2024 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 149 POLITICS SURVEY
JULY 1-7, 2024

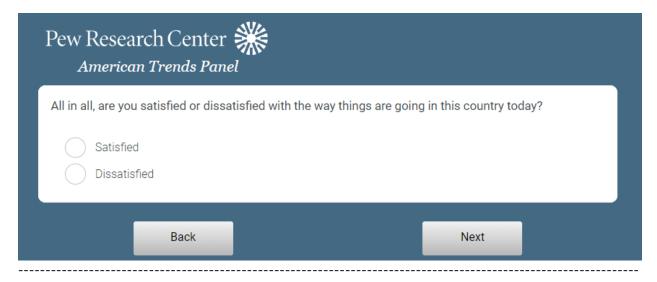
<u>Notes</u>

For all questions, the 98 ("don't know" in phone mode) and 99 (refusal in phone mode and no answer in web mode) codes are combined in the data for analytical purposes.

Open-end responses are excluded from public datasets to protect the confidentiality of ATP panelists.

PN = Programming note

-----------------------------MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE BEGINS HERE-----------------------------
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QUE: SATIS
ASK ALL:

All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

1   Satisfied
2   Dissatisfied
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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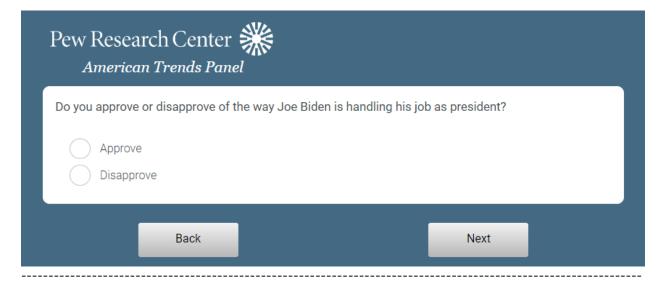
QUE: POL1JB
ASK ALL:

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

[PN: INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS "It Depends", PROBE ONCE WITH: *Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?* **IF STILL DEPENDS, ENTER AS "Don't know".]**

1   Approve
2   Disapprove
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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QUE: POL1JBSTR
ASK IF APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE OF BIDEN (POL1JB=1 OR 2):

Do you **[PN: IF POL1JB=1 INSERT** "approve"**; IF POL1JB=2 INSERT** "disapprove" **]** of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president…

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   Very strongly
2   Not so strongly
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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Do you approve of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president…

○ Very strongly
○ Not so strongly

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Do you disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president…

○ Very strongly
○ Not so strongly

Back   Next

QUE: CAMPNII
ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):

How closely have you been following news about candidates for the 2024 presidential election?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   Very closely
2   Fairly closely
3   Not too closely
4   Not at all closely
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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QUE: PRZCMPGN
ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):

How much thought, if any, have you given to candidates who are running for president in 2024?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1	A lot
2	Some
3	Not much
4	None at all
98	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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How much thought, if any, have you given to candidates who are running for president in 2024?

○ A lot
○ Some
○ Not much
○ None at all

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QUE: MATTERS
ASK ALL:
[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1 FOR RANDOM HALF OF RESPONDENTS; KEEP THE SCALE ALWAYS 1-4; RECORD ROTATION]

[PN: IF WEB:] Thinking about how you feel about the 2024 presidential election and the next president, where would you place yourself on the following scale?

[PN: IF CATI:] Thinking about how you feel about the 2024 presidential election and the next president, please tell me where you would place yourself on a scale from 1 to 4, where 1 means it **[PN: INSERT RESPONSE OPTION=1]** and 4 means it **[PN: INSERT RESPONSE OPTION=4]**. You may use any number from 1 to 4.

[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ LIST)

1	Really matters who wins
2	
3	
4	Doesn't really matter who wins
98	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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Thinking about how you feel about the 2024 presidential election and the next president, where would you place yourself on the following scale?

○ 1 - Doesn't really matter who wins

○ 2

○ 3

○ 4 - Really matters who wins

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QUE: VOTEGEN24
ASK IF CITIZEN (X_CITIZEN=1):[1]
[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH OPTIONS 3, 4, 98 AND 99 ALWAYS HELD LAST IN ORDER; RECORD ROTATION]

If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for…

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   Donald Trump, the Republican
2   Joe Biden, the Democrat
3   Robert F. Kennedy Jr., a third-party candidate
4   **[PN: IF WEB:]** None/Other candidate **[PN: IF CATI:]** None of these or another candidate
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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[1] In the W149 dataset, VOTEGEN is filtered on registered voters (F_REG=1).

QUE: VOTEGEN24_LEAN
ASK IF NONE/OTHER CANDIDATE OR SKIPPED VOTEGEN24 (VOTEGEN24=4, 98, 99):
[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS IN THE SAME ORDER AS VOTEGEN24. RECORD ROTATION. ONLY SHOW OPTION 4 IF RESPONDENT TRIES TO SKIP QUESTION]
[PN: SOFT PROMPT MESSAGE AFTER FIRST SKIP SHOULD READ: *If you would not support any of the candidates, please select answer choice None/Other. If you would like to skip, click Next…* **]**

As of today, do you…

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

[PN: INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OPTION 4 UNLESS RESPONDENT SAYS "DON'T KNOW" OR WANTS TO SKIP. THEN SOFT PROMPT: *If you would not support any of these candidates you can say none or someone else?* **IF STILL DEPENDS OR DON'T KNOW, ENTER AS "Don't Know".]**

1   Lean more toward Donald Trump
2   Lean more toward Joe Biden
3   Lean more toward Robert F. Kennedy Jr.
4   **[PN: IF WEB:]** None/Other candidate **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ UNLESS SKIPPED OR RESPONDENT SAYS DON'T KNOW) None of these or another candidate
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
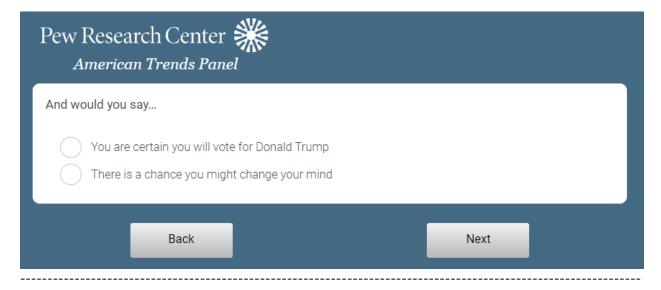99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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If you would not support any of the candidates, please select answer choice None/Other candidate. If you would like to skip, click Next…

As of today, do you…

○ Lean more toward Donald Trump

○ Lean more toward Joe Biden

○ Lean more toward Robert F. Kennedy Jr.

