

**2024 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 146 POLITICS SURVEY
APRIL 8 – 14, 2024¹**

ASK ALL:

CONVFAM Thinking about when you get together with family or close friends, how much do you talk about each of the following topics? **[RANDOMIZE]**

ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

POL Political issues
JOB Jobs, work or school
MDIA Movies, TV shows, music or other things you are watching or listening to
RLG Faith and religion
SPRT Sports
HLTH Personal health

ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

NAT Issues and problems facing the country
LOC Issues and problems facing your local area
FAM What's happening with your family and friends
CELEB Celebrities and famous people
MONEY Money and personal finances
PETS Pets

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1 A lot
2 A little
3 Not at all

¹ Open-end responses are excluded from public datasets to protect the confidentiality of ATP panelists.

Thinking about when you get together with family or close friends, how much do you talk about each of the following topics?

Personal health

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ A little
- ☐ Not at all

Jobs, work or school

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ A little
- ☐ Not at all

Faith and religion

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ A little
- ☐ Not at all

Sports

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ A little
- ☐ Not at all

Movies, TV shows, music or other things you are watching or listening to

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ A little
- ☐ Not at all

Political issues

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ A little
- ☐ Not at all

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Thinking about when you get together with family or close friends, how much do you talk about each of the following topics?

Issues and problems facing the country

☐ A lot
☐ A little
☐ Not at all

Celebrities and famous people

☐ A lot
☐ A little
☐ Not at all

Pets

☐ A lot
☐ A little
☐ Not at all

Money and personal finances

☐ A lot
☐ A little
☐ Not at all

Issues and problems facing your local area

☐ A lot
☐ A little
☐ Not at all

What's happening with your family and friends

☐ A lot
☐ A little
☐ Not at all

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ASK ALL:

POL1JB

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

- 1 Approve
2 Disapprove

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

- ☐ Approve
☐ Disapprove

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ASK IF POL1JB=1,2:

POL1JBSTR Do you [**IF POL1JB=1:** approve; **IF POL1JB=2:** disapprove] of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president...

- 1 Very strongly
2 Not so strongly

Do you approve of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president...

- ☐ Very strongly
☐ Not so strongly

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Do you disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president...

- ☐ Very strongly
☐ Not so strongly

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ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

CAMPNII How closely have you been following news about candidates for the 2024 presidential election?

- 1 Very closely
- 2 Fairly closely
- 3 Not too closely
- 4 Not at all closely

How closely have you been following news about candidates for the 2024 presidential election?

☐ Very closely

☐ Fairly closely

☐ Not too closely

☐ Not at all closely

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ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

PRZCMPGN How much thought, if any, have you given to candidates who are running for president in 2024?

- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Not much
- 4 None at all

How much thought, if any, have you given to candidates who are running for president in 2024?

☐ A lot

☐ Some

☐ Not much

☐ None at all

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**ASK ALL:
MATTERS**

Thinking about how you feel about the 2024 presidential election and the next president, where would you place yourself on the following scale?

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: PLEASE FLIP THE LABELS FOR HALF OF RESPONDENTS LEAVING THE SCALE ALWAYS 1-4]

Thinking about how you feel about the 2024 presidential election and the next president, where would you place yourself on the following scale?

☐ 1 - Doesn't really matter who wins

☐ 2

☐ 3

☐ 4 - Really matters who wins

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ASK IF CITIZEN (XCITIZEN=1)²:

VOTEGEN If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for...
[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]

- 1 Donald Trump, the Republican
- 2 Joe Biden, the Democrat
- 3 Vote for neither/Other **[ANCHOR]**

If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for...

☐ Donald Trump, the Republican

☐ Joe Biden, the Democrat

☐ Vote for neither/Other

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ASK IF NEITHER/OTHER CANDIDATE OR SKIPPED VOTEGEN (VOTEGEN=3, 99)

VOTEGEN3 As of TODAY, do you... **[SHOW OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS VOTEGEN]**

- 1 Lean more toward Donald Trump
- 2 Lean more toward Joe Biden
- 3 Neither

Programming Note: Display choice 3 (Neither) only if the question is skipped without selecting choice 1 or 2

Soft Prompt: If you would not support either candidate please select answer choice Neither. If you would like to skip, click Next.

² In the W146 dataset, VOTEGEN is filtered on registered voters (F_REG=1).

⚠ If you would not support either candidate please select answer choice Neither. If you would like to skip, click Next.

As of TODAY, do you...

☐ Lean more toward Donald Trump

☐ Lean more toward Joe Biden

☐ Neither

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[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QUALPRES_TRMP AND QUALPRES_BIDEN ON DIFFERENT PAGES]

ASK ALL:

QUALPRES_TRMP Thinking about the qualities needed to effectively serve another term as president, how confident are you that Donald Trump... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS IN SAME ORDER AS QUALPRES_BDN; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1]**

MF Has the mental fitness needed to do the job
PHY Has the physical fitness needed to do the job
ADV Picks good advisors
ETH Acts ethically in office
RSP Respects the country's democratic values

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Extremely confident
- 2 Very confident
- 3 Somewhat confident
- 4 Not too confident
- 5 Not at all confident

Thinking about the qualities needed to effectively serve another term as president, how confident are you that Donald Trump...

