

**2021 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 91 JUNE 2021
FINAL TOPLINE
JUNE 14-27, 2021
TOTAL N=10,606**

NOTE: ALL NUMBERS ARE PERCENTAGES UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED. THE PERCENTAGES LESS THAN 0.5% ARE REPLACED BY AN ASTERISK (*). ROWS/COLUMNS MAY NOT TOTAL 100% DUE TO ROUNDING.

	Sample size	Margin of error at 95% confidence level
U.S. adults	10,606	+/- 1.5 percentage points

ASK ALL:

TRACK Would you say things in this country today are... **[RANDOMIZE]**

	<u>Generally headed in the right direction</u>	<u>Off on the wrong track</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Jun 14-27, 2021	48	51	1
Apr 1-15, 2019	33	67	1

ASK ALL:

SOCTRUST Which statement comes closer to your own view, even if neither is exactly right?

	<u>Most people can be trusted</u>	<u>You can't be too careful in dealing with people</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Jun 14-27, 2021	32	66	2
Feb 26-Mar 11, 2018 ¹	36	64	*
Apr 4-Apr 18, 2017 ²	42	58	*
Jan 12-Feb 8, 2016	43	56	1

ASK ALL:

VOL12_CPS In the past 12 months, did you spend any time volunteering for any organization or association? (This includes activities people may not think of, such as infrequent activities or for children's schools)

Jun 14-27, <u>2021</u>	
28	Yes
72	No
*	No answer

¹ In 2018, 2017, and 2016 survey, the question wording was: "Generally speaking would you say that..."

² Based on panelists who responded to both the March 2017 survey fielded Mar 13-27, 2017 and April 2017 survey. Based on Form 2 of sample [N=1,970].

ASK ALL:

FOLGOV

Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs...

	<u>Most of the time</u>	<u>Some of the time</u>	<u>Only now and then</u>	<u>Hardly at all</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Jun 14-27, 2021	33	39	19	8	1
Sep 3-15, 2019	39	35	17	8	*
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	42	36	15	7	*
Jan 29-Feb 13, 2018	48	33	13	6	*
Sep 27-Oct 10, 2016	40	37	16	7	1
Sep 9-Oct 3, 2014	34	39	17	11	*

ASK ALL:

FAVPOL

What is your overall opinion of... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS] [REVERSE RESPONSE
OPTIONS FOR RANDOM HALF SAMPLE]**

	<u>Very Favorable</u>	<u>Mostly Favorable</u>	<u>Mostly Unfavorable</u>	<u>Very Unfavorable</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Joe Biden Jun 14-27, 2021	19	35	19	26	2
b. Kamala Harris Jun 14-27, 2021	15	34	17	31	2
c. Donald Trump Jun 14-27, 2021	15	22	16	45	1
d. Mike Pence Jun 14-27, 2021	11	31	31	25	3
e. Anthony Fauci Jun 14-27, 2021	21	32	21	22	4

ASK ALL:

KNOWSITU

What is one thing that you would like politicians in Washington, D.C. to know about your own situation when they are writing laws and setting policy? Please share as much detail as you can. **[PROGRAMMING NOTE: ALLOW RESPONDENT TO ENTER AS MUCH TEXT AS THEY WOULD LIKE WITH NO CHARACTER LIMIT]****[OPEN ENDED QUESTION – RESPONSES NOT SHOWN]****ASK ALL:**

INSURANCE

Are you currently covered by any form of health insurance or health plan?

	<u>Covered by health insurance</u>	<u>Not covered by health insurance</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Jun 14-27, 2021	88	12	*
Mar 10-16, 2020	87	13	*

ASK ALL:

COVID_VAXDMOD Have you received a vaccine to prevent COVID-19?

Jun 14-27, <u>2021</u>	
63	Yes, have had all the shots needed to be fully vaccinated
4	Yes, have had one shot but still need one more
31	No, have not received a vaccine
2	No answer

TREND FOR COMPARISON:

	Yes, have received at least <u>one dose of a vaccine</u>	No, have not <u>received a vaccine</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Feb 16-21, 2021 ³	19	80	*

ASK ALL:EVSMK_NHIS Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life?

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Jun 14-27, 2021	39	61	*
Sep 14-28, 2017	46	54	*

ASK IF EVER SMOKED 100 CIGARETTES (EVSMK_NHIS=1) [n=3,973]:

	<u>Every day</u>	<u>Some days</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Jun 14-27, 2021	24	13	63	1
Sep 14-28, 2017	32	14	54	*

ASK ALL:

EVVAPE_NHIS Have you ever used an e-cigarette or other electronic vaping product, even just one time, in your entire life?

