Polarization Research Lab

America's Political Pulse

May. 5-11 - Engaged Respondents

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1 About

We are a cross-university research lab (Dartmouth College, University of Pennsylvania and Stanford University). The lab exists to serve as a nexus for work on affective polarization, social trust, and political violence.

Our lab focuses on addressing the following critical questions:

- What are the principal causes of affective polarization and what can be done to treat it?
- When and where does affective polarization alter behavior? Why?
- How effective and durable are approaches to reducing affective polarization?

2 Affect

Question label: democrat_therm_1

Question text: "We'd like you to rate how you feel towards some groups on a scale of 0 to 100. Zero means very unfavorable and 100 means very favorable. Fifty means you do not feel favorable or unfavorable.

How would you rate your feeling toward Democrats?"

Responses

n	Min	Max	Mean	Median	SD	Skipped
712	0	100	48.2	49.5	34.13	1

Responses by Demographics

Value	n	Min	Max	Mean	SD	Skipped
Partisanship						
Democrat	321	0	100	75.49	20.66	0
	138	0	100	33.74	27.50	1
Independent/Other						
Republican	253	0	100	21.41	22.35	0
Sex						
Female	362	0	100	50.35	34.00	0
Male	350	0	100	45.97	34.26	1
Race						
Asian	18	1	100	67.78	26.52	0
Black	79	0	100	60.82	28.17	1
Hispanic	112	0	100	49.03	35.38	0
Middle Eastern	2	80	82	81.00	1.77	0
Multiracial	16	0	100	40.12	28.15	0
Native American	8	0	100	47.75	30.71	0
Other	10	0	78	16.60	24.36	0
White	467	0	100	45.96	34.08	0
Highest Education						
No HS	30	0	93	41.73	33.52	0
HS Graduate	231	0	100	45.36	34.69	1
Some college	154	0	100	45.92	34.45	0
2-year	67	0	100	46.70	33.52	0
4-year	147	0	100	56.47	31.81	0
Post-grad	83	0	100	49.20	35.77	0
Age						
18-34	175	0	100	58.79	30.83	1
35-50	158	0	100	44.28	32.55	0
51-69	272	0	100	44.89	34.60	0
70+	107	0	100	45.19	36.97	0
2020 Vote Choice						
Didn't vote	134	0	100	46.45	30.46	0
Donald Trump	246	0	100	19.49	22.85	1
Joe Biden	310	0	100	72.33	23.94	0
Other	22	0	100	38.59	27.08	0
Born again						
Not born again	488	0	100	49.98	33.88	0
Born again	224	0	100	44.31	34.29	1

Question label: republican_therm_1

Question text: "We'd like you to rate how you feel towards some groups on a scale of 0 to 100. Zero means very unfavorable and 100 means very favorable. Fifty means you do not feel favorable or unfavorable.

How would you rate your feeling toward Republicans?"

Responses

n	Min	Max	Mean	Median	SD	Skipped
712	0	100	43.91	49.5	33.1	0

Responses by Demographics

Value	n	Min	Max	Mean	SD	Skipped
Partisanship						
Democrat	321	0	100	23.68	24.85	0
	138	0	100	36.03	27.28	0
Independent/Other						
Republican	253	1	100	73.89	19.12	0
Sex						
Female	362	0	100	44.82	33.36	0
Male	350	0	100	42.97	32.78	0
Race						
Asian	18	0	100	43.72	31.24	0
Black	79	0	100	38.35	29.38	0
Hispanic	112	0	100	39.47	31.23	0
Middle Eastern	2	0	75	37.50	66.49	0
Multiracial	16	0	70	32.62	24.53	0
Native American	8	0	82	35.50	23.52	0
Other	10	0	95	34.90	42.00	0
White	467	0	100	46.68	33.82	0
Highest Education						
No HS	30	0	100	38.60	33.64	0
HS Graduate	231	0	100	50.46	32.77	0
Some college	154	0	100	38.79	33.21	0
2-year	67	0	100	48.07	32.66	0
4-year	147	0	100	39.76	32.69	0
Post-grad	83	0	100	41.11	33.00	0
Age						
18-34	175	0	100	41.62	33.05	0
35-50	158	0	100	42.04	30.60	0
51-69	272	0	100	43.03	34.52	0
70+	107	0	100	52.68	32.30	0
2020 Vote Choice						
Didn't vote	134	0	100	39.89	29.05	0
Donald Trump	246	0	100	71.75	22.40	0
Joe Biden	310	0	100	23.54	25.55	0
Other	22	0	100	44.23	29.39	0
Born again						
Not born again	488	0	100	37.61	32.44	0
Born again	224	0	100	57.65	30.79	0

3 Trust and America

Question label: general_trust

Question text: "Do you think your wallet (or your valuables) would be returned to you if it were found by a stranger?"
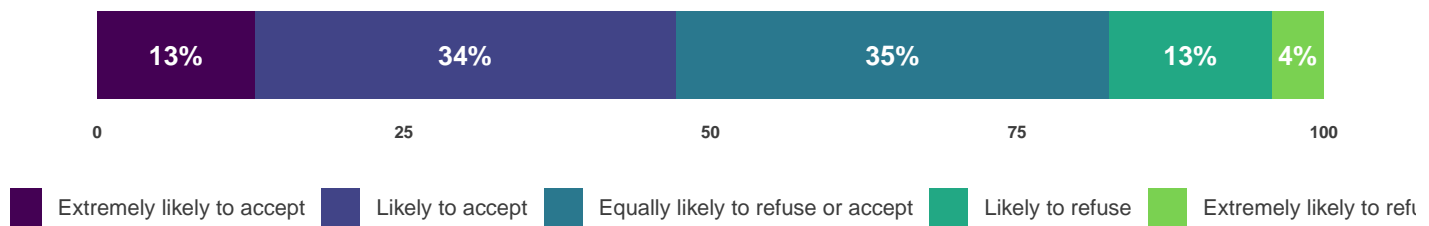
67%		**33%**

0   25   50   75   100

■ No ■ Yes
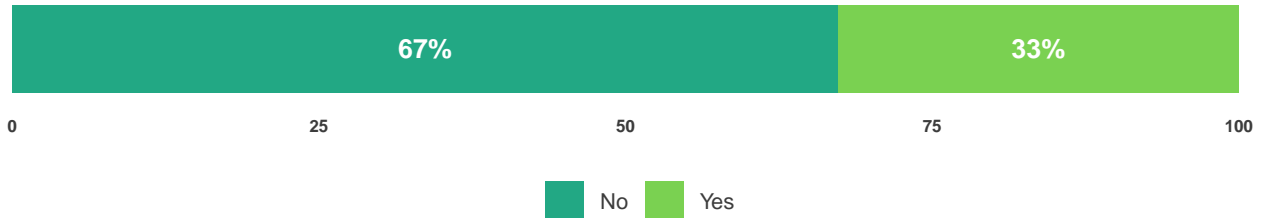
Responses

Response	Frequency	Percent
Yes	229	32.68
No	472	67.32

Responses by Demographics

Value	n	Yes	No
Partisanship			
Democrat	302	30.40	69.60
Independent/Other	140	24.91	75.09
Republican	258	39.59	60.41
Sex			
Female	347	32.71	67.29
Male	354	32.65	67.35
Race			
Asian	18	26.97	73.03
Black	81	36.06	63.94
Hispanic	116	23.82	76.18
Middle Eastern	1	43.89	56.11
Multiracial	13	16.00	84.00
Native American	9	56.49	43.51
Other	12	18.18	81.82
White	450	34.93	65.07
Highest Education			
No HS	66	24.25	75.75
HS Graduate	207	26.42	73.58
Some college	148	32.19	67.81
2-year	57	35.59	64.41
4-year	140	42.36	57.64
Post-grad	83	37.59	62.41
Age			
18-34	188	46.33	53.67
35-50	163	24.39	75.61
51-69	254	26.37	73.63
70+	95	36.71	63.29
2020 Vote Choice			
Didn't vote	140	33.38	66.62
Donald Trump	262	34.43	65.57
Joe Biden	287	30.83	69.17
Other	12	30.43	69.57
Born again			
Not born again	462	28.97	71.03
Born again	239	39.86	60.14

Question label: institutional_corruption

Question text: "If a member of Congress were offered a bribe to influence the awarding of a government contract, do you think that the member of Congress would accept or refuse the bribe?"
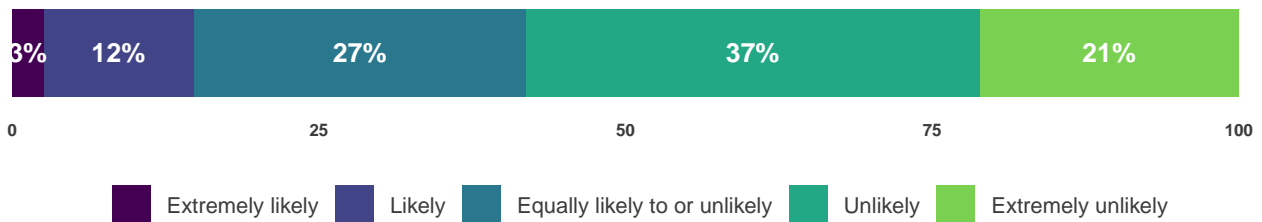
13%	34%	35%	13%	4%

0　　　　　　　25　　　　　　　50　　　　　　　75　　　　　　　100

- Extremely likely to accept
- Likely to accept
- Equally likely to refuse or accept
- Likely to refuse
- Extremely likely to refu

Responses

Response	Frequency	Percent
Extremely likely to refuse	30	4.28
Likely to refuse	93	13.22
Equally likely to refuse or accept	248	35.34
Likely to accept	241	34.36
Extremely likely to accept	90	12.80