Picks good advisors

- ☐ Extremely confident
- ☐ Very confident
- ☐ Somewhat confident
- ☐ Not too confident
- ☐ Not at all confident

Acts ethically in office

- ☐ Extremely confident
- ☐ Very confident
- ☐ Somewhat confident
- ☐ Not too confident
- ☐ Not at all confident

Respects the country's democratic values

- ☐ Extremely confident
- ☐ Very confident
- ☐ Somewhat confident
- ☐ Not too confident
- ☐ Not at all confident

Has the mental fitness needed to do the job

- ☐ Extremely confident
- ☐ Very confident
- ☐ Somewhat confident
- ☐ Not too confident
- ☐ Not at all confident

Has the physical fitness needed to do the job

- ☐ Extremely confident
- ☐ Very confident
- ☐ Somewhat confident
- ☐ Not too confident
- ☐ Not at all confident

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[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QUALPRES_TRMP AND QUALPRES_BIDEN ON DIFFERENT PAGES]**ASK ALL:**

QUALPRES_BDN Thinking about the qualities needed to effectively serve another term as president, how confident are you that Joe Biden... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS IN SAME ORDER AS QUALPRES_TRMP; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS QUALPRES_TRMP]**

MF Has the mental fitness needed to do the job
PHY Has the physical fitness needed to do the job
ADV Picks good advisors
ETH Acts ethically in office
RSP Respects the country's democratic values

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Extremely confident
 - 2 Very confident
 - 3 Somewhat confident
 - 4 Not too confident
 - 5 Not at all confident
-

Thinking about the qualities needed to effectively serve another term as president, how confident are you that Joe Biden...

Picks good advisors

- ☐ Extremely confident
- ☐ Very confident
- ☐ Somewhat confident
- ☐ Not too confident
- ☐ Not at all confident

Acts ethically in office

- ☐ Extremely confident
- ☐ Very confident
- ☐ Somewhat confident
- ☐ Not too confident
- ☐ Not at all confident

Respects the country's democratic values

- ☐ Extremely confident
- ☐ Very confident
- ☐ Somewhat confident
- ☐ Not too confident
- ☐ Not at all confident

Has the mental fitness needed to do the job

- ☐ Extremely confident
- ☐ Very confident
- ☐ Somewhat confident
- ☐ Not too confident
- ☐ Not at all confident

Has the physical fitness needed to do the job

- ☐ Extremely confident
- ☐ Very confident
- ☐ Somewhat confident
- ☐ Not too confident
- ☐ Not at all confident

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ASK ALL:

ELECTFTIGUE Thinking about the coverage of the presidential campaign and candidates, which comes closer to your view? **[RANDOMIZE]**

- 1 I like seeing a lot of coverage of the campaign and candidates
- 2 I am worn out by so much coverage of the campaign and candidates

Thinking about the coverage of the presidential campaign and candidates, which comes closer to your view?

☐ I am worn out by so much coverage of the campaign and candidates

☐ I like seeing a lot of coverage of the campaign and candidates

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ASK ALL:

CMFRT_LIST Thinking about things that sometimes happen in society, is each of the following something you are comfortable or uncomfortable with?
[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

PRN Someone using the pronouns "they/them" instead of "he" or "she" to describe themselves

ENG People speaking a language other than English in public places in your community

ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

PRY Someone you don't know well saying they will keep you in their prayers

MDN Women not taking their husbands' last names when they get married

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Comfortable
- 2 Uncomfortable

Thinking about things that sometimes happen in society, is each of the following something you are comfortable or uncomfortable with?

People speaking a language other than English in public places in your community

☐ Comfortable

☐ Uncomfortable

Someone using the pronouns "they/them" instead of "he" or "she" to describe themselves

☐ Comfortable

☐ Uncomfortable

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Thinking about things that sometimes happen in society, is each of the following something you are comfortable or uncomfortable with?

Someone you don't know well saying they will keep you in their prayers

☐ Comfortable
☐ Uncomfortable

Women not taking their husbands' last names when they get married

☐ Comfortable
☐ Uncomfortable

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ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

GOVSIZE1 If you had to choose, would you rather have... **[RANDOMIZE]**

- 1 A smaller government providing fewer services
- 2 A bigger government providing more services

If you had to choose, would you rather have...

☐ A smaller government providing fewer services
☐ A bigger government providing more services

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ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

GOVT_ROLE Which of the following statements comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right? **[RANDOMIZE]**

- 1 Government should do more to solve problems
- 2 Government is doing too many things better left to businesses and individuals

Which of the following statements comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

☐ Government should do more to solve problems
☐ Government is doing too many things better left to businesses and individuals

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ASK ALL:

USEXCEPT

Which of these statements best describes your opinion about the United States?

[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-3 OR 3-1]

- 1 The U.S. stands above all other countries in the world
- 2 The U.S. is one of the greatest countries in the world, along with some others
- 3 There are other countries that are better than the U.S.

Which of these statements best describes your opinion about the United States?

☐ There are other countries that are better than the U.S.

☐ The U.S. is one of the greatest countries in the world, along with some others

☐ The U.S. stands above all other countries in the world

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[DISPLAY REGULATE, ALLIES, DISCRIM, USASOLVE, GOVWASTE AND RELIG_GOV ON ONE PAGE WITH SOME SORT OF VISUAL DIVIDER BETWEEN ITEMS]

ASK ALL:

Next are some pairs of statements asking how you feel about a number of things. Please choose the statement that comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right. **[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF PAIRS ON EACH PAGE AND RANDOMIZE STATEMENTS WITHIN PAIRS].**

[Please select one item from each pair]

ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

- | | | |
|----------|---|--|
| REGULATE | 1 | Government regulation of business is necessary to protect the public interest |
| | 2 | Government regulation of business usually does more harm than good |
| ALLIES | 1 | In foreign policy, the U.S. should take into account the interests of its allies even if it means making compromises with them |
| | 2 | In foreign policy, the U.S. should follow its own national interests even when its allies strongly disagree |
| DISCRIM | 1 | Racial discrimination is the main reason why many Black people can't get ahead these days |
| | 2 | Black people who can't get ahead in this country are mostly responsible for their own condition |

ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

- | | | |
|-----------|---|--|
| USASOLVE | 1 | As Americans, we can always find ways to solve our problems and get what we want |
| | 2 | This country can't solve many of its important problems |
| GOVWASTE | 1 | Government is almost always wasteful and inefficient |
| | 2 | Government often does a better job than people give it credit for |
| RELIG_GOV | 1 | Religion should be kept separate from government policies |
| | 2 | Government policies should support religious values and beliefs |

Next are some pairs of statements asking how you feel about a number of things. Please choose the statement that comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right.