Jun 14-27, <u>2021</u>	
28	Yes
71	No
1	No answer

ASK IF USED E-CIGARETTE (EVVAPE_NHIS=1) [n=2,363]:

NOWVAPE_NHIS Do you now use e-cigarettes or other electronic vaping products...

Jun 14-27, <u>2021</u>	
12	Every day
20	Some days
67	Not at all
*	No answer

³ In the 2021 survey, COVID_VAXD the question wording was the same, but the response options were: Yes, have received at least one dose of a vaccine/No, have not received a vaccine.

ASK ALL:

BLOODPR Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you had hypertension, also called high blood pressure?

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Jun 14-27, 2021	35	64	1
Sep 14-28, 2017	36	64	*

ASK ALL:

FDALL_NHANES Do you have any food allergies?

Jun 14-27, 2021	
13	Yes
87	No
*	No answer

ASK ALL:

LWORK_CPS Last week, did you do any work either for pay or profit?

Jun 14-27, 2021	
56	Yes
44	No
1	No answer

ASK IF DID NOT WORK LAST WEEK OR REFUSED (LWORK_CPS=2,99) [n=4,480]:

LWABSNT_CPS Last week, did you have a job either full or part time? Include any job from which you were temporarily absent.

Jun 14-27, 2021	
11	Yes
89	No
1	No answer

ASK IF WORKED OR HAD JOB LAST WEEK (LWORK_CPS = 1 OR LWABSNT_CPS = 1) [n=6,529]:

COVID2_CPS At any time in the last 4 weeks, were you unable to work because your employer closed or lost business due to the Coronavirus?

Jun 14-27, 2021	
5	Yes
95	No
*	No answer

ASK ALL:

JOBLASTYR_CPS These next few questions are about things that happened last year in 2020. Did you work at a job or business at any time during 2020?

Jun 14-27, 2021	
65	Yes
34	No
*	No answer

ASK ALL:

RETACCT_CPS

At any time during 2020 did you have any retirement accounts such as a 401(k), 403(b), IRA, or other account designed specifically for retirement savings?

Jun 14-27,
2021

53	Yes
46	No
1	No answer

ASK ALL:

EMPCOMPMOD

At any time during 2020, did you receive any State or Federal unemployment compensation?

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Jun 14-27, 2021	16	83	1
Sep 14-28, 2017 ⁴	6	93	1

ASK ALL:

WRKRCMPMOD

During 2020 did you receive any Worker's Compensation payments or other payments as a result of a job-related injury or illness?

Jun 14-27,
2021

3	Yes
97	No
*	No answer

ASK ALL:

SOCSEC_CPS

During 2020 did you receive any Social Security payments from the U.S. Government?

Jun 14-27,
2021

28	Yes
72	No
1	No answer

ASK ALL:

FDSTMP2_CPS

At any time during 2020, did *you or anyone in your household* receive benefits from SNAP (the Supplemental Nutritional Assistance Program) or the Food Stamp program, or use a SNAP or food stamp benefit card?

Jun 14-27,
2021

19	Yes
81	No
*	No answer

⁴ In the 2017 survey, EMPCOMP question wording was: "At any time during 2016, did you or anyone in your household receive any State or Federal unemployment compensation?"

ASK ALL:

ERNLAB_CPS Are you a member of a labor union or of an employee association similar to a union?

Jun 14-27,

2021

10

Yes

89

No

*

No answer

ASK ALL:

MIL_ACS Have you ever served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces, Reserves, or National Guard?

Jun 14-27,

2021

88

Never served in the military

2

Only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard

1

Now on active duty

8

On active duty in the past, but not now

*

No answer

ASK ALL:

HOMETYPE_ACS Which best describes the building where you currently live? (Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.)

Jun 14-27,

2021

5

A mobile home

64

A one-family house detached from any other house

9

A one-family house attached to one or more houses

20

A building with 2 or more apartments

*

Boat, RV, van, etc.

1

No answer

ASK ALL:

OWNRENTMOD Which of the following describes the house, apartment, or mobile home where you live?