○ None/Other candidate

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QUE: VOTEGEN2_TRUMP
ASK IF SELECTED TRUMP (VOTEGEN24=1):

And would you say…

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   You are certain you will vote for Donald Trump
2   There is a chance you might change your mind
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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QUE: VOTEGEN2_BIDEN
ASK IF SELECTED BIDEN (VOTEGEN24=2):

And would you say…

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   You are certain you will vote for Joe Biden
2   There is a chance you might change your mind
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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QUE: VOTEGEN2_KENNEDY
ASK IF SELECTED KENNEDY (VOTEGEN24=3):

And would you say…

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   You are certain you will vote for Robert F. Kennedy Jr.
2   There is a chance you might change your mind
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
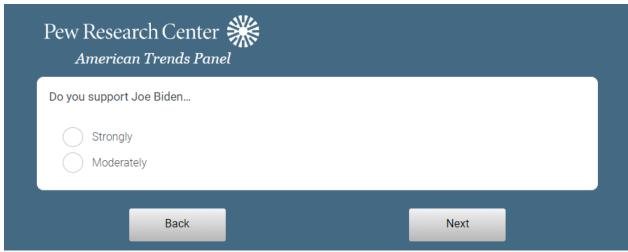99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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QUE: VOTESTRONG
ASK IF CHOOSE BIDEN, TRUMP OR KENNEDY (VOTEGEN24=1, 2, OR 3):

Do you support **[PN: IF VOTEGEN24=1 INSERT "**Donald Trump"**; IF VOTEGEN24=2 INSERT "**Joe Biden"**; IF VOTEGEN24=3 INSERT "**Robert F. Kennedy Jr." **]**…

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1 Strongly
2 Moderately
98 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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Do you support Robert F. Kennedy Jr....

○ Strongly

○ Moderately

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QUE: VOTEGEN24_TWO
ASK IF DID NOT PICK TRUMP OR BIDEN IN VOTEGEN24 OR VOTEGEN24_LEAN
(VOTEGEN24=3 OR VOTEGEN24_LEAN=3,4,98,99):
[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS VOTEGEN24; RECORD ROTATION]

If there were only two candidates for president and you had to choose, would you vote for…

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   Donald Trump
2   Joe Biden
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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If there were only two candidates for president and you had to choose, would you vote for…

○ Donald Trump

○ Joe Biden

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QUE: SATISPRESCAND
ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):

What is your opinion of the presidential candidates for this year?
Would you say that you are…

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   Very satisfied
2   Fairly satisfied
3   Not too satisfied
4   Not at all satisfied
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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TXT:
[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF EMTPRESTRUMP AND EMTPRESBIDEN; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

QUE: EMTPRESTRUMP
ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):
[PN: ROTATE 1-4/4-1 FOR RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE. DISPLAY IN SAME ORDER AS EMTPRESBIDEN. RECORD ROTATION]

How would you feel if Donald Trump won the November 2024 election?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   Excited
2   Relieved
3   Disappointed
4   Angry
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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TXT:
[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF EMTPRESTRUMP AND EMTPRESBIDEN; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

QUE: EMTPRESBIDEN
ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):
[PN: ROTATE 1-4/4-1 FOR RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE. DISPLAY IN SAME ORDER AS EMTPRESTRUMP. RECORD ROTATION]

How would you feel if Joe Biden won the November 2024 election?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1	Excited
2	Relieved
3	Disappointed
4	Angry
98	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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TXT:
[PN: DISPLAY CMPGNTRAIT_PROUD, CMPGNTRAIT_NEG, CMPGNTRAIT_POLCY ON SAME PAGE; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QUESTIONS; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE. DO NOT RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS WITHIN EACH QUESTION]

QUE: CMPGNTRAIT_PROUD
ASK ALL:

So far, would you say the 2024 presidential campaign…

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   Makes you feel proud of the country
2   Does not make you feel proud of the country
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

QUE: CMPGNTRAIT_NEG
ASK ALL:

So far, would you say the 2024 presidential campaign is…

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   Too negative
2   Not too negative
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

QUE: CMPGNTRAIT_POLCY
ASK ALL:

So far, would you say the 2024 presidential campaign is…

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   Focused on important policy debates
2   Not focused on important policy debates
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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So far, would you say the 2024 presidential campaign is…

- ○ Focused on important policy debates
- ○ Not focused on important policy debates

So far, would you say the 2024 presidential campaign is…

- ○ Too negative
- ○ Not too negative

So far, would you say the 2024 presidential campaign…

- ○ Makes you feel proud of the country
- ○ Does not make you feel proud of the country

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QUE: DTPRES
ASK IF FORM 1 AND TRUMP SUPPORTER (X_FORM=1 AND (VOTEGEN24=1 OR VOTEGEN24_LEAN=1)):

In your own words, what is the main reason you support or lean toward Donald Trump in the 2024 presidential election?

___ **[PN: PROGRAM OPEN END TEXT BOX]**
98 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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In your own words, what is the main reason you support or lean toward Donald Trump in the 2024 presidential election?

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QUE: JBPRES
ASK IF FORM 1 AND BIDEN SUPPORTER (X_FORM=1 AND (VOTEGEN24=2 OR VOTEGEN24_LEAN=2)):

In your own words, what is the main reason you support or lean toward Joe Biden in the 2024 presidential election?

__ **[PN: PROGRAM OPEN END TEXT BOX]**
98 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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In your own words, what is the main reason you support or lean toward Joe Biden in the 2024 presidential election?

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QUE: RFKPRES
ASK IF FORM 1 AND KENNEDY SUPPORTER (X_FORM=1 AND (VOTEGEN24=3 OR VOTEGEN24_LEAN=3)):

In your own words, what is the main reason you support or lean toward Robert F. Kennedy Jr. in the 2024 presidential election?

__ **[PN: PROGRAM OPEN END TEXT BOX]**
98 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

----

QUE: WHYCHANGE24
ASK IF FORM 2 AND NOT CERTAIN (X_FORM=2 AND (VOTEGEN2_TRUMP=2 OR VOTEGEN2_BIDEN=2 OR VOTEGEN2_KENNEDY=2)):

In your own words, what is the main reason you say there is a chance you might change your mind about supporting **[PN: IF VOTEGEN2_TRUMP=2 INSERT** "Donald Trump"; **IF VOTEGEN2_BIDEN=2 INSERT** "Joe Biden"; **IF VOTEGEN2_KENNEDY=2 INSERT** "Robert F. Kennedy Jr." **]** in the 2024 presidential election?

___   **[PN: PROGRAM OPEN END TEXT BOX]**
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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In your own words, what is the main reason you say there is a chance you might change your mind about supporting Joe Biden in the 2024 presidential election?

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In your own words, what is the main reason you say there is a chance you might change your mind about supporting Robert F. Kennedy Jr. in the 2024 presidential election?

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QUE: WHYCERTAIN24
ASK IF FORM 2 AND CERTAIN (X_FORM=2 AND (VOTEGEN2_TRUMP=1 OR VOTEGEN2_BIDEN=1 OR VOTEGEN2_KENNEDY=1)):

In your own words, what is the main reason you say you are certain you are supporting **[PN: IF VOTEGEN2_TRUMP=1 INSERT** "Donald Trump"; **IF VOTEGEN2_BIDEN=1 INSERT** "Joe Biden"; **IF VOTEGEN2_KENNEDY=1 INSERT** "Robert F. Kennedy Jr." **]** in the 2024 presidential election?

___ **[PN: PROGRAM OPEN END TEXT BOX]**
98 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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In your own words, what is the main reason you say you are certain you are supporting Donald Trump in the 2024 presidential election?

