2023 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL WAVE 135 CIMATE AND SOCIAL MEDIA UPDATE SEPTEMBER 25 – OCTOBER 1, 2023¹

ASK ALL:

CONF

How much confidence, if any, do you have in each of the following to act in the best interests of the public? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Elected officials
- b. Journalists
- c. The military
- d. Religious leaders
- e. Business leaders
- f. **ASK FORM 1 ONLY (XFORM=1):** Medical scientists
- g. **ASK FORM 2 ONLY (XFORM=2):** Scientists

NO ITEM h

- i. Public school principals for grades K-12
- j. Police officers

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 A great deal of confidence
- 2 A fair amount of confidence
- 3 Not too much confidence
- 4 No confidence at all

¹ Open-end responses are excluded from public datasets to protect the confidentiality of ATP panelists.

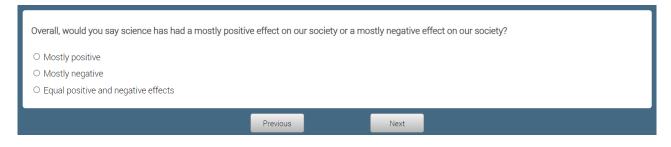
How much confidence, if any, do you have in each of the	e following to	act in the best in	terests of the	public?	
Religious leaders					
A great deal of confidence					
A fair amount of confidence					
O Not too much confidence					
O No confidence at all					
Medical scientists					
A great deal of confidence					
A fair amount of confidence					
Not too much confidence					
O No confidence at all					
Journalists					
A great deal of confidence					
A great deal of confidence A fair amount of confidence					
Not too much confidence					
O No confidence at all					
The military					
A great deal of confidence					
A fair amount of confidence Not too much confidence					
No confidence at all					
- No connactice at all					
Business leaders					
A great deal of confidence					
O A fair amount of confidence					
Not too much confidence					
O No confidence at all					
Public school principals for grades K-12					
A great deal of confidence					
A fair amount of confidence					
O Not too much confidence					
O No confidence at all					
Police officers					
A great deal of confidence					
A fair amount of confidence					
O Not too much confidence					
O No confidence at all					
Elected officials					
A great deal of confidence					
A fair amount of confidence					
Not too much confidence					
O No confidence at all					
	Previous		Next		

How much confidence, if any, do you have in each of the following to act in the best interests of the public?
Elected officials
A great deal of confidence A fair amount of confidence Not too much confidence No confidence at all
Scientists
A great deal of confidence A fair amount of confidence Not too much confidence No confidence at all
Business leaders
A great deal of confidence A fair amount of confidence Not too much confidence No confidence at all
Police officers
A great deal of confidence A fair amount of confidence Not too much confidence No confidence at all
The military
A great deal of confidence A fair amount of confidence Not too much confidence No confidence at all
Religious leaders
A great deal of confidence A fair amount of confidence Not too much confidence No confidence at all
Public school principals for grades K-12
A great deal of confidence A fair amount of confidence Not too much confidence No confidence at all
Journalists
A great deal of confidence A fair amount of confidence Not too much confidence No confidence at all
Previous Next

SC1

Overall, would you say science has had a mostly positive effect on our society or a mostly negative effect on our society?

- 1 Mostly positive
- 2 Mostly negative
- 3 Equal positive and negative effects



ASK ALL:

SCIPACE

Do you think developments in science are changing our way of life ... [RANDOMIZE ORDER OF OPTIONS 1 AND 2; OPTION 3 LAST]

- 1 Too quickly
- 2 Too slowly
- 3 At about the right pace



ASK ALL:

SCI_US1

Thinking about all the important goals for the United States, how important do you think it is for the U.S. to be a world leader in scientific achievements?

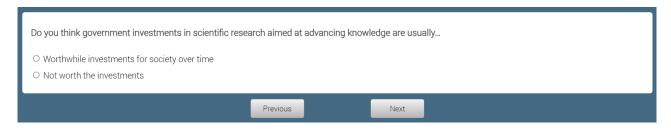
- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important

Thinking about all the important goals for the United States, how important do you think it is for the U.S. to be a world leader in scientific achievements?
○ Very important
○ Somewhat important
O Not too important
O Not at all important
Previous Next

SCI_US2

Do you think government investments in scientific research aimed at advancing knowledge are usually... **[RANDOMIZE]**

- 1 Worthwhile investments for society over time
- 2 Not worth the investments



ASK ALL:

SCI_US3

When it comes to scientific achievements, compared with other countries around the world, do you think the United States is... [RANDOMIZE ORDER OF OPTIONS 1 AND 2; OPTION 3 LAST]