	Owned by you or someone in your household with a mortgage or loan (include <u>home equity loans</u>)	Owned by you or someone in your household free and clear (without a <u>mortgage or loan</u>)	<u>Rented</u>	Occupied without payment <u>of rent</u>	No <u>answer</u>
Jun 14-27, 2021	45	22	31	2	1
Sep 3-15, 2019	42	22	33	2	1
Oct 5-Mar 31, 2016	40	18	37	3	2

ASK ALL:

MIG1YR_CPS Were you living in this house or apartment 1 year ago?

Jun 14-27,

2021

86

Yes, this house

13

No, different house in the United States or Puerto Rico

1

No, outside the United States or Puerto Rico

*

No answer

ASK IF LIVED HERE 1 YEAR AGO (MIG1YR_CPS=1) [n=9,460]:

MIG5YR_CPS Were you living in this house or apartment 5 years ago?

Jun 14-27,

2021

69	Yes, this house
29	No, different house in the United States or Puerto Rico
1	No, outside the United States or Puerto Rico
2	No answer

ASK ALL:

CARS_ACS How many automobiles, vans, and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?

Jun 14-27,

2021

9	None
26	1
38	2
17	3
7	4
2	5
1	6 or more
1	No answer

ASK ALL:

NONENG_ACS Do you speak a language other than English at home?

Jun 14-27,

2021

22	Yes
77	No
*	No answer

ASK IF SPEAKS A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME (NONENG_ACS=1)**[n=2,006]:**

ENGPROF_ACS How well do you speak English?

Jun 14-27,

2021

72	Very well
19	Well
9	Not well
*	Not at all
*	No answer

ASK CITIZENS (XCITIZEN=1) [n=10,152]:

REG Which of these statements best describes you?

Jun 14-27,

2021

78	You are ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN that you are registered to vote at your current address
7	You are PROBABLY registered, but there is a chance your registration has lapsed
15	You are NOT registered to vote at your current address
*	No answer

ASK IF W78 NONRESPONDENT CITIZENS (XW78NONRESP=1 and XCITIZEN=1) [n=1,643]:
 VOTED Which of the following statements best describes you?

	I did not vote in the 2020 presidential <u>election</u>	I planned to vote but <u>wasn't able to</u>	I definitely voted in the 2020 presidential <u>election</u>	No <u>answer</u>
Jun 14-27, 2021	19	7	73	*
Nov 12-17, 2020	22	9	67	2
Nov 7-16, 2018 ⁵	23	22	55	1
Nov 29-Dec 12, 2016 ⁶	14	8	77	1

ASK IF VOTED IN 2020 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION (VOTED=3) [n=1,376]:

VOTEGEN_POST In the 2020 presidential election, who did you vote for?
**[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 FIRST FOLLOWED BY RANDOMIZED
 OPTIONS 3 AND 4, WITH OPTION 5 ALWAYS LAST]**
**[PROGRAMMING NOTE: Display choice 5 Voted for another candidate
 only if the question is skipped without selecting choice 1,2,3 or 4]**

Soft Prompt: If you voted for someone else, please select answer choice "Another candidate". If you would like to skip, click Next.

	Donald Trump, the <u>Republican</u>	Joe Biden, the <u>Democrat</u>	Jo Jorgensen, the Libertarian Party <u>candidate</u>	Howie Hawkins, the Green Party <u>candidate</u>	Another <u>candidate</u>	No <u>answer</u>
Jun 14-27, 2021	41	52	2	1	2	4
Nov 12-17, 2020	47	51	1	*	*	*

ASK ALL:

WON20 As you may know, Donald Trump contested the results of the 2020 election through legal challenges in various states and the Supreme Court. Those challenges were not successful.

Who do you think won the 2020 election – that is, who received the most votes cast by eligible voters in enough states to win the election?

[REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM HALF OF RESPONDENTS]

	Joe Biden <u>definitely won</u>	Joe Biden <u>probably won</u>	Donald Trump <u>probably won</u>	Donald Trump <u>definitely won</u>	No <u>answer</u>
Jun 14-27, 2021	52	14	17	15	2
Jan 8-12, 2021	53	13	16	17	1

ASK ALL:

INTFREQ About how often do you use the internet?

Jun 14-27, <u>2021</u>	
44	Almost constantly
39	Several times a day
6	About once a day
3	Several times a week
2	Less often
*	No answer

⁵ In the 2018 survey, the question asked about the 2018 congressional elections, and the question name was VOTED_ATP.

⁶ In the 2016 survey, the question asked about the 2016 presidential elections.

