

**2024 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 148 POLITICS AND CLIMATE SURVEY
MAY 13-19, 2024¹**

ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

SATIS All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

- 1 Satisfied
- 2 Dissatisfied

All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

☐ Satisfied

☐ Dissatisfied

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ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

SATISFY All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in your local community today?

- 1 Satisfied
- 2 Dissatisfied

All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in your local community today?

☐ Satisfied

☐ Dissatisfied

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¹ Open-end responses are excluded from public datasets to protect the confidentiality of ATP panelists.

[RANDOMIZE FEEL_COUNTRY_FEAR, FEEL_COUNTRY_HOPEFUL, FEEL_COUNTRY_ANGRY, FEEL_COUNTRY_PROUD ON SAME PAGE; DISPLAY RESPONSES IN ORDER]

ASK ALL:

Thinking about the state of the country these days, would you say you feel...

[Please select one item from each pair]

FEEL_COUNTRY_FEAR

- 1 Fearful
- 2 Not fearful

FEEL_COUNTRY_HOPEFUL

- 1 Hopeful
- 2 Not hopeful

FEEL_COUNTRY_ANGRY

- 1 Angry
- 2 Not angry

FEEL_COUNTRY_PROUD

- 1 Proud
- 2 Not proud

Thinking about the state of the country these days, would you say you feel...

[Please select one item from each pair]

- ☐ Fearful
☐ Not fearful

- ☐ Angry
☐ Not angry

- ☐ Hopeful
☐ Not hopeful

- ☐ Proud
☐ Not proud

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ASK ALL:

USCONF_FUT How much confidence do you have in the future of the United States?

- 1 Quite a lot
2 Some
3 Very little
4 None at all

How much confidence do you have in the future of the United States?

- ☐ Quite a lot
☐ Some
☐ Very little
☐ None at all

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ASK ALL:

GOVFEEL

Some people say they are basically content with the federal government, others say they are frustrated and others say they are angry. Which of these best describes how you feel?

- 1 Basically content
- 2 Frustrated
- 3 Angry

Some people say they are basically content with the federal government, others say they are frustrated and others say they are angry. Which of these best describes how you feel?

- ☐ Basically content
- ☐ Frustrated
- ☐ Angry

[Previous](#)[Next](#)**ASK ALL:**

TRUSTFEDGOV How much of the time do you think you can trust the federal government to do what is right?

- 1 Just about always
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Only some of the time
- 4 Never

How much of the time do you think you can trust the federal government to do what is right?

- ☐ Just about always
- ☐ Most of the time
- ☐ Only some of the time
- ☐ Never

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ASK ALL:

ISSUECOMM How much common ground is there between the policy positions of Republicans and Democrats in Washington on each of the following issues? **[RANDOMIZE]**

ASK ALL:

ENVI The environment

ASK FORM 1 ONLY (XFORM=1):

IMM Immigration

GUN Gun policy

ECON The economy

ASK FORM 2 ONLY (XFORM =2)

ABRTN Abortion

BUDG The budget deficit

FORPOL Foreign policy

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Not too much
- 4 None at all

How much common ground is there between the policy positions of Republicans and Democrats in Washington on each of the following issues?

Immigration

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ Some
- ☐ Not too much
- ☐ None at all

The environment

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ Some
- ☐ Not too much
- ☐ None at all

Gun policy

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ Some
- ☐ Not too much
- ☐ None at all

The economy

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ Some
- ☐ Not too much
- ☐ None at all

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How much common ground is there between the policy positions of Republicans and Democrats in Washington on each of the following issues?

Abortion

☐ A lot

☐ Some

☐ Not too much

☐ None at all

The environment

☐ A lot

☐ Some

☐ Not too much

☐ None at all

The budget deficit

☐ A lot

☐ Some

☐ Not too much

☐ None at all

Foreign policy

☐ A lot

☐ Some

☐ Not too much

☐ None at all

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ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

VTCHNGRULES

Which statement comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right? **[RANDOMIZE]**

- 1 If election rules were changed to make it easier to register and vote, that would also make elections less secure
- 2 It would not make elections any less secure if election rules were changed to make it easier to register and vote

Which statement comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right?

- ☐ It would not make elections any less secure if election rules were changed to make it easier to register and vote
- ☐ If election rules were changed to make it easier to register and vote, that would also make elections less secure

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ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

VTEARLYDOC Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right?
[RANDOMIZE]

- 1 A voter should only be allowed to vote early or absentee if they have a documented reason for not voting in person on Election Day
- 2 Any voter should have the option to vote early or absentee without having to document a reason

Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right?