- 1 Gaining ground
- 2 Losing ground
- 3 Staying in about the same place



ASK IF LOSING GROUND OR STAYING IN ABOUT THE SAME PLACE (SCI_US3=2,3)

SCI_US3b How much does it bother you that the U.S. is not gaining ground in scientific achievements compared with other countries?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a bit
- 3 Some
- 4 A little
- 5 Not at all

How much does it bother you that the U.S. is not gaining ground in scientific achievements compared with other countries?
O A great deal
O Quite a bit
O Some
O A little
O Not at all
Previous Next

ASK ALL:

FUTRWRLD

How likely do you think each of the following is to happen over the next 30 years? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

- a. Widespread drought in Western U.S. states will cause most rivers to dry up
- b. Rising sea levels will force large numbers of people in the U.S. to move from the coast
- Most energy in the U.S. will be produced by renewable sources, like wind and solar
- d. Countries will use technology to cool oceans and influence the weather

ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

- e. Heatwayes will cause large numbers of people in the U.S. to die every year
- f. A growing number of plant and animal species will become extinct
- g. Machines will take large amounts of carbon dioxide out of the air and store it in the ground
- h. Most homes and buildings in the U.S. will need major upgrades to withstand extreme weather events

RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 Definitely will happen
- 2 Probably will happen
- 3 Probably will NOT happen
- 4 Definitely will NOT happen

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

How likely do you think each of the following is to happen over the next 30 years?
Countries will use technology to cool oceans and influence the weather
O Definitely will happen
O Probably will happen
○ Probably will NOT happen
O Definitely will NOT happen
Most energy in the U.S. will be produced by renewable sources, like wind and solar
O Definitely will happen
O Probably will happen
○ Probably will NOT happen
O Definitely will NOT happen
Rising sea levels will force large numbers of people in the U.S. to move from the coast
O Definitely will happen
O Probably will happen
O Probably will NOT happen
O Definitely will NOT happen
Widespread drought in Western U.S. states will cause most rivers to dry up
O Definitely will happen
O Probably will happen
○ Probably will NOT happen
O Definitely will NOT happen
Previous Next

How likely do you think each of the following is to happen over the next 30 years?
Machines will take large amounts of carbon dioxide out of the air and store it in the ground
O Definitely will happen
○ Probably will happen
○ Probably will NOT happen
O Definitely will NOT happen
Heatwaves will cause large numbers of people in the U.S. to die every year
O Definitely will happen
O Probably will happen
O Probably will NOT happen
O Definitely will NOT happen
A growing number of plant and animal species will become extinct
O Definitely will happen
O Probably will happen
O Probably will NOT happen
O Definitely will NOT happen
Most homes and buildings in the U.S. will need major upgrades to withstand extreme weather events
O Definitely will happen
○ Probably will happen
○ Probably will NOT happen
O Definitely will NOT happen
Previous Next

CLMSRS1

In your view, is global climate change a...

- Extremely serious problem Very serious problem
- Somewhat serious problem
- Not too serious problem
- 1 2 3 4 5 Not a problem

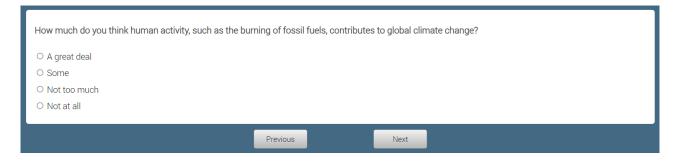


RANDOMIZE EN7 and EN8 ASK ALL:

EN7

How much do you think human activity, such as the burning of fossil fuels, contributes to global climate change?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Some
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all



ASK ALL:

EN8

How much do you think natural patterns in the Earth's environment contribute to global climate change?

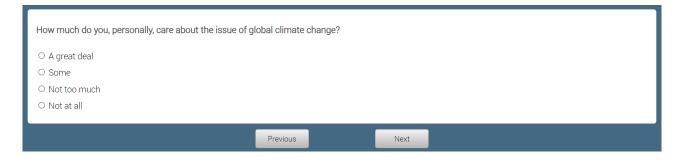
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Some
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all



ENV21

How much do you, personally, care about the issue of global climate change?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Some
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all



ASK ALL:

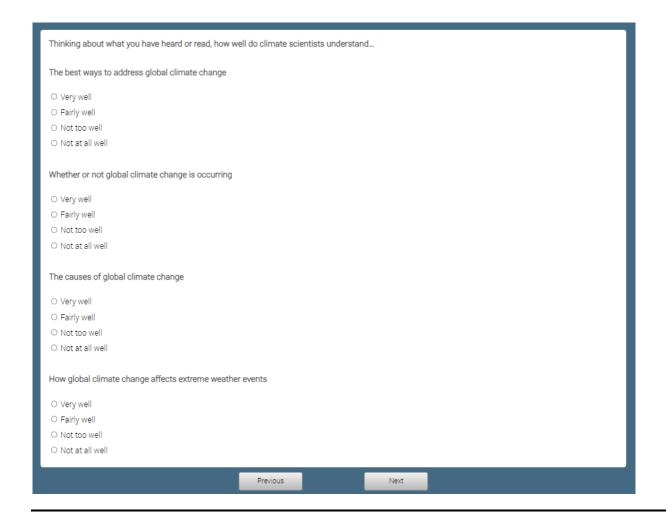
ENV26

Thinking about what you have heard or read, how well do climate scientists understand... [RANDOMIZE ITEMS A-C WITH D ALWAYS LAST]

- a. Whether or not global climate change is occurring
- b. The causes of global climate change
- c. The best ways to address global climate change
- d. How global climate change affects extreme weather events

RESPONSE OPTIONS

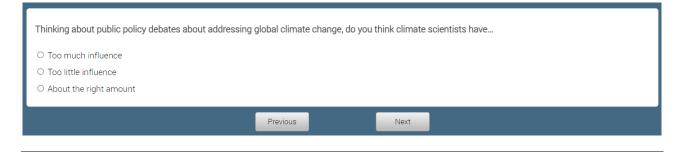
- 1 Very well
- 2 Fairly well
- 3 Not too well
- 4 Not at all well



CCINFLU

Thinking about public policy debates about addressing global climate change, do you think climate scientists have...

- 1 Too much influence
- 2 Too little influence
- 3 About the right amount



RANDOMIZE ORDER OF LOCLIVE AND CLIMLIVE; KEEP RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER FOR LOCLIVE AND CLIMLIVE

ASK ALL

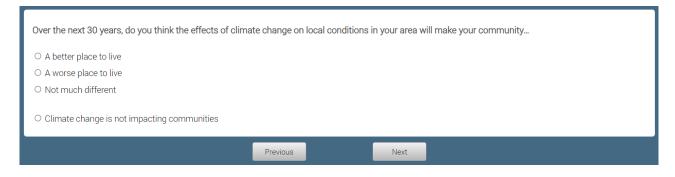
LOCLIVE

Over the next 30 years, do you think the effects of climate change on local conditions in your area will make your community... [RANDOMIZE ORDER OF OPTIONS 1 AND 2; OPTIONS 3 AND 4 LAST]

- 1 A better place to live
- 2 A worse place to live
- 3 Not much different

[SPACE]

4 Climate change is not impacting communities



ASK ALL:

CLIMLIVE

Thinking about different areas in the country, over the next 30 years, do you think the effects of climate change on conditions in the following areas will make them...

[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2; RESPONSE OPTIONS 3 AND 4 LAST]

- a. The Southwest, including states like Arizona and New Mexico
- b. New England, including states like Massachusetts and Vermont
- c. Upper Midwest, including states like Michigan and Minnesota
- d. Coastal Florida
- e. Mountain West, including states like Colorado and Utah
- f. Southern California

RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 A better place to live
- 2 A worse place to live
- 3 Not much different

[SPACE]

4 Climate change is not impacting this area

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Thinking about different areas in the country, over the next 30 years, do you think the effects of climate change on conditions in the following areas will make them
Upper Midwest, including states like Michigan and Minnesota
O A better place to live
O A worse place to live
O Not much different
O Climate change is not impacting this area
Coastal Florida
O A better place to live
O A worse place to live
O Not much different
O Climate change is not impacting this area
Southern California
O A better place to live
O A worse place to live
O Not much different
O Climate change is not impacting this area
The Southwest, including states like Arizona and New Mexico
O A better place to live
O A worse place to live
O Not much different
O Climate change is not impacting this area
New England, including states like Massachusetts and Vermont
O A better place to live
O A worse place to live
O Not much different
O Climate change is not impacting this area
Mountain West, including states like Colorado and Utah
O A better place to live
O A worse place to live
O Not much different
O Climate change is not impacting this area
Previous Next

ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

CCHARMUS How much harm is climate change causing people in this country today?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a bit
- 3 Some
- 4 A little
- 5 None at all

ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

CCHARMUSF

In your lifetime do you think harm to people in this country caused by climate change will get ...?