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In your own words, what is the main reason you say you are certain you are supporting Joe Biden in the 2024 presidential election?

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In your own words, what is the main reason you say you are certain you are supporting Robert F. Kennedy Jr. in the 2024 presidential election?

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QUE: WHYLEAN24
ASK IF FORM 2 AND LEAN TOWARD A CANDIDATE (X_FORM=2 AND (VOTEGEN24_LEAN=1, 2, OR 3)):

In your own words, what is the main reason you say you are leaning toward supporting **[PN: IF VOTEGEN24_LEAN =1 INSERT** "Donald Trump"; **IF VOTEGEN24_LEAN=2 INSERT** "Joe Biden"; **IF VOTEGEN24_LEAN=3 INSERT** "Robert F. Kennedy Jr." **]** in the 2024 presidential election?

___ **[PN: PROGRAM OPEN END TEXT BOX]**
98 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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In your own words, what is the main reason you say you are leaning toward supporting Joe Biden in the 2024 presidential election?

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In your own words, what is the main reason you say you are leaning toward supporting Robert F. Kennedy Jr. in the 2024 presidential election?

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BAT: ELECT_CONF
ASK ALL:
[PN: RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS. INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN THE DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] Thinking about the presidential election this November, how confident, if at all, are you that…

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] Thinking about the presidential election this November, how confident, if at all, are you that… **(INSERT ITEM)**? Are you… **(READ LIST)**

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEM:] And how confident are you that **(INSERT ITEM)**? **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**

BATTERY ITEMS:
a   The election will be conducted fairly and accurately
b   All citizens who want to vote in the election will be able to

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:
          1   Very confident
          2   Somewhat confident
          3   Not too confident
          4   Not at all confident
          98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
          99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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Thinking about the presidential election this November, how confident, if at all, are you that…

All citizens who want to vote in the election will be able to

○ Very confident

○ Somewhat confident

○ Not too confident

○ Not at all confident

The election will be conducted fairly and accurately

○ Very confident

○ Somewhat confident

○ Not too confident

○ Not at all confident

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TXT:
ASK ALL:
Thinking about important issues facing the country today…

TXT:
[PN: ASK FORM 1 TRUMPISSUE1 AND TRUMPISSUE2 FIRST IN BLOCK, ASK FORM 2 BIDENISSUE1 AND BIDENISSUE2 FIRST IN BLOCK. ALL RESPONDENTS SEE BOTH BLOCKS; RECORD ORDER]

QUE: TRUMPISSUE1
ASK ALL:
[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

Overall, would you say you tend to agree with Donald Trump on…

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   All or nearly all issues
2   Many, but not all issues
3   A few issues
4   No or almost no issues
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

----

QUE: TRUMPISSUE2
ASK ALL:
[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-3/3-1; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

Now thinking NOT about issues, but about Donald Trump's personal conduct, would you say you…

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   Like the way he conducts himself
2   Have mixed feelings about the way he conducts himself
3   Don't like the way he conducts himself
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

----

TXT:
[PN: ASK FORM 1 TRUMPISSUE1 AND TRUMPISSUE2 FIRST IN BLOCK, ASK FORM 2 BIDENISSUE1 AND BIDENISSUE2 FIRST IN BLOCK. ALL RESPONDENTS SEE BOTH BLOCKS; RECORD ORDER]

QUE: BIDENISSUE1
ASK ALL:
[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1 IN SAME ORDER AS TRUMPISSUE1; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

Overall, would you say you tend to agree with Joe Biden on…

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1	All or nearly all issues
2	Many, but not all issues
3	A few issues
4	No or almost no issues
98	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

----

QUE: BIDENISSUE2
ASK ALL:
[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-3/3-1 IN SAME ORDER AS TRUMPISSUE2; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

Now thinking NOT about issues, but about Joe Biden's personal conduct, would you say you…

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   Like the way he conducts himself
2   Have mixed feelings about the way he conducts himself
3   Don't like the way he conducts himself
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

Now thinking NOT about issues, but about Joe Biden's personal conduct, would you say you…

◯ Don't like the way he conducts himself

◯ Have mixed feelings about the way he conducts himself

◯ Like the way he conducts himself

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BAT: INSTFAV
ASK ALL:
[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA]

[PN: IF WEB:] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following? First, **(INSERT ITEM).** Is your opinion…? **(READ LIST)**

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] What about **(INSERT ITEM)**?
(READ AS NECESSARY: Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of **(INSERT ITEM)**?
Is your opinion…**(READ LIST IF NECESSARY))**

BATTERY ITEMS:
CONG   Congress
COURT   The Supreme Court
REP   The Republican Party
DEM   The Democratic Party

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:
1   Very favorable
2   Mostly favorable
3   Mostly unfavorable
4   Very unfavorable
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following?

The Democratic Party

○ Very favorable

○ Mostly favorable

○ Mostly unfavorable

○ Very unfavorable

The Supreme Court

○ Very favorable

○ Mostly favorable

○ Mostly unfavorable

○ Very unfavorable

The Republican Party

○ Very favorable

○ Mostly favorable

○ Mostly unfavorable

○ Very unfavorable

Congress

○ Very favorable

○ Mostly favorable

○ Mostly unfavorable

○ Very unfavorable

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TXT:
[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF DTCONF AND JBCONF. RECORD RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

BAT: DTCONF
ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):
[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; DISPLAY IN SAME ORDER AS JBCONF; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA]

[PN: IF WEB:] Thinking about Donald Trump's ability to handle a number of things, how confident are you that Donald Trump can do each of the following?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] Thinking about Donald Trump's ability to handle a number of things, how confident are you that Donald Trump can do each of the following? First, **(INSERT ITEM).** Are you…? **(READ LIST)**

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] What about **(INSERT ITEM)**?
(READ AS NECESSARY: How confident are you that Donald Trump can **(INSERT ITEM)**? Are you… **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY))**

BATTERY ITEMS:
FRGN   Make good decisions about foreign policy
SCT   Select good nominees for the Supreme Court
WRK   Work well with Democratic elected officials
ECON   Make good decisions about economic policy
IMMI   Make wise decisions about immigration policy
ABCN   Make good decisions about abortion policy

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:
1   Very confident
2   Somewhat confident
3   Not too confident
4   Not at all confident
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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Thinking about Donald Trump's ability to handle a number of things, how confident are you that Donald Trump can do each of the following?

Make good decisions about abortion policy

- ⚪ Very confident
- ⚪ Somewhat confident
- ⚪ Not too confident
- ⚪ Not at all confident

Work well with Democratic elected officials

- ⚪ Very confident
- ⚪ Somewhat confident
- ⚪ Not too confident
- ⚪ Not at all confident

Select good nominees for the Supreme Court

- ⚪ Very confident
- ⚪ Somewhat confident
- ⚪ Not too confident
- ⚪ Not at all confident

Thinking about Donald Trump's ability to handle a number of things, how confident are you that Donald Trump can do each of the following?