Responses by Demographics

Value	n	Extremely likely to refuse	Likely to refuse	Equally likely to refuse or accept	Likely to accept	Extremely likely to accept
Partisanship						
Democrat	302	2.72	14.67	40.20	32.96	9.46
Independent/Other	140	4.72	7.52	27.64	38.46	21.66
Republican	258	5.89	14.62	33.83	33.76	11.91
Sex						
Female	347	5.27	11.48	36.49	34.82	11.93
Male	354	3.31	14.92	34.20	33.90	13.66
Race						
Asian	18	0.00	43.86	22.73	30.29	3.12
Black	81	3.83	14.27	39.85	33.55	8.50
Hispanic	116	4.70	12.49	38.98	31.34	12.49
Middle Eastern	1	0.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	0.00
Multiracial	13	0.00	2.93	66.29	23.30	7.48
Native American	9	32.40	9.05	48.68	9.87	0.00
Other	12	0.00	0.00	41.25	47.02	11.73
White	450	4.11	12.74	32.59	36.03	14.53
Highest Education						
No HS	66	5.00	12.16	36.68	30.85	15.32
HS Graduate	207	6.68	13.46	39.59	27.36	12.90
Some college	148	2.71	11.76	30.51	41.47	13.54
2-year	57	4.35	11.12	29.61	38.92	16.00
4-year	140	3.99	13.04	41.26	31.73	9.99
Post-grad	83	1.01	17.80	26.22	43.17	11.80
Age						
18-34	188	5.74	17.80	31.16	35.46	9.84
35-50	163	5.63	6.33	35.18	33.28	19.57
51-69	254	3.69	11.76	36.48	35.30	12.76
70+	95	0.67	19.83	40.82	31.48	7.20
2020 Vote Choice						
Didn't vote	140	6.62	8.23	38.52	32.11	14.51
Donald Trump	262	5.59	14.52	29.17	36.95	13.77
Joe Biden	287	2.13	14.55	40.17	33.46	9.69
Other	12	0.00	11.12	17.42	25.38	46.09
Born again						
Not born again	462	3.67	12.95	35.48	36.28	11.62
Born again	239	5.46	13.74	35.07	30.63	15.09

Question label: institutional_response

Question text: "If you were to complain about the poor quality of a public service, how likely or unlikely is it that the problem would be easily resolved?"

3%	12%	27%	37%	21%

0   25   50   75   100

■ Extremely likely ■ Likely ■ Equally likely to or unlikely ■ Unlikely ■ Extremely unlikely

Responses

Response	Frequency	Percent
Extremely unlikely	148	21.16
Unlikely	259	36.95
Equally likely to or unlikely	190	27.11
Likely	86	12.24
Extremely likely	18	2.54

Responses by Demographics

Value	n	Extremely unlikely	Unlikely	Equally likely to or unlikely	Likely	Extremely likely
Partisanship						
Democrat	302	14.13	39.45	29.00	14.98	2.44
Independent/Other	140	24.42	29.77	32.66	9.68	3.48
Republican	258	27.64	37.94	21.87	10.41	2.13
Sex						
Female	347	21.44	37.77	28.88	8.93	2.98
Male	354	20.89	36.16	25.37	15.47	2.10
Race						
Asian	18	17.23	40.22	23.70	18.85	0.00
Black	81	10.46	30.75	25.03	28.64	5.12
Hispanic	116	20.95	31.77	30.67	13.60	3.00
Middle Eastern	1	0.00	56.11	43.89	0.00	0.00
Multiracial	13	8.33	68.44	23.23	0.00	0.00
Native American	9	9.05	46.53	12.02	0.00	32.40
Other	12	56.37	11.86	31.77	0.00	0.00
White	450	23.04	38.79	26.94	9.63	1.59
Highest Education						
No HS	66	27.51	28.70	28.32	14.65	0.81
HS Graduate	207	16.18	36.12	26.47	15.05	6.18
Some college	148	25.13	40.54	25.70	7.76	0.87
2-year	57	17.12	38.68	30.57	13.62	0.00
4-year	140	20.12	40.99	26.05	11.36	1.47
Post-grad	83	25.94	31.23	29.65	11.83	1.34
Age						
18-34	188	13.57	28.56	27.57	22.91	7.38
35-50	163	23.50	34.79	28.92	11.01	1.78
51-69	254	25.41	42.35	24.75	7.12	0.37
70+	95	20.86	42.89	29.41	6.84	0.00
2020 Vote Choice						
Didn't vote	140	22.58	25.49	33.87	13.99	4.07
Donald Trump	262	29.30	39.07	21.04	8.60	1.99
Joe Biden	287	13.50	40.35	28.99	14.76	2.39
Other	12	10.45	43.23	35.54	10.78	0.00
Born again						
Not born again	462	21.13	41.61	26.54	10.07	0.64
Born again	239	21.23	27.95	28.20	16.42	6.20

Question label: vote_importance

Question text: "How important or unimportant is it to vote in every election?"
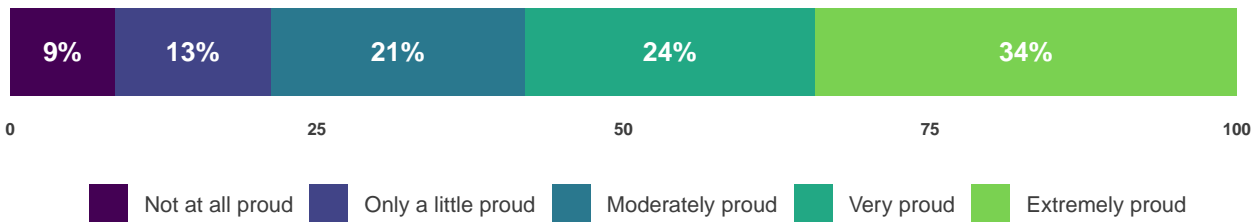

| | Very unimportant | Unimportant | Neither important nor unimportant | Important | Very important |
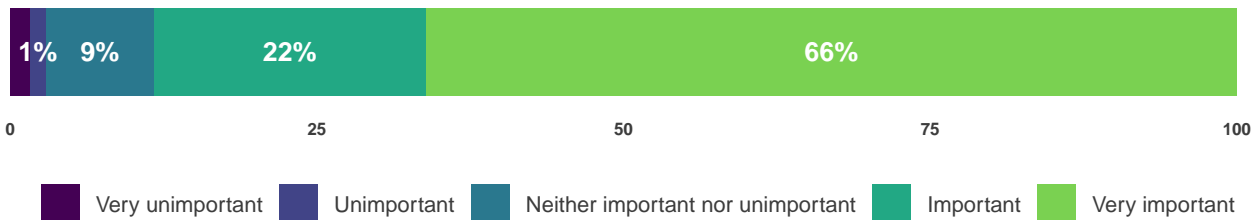
Responses

Response	Frequency	Percent
Very important	463	66.11
Important	155	22.19
Neither important nor unimportant	61	8.76
Unimportant	10	1.36
Very unimportant	11	1.58

Responses by Demographics

Value	n	Very important	Important	Neither important nor unimportant	Unimportant	Very unimportant
Partisanship						
Democrat	302	70.02	23.60	5.10	1.07	0.21
Independent/Other	140	39.79	27.31	22.59	3.52	6.78
Republican	258	75.87	17.74	5.51	0.53	0.34
Sex						
Female	347	66.21	19.06	11.34	1.76	1.63
Male	354	66.02	25.26	6.22	0.97	1.53
Race						
Asian	18	75.07	19.46	5.47	0.00	0.00
Black	81	53.09	30.75	12.76	3.39	0.00
Hispanic	116	59.44	23.79	10.32	2.97	3.47
Middle Eastern	1	56.11	0.00	43.89	0.00	0.00
Multiracial	13	86.98	6.18	6.84	0.00	0.00
Native American	9	49.58	33.96	16.46	0.00	0.00
Other	12	47.02	9.48	31.77	0.00	11.73
White	450	70.09	20.98	6.94	0.75	1.25
Highest Education						
No HS	66	41.61	44.05	12.07	0.00	2.27
HS Graduate	207	62.21	22.52	10.25	2.41	2.61
Some college	148	73.18	16.18	6.13	2.74	1.77
2-year	57	63.55	19.79	15.53	0.00	1.13
4-year	140	70.66	20.65	8.06	0.00	0.63
Post-grad	83	76.92	18.87	3.60	0.60	0.00
Age						
18-34	188	54.82	30.48	12.66	2.04	0.00
35-50	163	52.51	31.04	8.91	1.92	5.62
51-69	254	76.02	15.15	7.07	1.01	0.75
70+	95	85.35	9.37	5.27	0.00	0.00
2020 Vote Choice						
Didn't vote	140	32.83	28.14	26.18	5.41	7.44
Donald Trump	262	80.14	15.57	3.77	0.53	0.00
Joe Biden	287	70.86	24.66	4.25	0.00	0.22
Other	12	34.71	38.09	22.19	5.01	0.00
Born again						
Not born again	462	68.76	20.01	8.91	1.02	1.30
Born again	239	60.99	26.40	8.47	2.03	2.11

Question label: pride

Question text: "How proud are you to be an American?"