This next section asks questions on a variety of different topics.

ASK ALL:

ETLIFE Just your best guess, do you think that intelligent life exists on other planets?

Jun 14-27,

2021

65	Yes
34	No
2	No answer

ASK ALL:

ETHEARD How much, if anything, have you read or heard about the government releasing information about UFO (unidentified flying object) sightings?

Jun 14-27,

2021

12	A lot
66	A little
22	Nothing at all
*	No answer

ASK ALL:

UFOEVIDENCE Do you think that UFOs reported by people in the military are...
[REVERSE RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR RANDOM HALF SAMPLE]

Jun 14-27,

2021

11	Definitely evidence of intelligent life outside Earth
40	Probably evidence of intelligent life outside Earth
36	Probably NOT evidence of intelligent life outside Earth
11	Definitely NOT evidence of intelligent life outside Earth
2	No answer

ASK ALL:

UFOFRIEND Just your best guess, do you think that UFOs are...
[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1,2 WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]

Jun 14-27,

2021

17	Friendly
7	Unfriendly
74	Neither
2	No answer

ASK ALL:

UFOTHREAT Thinking about U.S. national security, do you think that UFOs are...

Jun 14-27,

2021

10	A major threat
36	A minor threat
50	Not a threat at all
3	No answer

ASK ALL:

UFOJOB Overall, how would you rate the job the federal government is doing in dealing with reports of UFO sightings?

Jun 14-27,
2021

5	Very good job
40	Somewhat good job
34	Somewhat bad job
15	Very bad job
6	No answer

ASK ALL:

THERMO We'd like to get your feelings toward a number of groups in the U.S. on a "feeling thermometer." A rating of zero degrees means you feel as cold and negative as possible. A rating of 100 degrees means you feel as warm and positive as possible. You would rate the group at 50 degrees if you don't feel particularly positive or negative toward the group. **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

[Enter the number in the box between 0 and 100 that reflects your feelings]

SOFT PROMPT TEXT: "Please enter the "degree" or number between 0 and 100 that reflects your feelings in the box. If you would like to skip, click Next."

PROGRAMMER NOTE: Also show Prompt if answer over 100 is entered. If after Prompt the answer is still over 100, record answer as is in the data and allow respondent to continue.

	Rating of <u>0 to 24</u>	Rating of <u>25 to 49</u>	Rating of <u>50</u>	Rating of <u>51 to 75</u>	Rating of <u>76 to 100</u>	No answer	Mean rating
a. How do you feel toward Republicans?							
Jun 14-27, 2021	34	13	22	13	18	1	42
Sep 3-15, 2019 ⁷	32	15	19	14	19	1	44
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	25	17	24	14	19	1	47
Aug 8-21, 2017	31	16	24	14	12	2	41
Nov 29-Dec 12, 2016	23	10	28	15	21	3	50
Mar 2-28, 2016	25	15	29	13	16	2	46
b. How do you feel toward Democrats?							
Jun 14-27, 2021	31	10	20	16	22	1	46
Sep 3-15, 2019	29	14	18	18	21	1	47
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	22	13	22	18	24	1	51
Aug 8-21, 2017	28	14	23	16	18	1	45
Nov 29-Dec 12, 2016	19	13	26	14	24	3	52
Mar 2-28, 2016	22	12	26	15	23	2	51

⁷ In prior surveys, "How do you feel toward" was separated and part of the question stem.

ASK ALL:

NEWS_LEVEL2

How closely do you follow...

		<u>Not at all closely</u>	<u>Not very closely</u>	<u>Somewhat closely</u>	<u>Very closely</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a.	International news					
	Jun 14-27, 2021	15	33	43	9	*
	Mar 13-Mar 27, 2017 ⁸	6	27	49	17	*
	Jan 12-Feb 8, 2016	9	25	46	19	*
b.	National news					
	Jun 14-27, 2021	9	21	48	22	*
	Mar 13-Mar 27, 2017	4	14	43	40	*
	Jan 12-Feb 8, 2016	6	16	44	33	*
c.	Local news					
	Jun 14-27, 2021	7	23	47	23	*
	Mar 13-Mar 27, 2017	3	18	45	33	*
	Jan 12-Feb 8, 2016	6	16	41	37	*

ASK ALL:

GROUP_TRUST

How much, if at all, do you trust the information that comes from each of the following?