Make wise decisions about immigration policy

○ Very confident

○ Somewhat confident

○ Not too confident

○ Not at all confident

Make good decisions about foreign policy

○ Very confident

○ Somewhat confident

○ Not too confident

○ Not at all confident

Make good decisions about economic policy

○ Very confident

○ Somewhat confident

○ Not too confident

○ Not at all confident

| Back | Next |

TXT:
[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF DTCONF AND JBCONF. RECORD RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

BAT: JBCONF
ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):
[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; DISPLAY IN SAME ORDER AS DTCONF; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA]

[PN: IF WEB:] Thinking about Joe Biden's ability to handle a number of things, how confident are you that Joe Biden can do each of the following?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] Thinking about Joe Biden's ability to handle a number of things, how confident are you that Joe Biden can do each of the following? First, **(INSERT ITEM).** Are you…? **(READ LIST)**

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] What about **(INSERT ITEM)**? **(READ AS NECESSARY:** How confident are you that Joe Biden can **(INSERT ITEM)**? Are you… **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY))**

BATTERY ITEMS:
FRGN   Make good decisions about foreign policy
SCT   Select good nominees for the Supreme Court
WRK   Work well with Republican elected officials
ECON   Make good decisions about economic policy
IMMI   Make wise decisions about immigration policy
ABCN   Make good decisions about abortion policy

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:
1   Very confident
2   Somewhat confident
3   Not too confident
4   Not at all confident
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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Thinking about Joe Biden's ability to handle a number of things, how confident are you that Joe Biden can do each of the following?

Make good decisions about abortion policy

○ Very confident

○ Somewhat confident

○ Not too confident

○ Not at all confident

Work well with Republican elected officials

○ Very confident

○ Somewhat confident

○ Not too confident

○ Not at all confident

Select good nominees for the Supreme Court

○ Very confident

○ Somewhat confident

○ Not too confident

○ Not at all confident

Thinking about Joe Biden's ability to handle a number of things, how confident are you that Joe Biden can do each of the following?

Make wise decisions about immigration policy

- ◯ Very confident
- ◯ Somewhat confident
- ◯ Not too confident
- ◯ Not at all confident

Make good decisions about foreign policy

- ◯ Very confident
- ◯ Somewhat confident
- ◯ Not too confident
- ◯ Not at all confident

Make good decisions about economic policy

- ◯ Very confident
- ◯ Somewhat confident
- ◯ Not too confident
- ◯ Not at all confident

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TXT:
[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF TRUMPDESC AND BIDENDESC. RECORD RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

BAT: TRUMPDESC
ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):
[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; DISPLAY IN SAME ORDER AS BIDENDESC; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA]

[PN: IF WEB:] How well does each of the following describe Donald Trump?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] How well does each of the following describe Donald Trump? First, **(INSERT ITEM).** Does it describe him…? **(READ LIST)**

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] What about **(INSERT ITEM)**?
(READ AS NECESSARY: Does **(INSERT ITEM)** describe Donald Trump…**(READ LIST IF NECESSARY))**

BATTERY ITEMS:
HNST   Honest
ORD   Cares about the needs of ordinary people
MNSHRP   Mentally sharp
MEAN   Mean-spirited
EMB   Embarrassing

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:
1   Very well
2   Fairly well
3   Not too well
4   Not at all well
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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How well does each of the following describe Donald Trump?

Mean-spirited

- ( ) Very well
- ( ) Fairly well
- ( ) Not too well
- ( ) Not at all well

Honest

- ( ) Very well
- ( ) Fairly well
- ( ) Not too well
- ( ) Not at all well

Mentally sharp

- ( ) Very well
- ( ) Fairly well
- ( ) Not too well
- ( ) Not at all well

How well does each of the following describe Donald Trump?

Embarrassing

○ Very well

○ Fairly well

○ Not too well

○ Not at all well

Cares about the needs of ordinary people

○ Very well

○ Fairly well

○ Not too well

○ Not at all well

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TXT:
[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF TRUMPDESC AND BIDENDESC. RECORD RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

BAT: BIDENDESC
ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):
[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; DISPLAY IN SAME ORDER AS TRUMPDESC; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA]

[PN: IF WEB:] How well does each of the following describe Joe Biden?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] How well does each of the following describe Joe Biden? First, **(INSERT ITEM).** Does it describe him…? **(READ LIST)**

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] What about **(INSERT ITEM)**?
(READ AS NECESSARY: Does **(INSERT ITEM)** describe Joe Biden… **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY))**

BATTERY ITEMS:
HNST   Honest
ORD   Cares about the needs of ordinary people
MNSHRP   Mentally sharp
MEAN   Mean-spirited
EMB   Embarrassing

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:
1   Very well
2   Fairly well
3   Not too well
4   Not well at all
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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How well does each of the following describe Joe Biden?

Mean-spirited

○ Very well

○ Fairly well

○ Not too well

○ Not well at all

Honest

○ Very well

○ Fairly well

○ Not too well

○ Not well at all

Mentally sharp

○ Very well

○ Fairly well

○ Not too well

○ Not well at all

How well does each of the following describe Joe Biden?

Embarrassing

○ Very well

○ Fairly well

○ Not too well

○ Not well at all

Cares about the needs of ordinary people

○ Very well

○ Fairly well

○ Not too well

○ Not well at all

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QUE: FREETRADEUS
ASK ALL:

In general, do you think that free trade agreements between the U.S. and other countries have been a…

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   Good thing for the United States
2   Bad thing for the United States
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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In general, do you think that free trade agreements between the U.S. and other countries have been a…

○ Good thing for the United States

○ Bad thing for the United States

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BAT: AGNCYFAV
ASK ALL:
[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS ACROSS TWO SCREENS; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA]

> **[PN: IF WEB:]** What is your overall opinion of each of the following agencies and departments of the federal government?

> **[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:]** What is your overall opinion of each of the following agencies and departments of the federal government? First, **(INSERT ITEM).** Is it…? **(READ LIST)**

> **[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:]** What about **(INSERT ITEM)**?
> **(READ AS NECESSARY:** Is your overall opinion of **(INSERT ITEM)**… **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY))**

BATTERY ITEMS:

FBI	**ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):**	The Federal Bureau of Investigation, the FBI
CIA	**ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):**	The Central Intelligence Agency, the CIA
CDC	**ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):**	The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, the CDC
SSA	**ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):**	The Social Security Administration
FED	**ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):**	The Federal Reserve
NPS	**ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):**	The National Park Service
ED	**ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):**	The Department of Education
TRANS	**ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):**	The Department of Transportation
JSTCE	**ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):**	The Justice Department
IRS	**ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):**	The Internal Revenue Service, the IRS
EPA	**ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):**	The Environmental Protection Agency, the EPA
NASA	**ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):**	The National Aeronautics and Space Administration, NASA
VA	**ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):**	The Department of Veterans Affairs, the VA
USPS	**ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):**	The United States Postal Service
HHS	**ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):**	The Department of Health and Human Services, the HHS
HMLND	**ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):**	The Department of Homeland Security

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:
   1   Very favorable
   2   Somewhat favorable
   3   Somewhat unfavorable
   4   Very unfavorable
   [PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]
   5   **[PN: IF WEB:]** Not sure **[PN: IF CATI:]** Or are you not sure?
   99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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What is your overall opinion of each of the following agencies and departments of the federal government?

