

**2022 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
SURVEY OF AMERICAN PARENTS
WAVE 115 SEPTEMBER 2022
FINAL TOPLINE
SEPTEMBER 20-OCTOBER 2, 2022
TOTAL N=3,757¹**

NOTE: ALL NUMBERS ARE PERCENTAGES UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED. THE PERCENTAGES LESS THAN 0.5% ARE REPLACED BY AN ASTERISK (*). ROWS/COLUMNS MAY NOT TOTAL 100% DUE TO ROUNDING.

	Sample size	Margin of error at 95% confidence level
Adult parents (18+) of children under age 18	3,757	+/- 2.2 percentage points
<i>Fathers</i>	1,493	+/- 3.5 percentage points
<i>Mothers</i>	2,226	+/- 2.7 percentage points

ASK IF KP OVERSAMPLE WITH A CHILD YOUNGER THAN 18 (XPANEL=1)² [n=770]:

KIDS2 Are you the parent or guardian of any adult children age 18 or older, including any who live on their own?

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
39	Yes	40	38
60	No	59	61
1	No answer	1	1

DISPLAY TO ALL ATP RESPONDENTS WITH A CHILD YOUNGER THAN 18 AND A CHILD 18 OR OLDER (XPANEL=2 AND KIDS2=1):

For the next few questions, think about all of your children, including any adult children age 18 or older and who live on their own...

ASK ALL PARENTS WITH A CHILD YOUNGER THAN 18:

PARJOB Overall, how would you rate the job you do as a parent? **[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
16	Excellent	13	17
48	Very good	49	48
32	Good	32	31
4	Only fair	5	3
*	Poor	1	*
*	No answer	*	*

¹ The Wave 115 survey includes an oversample of 770 responses from Hispanic, Asian and Black parents who are members of Ipsos' KnowledgePanel.

² KIDS2 was asked of ATP respondents in a previous wave.

ASK ALL PARENTS WITH A CHILD YOUNGER THAN 18:

RAISED Overall, compared with how you were raised, are you trying to raise your children in...
[SHOW IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE]

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
9	A very similar way	10	8
34	A somewhat similar way	37	33
12	Neither similar nor different	12	12
29	A somewhat different way	28	29
16	A very different way	12	18
*	No answer	*	*

ASK ALL PARENTS WITH A CHILD YOUNGER THAN 18 WHO ARE RAISING THEIR CHILD IN A SIMILAR WAY (RAISED=1,2) [n=1,689]:

RAISEDSIM In what ways are you trying to raise your children similarly to the way you were raised?
[OPEN END]

ASK ALL PARENTS WITH A CHILD YOUNGER THAN 18 WHO ARE RAISING THEIR CHILD IN A DIFFERENT WAY (RAISED=4,5) [n=1,678]:

RAISEDDIFF In what ways are you trying to raise your children differently from the way you were raised? **[OPEN END]**

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Similar way	Different way	
63	13	Values and religion
29	32	Behavior and discipline
16	44	Love and relationship
9	5	Education
5	8	Freedom and autonomy
4	12	Other
14	14	No answer/Not clear

ASK ALL PARENTS WITH A CHILD YOUNGER THAN 18:

EMPLSIT What is your current work situation?

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
65	Work full time for pay	82	52
12	Work part time for pay	6	16
17	Not currently working for pay	5	27
4	Unable to work due to a disability	3	4
2	Retired	2	1
1	No answer	1	1

³ Totals exceed 100% because of multiple responses.

ASK ALL PARENTS WITH A CHILD YOUNGER THAN 18 WHO ARE MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER (MARITAL=1,2) [n=2,965]:

SPOUSEEMPLSIT What is your spouse or partner's current work situation?

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
72	Work full time for pay	58	85
10	Work part time for pay	16	6
13	Not currently working for pay	23	4
3	Unable to work due to a disability	2	3
1	Retired	1	2
1	No answer	*	1

ASK ALL PARENTS WITH A CHILD YOUNGER THAN 18 WHO ARE EMPLOYED FULL TIME OR PART TIME (EMPLSIT=1,2) [n=2,941]:

SICKKID If you needed to take a day or two off from work to care for a sick child or because of child care issues, how worried would you be about each of the following: **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE; WITH 6 ALWAYS LAST FOR ITEM B]**

a. Losing pay

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
11	Extremely worried	8	14
8	Very worried	6	11
16	Somewhat worried	14	17
22	Not too worried	23	20
43	Not at all worried	48	39
*	No answer	1	*

b. Losing your job

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
5	Extremely worried	5	6
3	Very worried	2	5
10	Somewhat worried	7	12
22	Not too worried	23	21
54	Not at all worried	57	51
5	Self-employed	6	5
*	No answer	*	*