- 1 A lot worse
- 2 A little worse
- 3 Stay about the same
- 4 A little better
- 5 A lot better



ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

CCHARMINTL How much harm is climate change causing people around the world today?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a bit
- 3 Some
- 4 A little
- 5 None at all

ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

CCHARMINLF In your lifetime do you think harm to people around the world caused by climate change will get...?

- 1 A lot worse
- 2 A little worse
- 3 Stay about the same
- 4 A little better
- 5 A lot better

How much harm is climate change causing people around the world today?
○ A great deal
O Quite a bit
○ Some
○ A little
O None at all
In your lifetime do you think harm to people around the world caused by climate change will get?
○ A lot worse
○ A little worse
○ Stay about the same
○ A little better
○ A lot better
Previous Next

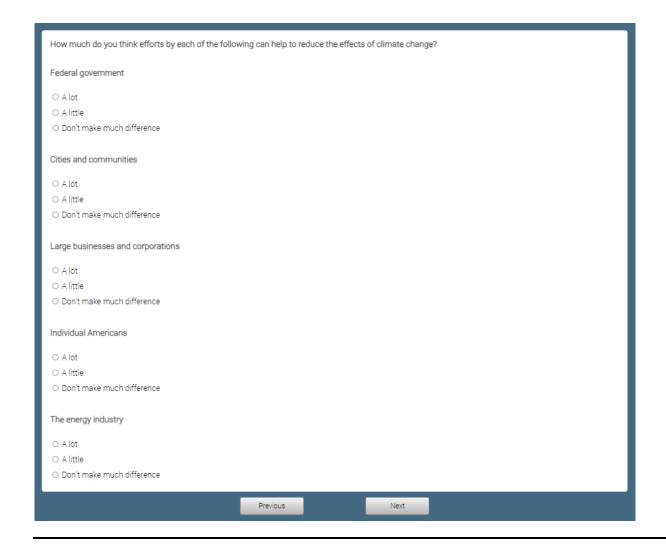
ASK IF CLIMATE CHANGE IS AT LEAST SOMEWHAT SERIOUS (CLMSRS1=1-3):

CLIMDIFF How much do you think efforts by each of the following can help to reduce the effects of climate change? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Individual Americans
- b. Federal government
- c. Large businesses and corporations
- d. Cities and communities
- e. The energy industry

RESPONSE OPTIONS

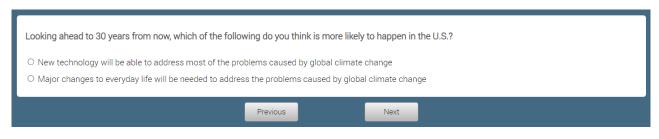
- 1 A lot
- 2 A little
- 3 Don't make much difference



ASK IF CLIMATE CHANGE IS AT LEAST SOMEWHAT SERIOUS (CLMSRS1=1-3):

CCFUTRMOD Looking ahead to 30 years from now, which of the following do you think is more likely to happen in the U.S.? [RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE 1 AND 2]

- New technology will be able to address most of the problems caused by global climate change
- 2 Major changes to everyday life will be needed to address the problems caused by global climate change



CCFUTRYOU2 In your lifetime, do you think you will have to make sacrifices in your everyday life because of global climate change?

- Yes, major sacrifices 1
- 2 Yes, minor sacrifices
- 3 No, I won't have to make any sacrifices

In your lifetime, do you think you will have to make sacrifices in your everyday life because of global climate change?
○ Yes, major sacrifices
○ Yes, minor sacrifices
○ No, I won't have to make any sacrifices
Previous Next

ASK ALL:

CLIMFEEL2

Thinking about news and information on climate change you've come across recently, did it make you feel ... [RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

- Motivated to do more to address climate change a.
- Annoyed there is so much attention on this issue b.
- Confused about all the information out there c.
- Sad about what is happening to the Earth d.

ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

- Anxious about the future e.
- Optimistic we can address climate change f.
- Suspicious of the groups and people pushing for action on this issue g.
- Frustrated that there's so much political disagreement h.