- ☐ Any voter should have the option to vote early or absentee without having to document a reason
- ☐ A voter should only be allowed to vote early or absentee if they have a documented reason for not voting in person on Election Day

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[RANDOMIZE ECON1-ECON1B AND PERSFNC-PERSFNCB IN BLOCKS, SHOWING ITEMS IN ORDER WITHIN BLOCKS (ECON1 AND PERSFNC ALWAYS FIRST). DISPLAY EACH ITEM SEPARATELY ON ITS OWN PAGE.]

ASK ALL:

ECON1 Thinking about the nation's economy...
How would you rate economic conditions in this country today?

- 1 Excellent
- 2 Good
- 3 Only fair
- 4 Poor

ASK ALL:

ECON1B A year from now, do you expect that economic conditions in the country as a whole will be...

- 1 Better
- 2 Worse
- 3 About the same as now

Thinking about the nation's economy...

How would you rate economic conditions in this country today?

- ☐ Excellent
- ☐ Good
- ☐ Only fair
- ☐ Poor

A year from now, do you expect that economic conditions in the country as a whole will be...

- ☐ Better
- ☐ Worse
- ☐ About the same as now

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[RANDOMIZE ECON1-ECON1B AND PERSFNC-PERSFNCB IN BLOCKS, SHOWING ITEMS IN ORDER WITHIN BLOCKS (ECON1 AND PERSFNC ALWAYS FIRST). DISPLAY EACH ITEM SEPARATELY ON ITS OWN PAGE.]

ASK ALL:

PERSFNC Thinking about your personal finances...

How would you rate your own personal financial situation? Would you say you are in...

- 1 Excellent shape
- 2 Good shape
- 3 Only fair shape
- 4 Poor shape

ASK ALL:

PERSFNCB A year from now, do you expect that the financial situation of you and your family will be...

- 1 Better
- 2 Worse
- 3 About the same as now

Thinking about your personal finances...

How would you rate your own personal financial situation? Would you say you are in...

- ☐ Excellent shape
- ☐ Good shape
- ☐ Only fair shape
- ☐ Poor shape

A year from now, do you expect that the financial situation of you and your family will be...

- ☐ Better
- ☐ Worse
- ☐ About the same as now

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ASK ADULTS 50+ WHO HAVE CHILDREN (X50PLUSWITHKIDS=1):

EVERPAR Have you ever been a parent or guardian to any children, living or deceased, including any biological or adopted children?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Have you ever been a parent or guardian to any children, living or deceased, including any biological or adopted children?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

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ASK ALL:

FAVPOL

What is your overall opinion of... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

TRUMP	Donald Trump
BIDEN	Joe Biden
HARRIS	Kamala Harris
MJOHNSON	Mike Johnson
SCHUMER	Chuck Schumer

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable

[SPACE]

- 5 Never heard of this person

What is your overall opinion of...

Joe Biden

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Mostly favorable
- ☐ Mostly unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

- ☐ Never heard of this person

Kamala Harris

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Mostly favorable
- ☐ Mostly unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

- ☐ Never heard of this person

Mike Johnson

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Mostly favorable
- ☐ Mostly unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

- ☐ Never heard of this person

Donald Trump

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Mostly favorable
- ☐ Mostly unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

- ☐ Never heard of this person

Chuck Schumer

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Mostly favorable
- ☐ Mostly unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

- ☐ Never heard of this person

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ASK ALL:

NATPROBS

How much of a problem do you think each of the following are in the country today?

[RANDOMIZE ITEMS ON EACH SCREEN AND RANDOMIZE ORDER OF SCREENS]**[SCREEN 1]****ASK ALL:**

CLIM Climate change

ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

GUN Gun violence

INFR Condition of roads, bridges and other infrastructure

IMM Illegal immigration

HC The affordability of health care

ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

DEF The federal budget deficit

VCRI Violent crime

K12 The quality of public K-12 schools

[SCREEN 2]**ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):**

INFL Inflation

ITERR International terrorism

COMP The ability of Democrats and Republicans to work together in Washington

MOR The state of moral values in the country

ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

RAC Racism

UNEM Unemployment

DTERR Domestic terrorism

DRG Drug addiction

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 A very big problem
- 2 A moderately big problem
- 3 A small problem
- 4 Not a problem at all

How much of a problem do you think each of the following are in the country today?

The state of moral values in the country

- ☐ A very big problem
- ☐ A moderately big problem
- ☐ A small problem
- ☐ Not a problem at all

The ability of Democrats and Republicans to work together in Washington

- ☐ A very big problem
- ☐ A moderately big problem
- ☐ A small problem
- ☐ Not a problem at all

Inflation

- ☐ A very big problem
- ☐ A moderately big problem
- ☐ A small problem
- ☐ Not a problem at all

International terrorism

- ☐ A very big problem
- ☐ A moderately big problem
- ☐ A small problem
- ☐ Not a problem at all

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How much of a problem do you think each of the following are in the country today?