[Please select one item from each pair]

-
- ☐ In foreign policy, the U.S. should follow its own national interests even when its allies strongly disagree
 - ☐ In foreign policy, the U.S. should take into account the interests of its allies even if it means making compromises with them
-

- ☐ Black people who can't get ahead in this country are mostly responsible for their own condition
 - ☐ Racial discrimination is the main reason why many Black people can't get ahead these days
-

- ☐ Government regulation of business is necessary to protect the public interest
- ☐ Government regulation of business usually does more harm than good

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Next are some pairs of statements asking how you feel about a number of things. Please choose the statement that comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right.

[Please select one item from each pair]

-
- ☐ Government policies should support religious values and beliefs
 - ☐ Religion should be kept separate from government policies
-

- ☐ Government often does a better job than people give it credit for
 - ☐ Government is almost always wasteful and inefficient
-

- ☐ This country can't solve many of its important problems
- ☐ As Americans, we can always find ways to solve our problems and get what we want

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ASK ALL:

DIVERSEPOP_MOD

In general, do you think the fact that the U.S. population is made up of people of many different races, ethnicities and religions... **[RANDOMIZE 1 AND 2, 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 Strengthens American society
- 2 Weakens American society
- 3 Doesn't make much difference **[anchor]**

In general, do you think the fact that the U.S. population is made up of people of many different races, ethnicities and religions...

☐ Weakens American society

☐ Strengthens American society

☐ Doesn't make much difference

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ASK ALL:

POLICY3MOD

In general, would you say experts who study a subject for many years are... **[DO NOT RANDOMIZE]**

- 1 Usually better at making good policy decisions about that subject than other people
- 2 Usually worse at making good policy decisions about that subject than other people
- 3 Neither better nor worse at making good policy decisions about that subject than other people

In general, would you say experts who study a subject for many years are...

☐ Usually better at making good policy decisions about that subject than other people

☐ Usually worse at making good policy decisions about that subject than other people

☐ Neither better nor worse at making good policy decisions about that subject than other people

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[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF PRESGOODBIDEN, PRESGOODTRUMP; DISPLAY ON SAME PAGE]

ASK ALL:

PRESGOODTRUMP

Regardless of who you currently support in the election, do you think Donald Trump was a...

- 1 Great president
- 2 Good president
- 3 Average president
- 4 Poor president
- 5 Terrible president

ASK ALL:

PRESGOODBIDEN Regardless of who you currently support in the election, do you think Joe Biden is a ...

- 1 Great president
- 2 Good president
- 3 Average president
- 4 Poor president
- 5 Terrible president

Regardless of who you currently support in the election, do you think Joe Biden is a...

☐ Great president

☐ Good president

☐ Average president

☐ Poor president

☐ Terrible president

Regardless of who you currently support in the election, do you think Donald Trump was a...

☐ Great president

☐ Good president

☐ Average president

☐ Poor president

☐ Terrible president

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DISPLAY OPENIDEN, NECCGOD, BUSPROFIT, GAINS, ACTIVE, GOVNEEDY AND MARRFAM ON ONE PAGE WITH SOME SORT OF VISUAL DIVIDER BETWEEN ITEMS

ASK ALL:

Again, please choose the statement that comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right. **[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF PAIRS ON EACH PAGE AND RANDOMIZE STATEMENTS WITHIN PAIRS].**

[Please select one item from each pair]

- | | | |
|----------|---|---|
| OPENIDEN | 1 | America's openness to people from all over the world is essential to who we are as a nation |
| | 2 | If America is too open to people from all over the world, we risk losing our identity as a nation |

ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

- | | | |
|---------|---|--|
| NECCGOD | 1 | It is <u>not</u> necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values |
| | 2 | It <u>is</u> necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values |

- | | | |
|-----------|---|---|
| BUSPROFIT | 1 | Business corporations make too much profit |
| | 2 | Most corporations make a fair and reasonable amount of profit |

- | | | |
|-------|---|---|
| GAINS | 1 | The gains women have made in society have come at the expense of men |
| | 2 | The gains women have made in society have <u>not</u> come at the expense of men |

ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

- | | | |
|----------|---|--|
| ACTIVE | 1 | It's best for the future of our country to be active in world affairs |
| | 2 | We should pay less attention to problems overseas and concentrate on problems here at home |
| GOVNEEDY | 1 | The government should do more to help needy Americans, even if it means going deeper into debt |
| | 2 | The government today can't afford to do much more to help the needy |
| MARRFAM | 1 | Society is better off if people make marriage and having children a priority |
| | 2 | Society is just as well off if people have priorities other than marriage and children |

Again, please choose the statement that comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right.

[Please select one item from each pair]

-
- ☐ The gains women have made in society have not come at the expense of men
- ☐ The gains women have made in society have come at the expense of men
-

- ☐ Most corporations make a fair and reasonable amount of profit
- ☐ Business corporations make too much profit
-

- ☐ It is not necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values
- ☐ It is necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values
-

- ☐ If America is too open to people from all over the world, we risk losing our identity as a nation
- ☐ America's openness to people from all over the world is essential to who we are as a nation

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Again, please choose the statement that comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right.

[Please select one item from each pair]

-
- ☐ Society is just as well off if people have priorities other than marriage and children
- ☐ Society is better off if people make marriage and having children a priority
-

- ☐ America's openness to people from all over the world is essential to who we are as a nation
- ☐ If America is too open to people from all over the world, we risk losing our identity as a nation
-

- ☐ The government should do more to help needy Americans, even if it means going deeper into debt
- ☐ The government today can't afford to do much more to help the needy
-

- ☐ It's best for the future of our country to be active in world affairs
- ☐ We should pay less attention to problems overseas and concentrate on problems here at home

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ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

US_ACTIVE How important is it for the U.S. to take an active role in world affairs? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS QUALPRES_TRMP]**

- 1 Extremely important
- 2 Very important
- 3 Somewhat important
- 4 Not too important
- 5 Not at all important

How important is it for the U.S. to take an active role in world affairs?