RESPONSE OPTIONS

- Yes
- 2 No

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Thinking about news and information on climate change you've come across recently, did it make you feel
Confused about all the information out there
○ Yes
○ No
Sad about what is happening to the Earth
O Yes
○ No
Annoyed there is so much attention on this issue
○ Yes ○ No
Motivated to do more to address climate change
○ Yes ○ No
Previous Next
Thinking about news and information on climate change you've come across recently, did it make you feel
Thinking about news and information on climate change you've come across recently, did it make you feel Suspicious of the groups and people pushing for action on this issue
Suspicious of the groups and people pushing for action on this issue
Suspicious of the groups and people pushing for action on this issue O Yes
Suspicious of the groups and people pushing for action on this issue Yes No Frustrated that there's so much political disagreement Yes
Suspicious of the groups and people pushing for action on this issue Yes No Frustrated that there's so much political disagreement
Suspicious of the groups and people pushing for action on this issue Yes No Frustrated that there's so much political disagreement Yes
Suspicious of the groups and people pushing for action on this issue Yes No Frustrated that there's so much political disagreement Yes No Optimistic we can address climate change Yes
Suspicious of the groups and people pushing for action on this issue O Yes O No Frustrated that there's so much political disagreement O Yes O No Optimistic we can address climate change O Yes O No
Suspicious of the groups and people pushing for action on this issue Yes No Frustrated that there's so much political disagreement Yes No Optimistic we can address climate change Yes No Anxious about the future
Suspicious of the groups and people pushing for action on this issue O Yes O No Frustrated that there's so much political disagreement O Yes O No Optimistic we can address climate change O Yes O No
Suspicious of the groups and people pushing for action on this issue Yes No Frustrated that there's so much political disagreement Yes No Optimistic we can address climate change Yes No Anxious about the future Yes

TALKCC

Thinking about the people you talked with over the past few weeks, whether in person, over the phone, or online...

How often, if ever, have you discussed the need for action on global climate change?

- 1 Nearly every day
- 2 A few times each week
- 3 Once or twice
- 4 Never

Thinking about the people you talked with over the past few weeks, whether in person, over the phone, or online How often, if ever, have you discussed the need for action on global climate change?
Nearly every day A few times each week
O Once or twice O Never
Previous Next

ASK ALL:

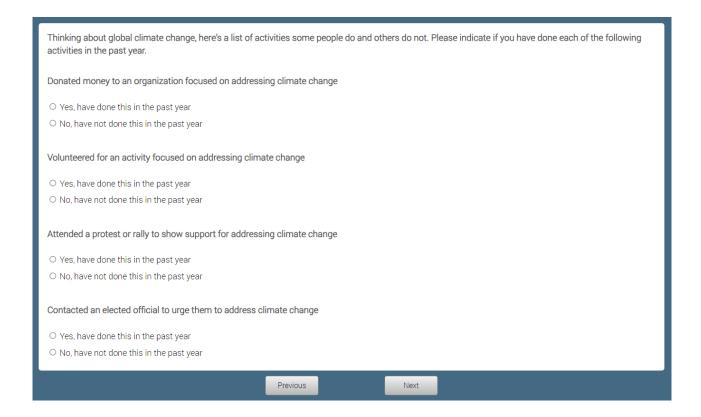
ENGACT

Thinking about global climate change, here's a list of activities some people do and others do not. Please indicate if you have done each of the following activities in the past year. **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Attended a protest or rally to show support for addressing climate change
- b. Volunteered for an activity focused on addressing climate change
- c. Donated money to an organization focused on addressing climate change
- d. Contacted an elected official to urge them to address climate change

RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 Yes, have done this in the past year
- 2 No, have not done this in the past year



ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

CLIMACT1

Do you think climate activism, such as protests, rallies and volunteering... [RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH OPTION 3 LAST]

- 1 Makes people <u>more</u> likely to support action on climate change
- 2 Makes people <u>less</u> likely to support action on climate change
- 3 Does not really affect people's support for action on climate change

Do you think climate activism, such as protests, rallies and volunteering
 Makes people <u>less</u> likely to support action on climate change Makes people <u>more</u> likely to support action on climate change Does not really affect people's support for action on climate change
Previous Next

ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

CLIMACT2

How effective is climate activism, such as protests, rallies and volunteering, in getting elected officials to act on climate change?

- 1 Extremely effective
- 2 Very effective
- 3 Somewhat effective
- 4 Not too effective
- 5 Not at all effective

How effective is climate activism, such as protests, rallies and volunteering, in getting elected officials to act on climate change?			
○ Extremely effective			
○ Very effective			
○ Somewhat effective			
O Not too effective			
O Not at all effective			
Previous Next			

ASK IF CLIMATE CHANGE IS NOT TOO SERIOUS OR NOT A PROBLEM (CLMSRS1=4-5):

CCFAKE

Would you say that climate change is... [RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-3 or 3-1]

- 1 A real issue
- 2 A real issue but over-hyped
- 3 A completely fake issue



DISPLAY FOR ALL:

On another topic...

ASK ALL:

XAWARE

Have you seen or heard anything about the recent renaming of the social media site Twitter as "X"?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No



ASK IF INTERNET USER (XTABLET=2):

SNSUSE

Do you ever use social media sites like Facebook, **[IF FORM 1:** Twitter (Recently renamed "X"); **IF FORM 2:** X (Formerly named "Twitter")], or Instagram?