9%	13%	21%	24%	34%

■ Not at all proud ■ Only a little proud ■ Moderately proud ■ Very proud ■ Extremely proud

Responses

Response	Frequency	Percent
Extremely proud	241	34.41
Very proud	166	23.65
Moderately proud	145	20.68
Only a little proud	89	12.74
Not at all proud	60	8.51

Responses by Demographics

Value	n	Extremely proud	Very proud	Moderately proud	Only a little proud	Not at all proud
Partisanship						
Democrat	302	20.23	21.67	24.54	20.61	12.95
Independent/Other	140	24.25	23.45	30.72	13.76	7.81
Republican	258	56.57	26.07	10.69	2.97	3.69
Sex						
Female	347	29.54	24.52	21.12	14.53	10.29
Male	354	39.19	22.80	20.26	10.99	6.77
Race						
Asian	18	17.41	26.63	27.93	24.90	3.12
Black	81	30.80	38.07	13.67	3.67	13.80
Hispanic	116	29.41	16.16	29.64	17.40	7.39
Middle Eastern	1	0.00	0.00	43.89	0.00	56.11
Multiracial	13	35.34	5.16	18.02	31.16	10.31
Native American	9	53.52	15.93	30.55	0.00	0.00
Other	12	36.53	0.00	29.75	12.56	21.16
White	450	36.67	24.26	18.90	12.47	7.70
Highest Education						
No HS	66	32.90	21.56	28.93	16.61	0.00
HS Graduate	207	41.84	25.10	18.24	8.63	6.20
Some college	148	31.49	21.80	16.87	16.17	13.67
2-year	57	31.76	22.13	17.09	11.08	17.94
4-year	140	25.09	28.46	21.87	16.15	8.43
Post-grad	83	39.87	17.94	27.48	9.17	5.54
Age						
18-34	188	26.75	22.85	23.93	15.01	11.46
35-50	163	25.12	18.39	26.97	17.25	12.26
51-69	254	37.01	27.19	18.73	11.59	5.47
70+	95	58.58	24.76	8.68	3.61	4.36
2020 Vote Choice						
Didn't vote	140	21.72	20.20	26.05	17.00	15.03
Donald Trump	262	57.71	26.21	9.97	3.88	2.23
Joe Biden	287	20.22	23.03	28.25	18.03	10.48
Other	12	13.22	22.73	11.17	30.31	22.57
Born again						
Not born again	462	27.95	21.98	21.79	17.77	10.51
Born again	239	46.90	26.87	18.55	3.03	4.65

Question label: fair_treatment

Question text: "Do you agree or disagree that you can expect fair treatment from government authorities?"

14%	26%	31%	24%	5%

0   25   50   75   100

■ Strongly disagree ■ Disagree ■ Neither agree nor disagree ■ Agree ■ Strongly agree
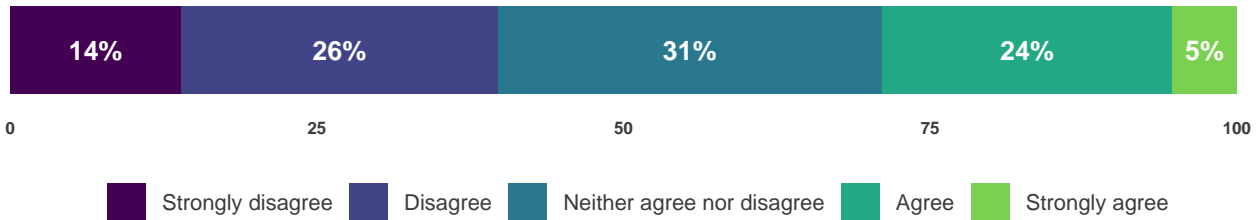
Responses

Response	Frequency	Percent
Strongly agree	37	5.27
Agree	166	23.69
Neither agree nor disagree	219	31.30
Disagree	181	25.82
Strongly disagree	98	13.93

Responses by Demographics

Value	n	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Partisanship						
Democrat	302	4.52	32.03	33.00	22.53	7.93
Independent/Other	140	4.62	15.87	33.54	25.43	20.54
Republican	258	6.51	18.16	28.10	29.88	17.36
Sex						
Female	347	5.78	18.23	35.20	26.33	14.46
Male	354	4.77	29.03	27.48	25.32	13.40
Race						
Asian	18	0.00	27.86	39.45	32.69	0.00
Black	81	4.11	29.50	45.19	12.34	8.86
Hispanic	116	3.62	20.57	35.13	23.41	17.26
Middle Eastern	1	43.89	0.00	0.00	56.11	0.00
Multiracial	13	0.00	7.10	21.97	68.64	2.28
Native American	9	32.40	14.08	6.07	47.45	0.00
Other	12	0.00	14.20	54.92	6.32	24.56
White	450	5.73	24.27	27.75	27.34	14.92
Highest Education						
No HS	66	3.46	14.35	36.89	14.57	30.73
HS Graduate	207	8.80	23.09	28.03	26.63	13.45
Some college	148	2.96	24.99	27.18	29.03	15.84
2-year	57	2.19	23.56	27.54	29.84	16.87
4-year	140	5.15	23.65	39.49	24.70	7.01
Post-grad	83	4.36	30.47	31.13	26.19	7.85
Age						
18-34	188	10.44	34.70	28.76	16.91	9.20
35-50	163	4.60	20.37	28.12	29.86	17.06
51-69	254	3.43	16.94	34.98	26.31	18.33
70+	95	1.08	25.58	31.97	35.23	6.15
2020 Vote Choice						
Didn't vote	140	5.58	23.97	33.32	21.04	16.09
Donald Trump	262	6.65	16.10	26.15	32.16	18.95
Joe Biden	287	4.08	30.90	35.59	22.11	7.31
Other	12	0.00	13.51	17.79	31.67	37.04
Born again						
Not born again	462	2.69	23.61	32.40	27.42	13.89
Born again	239	10.26	23.84	29.19	22.71	14.00

4   Democratic Norms

Question label: norm_judges

Question text: "Do you agree or disagree: {inparty: Democratic/Republican} elected officials should sometimes consider ignoring court decisions when the judges who issued those decisions were appointed by {outparty: Democratic/Republican} presidents."

34%	33%	22%	7%	3%

0   25   50   75   100

■ Strongly disagree ■ Disagree ■ Neither agree nor disagree ■ Agree ■ Strongly agree
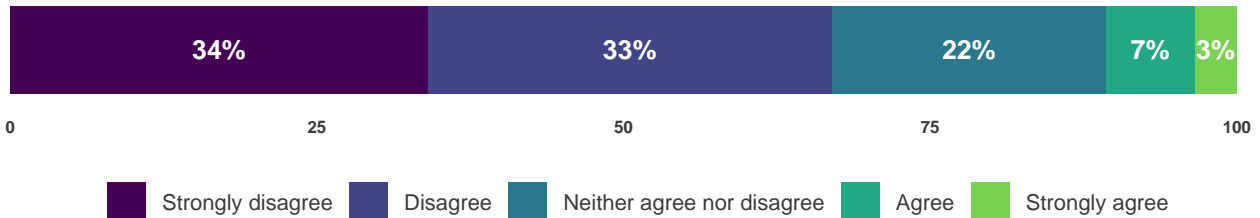
Responses

Response	Frequency	Percent
Strongly agree	24	3.46
Agree	51	7.21
Neither agree nor disagree	157	22.34
Disagree	231	32.94
Strongly disagree	239	34.04

Responses by Demographics

Value	n	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Partisanship						
Democrat	302	3.37	8.59	22.48	36.67	28.89
Independent/Other	140	5.27	2.78	33.76	23.89	34.30
Republican	258	2.60	8.02	15.95	33.49	39.94
Sex						
Female	347	2.28	5.42	22.43	37.30	32.57
Male	354	4.62	8.97	22.25	28.66	35.49
Race						
Asian	18	0.00	5.47	32.60	19.05	42.88
Black	81	4.91	11.26	24.43	31.03	28.37
Hispanic	116	2.16	8.13	29.52	28.06	32.13
Middle Eastern	1	56.11	0.00	43.89	0.00	0.00
Multiracial	13	0.00	3.21	23.81	41.51	31.47
Native American	9	0.00	38.36	6.07	46.53	9.05
Other	12	0.00	0.00	36.45	52.51	11.04
White	450	3.77	6.02	19.54	34.17	36.50
Highest Education						
No HS	66	5.27	10.01	23.31	21.76	39.66
HS Graduate	207	2.92	11.21	26.57	25.75	33.55
Some college	148	4.88	7.37	23.44	32.60	31.72
2-year	57	3.76	2.37	30.91	30.78	32.18
4-year	140	1.62	5.06	21.08	43.62	28.62
Post-grad	83	3.76	1.70	5.26	43.92	45.35
Age						
18-34	188	6.22	16.86	30.00	24.55	22.37
35-50	163	4.35	4.05	24.40	33.17	34.04
51-69	254	1.48	3.71	17.65	36.23	40.93
70+	95	1.80	2.90	16.13	40.38	38.78
2020 Vote Choice						
Didn't vote	140	4.48	7.53	39.00	22.39	26.61
Donald Trump	262	3.49	8.13	15.42	31.77	41.19
Joe Biden	287	3.09	6.53	20.66	38.63	31.10
Other	12	0.00	0.00	19.35	45.54	35.11
Born again						
Not born again	462	2.79	6.90	21.88	35.64	32.79
Born again	239	4.76	7.83	23.23	27.71	36.47

Notes: Respondents are randomized to complete a subset of three norms questions and their corresponding perception question.

Question label: norm_judges_perception

Question text: "What percent of {outparty: Democratic/Republican} voters do you think agree with the following: {outparty: Democratic/Republican} elected officials should sometimes consider ignoring court decisions when the judges who issued those decisions were appointed by {inparty: Democratic/Republican} presidents."