The National Park Service

○ Very favorable

○ Somewhat favorable

○ Somewhat unfavorable

○ Very unfavorable

○ Not sure

The Department of Education

○ Very favorable

○ Somewhat favorable

○ Somewhat unfavorable

○ Very unfavorable

○ Not sure

What is your overall opinion of each of the following agencies and departments of the federal government?

The Department of Transportation

○ Very favorable

○ Somewhat favorable

○ Somewhat unfavorable

○ Very unfavorable

○ Not sure

The Federal Reserve

○ Very favorable

○ Somewhat favorable

○ Somewhat unfavorable

○ Very unfavorable

○ Not sure

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What is your overall opinion of each of the following agencies and departments of the federal government?

The Social Security Administration

○ Very favorable

○ Somewhat favorable

○ Somewhat unfavorable

○ Very unfavorable

○ Not sure

The Federal Bureau of Investigation, the FBI

○ Very favorable

○ Somewhat favorable

○ Somewhat unfavorable

○ Very unfavorable

○ Not sure

What is your overall opinion of each of the following agencies and departments of the federal government?

The Central Intelligence Agency, the CIA

○ Very favorable

○ Somewhat favorable

○ Somewhat unfavorable

○ Very unfavorable

○ Not sure

The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, the CDC

○ Very favorable

○ Somewhat favorable

○ Somewhat unfavorable

○ Very unfavorable

○ Not sure

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What is your overall opinion of each of the following agencies and departments of the federal government?

The Department of Homeland Security

◯ Very favorable

◯ Somewhat favorable

◯ Somewhat unfavorable

◯ Very unfavorable

◯ Not sure

The National Aeronautics and Space Administration, NASA

◯ Very favorable

◯ Somewhat favorable

◯ Somewhat unfavorable

◯ Very unfavorable

◯ Not sure

What is your overall opinion of each of the following agencies and departments of the federal government?

The Department of Health and Human Services, the HHS

◯ Very favorable

◯ Somewhat favorable

◯ Somewhat unfavorable

◯ Very unfavorable

◯ Not sure

The Department of Veterans Affairs, the VA

◯ Very favorable

◯ Somewhat favorable

◯ Somewhat unfavorable

◯ Very unfavorable

◯ Not sure

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What is your overall opinion of each of the following agencies and departments of the federal government?

The Justice Department

○ Very favorable

○ Somewhat favorable

○ Somewhat unfavorable

○ Very unfavorable

○ Not sure

The United States Postal Service

○ Very favorable

○ Somewhat favorable

○ Somewhat unfavorable

○ Very unfavorable

○ Not sure

What is your overall opinion of each of the following agencies and departments of the federal government?

The Environmental Protection Agency, the EPA

○ Very favorable

○ Somewhat favorable

○ Somewhat unfavorable

○ Very unfavorable

○ Not sure

The Internal Revenue Service, the IRS

○ Very favorable

○ Somewhat favorable

○ Somewhat unfavorable

○ Very unfavorable

○ Not sure

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QUE: BILLION
ASK ALL:

Do you think the fact that there are some people in this country who have personal fortunes of a billion dollars or more is…

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   A good thing for the country
2   A bad thing for the country
3   Neither a good thing or a bad thing
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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Do you think the fact that there are some people in this country who have personal fortunes of a billion dollars or more is…

( ) A good thing for the country

( ) A bad thing for the country

( ) Neither a good thing or a bad thing

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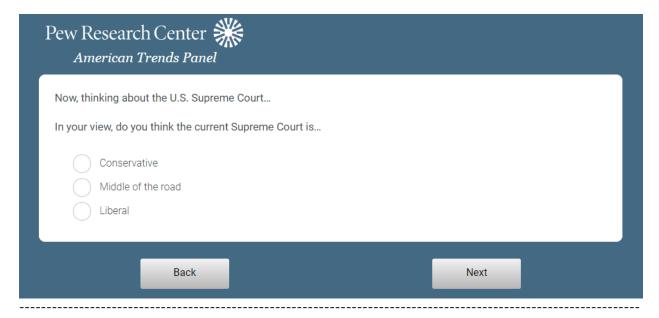
TXT:
ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):

Now, thinking about the U.S. Supreme Court…

QUE: COURTIDEO
ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):

In your view, do you think the current Supreme Court is…

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   Conservative
2   Middle of the road
3   Liberal
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

----

TXT:
ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):

Now, thinking about the U.S. Supreme Court…

QUE: COURTPOWER
ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):

Do you think the U.S. Supreme Court has...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   Too much power
2   Too little power
3   Right amount of power
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

Now, thinking about the U.S. Supreme Court…

Do you think the U.S. Supreme Court has…

○ Too much power

○ Too little power

○ Right amount of power

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QUE: SCOTUS_PRTSN
ASK ALL:

[**PN: IF WEB:**] Thinking about the Supreme Court, do you think justices should or should not bring their own political views into how they decide major cases?

[**PN: IF CATI:**] Thinking about the Supreme Court, do you think justices SHOULD or should NOT bring their own political views into how they decide major cases?

1   Should do this
2   Should NOT do this
98   [**PN: IF CATI:**] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   [**PN: IF CATI:**] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [**PN: IF WEB:**] Web blank

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Thinking about the Supreme Court, do you think justices should or should not bring their own political views into how they decide major cases?

◯ Should do this

◯ Should NOT do this

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QUE: SCOTUS_JOB
ASK IF JUSTICES SHOULD NOT BRING POLITICS VIEWS INTO DECISIONS
(SCOTUS_PRTSN=2):

How would you rate the job Supreme Court justices are doing in keeping their own political views out of how they decide major cases?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   Excellent
2   Good
3   Only fair
4   Poor
[PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]
5   **[PN: IF WEB:]** Not sure **[PN: IF CATI:]** Or are you not sure?
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

----

TXT:
[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF DT_FP AND JB_FP FOR A RANDOM HALF OF RESPONDENTS. RECORD RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

BAT: JB_FP
ASK ALL:
[PN: RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS; RECORD RANDOMIZATION]

[PN: IF WEB:] Thinking about some foreign policy issues the president may face next year…

How confident are you that Joe Biden would make wise decisions when it comes to…

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] Thinking about some foreign policy issues the president may face next year…

How confident are you that Joe Biden would make wise decisions when it comes to each of the following…? First, **(INSERT ITEM).** Are you…? **(READ LIST)**

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] What about **(INSERT ITEM)?** Are you…? **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**
(READ AS NECESSARY: How confident are you that Joe Biden would make wise decisions when it comes to **(INSERT ITEM)**?**)**

BATTERY ITEMS:
CH	**ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):**	U.S. policy toward China
ISHM	**ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):**	The war between Israel and Hamas
ENR	**ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):**	Global energy and climate issues
WRK	**ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):**	Working effectively with U.S. allies
NK	**ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):**	U.S. policy toward North Korea
IRN	**ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):**	U.S. policy toward Iran
UKR	**ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):**	The war between Ukraine and Russia

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:
1   Very confident
2   Somewhat confident
3   Not too confident
4   Not at all confident
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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Thinking about some foreign policy issues the president may face next year…

How confident are you that Joe Biden would make wise decisions when it comes to…

Global energy and climate issues

- ( ) Very confident
- ( ) Somewhat confident
- ( ) Not too confident
- ( ) Not at all confident

Working effectively with U.S. allies

- ( ) Very confident
- ( ) Somewhat confident
- ( ) Not too confident
- ( ) Not at all confident

The war between Israel and Hamas

- ( ) Very confident
- ( ) Somewhat confident
- ( ) Not too confident
- ( ) Not at all confident

Thinking about some foreign policy issues the president may face next year...