☐ Extremely important
☐ Very important
☐ Somewhat important
☐ Not too important
☐ Not at all important

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ASK ALL:

TRANSGEND1 Which statement comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

- 1 Whether someone is a man or a woman is determined by the sex they were assigned at birth
- 2 Someone can be a man or a woman even if that is different from the sex they were assigned at birth

Which statement comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right?

☐ Someone can be a man or a woman even if that is different from the sex they were assigned at birth
☐ Whether someone is a man or a woman is determined by the sex they were assigned at birth

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ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

AMDREAM1 The term "American Dream" can mean different things to different people.

However you define it, do you believe... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

- 1 You have achieved the American Dream
- 2 You're on your way to achieving the American Dream
- 3 The American Dream is out of reach for you

The term "American Dream" can mean different things to different people.

However you define it, do you believe...

- ☐ You have achieved the American Dream
- ☐ The American Dream is out of reach for you
- ☐ You're on your way to achieving the American Dream

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ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

AMDREAMPOSS The term "American Dream" can mean different things to different people.

However you define it, do you think the American Dream... **[RANDOMIZE
OPTIONS 1-3 AND 3-1]**

- 1 Is still possible for people to achieve
- 2 Was once possible for people to achieve but isn't anymore
- 3 Was never possible for people to achieve

The term "American Dream" can mean different things to different people.

However you define it, do you think the American Dream...

- ☐ Was never possible for people to achieve
- ☐ Was once possible for people to achieve but isn't anymore
- ☐ Is still possible for people to achieve

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ASK ALL:

CONCEDE Thinking about the results of the presidential election this November, how important do you think it is for a losing candidate to publicly acknowledge the winner as the legitimate president of the country?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important

Thinking about the results of the presidential election this November, how important do you think it is for a losing candidate to publicly acknowledge the winner as the legitimate president of the country?

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

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ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

IVF_GDBD As you may know, in vitro fertilization (IVF) is a type of medical procedure that is used by some people to become pregnant, often when they are unable to get pregnant on their own. In most cases, multiple embryos are created in this process.

All in all, do you think people having access to IVF is a... **[RANDOMIZE 1 & 2, 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 3 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

As you may know, in vitro fertilization (IVF) is a type of medical procedure that is used by some people to become pregnant, often when they are unable to get pregnant on their own. In most cases, multiple embryos are created in this process.

All in all, do you think people having access to IVF is a...

- ☐ Bad thing
- ☐ Good thing
- ☐ Not sure

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ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

RGHTCNTRL What do you think is more important? **[RANDOMIZE]**

- 1 To protect the right of Americans to own guns
- 2 To control gun ownership

What do you think is more important?

- ☐ To control gun ownership
- ☐ To protect the right of Americans to own guns

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ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

GUNIMPCT Overall, does gun ownership do more to... **[RANDOMIZE]**

- 1 Increase safety by allowing law-abiding citizens to protect themselves
- 2 Reduce safety by giving too many people access to firearms and increasing misuse

Overall, does gun ownership do more to...

☐ Increase safety by allowing law-abiding citizens to protect themselves

☐ Reduce safety by giving too many people access to firearms and increasing misuse

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ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

BUSPOWER3 All in all, do you think major corporations in this country today have... **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1-2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 Too little power
- 2 Too much power
- 3 About the right amount of power **[anchor]**

All in all, do you think major corporations in this country today have...

☐ Too much power

☐ Too little power

☐ About the right amount of power

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ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

POORASSIST Thinking about assistance the government provides to people in need, do you think the government... **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 Should provide more assistance
- 2 Should provide less assistance
- 3 Is providing about the right amount of assistance **[ANCHOR]**

Thinking about assistance the government provides to people in need, do you think the government...

☐ Should provide more assistance

☐ Should provide less assistance

☐ Is providing about the right amount of assistance

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ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

SUPERPWR In the future, do you think... **[RANDOMIZE]**

- 1 U.S. policies should try to keep it so America is the only military superpower
- 2 It would be acceptable if another country became as militarily powerful as the U.S.

In the future, do you think...

☐ U.S. policies should try to keep it so America is the only military superpower

☐ It would be acceptable if another country became as militarily powerful as the U.S.

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ASK ALL:

SOCIETY Do you think each of the following is generally good or bad for our society? **[SHOW ITEMS ON TWO PAGES AS SET BELOW; RANDOMIZE ITEMS WITHIN PAGES AND RANDOMIZE ORDER OF PAGES; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1]**

PAGE 1

ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1) :

SOCIETYSSM Same-sex marriages being legal in the U.S.
SOCIETYRELG A decline in the share of Americans belonging to an organized religion

ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

SOCIETYLGB More people feeling comfortable identifying as gay, lesbian, or bisexual than in the past
SOCIETYWHT White people declining as a share of the U.S. population

PAGE 2

ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

SOCIETYEC More people using electric vehicles instead of gasoline vehicles
SOCIETYBC Birth control pills, condoms and other forms of contraception being widely available
SOCIETYTHER More people openly discussing mental health and well-being

ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

SOCIETYCHILD People having fewer children
SOCIETYAI Increased use of artificial intelligence (AI) in daily life
SOCIETYGUNS An increase in the number of guns in the U.S.

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Very good for society
- 2 Somewhat good for society
- 3 Neither good nor bad for society
- 4 Somewhat bad for society
- 5 Very bad for society

Do you think each of the following is generally good or bad for our society?

Same-sex marriages being legal in the U.S.