Climate change

- ☐ A very big problem
- ☐ A moderately big problem
- ☐ A small problem
- ☐ Not a problem at all

Illegal immigration

- ☐ A very big problem
- ☐ A moderately big problem
- ☐ A small problem
- ☐ Not a problem at all

The affordability of health care

- ☐ A very big problem
- ☐ A moderately big problem
- ☐ A small problem
- ☐ Not a problem at all

Gun violence

- ☐ A very big problem
- ☐ A moderately big problem
- ☐ A small problem
- ☐ Not a problem at all

Condition of roads, bridges and other infrastructure

- ☐ A very big problem
- ☐ A moderately big problem
- ☐ A small problem
- ☐ Not a problem at all

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How much of a problem do you think each of the following are in the country today?

Unemployment

- ☐ A very big problem
- ☐ A moderately big problem
- ☐ A small problem
- ☐ Not a problem at all

Domestic terrorism

- ☐ A very big problem
- ☐ A moderately big problem
- ☐ A small problem
- ☐ Not a problem at all

Drug addiction

- ☐ A very big problem
- ☐ A moderately big problem
- ☐ A small problem
- ☐ Not a problem at all

Racism

- ☐ A very big problem
- ☐ A moderately big problem
- ☐ A small problem
- ☐ Not a problem at all

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How much of a problem do you think each of the following are in the country today?

The quality of public K-12 schools

- ☐ A very big problem
- ☐ A moderately big problem
- ☐ A small problem
- ☐ Not a problem at all

Violent crime

- ☐ A very big problem
- ☐ A moderately big problem
- ☐ A small problem
- ☐ Not a problem at all

Climate change

- ☐ A very big problem
- ☐ A moderately big problem
- ☐ A small problem
- ☐ Not a problem at all

The federal budget deficit

- ☐ A very big problem
- ☐ A moderately big problem
- ☐ A small problem
- ☐ Not a problem at all

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ASK ALL:

MEDESC

How well would you say each of the following phrases describe you? [**RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSES 1-5 AND 5-1**]

ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

OPEN Open-minded
TYP A typical American
INT Interested in visiting other countries
TECH Comfortable with new technology
LGBT Supportive of rights for lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender people (LGBT)
RESP Respectful of authority

ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

RISK Comfortable taking risks
TRAD Traditional
NRA Supportive of gun rights
FEM Feminist
WRK Working class
SKEP Skeptical of what experts say

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

1 Extremely well
2 Very well
3 Somewhat well
4 Not too well
5 Not at all well

How well would you say each of the following phrases describe you?

Open-minded

- ☐ Not at all well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Extremely well

Comfortable with new technology

- ☐ Not at all well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Extremely well

A typical American

- ☐ Not at all well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Extremely well

Respectful of authority

- ☐ Not at all well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Extremely well

Supportive of rights for lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender people (LGBT)

- ☐ Not at all well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Extremely well

Interested in visiting other countries

- ☐ Not at all well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Extremely well

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How well would you say each of the following phrases describe you?

Comfortable taking risks

- ☐ Not at all well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Extremely well

Supportive of gun rights

- ☐ Not at all well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Extremely well

Working class

- ☐ Not at all well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Extremely well

Feminist

- ☐ Not at all well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Extremely well

Traditional

- ☐ Not at all well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Extremely well

Skeptical of what experts say

- ☐ Not at all well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Extremely well

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ASK ADULTS 50+ WHO HAVE EVER BEEN A PARENT (EVERPAR=1):

IMPACTGOALS In general, who do you think has it easier when it comes to each of the following?
[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]

- a. Being financially secure
- b. Having an active social life
- c. Having a successful job or career
- d. Having someone to care for them as they age
- e. Having a fulfilling life

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 People who don't have children have it easier
- 2 People who have children have it easier
- 3 This doesn't have much to do with having children **[ANCHOR]**

In general, who do you think has it easier when it comes to each of the following?

Having someone to care for them as they age

- ☐ People who have children have it easier
- ☐ People who don't have children have it easier
- ☐ This doesn't have much to do with having children

Having a fulfilling life

- ☐ People who have children have it easier
- ☐ People who don't have children have it easier
- ☐ This doesn't have much to do with having children

Having a successful job or career

- ☐ People who have children have it easier
- ☐ People who don't have children have it easier
- ☐ This doesn't have much to do with having children

Having an active social life

- ☐ People who have children have it easier
- ☐ People who don't have children have it easier
- ☐ This doesn't have much to do with having children

Being financially secure

- ☐ People who have children have it easier
- ☐ People who don't have children have it easier
- ☐ This doesn't have much to do with having children

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ASK ADULTS 50+ WHO HAVE EVER BEEN A PARENT (EVERPAR=1):

WORRY_FUTR Thinking about the future, how often do you worry about each of the following?