		<u>A lot</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>Not too much</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a.	National news organizations					
	Jun 14-27, 2021	12	46	28	14	*
b.	Local news organizations					
	Jun 14-27, 2021	18	57	18	7	*

NO ITEM c

d. Social networking sites, such as Facebook and Twitter

Jun 14-27, 2021	4	22	40	33	1
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ASK ALL:

NEWSAMOUNT

Which of the following statements comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? **[RANDOMIZE]**Jun 14-27,
2021

66	I am worn out by the amount of news there is these days
33	I like the amount of news there is these days
2	No answer

⁸In the 2017 and 2016 surveys, the response options were presented in reverse order: Very closely, Somewhat closely, Not very closely, Not at all closely. Additionally, those waves included a fourth item (d) not included in 2021 that asked: "How closely do you follow news about your neighborhood?". Finally, the 2016 and 2017 question was named NEWS_LEVEL.

TREND FOR COMPARISON:

	I am worn out by the amount of news there is <u>these days</u>	I like the amount of news there is <u>these days</u>	No <u>answer</u>
Oct 29-Nov 11, 2019 ⁹	66	32	1
Feb 22-Mar 4, 2018	68	30	2

ASK ALL:

SMRATE

Overall, what effect, if any, would you say social media has had on each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

	Mostly positive <u>effect</u>	Somewhat positive <u>effect</u>	Neither positive nor negative <u>effect</u>	Somewhat negative <u>effect</u>	Mostly negative <u>effect</u>	No <u>answer</u>
a. The way things are going in this country Jun 14-27, 2021	3	13	19	35	30	*
b. You personally Jun 14-27, 2021	5	15	50	20	9	1

TREND FOR COMPARISON:

	Mostly <u>positive effect</u>	Mostly <u>negative effect</u>	Neither positive nor negative effect	No answer
Jul 13-19, 2020 ¹⁰	10	64	25	1

ASK ALL:

SMIMPACT Thinking about the last 12 months, how often, if at all, have you felt worn out or fatigued by the content you have come across on social media?

Jun 14-27, <u>2021</u>	
25	Often
41	Sometimes
15	Rarely
6	Never
11	I have not used social media in the last 12 months
*	No answer

⁹ In the 2019 survey, the question wording was: "Which of the following statements comes closer to your view?"

¹⁰ In the 2020 survey, the question was SNSRATE with the question wording: "Overall, what effect would you say social media has on the way things are going in this country today?" and the response options: Mostly positive effect, Mostly negative effect, Neither positive nor negative effect.

ASK ALL:

SMDEMOCRACY

Overall, do you think social media is...

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF 1 AND 2, KEEP 3 LAST]

Jun 14-27,

2021

22	Mostly GOOD for American democracy
60	Mostly BAD for American democracy
15	Has no impact on American democracy
3	No answer

ASK ALL:

FOREIGNPOL_INTEREST

How interested are you in keeping up-to-date on foreign affairs or foreign policy?

Jun 14-27,

2021

10	Not at all interested
25	Not too interested
50	Somewhat interested
14	Very interested
1	No answer

ASK ALL:

USPROB_DOMINTL

Would you say that the most serious problems facing the U.S. today...

[RANDOMIZE]

Jun 14-27,

2021

16	Come from outside the U.S.
83	Come from inside the U.S.
1	No answer

ASK ALL:

JUST_WORLD

Which statement comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right?

[RANDOMIZE]

Jun 14-27,

2021

32	The good or bad things that happen to people are usually deserved
65	The good or bad things that happen to people usually occur for reasons beyond their control
3	No answer

ASK ALL:

TRANSGEND1

Which statement comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right?

[RANDOMIZE]

	Whether someone is a man or a woman is determined by the sex they were <u>assigned at birth</u>	Someone can be a man or a woman even if that is different from the sex they were <u>assigned at birth</u>	No <u>answer</u>
Jun 14-27, 2021	56	41	3
Sep 14-28, 2017	54	44	2

ASK ALL:

ANONYMOUS1CO

Do you think it is possible to go about daily life today without having companies collect data about you?

	<u>Yes, it is possible</u>	<u>No, it is not possible</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Jun 14-27, 2021	30	69	1
Jun 3-17, 2019	38	62	*

ASK ALL:

DATAPROB

In the last 12 months, was any of your personal data – like credit card information, passwords, or other identifiable information – compromised or stolen?