- ☐ Very good for society
- ☐ Somewhat good for society
- ☐ Neither good nor bad for society
- ☐ Somewhat bad for society
- ☐ Very bad for society

A decline in the share of Americans belonging to an organized religion

- ☐ Very good for society
- ☐ Somewhat good for society
- ☐ Neither good nor bad for society
- ☐ Somewhat bad for society
- ☐ Very bad for society

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Do you think each of the following is generally good or bad for our society?

More people using electric vehicles instead of gasoline vehicles

- ☐ Very good for society
- ☐ Somewhat good for society
- ☐ Neither good nor bad for society
- ☐ Somewhat bad for society
- ☐ Very bad for society

Birth control pills, condoms and other forms of contraception being widely available

- ☐ Very good for society
- ☐ Somewhat good for society
- ☐ Neither good nor bad for society
- ☐ Somewhat bad for society
- ☐ Very bad for society

More people openly discussing mental health and well-being

- ☐ Very good for society
- ☐ Somewhat good for society
- ☐ Neither good nor bad for society
- ☐ Somewhat bad for society
- ☐ Very bad for society

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Do you think each of the following is generally good or bad for our society?

More people feeling comfortable identifying as gay, lesbian, or bisexual than in the past

- ☐ Very good for society
- ☐ Somewhat good for society
- ☐ Neither good nor bad for society
- ☐ Somewhat bad for society
- ☐ Very bad for society

White people declining as a share of the U.S. population

- ☐ Very good for society
- ☐ Somewhat good for society
- ☐ Neither good nor bad for society
- ☐ Somewhat bad for society
- ☐ Very bad for society

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Do you think each of the following is generally good or bad for our society?

An increase in the number of guns in the U.S.

- ☐ Very good for society
- ☐ Somewhat good for society
- ☐ Neither good nor bad for society
- ☐ Somewhat bad for society
- ☐ Very bad for society

Increased use of artificial intelligence (AI) in daily life

- ☐ Very good for society
- ☐ Somewhat good for society
- ☐ Neither good nor bad for society
- ☐ Somewhat bad for society
- ☐ Very bad for society

People having fewer children

- ☐ Very good for society
- ☐ Somewhat good for society
- ☐ Neither good nor bad for society
- ☐ Somewhat bad for society
- ☐ Very bad for society

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ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

PROBOFF How much of a problem, if any, would you say each of the following is in the country today? [**ALWAYS ASK ITEMS IN THIS ORDER ON SAME PAGE**]

- a. People being too easily offended by things others say
- b. People saying things that are very offensive to others

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Major problem
- 2 Minor problem
- 3 Not a problem

How much of a problem, if any, would you say each of the following is in the country today?

People being too easily offended by things others say

☐ Major problem

☐ Minor problem

☐ Not a problem

People saying things that are very offensive to others

☐ Major problem

☐ Minor problem

☐ Not a problem

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[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF POLINTOL2_REP, POLINTOL2_DEM; DISPLAY ON SAME PAGE]

ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

POLINTOL2_REP In general, how comfortable do you think Republicans in this country are to freely and openly express their political views?

- 1 Very comfortable
- 2 Somewhat comfortable
- 3 Not too comfortable
- 4 Not at all comfortable

POLINTOL2_DEM In general, how comfortable do you think Democrats in this country are to freely and openly express their political views?

- 1 Very comfortable
- 2 Somewhat comfortable
- 3 Not too comfortable
- 4 Not at all comfortable

In general, how comfortable do you think Republicans in this country are to freely and openly express their political views?

☐ Very comfortable
☐ Somewhat comfortable
☐ Not too comfortable
☐ Not at all comfortable

In general, how comfortable do you think Democrats in this country are to freely and openly express their political views?

☐ Very comfortable
☐ Somewhat comfortable
☐ Not too comfortable
☐ Not at all comfortable

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ASK ALL:

ABRTLGL Do you think abortion should be... **[RANDOMIZE DISPLAY OF OPTIONS 1-4 AND 4-1]**

- 1 Legal in all cases
- 2 Legal in most cases
- 3 Illegal in most cases
- 4 Illegal in all cases

Do you think abortion should be...

☐ Legal in all cases
☐ Legal in most cases
☐ Illegal in most cases
☐ Illegal in all cases

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ASK ALL:

ABORTION3 Thinking about the area where you live, how easy or difficult do you think it would be for someone to obtain an abortion near you? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE ORDER FOR 1-4 OR 4-1 FOR RANDOM HALF SAMPLE]**

- 1 Very difficult
- 2 Somewhat difficult
- 3 Somewhat easy
- 4 Very easy

Thinking about the area where you live, how easy or difficult do you think it would be for someone to obtain an abortion near you?

- ☐ Very easy
- ☐ Somewhat easy
- ☐ Somewhat difficult
- ☐ Very difficult

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ASK FORM 1:

ABORTION4 Still thinking about the area where you live, do you think that obtaining an abortion should be... **[REVERSE ORDER OF 1 AND 2 FOR RANDOM HALF SAMPLE]**

- 1 Harder than it is now
- 2 Easier than it is now
- 3 About what it is now **[anchor]**

Still thinking about the area where you live, do you think that obtaining an abortion should be...

- ☐ Easier than it is now
- ☐ Harder than it is now
- ☐ About what it is now

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ASK FORM 2:

ABRTN_MED Do you think medication abortion – that is, the use of a prescription pill or a series of pills to end a pregnancy – should be legal or illegal in your state? **[ROTATE 1 AND 2, WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 Legal
- 2 Illegal
- 3 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

Do you think medication abortion – that is, the use of a prescription pill or a series of pills to end a pregnancy – should be legal or illegal in your state?

- ☐ Illegal
- ☐ Legal
- ☐ Not sure

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ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

POLIMPT Thinking about policing and law enforcement in this country, how important is each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS QUALPRES_TRMP]**

SFE Keeping communities safe
RGHT Protecting the rights of people suspected of crimes
RCL Treating people of all racial and ethnic groups equally
RESP Maintaining public respect for police officers

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Extremely important
- 2 Very important
- 3 Somewhat important
- 4 Not too important
- 5 Not at all important

Thinking about policing and law enforcement in this country, how important is each of the following?