[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1]

- a. Having someone who will provide care for you as you age
- b. Having enough money as you age
- c. Being lonely as you age
- d. Having someone who will carry on your values and traditions when you're gone

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Extremely often
- 2 Very often
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never

Thinking about the future, how often do you worry about each of the following?

Being lonely as you age

- ☐ Extremely often
- ☐ Very often
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Rarely
- ☐ Never

Having someone who will carry on your values and traditions when you're gone

- ☐ Extremely often
- ☐ Very often
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Rarely
- ☐ Never

Having someone who will provide care for you as you age

- ☐ Extremely often
- ☐ Very often
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Rarely
- ☐ Never

Having enough money as you age

- ☐ Extremely often
- ☐ Very often
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Rarely
- ☐ Never

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DISPLAY TO ALL:

On another topic...

ASK ALL:ENV2 Do you favor or oppose expanding each of the following sources of energy in our country?**[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. More offshore oil and gas drilling in U.S. waters
- b. More nuclear power plants to generate electricity
- c. More coal mining
- d. More solar panel "farms"
- e. More hydraulic fracturing, sometimes called "fracking," for oil and natural gas
- f. More wind turbine "farms"

RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose

On another topic...

Do you favor or oppose expanding each of the following sources of energy in our country?

More solar panel "farms"

- ☐ Favor
- ☐ Oppose

More hydraulic fracturing, sometimes called "fracking," for oil and natural gas

- ☐ Favor
- ☐ Oppose

More wind turbine "farms"

- ☐ Favor
- ☐ Oppose

More coal mining

- ☐ Favor
- ☐ Oppose

More offshore oil and gas drilling in U.S. waters

- ☐ Favor
- ☐ Oppose

More nuclear power plants to generate electricity

- ☐ Favor
- ☐ Oppose

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ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

EN1 Right now, which one of the following do you think should be the more important priority for addressing America's energy supply? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

- 1 Developing alternative sources, such as wind, solar and hydrogen technology
- 2 Expanding exploration and production of oil, coal and natural gas

Right now, which one of the following do you think should be the more important priority for addressing America's energy supply?

- ☐ Expanding exploration and production of oil, coal and natural gas
- ☐ Developing alternative sources, such as wind, solar and hydrogen technology

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ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

EN1F2MOD Right now, which of these do you think should be the more important priority for addressing America's energy supply? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

- 1 Expanding wind, solar and hydrogen production
- 2 Expanding exploration and production of oil, coal and natural gas

Right now, which of these do you think should be the more important priority for addressing America's energy supply?

- ☐ Expanding wind, solar and hydrogen production
- ☐ Expanding exploration and production of oil, coal and natural gas

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ASK ALL:

EN2 Thinking about the country's energy supply, do you think the U.S. should... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

- 1 Phase out the use of oil, coal and natural gas completely, relying instead on renewable energy sources such as wind and solar power only
- 2 Use a mix of energy sources including oil, coal and natural gas along with renewable energy sources

Thinking about the country's energy supply, do you think the U.S. should...

- ☐ Use a mix of energy sources including oil, coal and natural gas along with renewable energy sources
- ☐ Phase out the use of oil, coal and natural gas completely, relying instead on renewable energy sources such as wind and solar power only

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ASK ALL:

SLRCOMMON How common are each of the following in your community? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS;
RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 AND 5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS
MEDESC]**

- a. Solar panels installed on a person's home
- b. Solar panels installed on a building or in a parking lot

[NO ITEM C]

- d. Large solar panel farms

- 1 Extremely common
- 2 Very common
- 3 Somewhat common
- 4 Not too common
- 5 Not at all common

[SPACE]

- 6 Not sure

How common are each of the following in your community?

Large solar panel farms

☐ Not at all common

☐ Not too common

☐ Somewhat common

☐ Very common

☐ Extremely common

☐ Not sure

Solar panels installed on a person's home

☐ Not at all common

☐ Not too common

☐ Somewhat common

☐ Very common

☐ Extremely common

☐ Not sure

Solar panels installed on a building or in a parking lot

☐ Not at all common

☐ Not too common

☐ Somewhat common

☐ Very common

☐ Extremely common

☐ Not sure

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ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

COMMSOLR If a solar panel farm to generate electricity was built near your community, do you think it would... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Make the landscape unattractive
- b. Take up too much space
- c. Bring in more tax revenue for your community
- d. Lower the price you pay for electricity

- 1 Yes, it definitely would
- 2 Yes, it probably would
- 3 No, it probably would NOT
- 4 No, it definitely would NOT

[SPACE]

- 5 Not sure

If a solar panel farm to generate electricity was built near your community, do you think it would...