Responses

n	Min	Max	Mean	Median	SD	Skipped
712	0	100	54.85	59.5	32.78	0

Responses by Demographics

Value	n	Min	Max	Mean	SD	Skipped
Partisanship						
Democrat	321	0	100	55.61	30.81	0
	138	0	100	41.25	31.83	0
Independent/Other						
Republican	253	0	100	61.30	33.30	0
Sex						
Female	362	0	100	51.98	32.55	0
Male	350	0	100	57.82	32.71	0
Race						
Asian	18	1	100	59.50	29.80	0
Black	79	0	100	50.91	32.53	0
Hispanic	112	0	100	53.06	34.06	0
Middle Eastern	2	64	100	82.00	31.91	0
Multiracial	16	19	100	69.50	29.49	0
Native American	8	0	100	57.00	27.19	0
Other	10	0	91	53.40	33.74	0
White	467	0	100	55.14	32.62	0
Highest Education						
No HS	30	0	100	53.10	35.45	0
HS Graduate	231	0	100	54.64	32.68	0
Some college	154	0	100	54.36	33.14	0
2-year	67	0	100	49.16	32.34	0
4-year	147	0	100	57.25	32.19	0
Post-grad	83	0	100	57.31	31.54	0
Age						
18-34	175	0	100	50.21	28.03	0
35-50	158	0	100	55.61	33.26	0
51-69	272	0	100	56.01	35.48	0
70+	107	0	100	58.35	33.02	0
2020 Vote Choice						
Didn't vote	134	0	100	52.19	28.49	0
Donald Trump	246	0	100	59.04	35.32	0
Joe Biden	310	0	100	53.27	32.10	0
Other	22	0	100	46.32	32.50	0
Born again						
Not born again	488	0	100	56.23	32.75	0
Born again	224	0	100	51.84	32.73	0

Notes: Respondents are randomized to complete a subset of three norms questions and their corresponding perception question.

Question label: norm_polling

Question text: "Do you agree or disagree: {inparty: Democrats/Republicans} should reduce the number of polling stations in areas that typically support {outparty: Democrats/Republicans}."

45%	31%	17%	4%	3%

0   25   50   75   100

■ Strongly disagree   ■ Disagree   ■ Neither agree nor disagree   ■ Agree   ■ Strongly agree
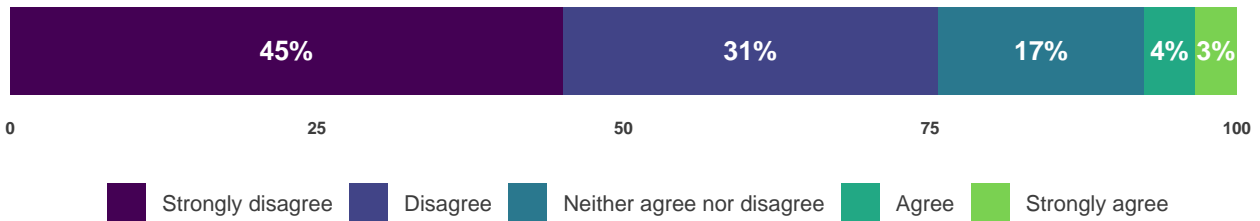
Responses

Response	Frequency	Percent
Strongly agree	24	3.43
Agree	29	4.14
Neither agree nor disagree	118	16.78
Disagree	215	30.64
Strongly disagree	315	45.01

Responses by Demographics

Value	n	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Partisanship						
Democrat	302	2.71	2.98	11.13	30.75	52.43
Independent/Other	140	3.42	2.76	30.67	23.36	39.79
Republican	258	4.29	6.24	15.84	34.48	39.15
Sex						
Female	347	3.16	2.31	14.70	34.55	45.29
Male	354	3.69	5.93	18.83	26.80	44.74
Race						
Asian	18	0.00	5.47	1.48	29.57	63.47
Black	81	6.00	10.26	19.41	24.87	39.45
Hispanic	116	1.18	1.02	26.19	32.49	39.11
Middle Eastern	1	0.00	0.00	43.89	56.11	0.00
Multiracial	13	2.84	0.00	14.95	54.62	27.60
Native American	9	32.40	0.00	6.07	44.36	17.18
Other	12	0.00	0.00	21.51	31.47	47.02
White	450	3.22	4.12	14.56	30.17	47.93
Highest Education						
No HS	66	3.83	8.42	23.29	27.33	37.13
HS Graduate	207	5.41	5.91	24.51	28.38	35.79
Some college	148	1.72	2.79	11.25	25.26	58.98
2-year	57	2.32	2.81	15.81	43.54	35.51
4-year	140	2.36	2.01	13.11	38.43	44.08
Post-grad	83	3.80	3.21	9.04	26.54	57.41
Age						
18-34	188	6.31	10.67	19.85	24.48	38.69
35-50	163	4.04	2.03	20.37	27.39	46.17
51-69	254	1.44	1.81	13.71	35.09	47.94
70+	95	2.02	1.01	12.76	36.50	47.72
2020 Vote Choice						
Didn't vote	140	5.05	10.17	32.36	18.95	33.47
Donald Trump	262	3.72	2.39	16.22	36.21	41.45
Joe Biden	287	2.52	2.70	9.62	30.98	54.18
Other	12	0.00	6.26	18.69	37.04	38.01
Born again						
Not born again	462	3.05	1.35	15.22	30.49	49.89
Born again	239	4.18	9.54	19.79	30.92	35.58

Notes: Respondents are randomized to complete a subset of three norms questions and their corresponding perception question.

Question label: norm_polling_perception

Question text: "What percent of {outparty: Democratic/Republican} voters do you think agree with the following: {outparty: Democrats/Republicans} should reduce the number of polling stations in areas that typically support {inparty: Democrats/Republicans}."

Responses

n	Min	Max	Mean	Median	SD	Skipped
712	0	100	53.94	59.5	33.26	0

Responses by Demographics

Value	n	Min	Max	Mean	SD	Skipped
Partisanship						
Democrat	321	0	100	58.72	30.98	0
	138	0	100	35.50	29.47	0
Independent/Other						
Republican	253	0	100	57.93	33.99	0
Sex						
Female	362	0	100	51.85	32.94	0
Male	350	0	100	56.10	33.55	0
Race						
Asian	18	0	100	48.00	31.40	0
Black	79	0	100	54.03	32.07	0
Hispanic	112	0	100	48.21	36.07	0
Middle Eastern	2	0	39	19.50	34.57	0
Multiracial	16	0	100	63.25	27.66	0
Native American	8	0	100	55.12	31.66	0
Other	10	0	94	41.40	37.28	0
White	467	0	100	55.60	32.72	0
Highest Education						
No HS	30	0	100	46.00	36.76	0
HS Graduate	231	0	100	55.01	33.88	0
Some college	154	0	100	53.09	34.29	0
2-year	67	0	100	52.31	32.29	0
4-year	147	0	100	55.54	29.99	0
Post-grad	83	0	100	53.87	32.14	0
Age						
18-34	175	0	100	47.70	28.51	0
35-50	158	0	100	52.41	33.57	0
51-69	272	0	100	55.51	36.66	0
70+	107	0	100	62.39	30.80	0
2020 Vote Choice						
Didn't vote	134	0	100	46.92	31.31	0
Donald Trump	246	0	100	56.35	35.14	0
Joe Biden	310	0	100	55.67	32.31	0
Other	22	0	100	45.27	30.21	0
Born again						
Not born again	488	0	100	56.33	32.73	0
Born again	224	0	100	48.72	33.74	0

Notes: Respondents are randomized to complete a subset of three norms questions and their corresponding perception question.

Question label: norm_executive

Question text: "Do you agree or disagree: If a {inparty: Democratic/Republican} president can't get cooperation from {outparty: Democratic/Republican} members of congress to pass new laws, the {inparty: Democratic/Republican} president should circumvent Congress and issue executive orders on their own to accomplish their priorities."

15%	24%	32%	19%	9%

0   25   50   75   100

■ Strongly disagree ■ Disagree ■ Neither agree nor disagree ■ Agree ■ Strongly agree
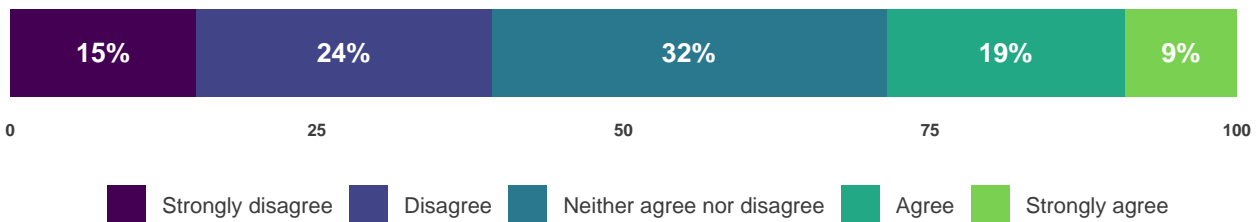
Responses

Response	Frequency	Percent
Strongly agree	64	9.13
Agree	136	19.45
Neither agree nor disagree	226	32.20
Disagree	169	24.07
Strongly disagree	106	15.14