Treating people of all racial and ethnic groups equally

- ☐ Not at all important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Extremely important

Protecting the rights of people suspected of crimes

- ☐ Not at all important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Extremely important

Maintaining public respect for police officers

- ☐ Not at all important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Extremely important

Keeping communities safe

- ☐ Not at all important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Extremely important

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ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

GLBLZE Thinking about increased trade of goods and services between the U.S. and other nations in recent decades...

Some say the U.S. has gained from increased trade because it has helped lower prices and increased the competitiveness of some U.S. businesses.

Others say the U.S. has lost out from increased trade because it has cost jobs in manufacturing and other industries and lowered wages for some U.S. workers.

All in all, would you say that the U.S. has...

- 1 Gained more than it has lost from increased trade
- 2 Lost more than it has gained from increased trade

Thinking about increased trade of goods and services between the U.S. and other nations in recent decades...

Some say the U.S. has gained from increased trade because it has helped lower prices and increased the competitiveness of some U.S. businesses.

Others say the U.S. has lost out from increased trade because it has cost jobs in manufacturing and other industries and lowered wages for some U.S. workers.

All in all, would you say that the U.S. has...

☐ Gained more than it has lost from increased trade
☐ Lost more than it has gained from increased trade

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ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

GLBLZEREV Thinking about increased trade of goods and services between the U.S. and other nations in recent decades...

Some say the U.S. has lost out from increased trade because it has cost jobs in manufacturing and other industries and lowered wages for some U.S. workers.

Others say the U.S. has gained from increased trade because it has helped lower prices and increased the competitiveness of some U.S. businesses.

All in all, would you say that the U.S. has...

- 1 Lost more than it has gained from increased trade
- 2 Gained more than it has lost from increased trade

Thinking about increased trade of goods and services between the U.S. and other nations in recent decades...

Some say the U.S. has lost out from increased trade because it has cost jobs in manufacturing and other industries and lowered wages for some U.S. workers.

Others say the U.S. has gained from increased trade because it has helped lower prices and increased the competitiveness of some U.S. businesses.

All in all, would you say that the U.S. has...

- ☐ Lost more than it has gained from increased trade
- ☐ Gained more than it has lost from increased trade

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ASK ALL:

RACESURV17 How much, if at all, do you think the legacy of slavery affects the position of Black people in American society today?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not much
- 4 Not at all

How much, if at all, do you think the legacy of slavery affects the position of Black people in American society today?

- ☐ A great deal
- ☐ A fair amount
- ☐ Not much
- ☐ Not at all

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ASK ALL:

CLMSRS1 In your view, is global climate change a...

- 1 Extremely serious problem
- 2 Very serious problem
- 3 Somewhat serious problem
- 4 Not too serious problem
- 5 Not a problem

In your view, is global climate change a...

- ☐ Extremely serious problem
- ☐ Very serious problem
- ☐ Somewhat serious problem
- ☐ Not too serious problem
- ☐ Not a problem

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ASK ALL:

FIN_SIT How would you describe your household's financial situation?

- 1 Live comfortably
- 2 Meet your basic expenses with a little left over for extras
- 3 Just meet your basic expenses
- 4 Don't even have enough to meet basic expenses

How would you describe your household's financial situation?

- ☐ Live comfortably
- ☐ Meet your basic expenses with a little left over for extras
- ☐ Just meet your basic expenses
- ☐ Don't even have enough to meet basic expenses

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ASK ALL:

ABRTVIEW Regardless of whether you think abortion should be legal or illegal, how well do each of the following statements describe your views? **[RANDOMIZE; SHOW ALL ITEMS ON SAME SCREEN]**

a. The decision about whether to have an abortion should belong solely to the pregnant woman

ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

b. Human life begins at conception, so a fetus is a person with rights

ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

c. Human life begins at conception, so an embryo is a person with rights

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Extremely well
- 2 Very well
- 3 Somewhat well
- 4 Not too well
- 5 Not at all well

Regardless of whether you think abortion should be legal or illegal, how well do each of the following statements describe your views?

Human life begins at conception, so a fetus is a person with rights

- ☐ Extremely well
- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not at all well

The decision about whether to have an abortion should belong solely to the pregnant woman

- ☐ Extremely well
- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not at all well

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Regardless of whether you think abortion should be legal or illegal, how well do each of the following statements describe your views?

Human life begins at conception, so an embryo is a person with rights

- ☐ Extremely well
- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not at all well

The decision about whether to have an abortion should belong solely to the pregnant woman

- ☐ Extremely well
- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not at all well

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ASK ALL:

LGLSTATUS

Which comes closer to your view about how to handle undocumented immigrants who are now living in the U.S.? **[RANDOMIZE]**

- 1 They should not be allowed to stay in the country legally
- 2 There should be a way for them to stay in the country legally, if certain requirements are met

Which comes closer to your view about how to handle undocumented immigrants who are now living in the U.S.?

- ☐ They should not be allowed to stay in the country legally
- ☐ There should be a way for them to stay in the country legally, if certain requirements are met

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ASK IF NOT ALLOWED TO STAY IN COUNTRY LEGALLY (LGLSTATUS=1):

NATLDPRT Do you think there should be a national law enforcement effort to deport all immigrants who are now living in the U.S. illegally?

- 1 Should be national law enforcement effort to deport
- 2 Should not be national law enforcement effort to deport

Do you think there should be a national law enforcement effort to deport all immigrants who are now living in the U.S. illegally?

- ☐ Should be national law enforcement effort to deport
- ☐ Should not be national law enforcement effort to deport

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ASK IF A WAY FOR THEM TO STAY LEGALLY (LGLSTATUS = 2):

LGL_CITIZPRENSHIP And do you think immigrants who are in the U.S. illegally and meet the requirements should... **[RANDOMIZE]**

- 1 Be eligible to apply for U.S. citizenship
- 2 Be eligible to apply for permanent residency, but not U.S. citizenship

And do you think immigrants who are in the U.S. illegally and meet the requirements should...