Take up too much space

- ☐ Yes, it definitely would
- ☐ Yes, it probably would
- ☐ No, it probably would NOT
- ☐ No, it definitely would NOT

- ☐ Not sure

Make the landscape unattractive

- ☐ Yes, it definitely would
- ☐ Yes, it probably would
- ☐ No, it probably would NOT
- ☐ No, it definitely would NOT

- ☐ Not sure

Lower the price you pay for electricity

- ☐ Yes, it definitely would
- ☐ Yes, it probably would
- ☐ No, it probably would NOT
- ☐ No, it definitely would NOT

- ☐ Not sure

Bring in more tax revenue for your community

- ☐ Yes, it definitely would
- ☐ Yes, it probably would
- ☐ No, it probably would NOT
- ☐ No, it definitely would NOT

- ☐ Not sure

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ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

COMMWIND If a wind power farm to generate electricity was built near your community, do you think it would... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Make the landscape unattractive
- b. Take up too much space
- c. Bring in more tax revenue for your community
- d. Lower the price you pay for electricity

- 1 Yes, it definitely would
- 2 Yes, it probably would
- 3 No, it probably would NOT
- 4 No, it definitely would NOT

[SPACE]

- 5 Not sure

If a wind power farm to generate electricity was built near your community, do you think it would...

Bring in more tax revenue for your community

☐ Yes, it definitely would

☐ Yes, it probably would

☐ No, it probably would NOT

☐ No, it definitely would NOT

☐ Not sure

Make the landscape unattractive

☐ Yes, it definitely would

☐ Yes, it probably would

☐ No, it probably would NOT

☐ No, it definitely would NOT

☐ Not sure

Take up too much space

☐ Yes, it definitely would

☐ Yes, it probably would

☐ No, it probably would NOT

☐ No, it definitely would NOT

☐ Not sure

Lower the price you pay for electricity

☐ Yes, it definitely would

☐ Yes, it probably would

☐ No, it probably would NOT

☐ No, it definitely would NOT

☐ Not sure

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ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

GRNECON1

If a solar panel farm to generate electricity was built near your community, how would it affect your local economy? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 Help your local economy
- 2 Hurt your local economy
- 3 Make no difference for your local economy
- [SPACE]**
- 4 Not sure

If a solar panel farm to generate electricity was built near your community, how would it affect your local economy?

- ☐ Help your local economy
- ☐ Hurt your local economy
- ☐ Make no difference for your local economy
- ☐ Not sure

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ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

GRNECON2 If a wind power farm to generate electricity was built near your community, how would it affect your local economy? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 Help your local economy
- 2 Hurt your local economy
- 3 Make no difference for your local economy
- [SPACE]**
- 4 Not sure

If a wind power farm to generate electricity was built near your community, how would it affect your local economy?

- ☐ Hurt your local economy
- ☐ Help your local economy
- ☐ Make no difference for your local economy
- ☐ Not sure

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ASK ALL:

EVCAR3B Do you favor or oppose rules that would make electric vehicles at least half of all new cars and trucks sold in the U.S. by the year 2032?

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose

Do you favor or oppose rules that would make electric vehicles at least half of all new cars and trucks sold in the U.S. by the year 2032?

- ☐ Favor
- ☐ Oppose

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**ASK ALL:
EVEREAD**

How confident are you that the U.S. will build the charging stations and infrastructure needed to support large numbers of electric vehicles on the roads? **[RANDOMIZE
ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 AND 5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS MEDESC]**

- 1 Extremely confident
- 2 Very confident
- 3 Somewhat confident
- 4 Not too confident
- 5 Not at all confident

How confident are you that the U.S. will build the charging stations and infrastructure needed to support large numbers of electric vehicles on the roads?

- ☐ Not at all confident
- ☐ Not too confident
- ☐ Somewhat confident
- ☐ Very confident
- ☐ Extremely confident

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ASK ALL:

EVAUTO Comparing electric vehicles to gas-powered vehicles, in general, would you say...
[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

- a. Electric vehicles are...
 - 1 More fun to drive than gas-powered vehicles
 - 2 Less fun to drive than gas-powered vehicles
 - 3 About the same
- b. Electric vehicles are...
 - 1 More reliable than gas-powered vehicles
 - 2 Less reliable than gas-powered vehicles
 - 3 About the same
- c. Electric vehicles... **[ASK FORM 1 ONLY (XFORM=1)]**
 - 1 Cost more to buy than gas-powered vehicles
 - 2 Cost less to buy than gas-powered vehicles
 - 3 About the same
- d. Electric vehicles are...
 - 1 Better for the environment than gas-powered vehicles
 - 2 Worse for the environment than gas-powered vehicles
 - 3 About the same
- e. Electric vehicles... **[ASK FORM 2 ONLY (XFORM=2)]**
 - 1 Cost more to charge than gas-powered vehicles do to fuel
 - 2 Cost less to charge than gas-powered vehicles do to fuel
 - 3 About the same

Comparing electric vehicles to gas-powered vehicles, in general, would you say...