Responses by Demographics

Value	n	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Partisanship						
Democrat	302	10.54	29.26	32.03	20.71	7.46
Independent/Other	140	7.04	6.41	46.90	15.41	24.23
Republican	258	8.62	15.05	24.40	32.72	19.20
Sex						
Female	347	9.06	18.24	36.22	24.21	12.26
Male	354	9.21	20.64	28.26	23.93	17.96
Race						
Asian	18	0.00	29.67	30.92	30.52	8.89
Black	81	10.37	20.07	37.15	20.22	12.19
Hispanic	116	7.85	18.51	33.15	25.25	15.24
Middle Eastern	1	56.11	43.89	0.00	0.00	0.00
Multiracial	13	5.16	23.58	22.58	45.07	3.60
Native American	9	32.40	15.00	6.07	46.53	0.00
Other	12	2.38	0.00	78.42	15.80	3.40
White	450	9.28	19.58	30.81	23.44	16.90
Highest Education						
No HS	66	5.27	3.30	31.27	44.40	15.75
HS Graduate	207	11.49	19.72	33.81	22.54	12.44
Some college	148	11.74	24.97	24.58	21.08	17.63
2-year	57	10.37	17.29	36.86	17.62	17.87
4-year	140	7.70	23.40	33.37	24.13	11.40
Post-grad	83	3.25	16.66	37.43	21.29	21.37
Age						
18-34	188	10.91	24.54	34.30	17.21	13.04
35-50	163	8.16	16.62	34.49	24.34	16.39
51-69	254	9.32	14.53	31.52	27.45	17.17
70+	95	6.75	27.40	25.94	28.19	11.71
2020 Vote Choice						
Didn't vote	140	9.17	15.45	44.27	13.91	17.20
Donald Trump	262	8.75	15.42	22.11	32.01	21.71
Joe Biden	287	9.85	25.26	34.96	21.69	8.24
Other	12	0.00	15.24	45.84	26.13	12.79
Born again						
Not born again	462	9.22	21.36	32.65	23.37	13.41
Born again	239	8.97	15.76	31.35	25.43	18.49

Notes: Respondents are randomized to complete a subset of three norms questions and their corresponding perception question.

Question label: norm_executive_perception

Question text: "What percent of {outparty: Democratic/Republican} voters do you think agree with the following: If a {outparty: Democratic/Republican} president can't get cooperation from {inparty: Democratic/Republican} members of congress to pass new laws, the {outparty: Democratic/Republican} president should issue executive orders on their own to accomplish their priorities."

Responses

n	Min	Max	Mean	Median	SD	Skipped
712	0	100	62.41	70.5	32.48	0

Responses by Demographics

Value	n	Min	Max	Mean	SD	Skipped
Partisanship						
Democrat	321	0	100	65.52	29.70	0
	138	0	100	46.22	32.97	0
Independent/Other						
Republican	253	0	100	67.28	32.43	0
Sex						
Female	362	0	100	59.81	32.22	0
Male	350	0	100	65.09	32.47	0
Race						
Asian	18	0	100	69.28	27.92	0
Black	79	0	100	54.49	31.74	0
Hispanic	112	0	100	57.11	32.93	0
Middle Eastern	2	65	100	82.50	31.03	0
Multiracial	16	30	100	76.19	25.53	0
Native American	8	0	100	56.12	26.95	0
Other	10	0	100	61.10	32.47	0
White	467	0	100	64.33	32.53	0
Highest Education						
No HS	30	0	100	64.10	32.77	0
HS Graduate	231	0	100	60.66	33.06	0
Some college	154	0	100	61.82	33.84	0
2-year	67	0	100	57.34	32.69	0
4-year	147	0	100	67.33	29.99	0
Post-grad	83	0	100	63.10	32.34	0
Age						
18-34	175	0	100	56.73	28.34	0
35-50	158	0	100	61.84	31.06	0
51-69	272	0	100	63.99	36.10	0
70+	107	0	100	68.50	31.52	0
2020 Vote Choice						
Didn't vote	134	0	100	56.08	30.56	0
Donald Trump	246	0	100	65.51	34.13	0
Joe Biden	310	0	100	63.14	31.87	0
Other	22	0	100	55.91	28.85	0
Born again						
Not born again	488	0	100	64.95	31.85	0
Born again	224	0	100	56.87	33.06	0

Notes: Respondents are randomized to complete a subset of three norms questions and their corresponding perception question.

Question label: norm_censorship

Question text: "Do you agree or disagree with the following: The government should be able to censor media sources that spend more time attacking {inparty: Democrats/Republicans} than {outparty: Democrats/Republicans}."

38%	21%	25%	10%	6%

0   25   50   75   100

■ Strongly disagree ■ Disagree ■ Neither agree nor disagree ■ Agree ■ Strongly agree
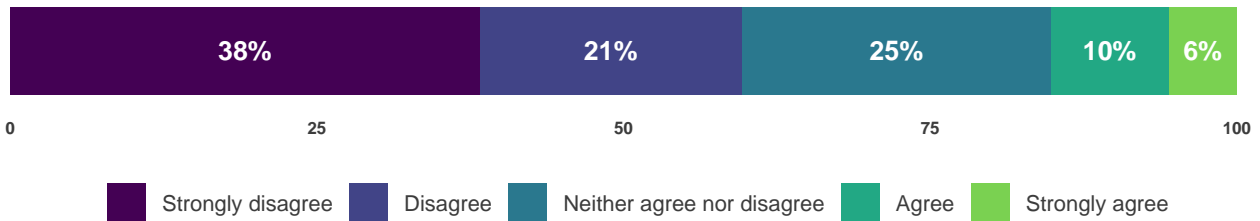
Responses

Response	Frequency	Percent
Strongly agree	39	5.57
Agree	67	9.61
Neither agree nor disagree	176	25.17
Disagree	150	21.38
Strongly disagree	268	38.27

Responses by Demographics

Value	n	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Partisanship						
Democrat	302	3.01	10.17	23.46	27.04	36.32
Independent/Other	140	4.69	5.84	36.23	20.92	32.32
Republican	258	9.05	11.00	21.15	14.99	43.81
Sex						
Female	347	7.21	9.66	27.28	22.25	33.60
Male	354	3.96	9.55	23.10	20.52	42.86
Race						
Asian	18	0.00	9.36	21.96	41.06	27.62
Black	81	4.89	15.45	35.10	20.55	24.02
Hispanic	116	4.70	5.47	34.40	22.66	32.77
Middle Eastern	1	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Multiracial	13	0.00	2.93	22.00	25.68	49.38
Native American	9	32.40	0.00	12.02	28.53	27.04
Other	12	0.00	0.00	49.42	22.04	28.55
White	450	5.60	10.30	20.94	20.18	42.98
Highest Education						
No HS	66	5.87	10.27	31.55	18.76	33.55
HS Graduate	207	9.09	10.27	31.64	19.69	29.32
Some college	148	4.73	8.76	20.64	21.02	44.85
2-year	57	10.35	7.19	25.87	19.64	36.94
4-year	140	1.30	9.17	24.37	25.40	39.76
Post-grad	83	1.98	11.34	12.92	22.74	51.02
Age						
18-34	188	5.88	16.80	27.62	20.26	29.43
35-50	163	6.78	8.74	29.63	18.69	36.16
51-69	254	5.06	4.62	21.79	22.13	46.41
70+	95	4.25	10.14	21.72	26.21	37.69
2020 Vote Choice						
Didn't vote	140	5.90	9.07	40.37	17.71	26.95
Donald Trump	262	8.32	10.36	19.70	17.21	44.41
Joe Biden	287	3.13	9.31	23.24	26.32	38.01
Other	12	0.00	6.26	13.82	37.18	42.74
Born again						
Not born again	462	3.93	8.02	22.38	24.37	41.31
Born again	239	8.75	12.67	30.58	15.60	32.40

Notes: Respondents are randomized to complete a subset of three norms questions and their corresponding perception question.

Question label: norm_censorship_perception

Question text: "What percent of {outparty: Democratic/Republican} voters do you think agree with the following: The government should be able to censor media sources that spend more time attacking {outparty: Democrats/Republicans} than {inparty: Democrats/Republicans}."

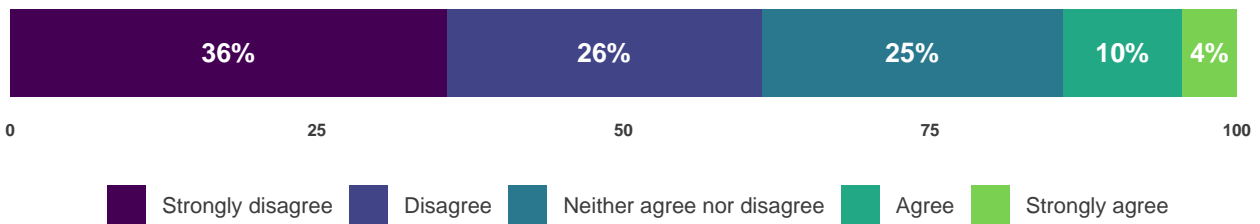**Responses**

n	Min	Max	Mean	Median	SD	Skipped
712	0	100	57	64.5	32.96	2

Responses by Demographics

Value	n	Min	Max	Mean	SD	Skipped
Partisanship						
Democrat	321	0	100	60.54	29.58	1
	138	0	100	37.71	31.71	0
Independent/Other						
Republican	253	0	100	63.08	32.86	1
Sex						
Female	362	0	100	54.33	32.67	2
Male	350	0	100	59.76	33.07	0
Race						
Asian	18	0	100	51.78	38.48	0
Black	79	0	100	55.87	29.63	0
Hispanic	112	0	100	51.83	34.21	0
Middle Eastern	2	57	100	78.50	38.12	0
Multiracial	16	0	100	62.06	39.04	0
Native American	8	0	100	48.50	29.75	0
Other	10	0	95	47.89	34.13	1
White	467	0	100	58.70	32.80	1
Highest Education						
No HS	30	0	100	61.30	33.68	0
HS Graduate	231	0	100	56.67	33.54	0
Some college	154	0	100	55.44	33.30	0
2-year	67	0	100	54.18	33.66	1
4-year	147	0	100	60.42	30.51	0
Post-grad	83	0	100	55.45	34.32	1
Age						
18-34	175	0	100	49.37	28.46	1
35-50	158	0	100	58.91	32.50	0
51-69	272	0	100	58.59	35.79	0
70+	107	0	100	62.61	31.73	1
2020 Vote Choice						
Didn't vote	134	0	100	50.90	30.15	1
Donald Trump	246	0	100	61.16	35.54	1
Joe Biden	310	0	100	57.07	31.64	0
Other	22	0	100	46.64	31.99	0
Born again						
Not born again	488	0	100	58.67	33.51	2
Born again	224	0	100	53.39	31.62	0

Notes: Respondents are randomized to complete a subset of three norms questions and their corresponding perception question.

