where were you born?

- U.S. – 50 states, District of Columbia
- U.S. – Puerto Rico
- U.S. – other territory
- Another country (please specify):

BACK

NEXT

QUE: YEARSINUS**ASK IF BORN IN PUERTO RICO, OTHER US TERRITORY OR OUTSIDE OF U.S.****(BIRTHPLACE=2,3,4):****[PN: PROGRAM A NUMERIC TEXT BOX; VALID RANGE=0-97; NO LETTERS OR DECIMALS]****[PN: IF WEB, SOFT PROMPT IF INITIALLY SKIPS:** "Please enter a number less than 98. If you would like to skip, click Next." **ALLOW TO CONTINUE IF SKIP AGAIN]****[PN: IF ENTERS AN OUT-OF-RANGE RESPONSE SUCH AS TEXT, NON-WHOLE NUMBERS, OR NEGATIVE NUMBERS, SHOW ERROR MESSAGE:** "Please enter a whole number 0-97. If you would like to skip, clear your response from the box below and then click Next."]

[PN: IF WEB:] How many years have you lived in the United States (excluding Puerto Rico or other U.S. territories)?

[PN: IF CATI:] How many years have you lived in the United States, excluding Puerto Rico or other U.S. territories?

[PN: IF WEB:] *[Enter 0 for less than one year.]*

[PN: IF CATI:] **[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: Enter 0 for less than one year.]**

— **[PN: PROGRAM NUMERIC TEXT BOX]**

98 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know

99 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank



How many years have you lived in the United States (excluding Puerto Rico or other U.S. territories)?

[Enter 0 for less than one year.]

BACK**NEXT**



Please enter a number less than 98. If you would like to skip, click Next.

How many years have you lived in the United States (excluding Puerto Rico or other U.S. territories)?

[Enter 0 for less than one year.]

BACK

NEXT

QUE: RELIG**ASK IF OPINION PANEL (SAMP SOURCE=2):**

[PN: IF WEB, SOFT PROMPT IF SELECT CODE 11 AND LEFT BLANK: "You did not provide a response in the text box. If you would like to skip, click Next." **ALLOW TO CONTINUE IF SKIP AGAIN WITHOUT ENTERING TEXT; IF CATI, INTERVIEWERS MUST ENTER A TEXT RESPONSE IF CODE 11 SELECTED]**

What is your present religion, if any?

[PN: IF CATI:] Are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox such as Greek or Russian Orthodox, Jewish, Muslim, Buddhist, Hindu, atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?

[PN: IF CATI:] [IF R VOLUNTEERS "NOTHING IN PARTICULAR", "NONE", "NO RELIGION", OR SOMETHING SIMILAR BEFORE REACHING END OF THE LIST, PROMPT: Would you say that's atheist, agnostic, or just nothing in particular?]

[PN: IF CATI:] [IF R SAYS "SOMETHING ELSE", PROBE: "What is your present religion?" THEN ENTER THE TEXT RESPONSE. IF REFUSES/PREFERS NOT TO SPECIFY AFTER PROBING, ENTER "No answer" IN THE TEXT FIELD]

[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ LIST)

- 1 Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Church of Christ, Congregational/United Church of Christ, Holiness, Reformed, Church of God, etc.)
- 2 [PN: IF WEB:] Roman Catholic [PN: IF CATI:] Roman Catholic or Catholic
- 3 Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)
- 4 Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)
- 5 [PN: IF WEB:] Jewish [PN: IF CATI:] Jewish (Judaism)
- 6 [PN: IF WEB:] Muslim [PN: IF CATI:] Muslim (Islam)
- 7 Buddhist
- 8 Hindu
- 9 [PN: IF WEB:] Atheist [PN: IF CATI:] Atheist (do not believe in God)
- 10 [PN: IF WEB:] Agnostic [PN: IF CATI:] Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
- 11 Something else (please specify): [PN: INSERT SINGLE LINE TEXT BOX]
- 12 Nothing in particular
- 13 [PN: IF WEB:] [SUPPRESS; DO NOT SHOW] [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Christian
- 14 [PN: IF WEB:] [SUPPRESS; DO NOT SHOW] [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Unitarian (Universalist)
- 15 [PN: IF WEB:] [SUPPRESS; DO NOT SHOW] [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Jehovah's Witness
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank



What is your present religion, if any?

- Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Church of Christ, Congregational/United Church of Christ, Holiness, Reformed, Church of God, etc.)
- Roman Catholic
- Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)
- Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)
- Jewish
- Muslim
- Buddhist
- Hindu
- Atheist
- Agnostic
- Something else (please specify):
- Nothing in particular

BACK

NEXT



You did not provide a response in the text box. If you would like to skip, click Next.

What is your present religion, if any?

- Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Church of Christ, Congregational/United Church of Christ, Holiness, Reformed, Church of God, etc.)
- Roman Catholic
- Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)
- Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)
- Jewish
- Muslim
- Buddhist
- Hindu
- Atheist
- Agnostic
- Something else (please specify):
- Nothing in particular

BACK

NEXT

QUE: CHR**ASK IF SOMETHING ELSE, DON'T KNOW, REFUSED/WEB BLANK TO RELIG (RELIG=11,98,99):**

[PN: IF WEB:] Do you think of yourself as a Christian?

[PN: IF CATI:] Do you think of yourself as a Christian, or not?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

1 Yes

2 No

98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know

99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank



Do you think of yourself as a Christian?

Yes

No

BACK

NEXT

QUE: COMTYPE2

ASK IF OPINION PANEL (SAMP SOURCE=2):

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-3/3-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE]

How would you describe the community where you currently live?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Urban
- 2 Suburban
- 3 Rural
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank



How would you describe the community where you currently live?