Electric vehicles are...

- ☐ Better for the environment than gas-powered vehicles
- ☐ Worse for the environment than gas-powered vehicles
- ☐ About the same

Electric vehicles are...

- ☐ More fun to drive than gas-powered vehicles
- ☐ Less fun to drive than gas-powered vehicles
- ☐ About the same

Electric vehicles...

- ☐ Cost more to buy than gas-powered vehicles
- ☐ Cost less to buy than gas-powered vehicles
- ☐ About the same

Electric vehicles are...

- ☐ More reliable than gas-powered vehicles
- ☐ Less reliable than gas-powered vehicles
- ☐ About the same

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Comparing electric vehicles to gas-powered vehicles, in general, would you say...

Electric vehicles are...

- ☐ More reliable than gas-powered vehicles
- ☐ Less reliable than gas-powered vehicles
- ☐ About the same

Electric vehicles...

- ☐ Cost more to charge than gas-powered vehicles do to fuel
- ☐ Cost less to charge than gas-powered vehicles do to fuel
- ☐ About the same

Electric vehicles are...

- ☐ More fun to drive than gas-powered vehicles
- ☐ Less fun to drive than gas-powered vehicles
- ☐ About the same

Electric vehicles are...

- ☐ Better for the environment than gas-powered vehicles
- ☐ Worse for the environment than gas-powered vehicles
- ☐ About the same

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ASK ALL:

As you may know, the Biden administration has set a goal for the U.S. to become carbon neutral by 2050, meaning the country would release no more carbon dioxide into the atmosphere than it removes.

CARBNEUT Do you favor or oppose the U.S. taking steps to become carbon neutral by 2050?

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose

As you may know, the Biden administration has set a goal for the U.S. to become carbon neutral by 2050, meaning the country would release no more carbon dioxide into the atmosphere than it removes.

Do you favor or oppose the U.S. taking steps to become carbon neutral by 2050?

- ☐ Favor
- ☐ Oppose

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ASK ALL:

ENVRMPCT

In the past 12 months, has your local community experienced the following?

[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

- a. Droughts or water shortages
- b. Long periods of unusually hot weather
- c. Severe weather, like floods or intense storms
- d. Rising sea levels that erode beaches and shorelines
- e. Major wildfires

RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

In the past 12 months, has your local community experienced the following?

Severe weather, like floods or intense storms

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

Long periods of unusually hot weather

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

Rising sea levels that erode beaches and shorelines

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

Major wildfires

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

Droughts or water shortages

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

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PROGRAMMING NOTE: CREATE DATA ONLY STRING VARIABLE "DOV_ENVRMPCT" AND INCLUDE IN DATASET:

- **IF ENVRMPCTa=1 AND ENVRMPCTb-e=2,99, THEN DOV_ENVRMPCT = "droughts or water shortages"**
- **IF ENVRMPCTb=1 AND ENVRMPCTa,c-e=2,99, THEN DOV_ENVRMPCT = "long periods of unusually hot weather"**
- **IF ENVRMPCTc=1 AND ENVRMPCTa,b,d,e=2,99, THEN DOV_ENVRMPCT = "severe weather, like floods or intense storms,"**
- **IF ENVRMPCTd=1 AND ENVRMPCTa-c,e=2,99, THEN DOV_ENVRMPCT = "rising sea levels that erode beaches and shorelines"**
- **IF ENVRMPCTe=1 AND ENVRMPCTa-d=2,99, THEN DOV_ENVRMPCT = "major wildfires"**
- **IF ENVRMPCTa-e=1 FOR TWO OR MORE ITEMS, THEN DOV_ENVRMPCT = "these weather events"**

ASK IF EXPERIENCED EVENT (ENVRMPCTa-e=1):

CCXTRW1 In the past 12 months, how much do you think climate change contributed to the following in your local community? **[DISPLAY ITEMS IN SAME ORDER AS ENVRMPCT, ONLY SHOW ITEMS MARKED AS YES (ENVRMPCTa-e=1)]**

- a. Droughts or water shortages
- b. Long periods of unusually hot weather
- c. Severe weather, like floods or intense storms
- d. Rising sea levels that erode beaches and shorelines
- e. Major wildfires

RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 A lot
- 2 A little
- 3 Not at all

In the past 12 months, how much do you think climate change contributed to the following in your local community?

Severe weather, like floods or intense storms

☐ A lot

☐ A little

☐ Not at all

Long periods of unusually hot weather

☐ A lot

☐ A little

☐ Not at all

Rising sea levels that erode beaches and shorelines

☐ A lot

☐ A little

☐ Not at all

Major wildfires

☐ A lot

☐ A little

☐ Not at all

Droughts or water shortages

☐ A lot

☐ A little

☐ Not at all

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ASK IF EXPERIENCED EXTREME WEATHER (ENVRMPCTa-e=1):

EXTPERS

How much of a negative impact did [INSERT APPLICABLE TEXT FROM DOV_ENVRMPCT] have on your own life?

RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 A major negative impact
- 2 A minor negative impact
- 3 No negative impact

How much of a negative impact did these weather events have on your own life?

- ☐ A major negative impact
- ☐ A minor negative impact
- ☐ No negative impact

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How much of a negative impact did severe weather, like floods or intense storms, have on your own life?

- ☐ A major negative impact
- ☐ A minor negative impact
- ☐ No negative impact

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How much of a negative impact did long periods of unusually hot weather have on your own life?

- ☐ A major negative impact
- ☐ A minor negative impact
- ☐ No negative impact

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How much of a negative impact did rising sea levels that erode beaches and shorelines have on your own life?

- ☐ A major negative impact
- ☐ A minor negative impact
- ☐ No negative impact

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How much of a negative impact did major wildfires have on your own life?

- ☐ A major negative impact
- ☐ A minor negative impact
- ☐ No negative impact

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How much of a negative impact did droughts or water shortages have on your own life?

- ☐ A major negative impact
- ☐ A minor negative impact
- ☐ No negative impact

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ASK FORM 1 AND EXTREME WEATHER IMPACT MAJOR OR MINOR (XFORM=1 AND EXTPERS=1-2):

EXTPERSO Tell us how [INSERT APPLICABLE TEXT FROM DOV_ENVRMPCT] had a negative impact on your life?

[OPEN-END]

Tell us how these weather events had a negative impact on your life?

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Tell us how severe weather, like floods or intense storms, had a negative impact on your life?

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Tell us how long periods of unusually hot weather had a negative impact on your life?

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Tell us how rising sea levels that erode beaches and shorelines had a negative impact on your life?

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Tell us how major wildfires had a negative impact on your life?

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Tell us how droughts or water shortages had a negative impact on your life?

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ASK ALL:
EWGOVT

For communities in places at high risk of extreme weather, do you think it is a good or bad idea for government to do each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- | | |
|----------|--|
| BUYOUT. | Purchase people's homes in these communities so they can buy other homes in lower-risk areas |
| REQUIRE. | Require people to move out of these communities |
| REBUILD. | ASK FORM 1 ONLY (XFORM=1): Provide financial assistance for people in these communities to rebuild after extreme weather events |
| INSUR. | ASK FORM 2 ONLY (XFORM=2) Help cover the rising cost of homeowners' insurance for people in these communities |
| BAN. | ASK FORM 2 ONLY (XFORM=2) Ban new construction in these communities |
| STDS. | ASK FORM 1 ONLY (XFORM=1) Set stricter building standards for new construction in these communities |

RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 Good idea
- 2 Bad idea
- [SPACE]**
- 3 Not sure

For communities in places at high risk of extreme weather, do you think it is a good or bad idea for government to do each of the following?

Set stricter building standards for new construction in these communities

- ☐ Good idea
- ☐ Bad idea
- ☐ Not sure

Require people to move out of these communities

- ☐ Good idea
- ☐ Bad idea
- ☐ Not sure

Purchase people's homes in these communities so they can buy other homes in lower-risk areas

- ☐ Good idea
- ☐ Bad idea
- ☐ Not sure

Provide financial assistance for people in these communities to rebuild after extreme weather events

- ☐ Good idea
- ☐ Bad idea
- ☐ Not sure

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For communities in places at high risk of extreme weather, do you think it is a good or bad idea for government to do each of the following?

Ban new construction in these communities

☐ Good idea

☐ Bad idea

☐ Not sure

Help cover the rising cost of homeowners' insurance for people in these communities

☐ Good idea

☐ Bad idea

☐ Not sure

Require people to move out of these communities

☐ Good idea

☐ Bad idea

☐ Not sure

Purchase people's homes in these communities so they can buy other homes in lower-risk areas

☐ Good idea

☐ Bad idea

☐ Not sure

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ASK FORM 1:

EVCAR2

The next time you purchase a vehicle, how likely are you to seriously consider purchasing an electric vehicle?

- 1 Very likely
- 2 Somewhat likely
- 3 Not too likely
- 4 Not at all likely

[SPACE]

- 5 I do not expect to purchase a vehicle

The next time you purchase a vehicle, how likely are you to seriously consider purchasing an electric vehicle?

☐ Very likely
☐ Somewhat likely
☐ Not too likely
☐ Not at all likely
☐ I do not expect to purchase a vehicle

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ASK FORM 2:

EVCAR2HYB The next time you purchase a vehicle, how likely are you to seriously consider purchasing a hybrid vehicle?