Question label: norm_loyalty

Question text: "Do you agree or disagree with the following: When a {inparty: Democratic/Republican} candidate questions the outcome of an election other {inparty: Democrats/Republicans} should be more loyal to the {inparty: Democratic/Republican} party than to election rules and the constitution."

36%	26%	25%	10%	4%

0   25   50   75   100

■ Strongly disagree ■ Disagree ■ Neither agree nor disagree ■ Agree ■ Strongly agree

Responses

Response	Frequency	Percent
Strongly agree	31	4.48
Agree	68	9.73
Neither agree nor disagree	172	24.54
Disagree	180	25.69
Strongly disagree	249	35.55

Responses by Demographics

Value	n	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Partisanship						
Democrat	302	2.78	10.46	16.79	26.88	43.09
Independent/Other	140	4.63	5.03	38.28	16.88	35.18
Republican	258	6.41	11.43	26.15	29.10	26.92
Sex						
Female	347	3.81	7.03	28.20	31.13	29.84
Male	354	5.15	12.37	20.95	20.36	41.16
Race						
Asian	18	0.00	5.47	9.14	56.79	28.60
Black	81	6.52	19.92	31.00	17.68	24.89
Hispanic	116	1.97	9.25	29.07	19.99	39.72
Middle Eastern	1	0.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	0.00
Multiracial	13	0.00	0.00	28.43	21.52	50.05
Native American	9	0.00	32.40	33.14	34.46	0.00
Other	12	0.00	0.00	78.42	6.32	15.25
White	450	5.30	8.30	20.88	27.88	37.65
Highest Education						
No HS	66	5.27	16.23	25.86	10.78	41.86
HS Graduate	207	8.02	14.61	28.44	27.64	21.29
Some college	148	2.28	3.96	24.15	26.22	43.39
2-year	57	4.60	9.25	35.37	29.79	20.99
4-year	140	2.74	8.00	22.69	29.28	37.29
Post-grad	83	1.84	5.92	10.14	22.98	59.13
Age						
18-34	188	7.74	17.44	26.90	17.93	29.98
35-50	163	4.97	9.49	29.89	17.20	38.44
51-69	254	2.75	6.12	21.48	29.70	39.95
70+	95	1.83	4.48	18.87	44.94	29.89
2020 Vote Choice						
Didn't vote	140	5.16	10.65	37.75	16.57	29.86
Donald Trump	262	6.09	10.73	25.70	29.02	28.46
Joe Biden	287	2.88	8.63	17.43	27.44	43.63
Other	12	0.00	3.26	15.30	17.88	63.56
Born again						
Not born again	462	3.15	7.04	20.75	27.46	41.59
Born again	239	7.05	14.92	31.88	22.27	23.88

Notes: Respondents are randomized to complete a subset of three norms questions and their corresponding perception question.

Question label: norm_loyalty_perception

Question text: "What percent of {outparty: Democratic/Republican} voters do you think agree with the following: When a {outparty: Democratic/Republican} questions the outcome of an election other {outparty: Democrats/Republicans} should be more loyal to the {outparty: Democratic/Republican} party than to election rules and the constitution."

Responses

n	Min	Max	Mean	Median	SD	Skipped
712	0	100	56.02	62.5	32.54	0

Responses by Demographics

Value	n	Min	Max	Mean	SD	Skipped
Partisanship						
Democrat	321	0	100	58.45	29.70	0
	138	0	100	39.99	31.81	0
Independent/Other						
Republican	253	0	100	61.66	33.19	0
Sex						
Female	362	0	100	53.18	32.94	0
Male	350	0	100	58.95	31.88	0
Race						
Asian	18	0	100	48.17	37.52	0
Black	79	0	100	50.86	32.35	0
Hispanic	112	0	100	53.71	32.56	0
Middle Eastern	2	70	100	85.00	26.60	0
Multiracial	16	0	100	57.81	35.32	0
Native American	8	0	80	43.12	28.28	0
Other	10	0	96	52.30	31.13	0
White	467	0	100	57.86	32.17	0
Highest Education						
No HS	30	0	100	59.93	32.80	0
HS Graduate	231	0	100	56.06	32.46	0
Some college	154	0	100	52.05	34.28	0
2-year	67	0	100	53.81	32.56	0
4-year	147	0	100	59.29	30.98	0
Post-grad	83	0	100	57.81	32.28	0
Age						
18-34	175	0	100	49.58	27.88	0
35-50	158	0	100	55.03	32.16	0
51-69	272	0	100	58.22	35.41	0
70+	107	0	100	62.38	32.11	0
2020 Vote Choice						
Didn't vote	134	0	100	49.40	30.22	0
Donald Trump	246	0	100	60.35	34.41	0
Joe Biden	310	0	100	55.67	31.68	0
Other	22	0	100	52.68	29.81	0
Born again						
Not born again	488	0	100	57.47	31.90	0
Born again	224	0	100	52.85	33.62	0

Notes: Respondents are randomized to complete a subset of three norms questions and their corresponding perception question.
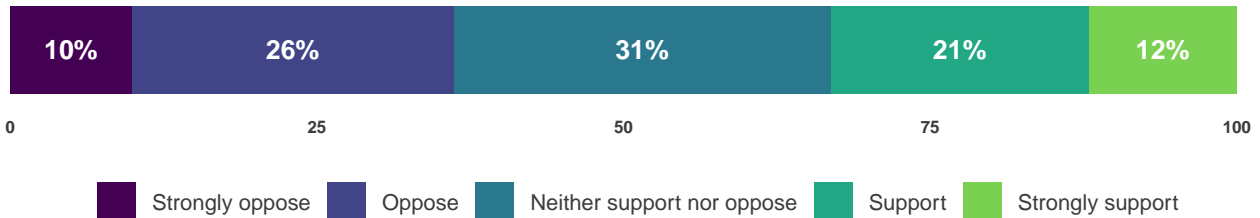
5   Political Violence

Question label: violence1

Question text: "{name 1} was convicted of protesting without a permit.

He was arrested by police after leading a protest against {outparty: Democrats/Republicans} on the grounds of the county courthouse. He made no effort to acquire the necessary permit for the protest and refused to leave when asked by police.

Do you support or oppose {name 1}s actions?"

10%	26%	31%	21%	12%

0   25   50   75   100

■ Strongly oppose ■ Oppose ■ Neither support nor oppose ■ Support ■ Strongly support

Responses

Response	Frequency	Percent
Strongly support	85	12.09
Support	147	21.01
Neither support nor oppose	216	30.76
Oppose	184	26.23
Strongly oppose	69	9.91

Responses by Demographics

Value	n	Strongly support	Support	Neither support nor oppose	Oppose	Strongly oppose
Partisanship						
Democrat	302	14.55	25.96	28.70	22.98	7.82
Independent/Other	140	9.24	12.88	41.75	22.19	13.94
Republican	258	10.75	19.64	27.20	32.24	10.17
Sex						
Female	347	9.19	16.79	34.11	30.85	9.06
Male	354	14.92	25.16	27.48	21.70	10.74
Race						
Asian	18	8.41	41.10	17.16	33.32	0.00
Black	81	3.28	33.00	34.84	17.69	11.19
Hispanic	116	14.66	12.60	35.18	26.83	10.73
Middle Eastern	1	56.11	0.00	43.89	0.00	0.00
Multiracial	13	2.28	22.79	38.06	36.87	0.00
Native American	9	21.12	40.53	6.07	32.29	0.00
Other	12	30.20	24.61	25.54	14.93	4.72
White	450	12.62	19.73	29.84	27.28	10.53
Highest Education						
No HS	66	8.92	21.58	42.91	14.92	11.66
HS Graduate	207	9.53	19.13	27.60	31.72	12.02
Some college	148	13.75	26.67	27.93	21.54	10.12
2-year	57	8.52	17.61	36.31	33.61	3.96
4-year	140	15.53	15.80	36.13	24.68	7.86
Post-grad	83	14.65	26.26	21.13	27.53	10.43
Age						
18-34	188	15.97	32.01	30.86	16.20	4.97
35-50	163	13.52	18.19	33.39	25.02	9.88
51-69	254	10.55	17.12	29.85	30.66	11.82
70+	95	6.02	14.45	28.50	36.34	14.68
2020 Vote Choice						
Didn't vote	140	8.06	25.25	33.22	22.72	10.76
Donald Trump	262	11.71	15.82	29.59	32.69	10.19
Joe Biden	287	14.31	22.63	30.87	22.91	9.28
Other	12	13.89	46.07	25.30	5.67	9.06
Born again						
Not born again	462	13.86	21.36	29.74	26.77	8.28
Born again	239	8.66	20.35	32.74	25.18	13.07

Question label: violence2

Question text: "{name 2} was convicted of vandalism.

He was arrested by police after he vandalized several large signs expressing support for candidates of the {outparty: Democratic/Republican} party.

Do you support or oppose {name 2}s actions?"