- 1 Yes, I use social media sites
- 2 No, I do not use social media sites



ASK ALL:

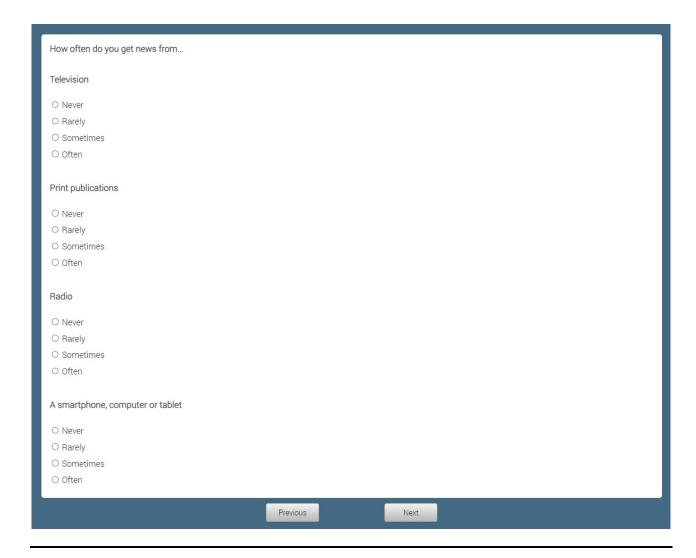
NEWSPLAT How often do you get news from... [RANDOMIZE]

- a. Television
- b. Radio
- c. Print publications
- d. **DISPLAY IF INTERNET USER (XTABLET=2):** A smartphone, computer or tablet

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Never
- 2 Rarely
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Often

How often do you get news from			
Radio			
O Never			
O Rarely			
O Sometimes			
O Often			
Print publications			
○ Never			
O Rarely			
O Sometimes			
O Often			
Television			
○ Never			
O Rarely			
O Sometimes			
O Often			
	Previous	Next	



ASK IF GETS NEWS FROM DIGITAL DEVICES AT LEAST RARELY (NEWSPLAT_d=2-4):2

NEWSPLAT_DIG Now thinking about the news you get on a smartphone, computer, or tablet, how often do you get news from... **[RANDOMIZE]**

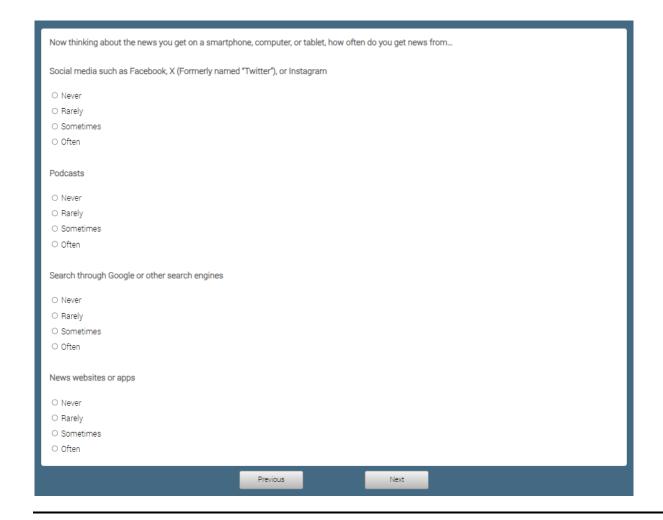
- a. News websites or apps
- b. Social media such as Facebook, [IF FORM 1: Twitter (Recently renamed "X"); IF FORM
 2: X (Formerly named "Twitter")], or Instagram
- c. Search through Google or other search engines
- d. Podcasts

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Never
- 2 Rarely
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Often

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Now thinking about the news you get on a smartphone, computer, or tablet, how often do you get news from
Social media such as Facebook, Twitter (Recently renamed *X"), or Instagram
○ Never
○ Rarely
○ Sometimes
○ Often
Podcasts
○ Never
O Rarely
O Sometimes
O Often
Search through Google or other search engines
○ Never
O Rarely
O Sometimes
○ Often
News websites or apps
○ Never
O Rarely
O Sometimes
○ Often
Previous Next