ASK ALL PARENTS WITH A CHILD YOUNGER THAN 18:

AFFORDBASIC Have there been times in the past 12 months when you did not have enough money for each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

a. To buy food your family needed

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
25	Yes	19	30
73	No	80	67
2	Have not needed this	1	3
*	No answer	*	*

AFFORDBASIC CONTINUED ...

b. To pay for medical or health care your family needed

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
24	Yes	22	25
66	No	70	63
10	Have not needed this	8	12
*	No answer	*	*

c. To pay your rent or mortgage

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
25	Yes	20	28
70	No	75	67
5	Have not needed this	5	5
*	No answer	*	*

d. To pay for child care

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
12	Yes	10	14
48	No	53	43
40	Have not needed this	36	43
*	No answer	*	*

ASK ALL PARENTS WITH A CHILD YOUNGER THAN 18:

RAISEKIDS How would you rate your neighborhood as a place to raise children? **[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS PARJOB]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
23	Excellent	24	23
35	Very good	35	35
28	Good	28	27
12	Only fair	11	12
3	Poor	2	3
*	No answer	*	*

ASK ALL PARENTS WITH A CHILD YOUNGER THAN 18:

PARIDENTITY Now thinking about yourself...

How important is being a parent to who you are as a person? **[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
30	The most important aspect	24	35
57	One of the most important aspects	61	53
10	Important but not one of the most important aspects	11	10
2	Not too important an aspect	2	2
*	Not an important aspect at all	1	*
*	No answer	*	*

ASK ALL PARENTS WITH A CHILD YOUNGER THAN 18:

PARHARD Overall, compared with how you thought parenting would be, do you think being a parent has been... **[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
2	A lot easier	2	2
6	Somewhat easier	6	5
30	Neither easier nor harder	34	27
36	Somewhat harder	37	36
26	A lot harder	20	30
*	No answer	*	*

DISPLAY IF RESPONDENT HAS A CHILD YOUNGER THAN 18 AND A CHILD 18 OR OLDER

(KIDS2=1): For the rest of this survey, please think only about your children who are younger than 18.

ASK ALL PARENTS WITH A CHILD YOUNGER THAN 18:

KIDSAGEGRP How many children do you have in the following age groups?

[Enter number of children in each age category. Please enter a number between 0 and 9. Enter 0 if none and 9 if you have 9 or more children in any of the age groups]

<u>Total</u>	
36	0 to 4 years old
25	One
9	Two
1	Three+
59	5 to 12 years old
35	One
18	Two
6	Three+
44	13 to 17 years old
33	One
9	Two
3	Three+
1	No answer

Soft prompt if blank: "Please enter a number between 0 and 9 in each box. If you would like to skip, click Next."

ASK ALL PARENTS WITH A CHILD YOUNGER THAN 18:

PARFEEL How often do you find being a parent to be... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE]**

a. Enjoyable

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
25	All of the time	21	27
58	Most of the time	60	56
17	Some of the time	18	16
1	Rarely	1	1
*	Never	*	*
*	No answer	*	*

PARFEEL CONTINUED ...

b. Rewarding

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
36	All of the time	33	37
44	Most of the time	46	43
18	Some of the time	18	18
2	Rarely	2	1
*	Never	*	1
*	No answer	*	*

c. Stressful

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
7	All of the time	5	9
21	Most of the time	19	24
58	Some of the time	60	57
10	Rarely	13	8
2	Never	3	2
*	No answer	1	*

d. Tiring

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
14	All of the time	11	16
28	Most of the time	24	30
46	Some of the time	50	44
9	Rarely	13	7
3	Never	3	2
*	No answer	*	*

[RANDOMIZE PARSTYLE1-4]**ASK ALL PARENTS WITH A CHILD YOUNGER THAN 18:**

PARSTYLE1 Which of the following best describes your parenting style, even if neither is exactly right? Are you a parent who tends to... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
30	Stick to their guns too much	36	24
35	Give in too quickly	27	40
35	Neither	36	35
1	No answer	*	1

ASK ALL PARENTS WITH A CHILD YOUNGER THAN 18:

PARSTYLE2 Which of the following best describes your parenting style, even if neither is exactly right? Are you a parent who tends to... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
26	Praise their children too much	23	29
20	Criticize their children too much	23	18
53	Neither	53	53
1	No answer	1	1

ASK ALL PARENTS WITH A CHILD YOUNGER THAN 18:

PARSTYLE3 Which of the following best describes your parenting style, even if neither is exactly right? Are you a parent who tends to... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
45	Be overprotective	38	51
20	Give too much freedom	24	16
34	Neither	38	32
1	No answer	*	1