- ☐ Be eligible to apply for permanent residency, but not U.S. citizenship
- ☐ Be eligible to apply for U.S. citizenship

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DISPLAY LAWYCOST, ECONFAIR, WOMENOB, GOVAID, SUCCINLIFE AND GOODEVIL ON ONE PAGE WITH SOME SORT OF VISUAL DIVIDER BETWEEN ITEMS

ASK ALL:

Again, please choose the statement that comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right. **[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF PAIRS ON EACH PAGE AND RANDOMIZE STATEMENTS WITHIN PAIRS].**

[Please select one item from each pair]

ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

- | | | |
|----------|---|---|
| LAWYCOST | 1 | Stricter environmental laws and regulations cost too many jobs and hurt the economy |
| | 2 | Stricter environmental laws and regulations are worth the cost |
| ECONFAIR | 1 | The economic system in this country unfairly favors powerful interests |
| | 2 | The economic system in this country is generally fair to most Americans |
| WOMENOB | 1 | The obstacles that once made it harder for women than men to get ahead are now largely gone |
| | 2 | There are still significant obstacles that make it harder for women to get ahead than men |

ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

- | | | |
|------------|---|--|
| GOVAID | 1 | Government aid to the poor does more harm than good, by making people too dependent on government assistance |
| | 2 | Government aid to the poor does more good than harm, because people can't get out of poverty until their basic needs are met |
| SUCCINLIFE | 1 | Success in life is pretty much determined by forces outside of our control |
| | 2 | Everyone has it in their own power to succeed |
| GOODEVIL | 1 | Most things in society can be pretty clearly divided into good and evil |
| | 2 | Most things in society are too complicated to be clearly divided between good and evil |

Again, please choose the statement that comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right.

[Please select one item from each pair]

- ☐ There are still significant obstacles that make it harder for women to get ahead than men
- ☐ The obstacles that once made it harder for women than men to get ahead are now largely gone

- ☐ The economic system in this country unfairly favors powerful interests
- ☐ The economic system in this country is generally fair to most Americans

- ☐ Stricter environmental laws and regulations are worth the cost
- ☐ Stricter environmental laws and regulations cost too many jobs and hurt the economy

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Again, please choose the statement that comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right.

[Please select one item from each pair]

- ☐ Success in life is pretty much determined by forces outside of our control
- ☐ Everyone has it in their own power to succeed

- ☐ Most things in society are too complicated to be clearly divided between good and evil
- ☐ Most things in society can be pretty clearly divided into good and evil

- ☐ Government aid to the poor does more harm than good, by making people too dependent on government assistance
- ☐ Government aid to the poor does more good than harm, because people can't get out of poverty until their basic needs are met

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ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

CRIMJUST_TGH

Would you say that the criminal justice system in this country is generally ...

[RANDOMIZE 1 AND 2, 3 ALWAYS LAST]

- 1 Too tough on criminals
- 2 Not tough enough on criminals
- 3 About right in its treatment of criminals **[ANCHOR]**

Would you say that the criminal justice system in this country is generally...

- ☐ Not tough enough on criminals
- ☐ Too tough on criminals
- ☐ About right in its treatment of criminals

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ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

MILSAFE Do you think the U.S. having a strong military makes the world... **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 More safe
- 2 Less safe
- 3 Has no impact on how safe the world is **[ANCHOR]**

Do you think the U.S. having a strong military makes the world...

- ☐ Less safe
- ☐ More safe
- ☐ Has no impact on how safe the world is

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ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

WHADVANT In general, how much do White people benefit from advantages in society that Black people do not have?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all

In general, how much do White people benefit from advantages in society that Black people do not have?

- ☐ A great deal
- ☐ A fair amount
- ☐ Not too much
- ☐ Not at all

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ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

AMHIST Thinking about American history, how important do you think it is to have public discussions about the country's... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1]**

FAIL Historical failures and flaws
SUCC Historical successes and strengths

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Extremely important
- 2 Very important
- 3 Somewhat important
- 4 Not too important
- 5 Not at all important

Thinking about American history, how important do you think it is to have public discussions about the country's...

Historical successes and strengths

☐ Not at all important

☐ Not too important

☐ Somewhat important

☐ Very important

☐ Extremely important

Historical failures and flaws

☐ Not at all important

☐ Not too important

☐ Somewhat important

☐ Very important

☐ Extremely important

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ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

GOVTHC Do you think it is the responsibility of the federal government to make sure all Americans have health care coverage?

- 1 Yes, it is
- 2 No, it is not

Do you think it is the responsibility of the federal government to make sure all Americans have health care coverage?

☐ Yes, it is

☐ No, it is not

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ASK FORM 1 IF GOVERNMENT RESPONSIBILITY (XFORM=1 & GOVTHC=1):

SNGLPYER Should health insurance... [RANDOMIZE]

- 1 Be provided through a single national health insurance system run by the government
- 2 Continue to be provided through a mix of private insurance companies and government programs

Should health insurance...

☐ Be provided through a single national health insurance system run by the government
 ☐ Continue to be provided through a mix of private insurance companies and government programs

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ASK FORM 1 IF NOT GOVERNMENT RESPONSIBILITY (XFORM=1 & GOVTHC=2):

NOGOVTHC Should the government... [RANDOMIZE]

- 1 Not be involved in providing health insurance at all
- 2 Continue programs like Medicare and Medicaid for seniors and the very poor

Should the government...

☐ Not be involved in providing health insurance at all
 ☐ Continue programs like Medicare and Medicaid for seniors and the very poor

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ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

SOCSEC_FUT Thinking about the long term future of Social Security, do you think ... [RANDOMIZE]

- 1 Some reductions in benefits for future retirees need to be considered
- 2 Social Security benefits should not be reduced in any way

Thinking about the long term future of Social Security, do you think...