How confident are you that Joe Biden would make wise decisions when it comes to...

U.S. policy toward China

( ) Very confident

( ) Somewhat confident

( ) Not too confident

( ) Not at all confident

[Back]   [Next]

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Thinking about some foreign policy issues the president may face next year...

How confident are you that Joe Biden would make wise decisions when it comes to...

U.S. policy toward North Korea

( ) Very confident

( ) Somewhat confident

( ) Not too confident

( ) Not at all confident

The war between Ukraine and Russia

( ) Very confident

( ) Somewhat confident

( ) Not too confident

( ) Not at all confident

Thinking about some foreign policy issues the president may face next year...

How confident are you that Joe Biden would make wise decisions when it comes to...

U.S. policy toward Iran

○ Very confident

○ Somewhat confident

○ Not too confident

○ Not at all confident

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TXT:
[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF DT_FP AND JB_FP FOR A RANDOM HALF OF RESPONDENTS. RECORD RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

BAT: DT_FP
ASK ALL:
[PN: RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS IN SAME ORDER AS JB_FP; RECORD RANDOMIZATION]

[PN: IF WEB:] Thinking about some foreign policy issues the president may face next year…

How confident are you that Donald Trump would make wise decisions when it comes to…

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] Thinking about some foreign policy issues the president may face next year…

How confident are you that Donald Trump would make wise decisions when it comes to each of the following…? First, **(INSERT ITEM).** Are you…? **(READ LIST)**

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] What about **(INSERT ITEM)**? Are you…? **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**
(READ AS NECESSARY: How confident are you that Donald Trump would make wise decisions when it comes to **(INSERT ITEM)**…?**)**

BATTERY ITEMS:

CH	**ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):**	U.S. policy toward China
ISHM	**ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):**	The war between Israel and Hamas
ENR	**ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):**	Global energy and climate issues
WRK	**ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):**	Working effectively with U.S. allies
NK	**ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):**	U.S. policy toward North Korea
IRN	**ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):**	U.S. policy toward Iran
UKR	**ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):**	The war between Ukraine and Russia

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:
1	Very confident
2	Somewhat confident
3	Not too confident
4	Not at all confident
98	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

Pew Research Center
American Trends Panel

Thinking about some foreign policy issues the president may face next year...

How confident are you that Donald Trump would make wise decisions when it comes to...

Global energy and climate issues

- ( ) Very confident
- ( ) Somewhat confident
- ( ) Not too confident
- ( ) Not at all confident

Working effectively with U.S. allies

- ( ) Very confident
- ( ) Somewhat confident
- ( ) Not too confident
- ( ) Not at all confident

The war between Israel and Hamas

- ( ) Very confident
- ( ) Somewhat confident
- ( ) Not too confident
- ( ) Not at all confident

Thinking about some foreign policy issues the president may face next year...

How confident are you that Donald Trump would make wise decisions when it comes to...

U.S. policy toward China

- ( ) Very confident
- ( ) Somewhat confident
- ( ) Not too confident
- ( ) Not at all confident

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Thinking about some foreign policy issues the president may face next year…

How confident are you that Donald Trump would make wise decisions when it comes to…

U.S. policy toward North Korea

- ◯ Very confident
- ◯ Somewhat confident
- ◯ Not too confident
- ◯ Not at all confident

The war between Ukraine and Russia

- ◯ Very confident
- ◯ Somewhat confident
- ◯ Not too confident
- ◯ Not at all confident

Thinking about some foreign policy issues the president may face next year...

How confident are you that Donald Trump would make wise decisions when it comes to...

U.S. policy toward Iran

○ Very confident

○ Somewhat confident

○ Not too confident

○ Not at all confident

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QUE: UKRFOL
ASK ALL:

How closely have you been following news about Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   Extremely closely
2   Very closely
3   Somewhat closely
4   Not too closely
5   Not at all closely
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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How closely have you been following news about Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

○ Extremely closely

○ Very closely

○ Somewhat closely

○ Not too closely

○ Not at all closely

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QUE: UKR_SPRT
ASK ALL:
[PN: ROTATE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, HOLDING OPTIONS 3, 4, AND 99 LAST. RECORD ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

When it comes to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you think the U.S. is providing…

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   Too much support to Ukraine
2   Not enough support to Ukraine
3   About the right amount of support to Ukraine
[PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]
4   **[PN: IF WEB:]** Not sure **[PN: IF CATI:]** Or are you not sure?
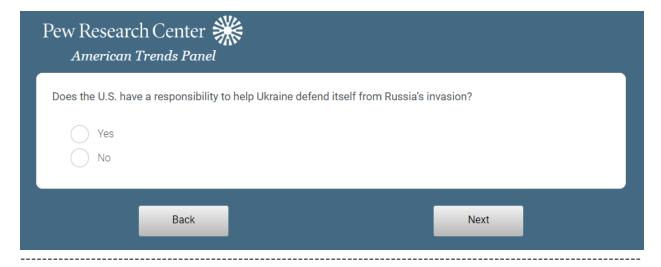99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

----

QUE: RU_UKN_THRT2
ASK ALL:

How much of a threat to U.S. interests is Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   A major threat
2   A minor threat
3   Not a threat
[PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]
4   **[PN: IF WEB:]** Not sure **[PN: IF CATI:]** Or are you not sure?
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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American Trends Panel

How much of a threat to U.S. interests is Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

○   A major threat

○   A minor threat

○   Not a threat

○   Not sure

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QUE: USUK_RESP
ASK ALL:

Does the U.S. have a responsibility to help Ukraine defend itself from Russia's invasion?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1 Yes
2 No
98 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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American Trends Panel

Does the U.S. have a responsibility to help Ukraine defend itself from Russia's invasion?