Jun 14-27, 2021	
21	Definitely, that happened
14	Probably, that happened
27	Might have happened
38	Did not happen
*	No answer

ASK IF EMPLOYED (XEMPLOYED=1) [n=6,176]:

AUTOLKLY

Within the next 30 years, how likely do you think it is that the type of work you do will be done by robots or computers? Do you think this will...

	<u>Definitely happen</u>	<u>Probably happen</u>	<u>Probably NOT happen</u>	<u>Definitely NOT happen</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Jun 14-27, 2021	10	29	38	21	1
Dec 11-23, 2018	11	25	38	24	*

ASK ALL:

GUN Do you own a gun (NOT including air guns, such as paintball, BB or pellet guns)?

	<u>Yes, I own a gun</u>	<u>No, I do not own a gun</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Jun 14-27, 2021	30	67	3
Apr 4-18, 2017 ¹¹	30	69	1

ASK ALL:

GUN1

Does anyone else in your household own any guns (NOT including air guns, such as paintball, BB or pellet guns)?

	<u>Yes, someone else in my household owns a gun</u>	<u>No, no one else in my household owns a gun</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Jun 14-27, 2021	27	70	4
Apr 4-18, 2017	28	71	1

¹¹ In the 2017 survey, the question wording was: "Do you personally own any guns (NOT including air guns, such as paintball, BB or pellet guns)?". The 2017 response options were: Yes, I own a gun/ No, I don't own any guns.

ASK ALL:

COUNTRIES_VISITED How many countries have you traveled to outside the United States?

Jun 14-27,

2021

27	None
19	1
12	2
15	3-4
14	5-9
11	10 or more
*	No answer

ASK ALL:

FERT How many children have you ever had? Please count all your biological children who were born alive at any time in your life. **[Prompt if FERT>20: If you have had more than 20 children, please enter 20 and hit 'Next'.]**

[OPEN ENDED QUESTION, Range 0-20]

Soft Prompt: If you have not had any children, please enter 0 in the box. If you would like to skip, click Next.

Jun 14-27,

2021

31	0
15	1
26	2
16	3
7	4
3	5
1	6
1	7 or more
0	No answer

ASK ALL:

IDEAL_CHILDREN What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

Jun 14-27,

2021

2	None
1	1
28	2
14	3
6	4
1	5
*	6
1	7 or more
47	It depends on the family
*	No answer

ASK ALL:

TRANSGEND2 Next, we'd like to ask you about people who are transgender, that is, people who identify as a gender that is different from the sex they were assigned at birth, like a person born male who now identifies as a woman.

Thinking about the people you know, including yourself, do you personally know anyone who is transgender, or not?

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Jun 14-27, 2021	42	57	1
Sep 14-28, 2017	37	63	1

ASK ALL:

PRONKNOW Some people who don't identify as either a man or a woman may prefer that others use gender-neutral pronouns such as "they" instead of "he" or "she" when referring to them.

Do you personally know anyone who prefers that others use gender-neutral pronouns such as "they" instead of "he" or "she" when referring to them?

Jun 14-27, <u>2021</u>	
26	Yes
73	No
1	No answer

TREND FOR COMPARISON - PRONHEARD/PRONKNOW COMBO TABLE BASED ON TOTAL¹²:

Sep 24-Oct 7, <u>2018</u>	
60	Heard a lot/a little
18	Knows someone who prefers gender-neutral pronouns
42	Doesn't know anyone who prefers gender-neutral pronouns
*	No answer to PRONKNOW
39	Heard nothing at all
1	No answer to PRONHEARD

ASK ALL:

PRONCOMFORT How comfortable, if at all, would you feel using a gender-neutral pronoun to refer to someone if they asked you to do so? **[REVERSE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE]**

	<u>Very comfortable</u>	<u>Somewhat comfortable</u>	<u>Somewhat uncomfortable</u>	<u>Very uncomfortable</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Jun 14-27, 2021	27	23	24	25	1
Sep 24-Oct 7, 2018	27	25	24	23	1

¹²The 2018 question was based on panelists who responded "A lot" (PRONHEARD=1) or "A little" (PRONHEARD=2) to the question PRONHEARD: "Some people who don't identify as either a man or a woman may prefer that others use gender-neutral pronouns such as "they" instead of 'he' or 'she' when referring to them. How much, if anything, have you heard about people preferring that others use gender-neutral pronouns such as 'they' instead of 'he' or 'she' when referring to them?"

ASK ALL:
ONLSELL1

In the past 12 months, did you earn money by selling something online – for example, used goods, items you made yourself or some other type of item or brand line?