- Urban
- Suburban
- Rural

BACK

NEXT

QUE: PARTY**ASK IF OPINION PANEL (SAMP SOURCE=2):**

In politics today, do you consider yourself a...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democrat
- 3 Independent
- 4 Something else
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank



In politics today, do you consider yourself a...

- Republican
- Democrat
- Independent
- Something else

BACK

NEXT

QUE: PARTYLN**ASK IF INDEP, SOMETHING ELSE, DK, OR REFUSED (PARTY=3, 4, 98, 99):**

As of today, do you lean more to...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 The Republican Party
- 2 The Democratic Party
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank



As of today, do you lean more to...

- The Republican Party
- The Democratic Party

BACK

NEXT

QUE: IDEO**ASK IF OPINION PANEL (SAMP SOURCE=2):****[PN: ROTATE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]**

In general, would you describe your political views as...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Very conservative
 - 2 Conservative
 - 3 Moderate
 - 4 Liberal
 - 5 Very liberal
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank



In general, would you describe your political views as...

- Very conservative
- Conservative
- Moderate
- Liberal
- Very liberal

BACK**NEXT**

**QUE: MARITAL
ASK IF OPINION PANEL (SAMP SOURCE=2):**

Which of these best describes you?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Married
- 2 Living with a partner
- 3 Divorced
- 4 Separated
- 5 Widowed
- 6 Never been married
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank



Which of these best describes you?

- Married
- Living with a partner
- Divorced
- Separated
- Widowed
- Never been married

BACK

NEXT

QUE: REG
ASK IF OPINION PANEL (SAMP SOURCE=2):

Which of these statements best describes you?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 You are absolutely certain that you are registered to vote at your current address
- 2 You are probably registered, but there is a chance your registration has lapsed
- 3 You are not registered to vote at your current address
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank



Which of these statements best describes you?

- You are absolutely certain that you are registered to vote at your current address
- You are probably registered, but there is a chance your registration has lapsed
- You are not registered to vote at your current address

BACK

NEXT

QUE: INC_SDT1**ASK IF OPINION PANEL (SAMP SOURCE=2):**

Last year, that is in 2023, what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes?

[PN: IF CATI:] Just stop me when I get to the correct category... ([READ LIST](#))

- 1 Less than \$30,000
- 2 \$30,000 to less than \$40,000
- 3 \$40,000 to less than \$50,000
- 4 \$50,000 to less than \$60,000
- 5 \$60,000 to less than \$70,000
- 6 \$70,000 to less than \$80,000
- 7 \$80,000 to less than \$90,000
- 8 \$90,000 to less than \$100,000
- 9 \$100,000 or more
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank



Last year, that is in 2023, what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes?

- Less than \$30,000
- \$30,000 to less than \$40,000
- \$40,000 to less than \$50,000
- \$50,000 to less than \$60,000
- \$60,000 to less than \$70,000
- \$70,000 to less than \$80,000
- \$80,000 to less than \$90,000
- \$90,000 to less than \$100,000
- \$100,000 or more

BACK

NEXT

QUE: INC_SDT2**ASK IF FAMILY INCOME IS \$30,000 OR LESS (INC_SDT1=1):**

And in 2023, would you say that your total family income from all sources, before taxes, was...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Less than \$5,000
- 2 \$5,000 to less than \$10,000
- 3 \$10,000 to less than \$15,000
- 4 \$15,000 to less than \$20,000
- 5 \$20,000 to less than \$25,000
- 6 \$25,000 to less than \$30,000
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank



And in 2023, would you say that your total family income from all sources, before taxes, was...

- Less than \$5,000
- \$5,000 to less than \$10,000
- \$10,000 to less than \$15,000
- \$15,000 to less than \$20,000
- \$20,000 to less than \$25,000
- \$25,000 to less than \$30,000

BACK**NEXT**

QUE: INC_SDT3**ASK IF FAMILY INCOME IS \$100,000 OR MORE (INC_SDT1=9):**

And in 2023, would you say that your total family income from all sources, before taxes, was...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 \$100,000 to less than \$125,000
- 2 \$125,000 to less than \$150,000
- 3 \$150,000 to less than \$175,000
- 4 \$175,000 to less than \$200,000
- 5 \$200,000 to less than \$225,000
- 6 \$225,000 to less than \$250,000
- 7 \$250,000 or more
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank



And in 2023, would you say that your total family income from all sources, before taxes, was...

- \$100,000 to less than \$125,000
- \$125,000 to less than \$150,000
- \$150,000 to less than \$175,000
- \$175,000 to less than \$200,000
- \$200,000 to less than \$225,000
- \$225,000 to less than \$250,000
- \$250,000 or more

BACK**NEXT**

SAMPLE SOURCE FOR SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC**SAMPOURCE**

2 Opinion Panel (OP)
7 ATP

CODEBOOK FOR ATP SAMPLE VARIABLES TO BE USED IN SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC**X_FORM**

[PN: CREATED VARIABLE X_FORM. RANDOMLY ASSIGN SAMPOURCE=2 RESPONDENTS TO ONE OF TWO FORMS (X_FORM=1 OR X_FORM=2); INCLUDE IN DATA FILE]

1 Form 1
2 Form 2

Note: Flag to randomly assign panelists to one of two forms (Form 1, Form 2) and weight within form
Source: Randomly assigned for each survey

X_GENDER

1 A man
2 A woman
3 In some other way
4 Refused

Note: Flag to identify gender among ATP panelists only.

Source: Frame file variable F_GENDER. Same codes as F_GENDER.