ASK ALL PARENTS WITH A CHILD YOUNGER THAN 18:

PARSTYLE4 Which of the following best describes your parenting style, even if neither is exactly right? Are you a parent who tends to... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
25	Push their children too hard	26	24
30	Not push their children hard enough	31	29
45	Neither	42	47
1	No answer	1	*

ASK ALL PARENTS WITH A CHILD YOUNGER THAN 18:

PARSUCCESS How much do you think your children's successes and failures reflect the job you are doing as a parent? **[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
21	A great deal	22	21
35	A fair amount	37	35
34	Some	33	36
7	Not much	6	7
2	Not at all	2	2
*	No answer	*	*

ASK ALL PARENTS WITH A CHILD YOUNGER THAN 18:

JUDGMNT How often do you feel judged by each of the following for how you parent your children? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE; RANDOMIZE IN SAME ORDER AS PARFEEL]**

- a. **ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER (MARITAL=1,2) [n=2,965]:** Your spouse or partner

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
5	Always	5	5
13	Very often	14	11
35	Sometimes	37	33
28	Rarely	27	29
19	Never	17	21
*	No answer	*	*

JUDGMNT CONTINUED ...

- b. **ASK IF NOT MARRIED AND NOT LIVING WITH PARTNER (MARITAL=3-6) [n=765]:** Your children's other parent

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers⁴</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
8	Always	6	10
14	Very often	16	12
25	Sometimes	31	23
17	Rarely	18	16
21	Never	19	22
15	Does not apply	10	17
*	No answer	*	*

- c. Your parents

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
5	Always	3	6
9	Very often	7	11
29	Sometimes	28	30
25	Rarely	25	25
23	Never	28	20
8	Does not apply	8	8
*	No answer	*	*

- d. **ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER (MARITAL=1,2) [n=2,965]:** Your spouse or partner's parents

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
5	Always	3	6
9	Very often	7	10
27	Sometimes	26	28
25	Rarely	26	25
24	Never	30	20
9	Does not apply	7	11
*	No answer	*	*

- e. Your friends

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
2	Always	1	3
4	Very often	3	5
23	Sometimes	18	27
36	Rarely	37	35
35	Never	41	30
*	No answer	1	*

⁴ The survey included 200 interviews with fathers who are not married and not living with a partner, with an effective sample size of 95 and a 95% confidence level margin of error +/- 10.1 percentage points. This margin of error conservatively assumes a reported percentage of 50%.

JUDGMNT CONTINUED ...

f. Other parents in your community

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
3	Always	2	4
6	Very often	5	7
26	Sometimes	21	31
31	Rarely	34	29
34	Never	39	30
*	No answer	*	*

g. People you interact with on online groups or message boards

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
2	Always	1	3
3	Very often	2	3
12	Sometimes	8	15
16	Rarely	14	17
33	Never	40	28
34	Does not apply	34	34
*	No answer	1	*

ASK ALL PARENTS WITH A CHILD YOUNGER THAN 18:

WORRYKIDS Below is a list of things that some parents worry might happen to their children. How worried are you about each of the following happening to any of your children at some point? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE; IF SICKKID WAS ASKED, THEN SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS SICKKID; SPLIT ITEMS ACROSS TWO SCREENS]**

a. Having problems with drugs or alcohol

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
11	Extremely worried	9	11
13	Very worried	11	14
30	Somewhat worried	29	30
30	Not too worried	32	28
17	Not at all worried	18	15
*	No answer	*	*

b. Getting beaten up or attacked

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
12	Extremely worried	9	14
13	Very worried	10	15
32	Somewhat worried	32	31
33	Not too worried	37	30
10	Not at all worried	12	9
*	No answer	*	*

WORRYKIDS CONTINUED ...

c. Getting shot

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
13	Extremely worried	10	15
9	Very worried	5	12
23	Somewhat worried	21	25
35	Not too worried	39	32
20	Not at all worried	24	16
1	No answer	1	*

d. Getting pregnant or getting someone pregnant as a teenager

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
7	Extremely worried	7	8
9	Very worried	7	10
30	Somewhat worried	29	30
36	Not too worried	37	35
18	Not at all worried	20	17
*	No answer	*	*

e. Being bullied

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
15	Extremely worried	11	19
20	Very worried	17	22
39	Somewhat worried	41	38
18	Not too worried	24	14
7	Not at all worried	8	6
*	No answer	*	*

f. Struggling with anxiety or depression

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
15	Extremely worried	9	20
25	Very worried	23	26
36	Somewhat worried	37	35
17	Not too worried	21	13
7	Not at all worried	9	5
*	No answer	1	*

g. Being kidnapped or abducted

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
16	Extremely worried	11	21
11	Very worried	7	15
31	Somewhat worried	29	32
29	Not too worried	36	24
12	Not at all worried	17	8
1	No answer	*	1