○ Yes
○ No

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BAT: UA_APPDIS
ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):
[PN: RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS. RECORD RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] Do you approve or disapprove of each of the following actions the U.S. is taking in response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] Do you approve or disapprove of each of the following actions the U.S. is taking in response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine? First, **(INSERT ITEM).** Do you…? **(READ LIST)**

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] What about **(INSERT ITEM)**?
(READ AS NECESSARY: Do you approve or disapprove of each of the following actions the U.S. is taking in response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine? Do you… **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY))**

BATTERY ITEMS:
SANC   Keeping strict economic sanctions on Russia
MIL   Continuing to send military equipment and weapons to Ukraine
STRIK   Allowing Ukraine to use U.S.-made weapons to strike targets inside Russia

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:
    1   Strongly approve
    2   Somewhat approve
    3   Somewhat disapprove
    4   Strongly disapprove
    [PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]
    5   **[PN: IF WEB:]** Not sure **[PN: IF CATI:]** Or are you not sure?
    99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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Do you approve or disapprove of each of the following actions the U.S. is taking in response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

Continuing to send military equipment and weapons to Ukraine

○ Strongly approve

○ Somewhat approve

○ Somewhat disapprove

○ Strongly disapprove

○ Not sure

Allowing Ukraine to use U.S.-made weapons to strike targets inside Russia

○ Strongly approve

○ Somewhat approve

○ Somewhat disapprove

○ Strongly disapprove

○ Not sure

Keeping strict economic sanctions on Russia

○ Strongly approve

○ Somewhat approve

○ Somewhat disapprove

○ Strongly disapprove

○ Not sure

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BAT: UA_CONC
ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):
[PN: RANDOMIZEBATTERY ITEMS. RECORD RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] How concerned are you about the possibility of each of the following?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] How concerned are you about the possibility of **(INSERT ITEM)**? Are you…? **(READ LIST)**

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] What about **(INSERT ITEM)**? **(READ AS NECESSARY:** How concerned are you about the possibility of each of the following? Are you… **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY))**

BATTERY ITEMS:
WARRS   U.S. and NATO support for Ukraine leading to a U.S. war with Russia
DFT   Ukraine being defeated and taken over by Russia
MREYR   The war in Ukraine will continue for many more years
INVD   Russia invading other countries in the region, not just Ukraine

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:
            1   Extremely concerned
            2   Very concerned
            3   Somewhat concerned
            4   Not too concerned
            5   Not at all concerned
            98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
            99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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How concerned are you about the possibility of each of the following?

U.S. and NATO support for Ukraine leading to a U.S. war with Russia

- ◯ Extremely concerned
- ◯ Very concerned
- ◯ Somewhat concerned
- ◯ Not too concerned
- ◯ Not at all concerned

The war in Ukraine will continue for many more years

- ◯ Extremely concerned
- ◯ Very concerned
- ◯ Somewhat concerned
- ◯ Not too concerned
- ◯ Not at all concerned

How concerned are you about the possibility of each of the following?

Russia invading other countries in the region, not just Ukraine

○ Extremely concerned

○ Very concerned

○ Somewhat concerned

○ Not too concerned

○ Not at all concerned

Ukraine being defeated and taken over by Russia

○ Extremely concerned

○ Very concerned

○ Somewhat concerned

○ Not too concerned

○ Not at all concerned

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QUE: UA_PROG
ASK ALL:
[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 WITH 6 AND 99 ALWAYS HELD LAST; RECORD ROTATION IN THE DATA FILE]

From what you've read and heard about how Ukraine is defending itself against Russia's invasion, would you say that Ukraine's military effort is going…

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   Extremely well
2   Very well
3   Somewhat well
4   Not too well
5   Not at all well
[PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]
6   **[PN: IF WEB:]** Not sure **[PN: IF CATI:]** Or are you not sure?
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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TXT:
[PN: RANDOMIZE SCREENS FOR DEMCARE/DEMEARN AND REPCARE/REPEARN. RECORD RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

QUE: DEMCARE
ASK ALL:
[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 ; RECORD ROTATION IN THE DATA FILE]

How much does the Democratic Party care about people like you?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   A great deal
2   Quite a bit
3   Some
4   Not too much
5   Not at all
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

QUE: DEMEARN
ASK ALL:
[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS DEMCARE; RECORD ROTATION IN THE DATA FILE]

How hard do you think the Democratic Party works to earn votes from people like you?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   Extremely hard
2   Very hard
3   Somewhat hard
4   Not too hard
5   Not hard at all
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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How much does the Democratic Party care about people like you?

- ⚪ A great deal
- ⚪ Quite a bit
- ⚪ Some
- ⚪ Not too much
- ⚪ Not at all

How hard do you think the Democratic Party works to earn votes from people like you?

- ⚪ Extremely hard
- ⚪ Very hard
- ⚪ Somewhat hard
- ⚪ Not too hard
- ⚪ Not hard at all

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TXT:
[PN: RANDOMIZE SCREENS FOR DEMCARE/DEMEARN AND REPCARE/REPEARN. RECORD RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

QUE: REPCARE
ASK ALL:
[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS DEMCARE; RECORD ROTATION IN THE DATA FILE]

How much does the Republican Party care about people like you?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   A great deal
2   Quite a bit
3   Some
4   Not too much
5   Not at all
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

QUE: REPEARN
ASK ALL:
[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS DEMCARE; RECORD ROTATION IN THE DATA FILE]

How hard do you think the Republican Party works to earn votes from people like you?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   Extremely hard
2   Very hard
3   Somewhat hard
4   Not too hard
5   Not hard at all
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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How much does the Republican Party care about people like you?

- ◯ A great deal
- ◯ Quite a bit
- ◯ Some
- ◯ Not too much
- ◯ Not at all

How hard do you think the Republican Party works to earn votes from people like you?

- ◯ Extremely hard
- ◯ Very hard
- ◯ Somewhat hard
- ◯ Not too hard
- ◯ Not hard at all

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QUE: ISGZ_FOL
ASK ALL:
[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 IN THE SAME ORDER AS UA_PROG; RECORD RANDOMIZATION IN THE DATA FILE]

How closely have you been following news about the Israel-Hamas war?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   Extremely closely
2   Very closely
3   Somewhat closely
4   Not too closely
5   Not at all closely
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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TXT:
[PN: RANDOMIZE BIDEN_FAVORISRPAL AND TRUMP_FAVORISRPAL. IF X_FORM=1, ASK BIDEN_FAVORISRPAL FIRST; IF X_FORM=2, ASK TRUMP_FAVORISRPAL FIRST. RECORD RANDOMIZATION]
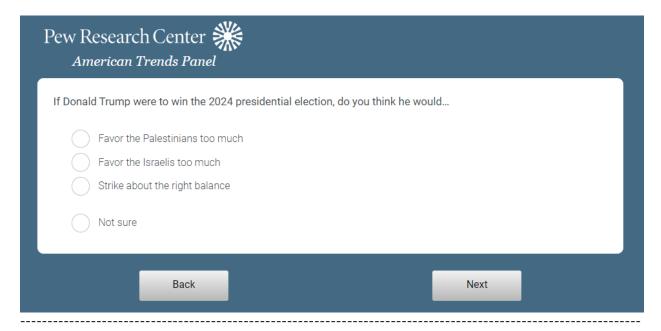
QUE: BIDEN_FAVORISRPAL
ASK ALL:
[PN: ROTATE OPTIONS 1-2; HOLD 3, 4, and 99 AT BOTTOM; RECORD ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

Do you think Joe Biden is…

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   Favoring the Israelis too much
2   Favoring the Palestinians too much
3   Striking about the right balance
[PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]
4   **[PN: IF WEB:]** Not sure **[PN: IF CATI:]** Or are you not sure?
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