- 1 Very likely
- 2 Somewhat likely
- 3 Not too likely
- 4 Not at all likely
- [SPACE]**
- 5 I do not expect to purchase a vehicle

The next time you purchase a vehicle, how likely are you to seriously consider purchasing a hybrid vehicle?

☐ Very likely
☐ Somewhat likely
☐ Not too likely
☐ Not at all likely
☐ I do not expect to purchase a vehicle

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ASK ALL:

EVCAR1NEW Do you or anyone in your household currently have any of the following?

- a. A gas-powered vehicle
- b. A hybrid vehicle
- c. An all-electric vehicle

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Do you or anyone in your household currently have any of the following?

A gas-powered vehicle

☐ Yes

☐ No

A hybrid vehicle

☐ Yes

☐ No

An all-electric vehicle

☐ Yes

☐ No

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ASK ALL:
CARBFOOT

How important is it to you, personally, to limit your 'carbon footprint'? That is, limit the carbon emissions produced by everyday activities like electricity use, driving, travel, and the things you buy. **[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 AND 5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS MEDESC]**

- 1 Extremely important
- 2 Very important
- 3 Somewhat important
- 4 Not too important
- 5 Not at all important

How important is it to you, personally, to limit your 'carbon footprint'? That is, limit the carbon emissions produced by everyday activities like electricity use, driving, travel, and the things you buy.

☐ Not at all important

☐ Not too important

☐ Somewhat important

☐ Very important

☐ Extremely important

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DISPLAY IF NON-TABLET PANELIST (XTABLET=2):

Just a few last questions...

DISPLAY IF TABLET PANELIST (XTABLET=1):

On another topic:

ASK ALL:

FEWERKIDS What type of impact do you think it would have on our country if fewer people chose to have children in the future? [**RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1**]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Very positive
- 2 Somewhat positive
- 3 Neither positive nor negative
- 4 Somewhat negative
- 5 Very negative

On another topic:

What type of impact do you think it would have on our country if fewer people chose to have children in the future?

- ☐ Very positive
- ☐ Somewhat positive
- ☐ Neither positive nor negative
- ☐ Somewhat negative
- ☐ Very negative

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Just a few last questions...

What type of impact do you think it would have on our country if fewer people chose to have children in the future?

- ☐ Very negative
- ☐ Somewhat negative
- ☐ Neither positive nor negative
- ☐ Somewhat positive
- ☐ Very positive

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ASK ALL:

POLICIES_KID

Here are things that some people think the federal government could do to encourage more people to have children in the future.

Regardless of whether or not you would support the federal government doing each of these things, how effective do you think each of them would be at encouraging more people to have children in the future? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1]**

- a. Providing free childcare
- b. Requiring employers to provide paid family leave
- c. Giving parents of minor children a monthly payment
- d. Providing more tax credits for parents

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Extremely effective
 - 2 Very effective
 - 3 Somewhat effective
 - 4 Not too effective
 - 5 Not at all effective
-

Here are things that some people think the federal government could do to encourage more people to have children in the future.

Regardless of whether or not you would support the federal government doing each of these things, how effective do you think each of them would be at encouraging more people to have children in the future?

Providing more tax credits for parents

- ☐ Not at all effective
- ☐ Not too effective
- ☐ Somewhat effective
- ☐ Very effective
- ☐ Extremely effective

Requiring employers to provide paid family leave

- ☐ Not at all effective
- ☐ Not too effective
- ☐ Somewhat effective
- ☐ Very effective
- ☐ Extremely effective

Giving parents of minor children a monthly payment

- ☐ Not at all effective
- ☐ Not too effective
- ☐ Somewhat effective
- ☐ Very effective
- ☐ Extremely effective

Providing free childcare

- ☐ Not at all effective
- ☐ Not too effective
- ☐ Somewhat effective
- ☐ Very effective
- ☐ Extremely effective

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CODEBOOK FOR ATP SAMPLE VARIABLES TO BE USED IN SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC**XFORM**

- 1 Form 1
- 2 Form 2

Note: Flag to randomly assign panelists to one of two forms (Form 1, Form 2) and weight within form
ATP source: Randomly assigned for each survey.

X50PLUSWITHKIDS

- 1 Age 50+ with kids
- 2 Other

Note: Flag to identify adults aged 50 or more who have children. For filter on IMPACTGOALS and
WORRY_FUTR.

Source: Frame file variables F_AGE, F_KIDS1, F_KIDS2. If ((F_AGE=50-98) AND (F_KIDS1=1 OR
F_KIDS2=1), then X50PLUSWITHKIDS=1. Otherwise X50PLUSWITHKIDS=2.

XTABLET

- 1 Tablet HH
- 2 Non-tablet HH

Note: Flag to identify ATP tablet-provided panelists.

ATP source: Frame file variable F_TABLETHH. Same codes.