☐ Social Security benefits should not be reduced in any way
 ☐ Some reductions in benefits for future retirees need to be considered

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Next

ASK IF FORM 2 REDUCTIONS (XFORM=2 & SOCSEC_FUT=1):

SOCSEC_RED Should Social Security be... [RANDOMIZE]

- 1 Phased out as a government program
- 2 Maintained at a reduced level

Should Social Security be...

☐ Phased out as a government program

☐ Maintained at a reduced level

Previous

Next

ASK IF FORM 2 NO REDUCTIONS (XFORM=2 & SOCSEC_FUT=2):

SOCSEC_KEEP Should Social Security... [RANDOMIZE]

- 1 Cover more people, with greater benefits
- 2 Be kept about as it is

Should Social Security...

☐ Cover more people, with greater benefits

☐ Be kept about as it is

Previous

Next

ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

DTINDICTHRD How closely have you been following news about the criminal charges against Donald Trump? [RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSES 1-5 and 5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS QUALPRES_TRMP]

- 1 Extremely closely
- 2 Very closely
- 3 Somewhat closely
- 4 Not too closely
- 5 Not at all closely

How closely have you been following news about the criminal charges against Donald Trump?

☐ Extremely closely
☐ Very closely
☐ Somewhat closely
☐ Not too closely
☐ Not at all closely

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ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

DTINDICTLGL Now thinking specifically about the accusations that Trump broke the law in an effort to change the outcome of the 2020 election, do you think Trump... **[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSES 1-3 AND 3-1, 4 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 Broke the law
- 2 Did something wrong but did not break the law
- 3 Did nothing wrong
- [SPACE]**
- 4 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

Now thinking specifically about the accusations that Trump broke the law in an effort to change the outcome of the 2020 election, do you think Trump...

☐ Broke the law
☐ Did something wrong but did not break the law
☐ Did nothing wrong
☐ Not sure

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ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

RPLC As you may know, Donald Trump and Joe Biden are likely to be their party's nominees for the 2024 presidential election this November.

If you had the ability to decide the major party candidates for the 2024 presidential election, would you... **[ANCHOR 1 AND 4, ROTATE ORDER OF 2,3 FOR RANDOM HALF OF RESPONDENTS, ROTATE LIST FOR RANDOM HALF OF RESPONDENTS]**

- 1 Replace both Trump and Biden with different candidates
- 2 Keep Biden, replace Trump with a different Republican
- 3 Keep Trump, replace Biden with a different Democrat
- 4 Keep both Biden and Trump

As you may know, Donald Trump and Joe Biden are likely to be their party's nominees for the 2024 presidential election this November.

If you had the ability to decide the major party candidates for the 2024 presidential election, would you...

- ☐ Keep both Biden and Trump
- ☐ Keep Trump, replace Biden with a different Democrat
- ☐ Keep Biden, replace Trump with a different Republican
- ☐ Replace both Trump and Biden with different candidates

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ASK ALL:

SEEKPOL

Which statement best describes how you get political news? **[RANDOMIZE]**

- 1 I mostly get political news because I'm looking for it
- 2 I mostly get political news because I happen to come across it

Which statement best describes how you get political news?

- ☐ I mostly get political news because I'm looking for it
- ☐ I mostly get political news because I happen to come across it

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ASK ALL:

SOURCEPOL

What type of source do you get most of your political and election news from?
[RANDOMIZE; KEEP 6 LAST]

- 1 Politicians and political parties
- 2 Journalists and news organizations
- 3 Friends, family, and neighbors
- 4 Celebrities and social media personalities
- 5 Ordinary people who you don't know

[SPACE]

- 6 I do not get political or election news from any of these sources **[ANCHOR]**

What type of source do you get most of your political and election news from?

- ☐ Journalists and news organizations
- ☐ Ordinary people who you don't know
- ☐ Celebrities and social media personalities
- ☐ Friends, family, and neighbors
- ☐ Politicians and political parties
- ☐ I do not get political or election news from any of these sources

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ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

AGEATTN1 Thinking about the coverage of the presidential campaign and candidates, how much attention do you think news organizations are giving to each of the following?
[RANDOMIZE ITEMS A-B; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2; KEEP 3 LAST]

- a. Donald Trump's age
- b. Joe Biden's age

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Too much attention
- 2 Too little attention
- 3 About the right amount of attention **[ANCHOR]**

Thinking about the coverage of the presidential campaign and candidates, how much attention do you think news organizations are giving to each of the following?

Donald Trump's age

- ☐ Too much attention
- ☐ Too little attention
- ☐ About the right amount of attention

Joe Biden's age

- ☐ Too much attention
- ☐ Too little attention
- ☐ About the right amount of attention

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ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

AGEATTN2 Thinking about the coverage of the presidential campaign and candidates, how much attention do you think news organizations are giving to each of the following?

[RANDOMIZE ITEMS A-B; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-3 AND 3-1]

- a. Donald Trump's age
- b. Joe Biden's age

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Too much attention
- 2 About the right amount of attention
- 3 Too little attention

Thinking about the coverage of the presidential campaign and candidates, how much attention do you think news organizations are giving to each of the following?

Joe Biden's age

☐ Too little attention
☐ About the right amount of attention
☐ Too much attention

Donald Trump's age

☐ Too little attention
☐ About the right amount of attention
☐ Too much attention

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CODEBOOK FOR ATP SAMPLE VARIABLES TO BE USED IN SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC**XFORM**

- 1 Form 1
- 2 Form 2

Note: Flag to randomly assign panelists to one of two forms (Form 1, Form 2) and weight within form
 ATP source: Randomly assigned for each survey.

XCITIZEN

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 99 Refused

Note: Flag to identify citizens filtered on VOTEGENA, .
 Source: Frame file variable F_CITIZEN.