----

TXT:
[PN: RANDOMIZE BIDEN_FAVORISRPAL AND TRUMP_FAVORISRPAL. IF X_FORM=1, ASK BIDEN_FAVORISRPAL FIRST; IF X_FORM=2, ASK TRUMP_FAVORISRPAL FIRST. RECORD RANDOMIZATION]

QUE: TRUMP_FAVORISRPAL
ASK ALL:
[PN: ROTATE OPTIONS 1-2 IN SAME ORDER AS BIDEN_FAVORISRPAL; HOLD 3, 4, and 99 AT BOTTOM; RECORD ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

If Donald Trump were to win the 2024 presidential election, do you think he would…

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1	Favor the Israelis too much
2	Favor the Palestinians too much
3	Strike about the right balance

[PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]
4   **[PN: IF WEB:]** Not sure **[PN: IF CATI:]** Or are you not sure?
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

----

BAT: PF_HAPPEN
ASK ALL:
[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RECORD RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] In the past year, have any of the following happened to you?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] In the past year, have any of the following happened to you? First, **(INSERT ITEM)**. Has it happened to you?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] What about **(INSERT ITEM)**?
(READ AS NECESSARY: In the past year, has it happened to you?**)**

BATTERY ITEMS:
MED   Had trouble getting or paying for medical care for yourself or your family
HOU   Had problems paying your rent or mortgage
LOSE   Been laid off or lost your job
RAISE   Gotten a pay raise at your current job or gotten a better job
SAVE   Been able to save money for the future
FOOD   Gotten food from a food bank or food pantry
CHILD   Had trouble paying for childcare

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:
      1   Yes
      2   No
      98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
      99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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In the past year, have any of the following happened to you?

Been able to save money for the future

◯ Yes

◯ No

Gotten a pay raise at your current job or gotten a better job

◯ Yes

◯ No

Been laid off or lost your job

◯ Yes

◯ No

Had trouble paying for childcare

◯ Yes

◯ No

Had problems paying your rent or mortgage

◯ Yes

◯ No

In the past year, have any of the following happened to you?

Gotten food from a food bank or food pantry

○ Yes

○ No

Had trouble getting or paying for medical care for yourself or your family

○ Yes

○ No

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QUE: PARTY²
ASK ALL:

In politics today, do you consider yourself a…

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   Republican
2   Democrat
3   Independent
4   Something else
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

----

QUE: PARTYLN
ASK IF INDEPENDENT/SOMETHING ELSE/DON'T KNOW/REFUSED (PARTY=3, 4, 98, OR 99):

As of today do you lean more to…

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   The Republican Party
2   The Democratic Party
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

----

QUE: PARTYSTR
ASK IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT (PARTY=1 or 2):

Do you identify with the **[PN: IF PARTY=1 INSERT** "Republican"; **IF PARTY=2 INSERT** "Democratic" **]** Party…

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   Strongly
2   Not strongly
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

Do you identify with the Republican Party…

- Strongly
- Not strongly

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Do you identify with the Democratic Party…

- Strongly
- Not strongly

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QUE: PARTYLNCLOSE
ASK IF LEAN TOWARD A PARTY (PARTYLN=1 or 2):
[PN: ROTATE ANSWER OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; RECORD ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

And how close would you say you feel to the **[PN: IF PARTYLN=1 INSERT** "Republican"; **IF PARTYLN=2 INSERT** "Democratic" **]** Party?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   Extremely close
2   Very close
3   Somewhat close
4   Not too close
5   Not at all close
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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And how close would you say you feel to the Democratic Party?

○ Not at all close

○ Not too close

○ Somewhat close

○ Very close

○ Extremely close

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QUE: VOTE_MOTIV
ASK IF CITIZEN (X_CITIZEN=1):[3]

Thinking about voting in the presidential election, would you say that you are personally...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1	Extremely motivated to vote
2	Very motivated to vote
3	Somewhat motivated to vote
4	Not too motivated to vote
5	Not at all motivated to vote
98	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

----

QUE: VOTEHOW
ASK IF CITIZEN (X_CITIZEN=1):[4]

Thinking ahead to the election in November, would your preference be to…

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   Vote in person on Election Day
2   Vote in person early
3   Vote by mail
[PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]
4   Not vote
98   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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Thinking ahead to the election in November, would your preference be to…

○ Vote in person on Election Day

○ Vote in person early

○ Vote by mail

○ Not vote

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[4] In the W149 dataset, VOTEHOW is filtered on registered voters (F_REG=1).

QUE: RPLC
ASK IF CITIZEN (X_CITIZEN=1):[5]
[PN: ROTATE ORDER OF 1 AND 4, ROTATE ORDER OF 2-3/3-2 FOR RANDOM HALF OF RESPONDENTS; RECORD ROTATION]

As you may know, Donald Trump and Joe Biden are likely to be their party's nominees for the 2024 presidential election this November.

If you had the ability to decide the major party candidates for the 2024 presidential election, would you…

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1	Replace both Trump and Biden with different candidates
2	Keep Biden, replace Trump with a different Republican
3	Keep Trump, replace Biden with a different Democrat
4	Keep both Biden and Trump
98	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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As you may know, Donald Trump and Joe Biden are likely to be their party's nominees for the 2024 presidential election this November.

If you had the ability to decide the major party candidates for the 2024 presidential election, would you…

○ Replace both Trump and Biden with different candidates

○ Keep Trump, replace Biden with a different Democrat

○ Keep Biden, replace Trump with a different Republican

○ Keep both Biden and Trump

[Back]   [Next]

QUE: LIVSTAN
ASK ALL:

Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is…

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   Much better than your parents
2   Somewhat better than your parents
3   About the same as your parents
4   Somewhat worse than your parents
5   Much worse than your parents
[PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]
6   **[PN: IF WEB:]** Not sure **[PN: IF CATI:]** Or are you not sure?
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

----

QUE: LIVSTAN2
ASK IF PARENT OR GUARDIAN OF ANY CHILDREN (X_KIDS1=1 OR X_KIDS2=1):

When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be…

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   Much better than yours is right now
2   Somewhat better than yours is right now
3   About the same as yours is right now
4   Somewhat worse than yours is right now
5   Much worse than yours is right now
[PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]
6   I do not have children
7   **[PN: IF WEB:]** Not sure **[PN: IF CATI:]** Or are you not sure?
99   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

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CODEBOOK FOR SAMPLE VARIABLES TO BE USED IN SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC:

X_FORM
1   Form 1
2   Form 2
Note: Flag to randomly assign panelists to one of two forms (Form 1, Form 2) and weight within form
ATP source: Randomly assigned for each survey.

X_CITIZEN
1   Yes
2   No
99   Refused
Note: Flag to identify citizens filtered on VOTEGEN24.
Source: Frame file variable F_CITIZEN.

X_KIDS1
1   Parent/guardian of child under age 18
2   Not parent/guardian of child under age 18
99   Refused
Note: Flag to identify parents of children under 18.
Source: Frame file variable F_KIDS1. Same codes as F_KIDS1.

X_KIDS2
1   Parent/guardian of child age 18+
2   Not parent/guardian of child 18+
99   Refused
Note: Flag to identify parents of children 18 or older.
Source: Frame file variable F_KIDS2. Same codes as F_KIDS2.