67%	8%	13%	5%	4%	4%

0   25   50   75   100

- No Support
- Strongly oppose
- Oppose
- Neither support nor oppose
- Support
- Strongly support
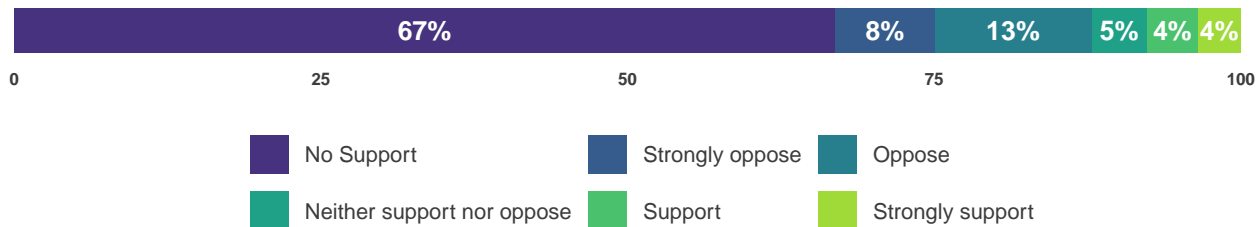
Responses

Response	Frequency	Percent
Strongly support	25	3.53
Support	29	4.12
Neither support nor oppose	32	4.53
Oppose	90	12.79
Strongly oppose	57	8.13

Responses by Demographics

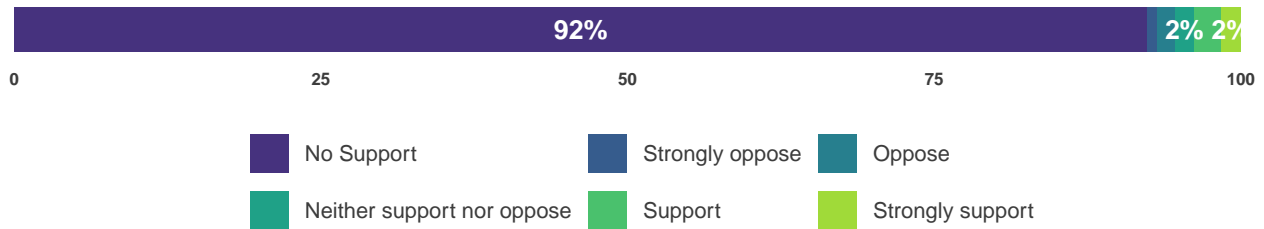| Value	n	Strongly support	Support	Neither support nor oppose	Oppose	Strongly oppose	No Support
Partisanship							
Democrat	302	2.87	5.60	7.76	18.41	5.87	59.49
Independent/Other	140	2.56	1.25	2.55	9.28	6.48	77.88
Republican	258	4.83	3.93	1.83	8.11	11.69	69.61
Sex							
Female	347	4.58	2.46	5.64	9.18	4.13	74.02
Male	354	2.50	5.74	3.45	16.32	12.06	59.92
Race							
Asian	18	0.00	8.60	1.56	30.47	8.89	50.48
Black	81	8.31	6.50	6.62	9.98	4.87	63.72
Hispanic	116	3.89	3.36	2.69	7.80	9.53	72.74
Middle Eastern	1	56.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	43.89
Multiracial	13	0.00	7.58	2.28	12.28	2.93	74.93
Native American	9	32.40	0.00	8.13	0.00	21.12	38.35
Other	12	30.20	0.00	0.00	21.21	3.40	45.19
White	450	1.35	3.81	4.88	13.95	8.36	67.65
Highest Education							
No HS	66	0.81	5.25	0.00	9.58	14.86	69.50
HS Graduate	207	4.71	3.76	5.00	10.14	5.05	71.34
Some college	148	4.13	4.61	5.06	16.37	10.24	59.59
2-year	57	1.44	2.82	4.88	9.13	7.85	73.87
4-year	140	2.08	2.42	5.40	15.26	6.16	68.67
Post-grad	83	5.55	6.96	4.36	13.88	10.17	59.08
Age							
18-34	188	9.63	9.33	7.50	16.88	4.63	52.02
35-50	163	1.70	4.13	4.92	12.74	8.22	68.29
51-69	254	0.80	1.15	3.47	10.72	11.53	72.33
70+	95	1.82	1.68	0.82	10.28	5.87	79.53
2020 Vote Choice							
Didn't vote	140	6.18	4.78	7.23	11.49	3.62	66.69
Donald Trump	262	2.91	2.60	1.40	8.11	12.52	72.46
Joe Biden	287	2.77	5.35	5.59	16.70	6.53	63.06
Other	12	4.15	0.00	16.01	36.43	3.38	40.03
Born again							
Not born again	462	2.77	4.40	5.48	14.71	7.85	64.79
Born again	239	4.98	3.56	2.71	9.06	8.69	70.99

Notes: This is an adaptive scale. Respondents are only shown this crime if they indicate support for the last crime.

Question label: violence3

Question text: "{name 3} was convicted of assault.

He was arrested by police for throwing rocks at peaceful {outparty: Democratic/Republican} protesters. Although no one was seriously injured, paramedics bandaged a man with a head wound.

Do you support or oppose {name 3}s actions?"

92%		2% 2%

- No Support
- Strongly oppose
- Oppose
- Neither support nor oppose
- Support
- Strongly support

Responses

Response	Frequency	Percent
Strongly support	11	1.63
Support	15	2.19
Neither support nor oppose	11	1.56
Oppose	10	1.48
Strongly oppose	5	0.78

Responses by Demographics

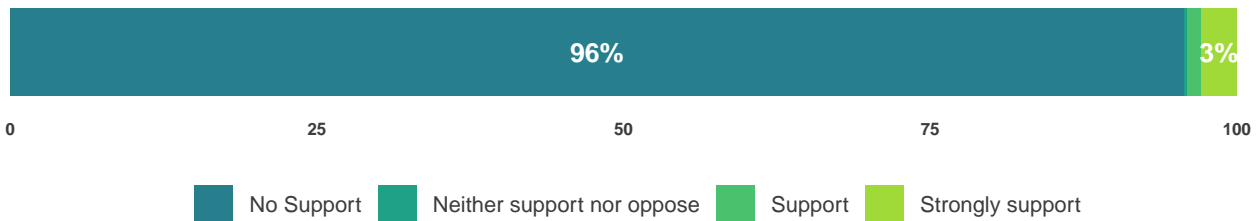| Value	n	Strongly support	Support	Neither support nor oppose	Oppose	Strongly oppose	No Support
Partisanship							
Democrat	302	1.78	1.54	2.03	2.84	0.28	91.53
Independent/Other	140	1.43	0.77	0.36	1.25	0.00	96.19
Republican	258	1.57	3.74	1.65	0.00	1.80	91.24
Sex							
Female	347	1.33	2.24	1.05	1.07	1.34	92.97
Male	354	1.93	2.15	2.05	1.87	0.24	91.76
Race							
Asian	18	0.00	5.47	0.00	3.12	0.00	91.40
Black	81	7.51	1.94	5.36	0.00	0.00	85.19
Hispanic	116	3.46	0.00	1.31	1.74	0.74	92.75
Middle Eastern	1	56.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	43.89
Multiracial	13	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.58	0.00	92.42
Native American	9	0.00	32.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	67.60
Other	12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	30.20	69.80
White	450	0.12	2.18	1.12	1.50	0.23	94.84
Highest Education							
No HS	66	0.81	0.00	5.25	0.00	0.00	93.94
HS Graduate	207	0.71	4.88	1.63	0.33	0.91	91.54
Some college	148	4.82	0.00	0.43	3.50	0.00	91.26
2-year	57	1.44	0.00	1.49	1.33	0.00	95.74
4-year	140	1.05	1.97	1.49	0.00	0.00	95.49
Post-grad	83	0.00	3.06	0.60	4.47	4.37	87.49
Age							
18-34	188	4.75	6.22	3.55	2.07	2.37	81.04
35-50	163	1.19	2.24	0.45	1.96	0.00	94.17
51-69	254	0.22	0.00	1.09	0.65	0.00	98.04
70+	95	0.00	0.00	0.75	1.68	1.08	96.50
2020 Vote Choice							
Didn't vote	140	4.33	1.16	3.92	0.93	0.61	89.04
Donald Trump	262	0.00	3.47	0.00	0.26	1.77	94.49
Joe Biden	287	1.87	1.62	1.89	2.74	0.00	91.88
Other	12	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.15	0.00	95.85
Born again							
Not born again	462	1.37	1.44	1.12	2.06	1.19	92.82
Born again	239	2.15	3.65	2.39	0.35	0.00	91.46

Notes: This is an adaptive scale. Respondents are only shown this crime if they indicate support for the last crime.

Question label: violence4

Question text: "{name 4} was convicted of arson.

He was arrested by police as he attempted to run from a fire he started at the local {outparty: Democratic/Republican} headquarters. Although he waited for the building to close for the night, several adjacent buildings were still occupied.

Do you support or oppose {name 4}s actions?"