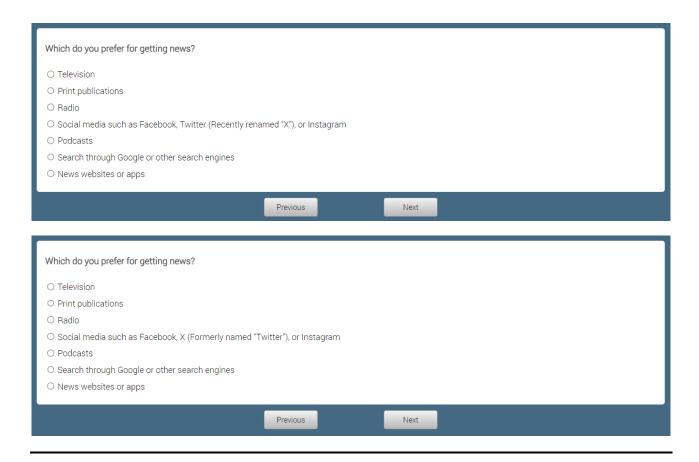


ASK IF GETS NEWS FROM MORE THAN ONE PLATFORM (AT LEAST TWO OF NEWSPLAT_a-c=2-4 AND NEWSPLAT_DIG_a-d=2-4):

PLATFORM_PREFER

Which do you prefer for getting news? [RANDOMIZE IN SAME ORDER AS FOR NEWSPLAT AND NEWSPLAT_DIG; SHOW ONLY THOSE USED AT LEAST RARELY IN NEWSPLAT_a-c=2-4 OR NEWSPLAT_DIG_a-d=2-4; AUTOPUNCH IF ONLY USES ONE SOURCE]

- 1 Television
- 2 Radio
- 3 Print publications
- 4 News websites or apps
- Social media such as Facebook, [IF FORM 1: Twitter (Recently renamed "X"); IF FORM 2: X (Formerly named "Twitter")], or Instagram
- 6 Search through Google or other search engines
- 7 Podcasts



ASK ALL WITH INTERNET ACCESS (XTABLET=2):

SMUSE Please indicate whether or not you ever use the following websites or apps. [RANDOMIZE]

- a. Facebook
- b. YouTube
- c. **ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):** Twitter (Recently renamed "X") **ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):** X (Formerly named "Twitter")
- d. Instagram
- e. Snapchat
- f. WhatsApp
- g. LinkedIn

[No item H]

- i. TikTok
- j. Reddit
- k. Twitch
- Nextdoor

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Yes, use this
- 2 No, don't use this

Please indicate whether or not you ever use the following	g websites or	apps.		
Instagram				
○ Yes, use this ○ No, don't use this				
Twitch				
○ Yes, use this ○ No, don't use this				
Snapchat				
O Yes, use this O No, don't use this				
YouTube				
○ Yes, use this ○ No, don't use this				
Nextdoor				
○ Yes, use this ○ No, don't use this				
Reddit				
○ Yes, use this ○ No, don't use this				
Facebook				
○ Yes, use this ○ No, don't use this				
Twitter (Recently renamed "X")				
○ Yes, use this ○ No, don't use this				
LinkedIn				
○ Yes, use this ○ No, don't use this				
WhatsApp				
○ Yes, use this ○ No, don't use this				
TikTok				
○ Yes, use this ○ No, don't use this				
	Previous	1	Next	

Please indicate whether or not you ever use the following websites or apps.
Instagram
O Yes, use this
O No, don't use this
Twitch
O Yes, use this
○ No, don't use this
Snapchat
O Yes, use this
○ No, don't use this
YouTube
O Yes, use this
○ No, don't use this
Nextdoor
O Yes, use this
○ No, don't use this
Reddit
O Yes, use this
○ No, don't use this
Facebook
O Yes, use this
○ No, don't use this
X (Formerly named "Twitter")
O Yes, use this
O No, don't use this
LinkedIn
O Yes, use this
O No, don't use this
WhatsApp
O Yes, use this
O No, don't use this
TikTok
O Yes, use this
O No, don't use this
Previous Next

ASK IF USES ANY SOCIAL MEDIA SITES (SMUSEa-I=1):

SOCIALNEWS2 Do you REGULARLY get news or news headlines on any of the following social media sites or apps? By news we mean information about events and issues that involve more than just your friends or family. [ONLY SHOW ITEMS USED IN SMUSE (SMUSEal=1); RANDOMIZE IN SAME ORDER AS SMUSE]

- a. Facebook
- b. YouTube
- c. **ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):** Twitter (Recently renamed "X") **ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):** X (Formerly named "Twitter")
- d. Instagram
- e. Snapchat
- f. WhatsApp
- g. LinkedIn

[No item H]

- i. TikTok
- j. Reddit
- k. Twitch
- I. Nextdoor

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Yes, regularly get news on this
- 2 No, don't regularly get news on this