	<u>Yes, have earned money in this way</u>	<u>No, have not earned money in this way</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Jun 14-27, 2021	21	78	<u>1</u>
Jul 12-Aug 8, 2016 ¹³	18	81	*

ASK ALL:
GIGWORK1

Some people find paid jobs or tasks by connecting directly with people who want to hire them using a particular type of website or mobile app. These sites require workers to create a user profile in order to find and accept assignments, and they also coordinate payment once the work is complete.

In the past 12 months, have you earned money by taking on jobs through this type of website or mobile app – for example, by driving for a ride-hailing app, delivering food from restaurants, cleaning someone's home, shopping for groceries or household items for someone or doing online tasks?

	<u>Yes, have earned money through this type of website or app</u>	<u>No, have not earned money through this type of website or app</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Jun 14-27, 2021	7	93	*
Jul 12-Aug 8, 2016 ¹⁴	8	92	<u>1</u>

ASK IF FORM 1 AND HAVE EARNED MONEY FROM ONLINE GIG WORK (XFORM=1 AND GIGWORK1=1) [n=289]:

GIGWORK2 Which of the following jobs or tasks have you performed in the past 12 months using these services? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS, WITH RESPONSE 'SOMETHING ELSE' ALWAYS LAST]**
[Check all that apply]

Soft prompt if item e Something else is selected without any text entered: You did not specify a response for "Something else". If you are sure you want to skip, click Next.

- Jun 14-27,
2021
- 14 Driving for a ride-hailing app (such as Uber or Lyft)
 - 17 Shopping for or delivering groceries or household items (such as Peapod or Instacart)
 - 14 Performing tasks online (such as Mechanical Turk)
 - 23 Performing household tasks like cleaning someone's home or doing laundry (such as Angi or TaskRabbit)
 - 35 Delivering meals from a restaurant for a delivery app (such as Doordash or UberEats)
 - 25 Something else [TEXT BOX] **RESPONSES NOT SHOWN**

¹³ In the 2016 survey, the question wording was: "Thinking about the ways you might earn money. In the last year, did you earn money by selling something online?" and the response options were: Yes/ No. The 2016 survey included a share of respondents that completed the survey via mailed questionnaires, not online.

¹⁴ In the 2016 survey, the question wording was: "In the last year, have you earned money by taking on jobs through this type of website or mobile app (for example, by driving someone from one place to another, cleaning someone's home, or doing online tasks)?" and the response options were: Yes/ No. The 2016 survey included a share of respondents that completed the survey via mailed questionnaires, not online.

- No answer

TREND FOR COMPARISON:Jul 12-Aug 8,
2016¹⁵

19	Driving for a ride-hailing app (such as Uber or Lyft)
14	Shopping for or delivering household items
60	Performing tasks online (like completing surveys or doing data entry)
20	Cleaning someone's home or doing laundry
22	Something else [TEXT BOX] RESPONSES NOT SHOWN
4	No answer

ASK IF FORM 2 AND HAVE EARNED MONEY FROM ONLINE GIG WORK (XFORM=2 AND GIGWORK1=1) [n=259]:GIGWORK2F2 Which of the following jobs or tasks have you performed in the past 12 months using these services? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS, WITH ITEM e ALWAYS LAST]**

	Yes, have done this in the past <u>12 months</u>	No, have not done this in the <u>past 12 months</u>	No <u>answer</u>
a. Driving for a ride-hailing app (such as Uber or Lyft) Jun 14-27, 2021	28	70	2
b. Shopping for or delivering groceries or household items (such as Peapod or Instacart) Jun 14-27, 2021	39	58	3
c. Performing tasks online (such as Mechanical Turk) Jun 14-27, 2021	18	79	3
d. Performing household tasks like cleaning someone's home or doing laundry (such as Angi or TaskRabbit) Jun 14-27, 2021	20	79	1
a. Delivering meals from a restaurant for a delivery app (such as Doordash or UberEats) Jun 14-27, 2021	48	51	1
e. Something else [TEXT BOX] RESPONSES NOT SHOWN Jun 14-27, 2021	23	67	10

¹⁵ In the 2016 survey, the question wording was: "What sorts of jobs or tasks have you performed in the last year using these services?" and the response options (b), (c), (d) were modified as indicated. Response item (e) in the 2021 version is new. The 2016 survey included a share of respondents that completed the survey via mailed questionnaires, not online.