96%		3%

0   25   50   75   100

■ No Support   ■ Neither support nor oppose   ■ Support   ■ Strongly support

Responses

Response	Frequency	Percent
Strongly support	21	2.94
Support	8	1.12
Neither support nor oppose	2	0.29

Responses by Demographics

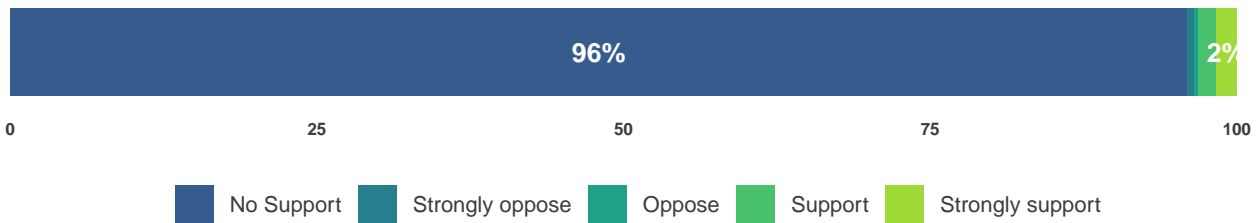| Value	n	Strongly support	Support	Neither support nor oppose	Oppose	No Support
Partisanship						
Democrat	302	1.67	1.17	0.48	0	96.69
Independent/Other	140	2.20	0.00	0.00	0	97.80
Republican	258	4.84	1.66	0.21	0	93.29
Sex						
Female	347	3.63	0.79	0.19	0	95.39
Male	354	2.26	1.44	0.38	0	95.92
Race						
Asian	18	0.00	5.47	0.00	0	94.53
Black	81	8.65	0.00	0.80	0	90.55
Hispanic	116	2.67	0.79	0.00	0	96.54
Middle Eastern	1	0.00	0.00	56.11	0	43.89
Multiracial	13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	100.00
Native American	9	32.40	0.00	0.00	0	67.60
Other	12	30.20	0.00	0.00	0	69.80
White	450	0.87	1.31	0.12	0	97.70
Highest Education						
No HS	66	0.81	0.00	0.00	0	99.19
HS Graduate	207	2.68	2.34	0.57	0	94.41
Some college	148	4.82	0.00	0.00	0	95.18
2-year	57	0.00	0.00	1.44	0	98.56
4-year	140	2.36	0.66	0.00	0	96.98
Post-grad	83	4.95	2.49	0.00	0	92.56
Age						
18-34	188	9.36	3.09	0.43	0	87.11
35-50	163	1.48	1.22	0.73	0	96.58
51-69	254	0.22	0.00	0.00	0	99.78
70+	95	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	100.00
2020 Vote Choice						
Didn't vote	140	5.11	0.00	0.39	0	94.50
Donald Trump	262	3.22	1.64	0.00	0	95.15
Joe Biden	287	1.76	1.23	0.51	0	96.51
Other	12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	100.00
Born again						
Not born again	462	2.37	0.90	0.32	0	96.41
Born again	239	4.05	1.53	0.23	0	94.20

Notes: This is an adaptive scale. Respondents are only shown this crime if they indicate support for the last crime.

Question label: violence5

Question text: "{name 5} was convicted of assault with a deadly weapon.

He was arrested by police after driving his car into a crowd of {outparty: Democratic/Republican} protesters. Although no one was killed, several individuals were seriously injured and one spent a month in the hospital.

Do you support or oppose {name 5}s actions?"

| No Support | Strongly oppose | Oppose | Support | Strongly support |

Responses

Response	Frequency	Percent
Strongly support	12	1.74
Support	10	1.46
Oppose	2	0.34
Strongly oppose	4	0.52

Responses by Demographics

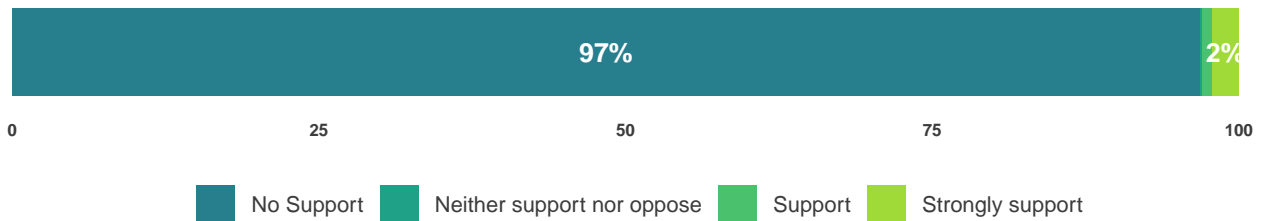| Value	n	Strongly support	Support	Neither support nor oppose	Oppose	Strongly oppose	No Support
Partisanship							
Democrat	302	1.68	0.97	0	0.18	0.00	97.17
Independent/Other	140	2.20	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	97.80
Republican	258	1.57	2.82	0	0.71	1.40	93.49
Sex							
Female	347	1.74	1.48	0	0.16	1.04	95.58
Male	354	1.75	1.44	0	0.52	0.00	96.30
Race							
Asian	18	0.00	5.47	0	0.00	0.00	94.53
Black	81	8.65	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	91.35
Hispanic	116	2.67	0.79	0	0.00	0.00	96.54
Middle Eastern	1	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
Multiracial	13	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
Native American	9	0.00	32.40	0	0.00	0.00	67.60
Other	12	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	30.20	69.80
White	450	0.48	1.18	0	0.53	0.00	97.82
Highest Education							
No HS	66	0.81	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	99.19
HS Graduate	207	1.24	3.78	0	0.00	0.00	94.98
Some college	148	4.82	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	95.18
2-year	57	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
4-year	140	0.66	0.66	0	1.70	0.00	96.98
Post-grad	83	1.28	1.78	0	0.00	4.37	92.56
Age							
18-34	188	4.89	4.68	0	0.97	1.92	87.54
35-50	163	1.84	0.86	0	0.00	0.00	97.30
51-69	254	0.00	0.00	0	0.22	0.00	99.78
70+	95	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
2020 Vote Choice							
Didn't vote	140	5.11	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	94.89
Donald Trump	262	0.00	2.78	0	0.70	1.38	95.15
Joe Biden	287	1.77	1.02	0	0.19	0.00	97.02
Other	12	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
Born again							
Not born again	462	1.30	0.67	0	0.51	0.78	96.73
Born again	239	2.60	2.97	0	0.00	0.00	94.42

Notes: This is an adaptive scale. Respondents are only shown this crime if they indicate support for the last crime.

Question label: violence6

Question text: "{name 6} was convicted of murder.

He was arrested by police after surveillance footage was found showing him stabbing a prominent {outparty: Democratic/Republican} to death. {name 6} targeted the victim because he believed the victim had prevented him from voting in the last election as part of a conspiracy to stop {inparty: Democrats/Republicans} voters.

Do you support or oppose {name 6}s actions?"

97%		2%

| 0 | 25 | 50 | 75 | 100 |

■ No Support ■ Neither support nor oppose ■ Support ■ Strongly support

Responses

Response	Frequency	Percent
Strongly support	16	2.24
Support	6	0.82
Neither support nor oppose	1	0.14

Responses by Demographics

Value	n	Strongly support	Support	Neither support nor oppose	Oppose	No Support
Partisanship						
Democrat	302	1.84	0.48	0.33	0	97.35
Independent/Other	140	2.20	0.00	0.00	0	97.80
Republican	258	2.73	1.66	0.00	0	95.61
Sex						
Female	347	2.74	0.48	0.00	0	96.78
Male	354	1.75	1.15	0.28	0	96.82
Race						
Asian	18	0.00	0.00	5.47	0	94.53
Black	81	8.65	0.00	0.00	0	91.35
Hispanic	116	2.67	0.79	0.00	0	96.54
Middle Eastern	1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	100.00
Multiracial	13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	100.00
Native American	9	32.40	0.00	0.00	0	67.60
Other	12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	100.00
White	450	0.58	1.07	0.00	0	98.34
Highest Education						
No HS	66	0.81	0.00	0.00	0	99.19
HS Graduate	207	2.68	2.34	0.00	0	94.98
Some college	148	4.82	0.00	0.00	0	95.18
2-year	57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	100.00
4-year	140	0.66	0.66	0.00	0	98.68
Post-grad	83	1.86	0.00	1.21	0	96.94
Age						
18-34	188	6.47	2.56	0.53	0	90.43
35-50	163	2.13	0.57	0.00	0	97.30
51-69	254	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	100.00
70+	95	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	100.00
2020 Vote Choice						
Didn't vote	140	5.11	0.00	0.00	0	94.89
Donald Trump	262	1.14	1.64	0.00	0	97.22
Joe Biden	287	1.93	0.51	0.35	0	97.21
Other	12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	100.00
Born again						
Not born again	462	1.30	0.46	0.22	0	98.03
Born again	239	4.05	1.53	0.00	0	94.42

Notes: This is an adaptive scale. Respondents are only shown this crime if they indicate support for the last crime.

6   Demographics

Partisanship

Response	Frequency	Percent
Democrat	302	43.16
Independent/Other	140	20.04
Republican	258	36.80

Sex

Response	Frequency	Percent
Female	347	49.52
Male	354	50.48

Race

Response	Frequency	Percent
Asian	18	2.61
Black	81	11.53
Hispanic	116	16.55
Middle Eastern	1	0.21
Multiracial	13	1.82
Native American	9	1.31
Other	12	1.71
White	450	64.27

Highest level of education

Response	Frequency	Percent
No HS	66	9.47
HS Graduate	207	29.48
Some college	148	21.17
2-year	57	8.12
4-year	140	19.95
Post-grad	83	11.82

Age

Response	Frequency	Percent
18-34	188	26.90
35-50	163	23.27
51-69	254	36.27
70+	95	13.56

2020 Vote Choice

Response	Frequency	Percent
Didn't vote	140	19.96
Donald Trump	262	37.38
Joe Biden	287	40.94
Other	12	1.72

Born again

Response	Frequency	Percent
Not born again	462	65.91
Born again	239	34.09

7   Methods

Data were collected from a nationally representative sample of 712 American adults via YouGov. Data were collected between May. 5-11 2022. All results are weighted. The survey margin of error is +/- 3.1%.