Do you REGULARLY get news or news headlines on any of the following social media sites or apps? By news we mean information about events and issues that involve more than just your friends or family.
Instagram
Yes, regularly get news on this No, don't regularly get news on this
Twitch
O Yes, regularly get news on this O No, don't regularly get news on this
Snapchat
O Yes, regularly get news on this O No, don't regularly get news on this
YouTube
O Yes, regularly get news on this O No, don't regularly get news on this
Nextdoor
O Yes, regularly get news on this O No, don't regularly get news on this
Reddit
Yes, regularly get news on thisNo, don't regularly get news on this
Facebook
O Yes, regularly get news on this O No, don't regularly get news on this
Twitter (Recently renamed "X")
O Yes, regularly get news on this O No, don't regularly get news on this
LinkedIn
O Yes, regularly get news on this O No, don't regularly get news on this
WhatsApp
O Yes, regularly get news on this No, don't regularly get news on this
TikTok
O Yes, regularly get news on this No, don't regularly get news on this
Previous Next

Do you REGULARLY get news or news headlines on any of the following social media sites or apps? By news we mean information about events and issues that involve more than just your friends or family.
Instagram
○ Yes, regularly get news on this
O No, don't regularly get news on this
Twitch
O Yes, regularly get news on this
O No, don't regularly get news on this
Snapchat
O Yes, regularly get news on this
O No, don't regularly get news on this
YouTube
O Yes, regularly get news on this
O No, don't regularly get news on this
Nextdoor
O Yes, regularly get news on this
O No, don't regularly get news on this
Reddit
O Yes, regularly get news on this
O No, don't regularly get news on this
Facebook
O Yes, regularly get news on this
O No, don't regularly get news on this
X (Formerly named "Twitter")
○ Yes, regularly get news on this
O No, don't regularly get news on this
LinkedIn
O Yes, regularly get news on this
O No, don't regularly get news on this
WhatsApp
O Yes, regularly get news on this
O No, don't regularly get news on this
TikTok
O Yes, regularly get news on this
○ No, don't regularly get news on this
Previous Next

ASK IF GETS NEWS FROM SOCIAL MEDIA (NEWSPLATDIGb=2-4):

SNSLIKE What do you <u>LIKE</u> most about getting news on social media?

[OPEN-END TEXT BOX]



ASK IF GETS NEWS FROM SOCIAL MEDIA (NEWSPLATDIGb=2-4):

SNSDISLIKE What do you <u>DISLIKE</u> most about getting news on social media?

[OPEN-END TEXT BOX]



ASK ALL:

SMPLCYSO

Would you support or oppose social media companies ... [RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 & 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]

- a. Requiring people to verify their age before using social media sites
- b. Requiring parental consent for minors to create a social media account
- c. Setting limits on how much time minors can spend on social media sites

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Support
- 2 Oppose

[SPACE]

3 Not sure [ANCHOR]

Would you support or oppose social media companies
Setting limits on how much time minors can spend on social media sites
○ Support
○ Oppose
○ Not sure
Requiring people to verify their age before using social media sites
○ Support
○ Oppose
○ Not sure
Requiring parental consent for minors to create a social media account
○ Support
○ Oppose
○ Not sure
Previous Next

Would you support or oppose the U.S. government banning TikTok? [RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TO MATCH SMPLCYSO] SOCIAL_BAN

- Support Oppose 1
- 2

[SPACE]

Not sure [ANCHOR]

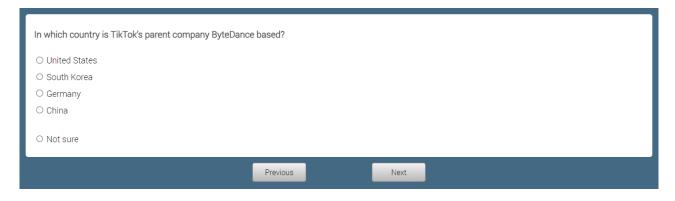


TIKTOK_KNOW In which country is TikTok's parent company ByteDance based? [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4 WITH 5 ALWAYS LAST]

- 1 China
- 2 United States
- 3 Germany
- 4 South Korea

[SPACE]

5 Not sure [ANCHOR]



CODEBOOK FOR ATP SAMPLE VARIABLES TO BE USED IN SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC

XFORM

- 1 Form 1
- 2 Form 2

Note: Flag to randomly assign panelists to one of two forms (Form 1, Form 2) and weight within form ATP source: Randomly assigned for each survey

XTABLET

- 1 Tablet HH
- 2 Non-tablet HH

Note: Flag to identify internet households in SNSUSE, SMUSE. ATP source: Frame file variable F_TABLETHH. Same codes.