WORRYKIDS CONTINUED ...

h. Getting in trouble with the police

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
7	Extremely worried	6	8
6	Very worried	4	8
19	Somewhat worried	20	19
39	Not too worried	39	39
28	Not at all worried	30	26
*	No answer	*	*

ASK ALL PARENTS WITH A CHILD YOUNGER THAN 18:

ASPIREKIDS Thinking about the kind of people you hope your children become as adults, how important is it to you that they... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS WORRYKIDS; SPLIT ITEMS ACROSS TWO SCREENS]**

a. Be hardworking

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
48	Extremely important	47	49
40	Very important	40	41
10	Somewhat important	11	8
1	Not too important	1	1
1	Not at all important	1	*
*	No answer	*	*

b. Be ambitious

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
27	Extremely important	25	28
38	Very important	39	38
28	Somewhat important	28	28
5	Not too important	6	5
1	Not at all important	2	1
*	No answer	*	*

c. Be honest and ethical

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
66	Extremely important	64	67
28	Very important	29	28
4	Somewhat important	5	3
1	Not too important	1	1
1	Not at all important	1	1
*	No answer	*	*

ASPIREKIDS CONTINUED ...

d. Have political beliefs that are similar to your own

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
4	Extremely important	4	4
12	Very important	13	11
29	Somewhat important	30	29
31	Not too important	29	33
24	Not at all important	23	24
*	No answer	*	*

e. Have religious beliefs that are similar to your own

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
17	Extremely important	16	17
18	Very important	19	17
22	Somewhat important	22	23
21	Not too important	20	21
22	Not at all important	23	21
*	No answer	*	1

f. Be someone who helps others in need

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
40	Extremely important	34	44
41	Very important	44	40
16	Somewhat important	18	15
2	Not too important	3	1
1	Not at all important	1	*
*	No answer	*	*

g. Be accepting of people who are different from them

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
42	Extremely important	34	48
38	Very important	41	35
15	Somewhat important	19	11
4	Not too important	4	3
2	Not at all important	2	1
*	No answer	*	1

ASK ALL PARENTS WITH A CHILD YOUNGER THAN 18:

GOALSKIDS How important is it to you that your children do each of the following when they are adults? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS WORRYKIDS]**

a. Earn a college degree

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
20	Extremely important	19	20
21	Very important	22	21
32	Somewhat important	31	33
17	Not too important	18	16
10	Not at all important	9	9
*	No answer	*	*

b. Get married

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
8	Extremely important	10	6
13	Very important	15	12
32	Somewhat important	33	31
25	Not too important	22	29
21	Not at all important	20	21
*	No answer	*	*

c. Have children

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
7	Extremely important	8	5
13	Very important	16	11
34	Somewhat important	34	34
27	Not too important	24	29
19	Not at all important	17	20
*	No answer	*	*

d. Have jobs or careers they enjoy

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
47	Extremely important	43	51
41	Very important	43	39
10	Somewhat important	13	8
1	Not too important	1	1
*	Not at all important	*	*
*	No answer	*	*

e. Be financially independent

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
50	Extremely important	47	52
38	Very important	40	38
10	Somewhat important	12	8
1	Not too important	1	1
1	Not at all important	1	*
*	No answer	*	*

ASK ALL PARENTS WITH A CHILD YOUNGER THAN 18:

CURRICULUM How much influence would you say each of the following have when it comes to what public K-12 schools in your area are teaching? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, ALWAYS KEEPING 3 AND 4 LAST]**

a. The local school board

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
22	Too much influence	24	21
12	Not enough influence	11	13
35	About the right amount of influence	38	34
29	Not sure	26	32
1	No answer	1	1

b. Your state government

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
33	Too much influence	34	33
11	Not enough influence	11	10
29	About the right amount of influence	32	26
27	Not sure	23	30
1	No answer	*	1

c. The federal government

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
34	Too much influence	37	30
12	Not enough influence	11	12
25	About the right amount of influence	27	24
28	Not sure	24	32
1	No answer	*	1

d. Teachers

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
12	Too much influence	15	10
30	Not enough influence	28	33
40	About the right amount of influence	42	38
17	Not sure	15	19
1	No answer	*	1

e. Principals

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
11	Too much influence	14	9
17	Not enough influence	14	20
44	About the right amount of influence	47	42
27	Not sure	25	29
1	No answer	1	1

CURRICULUM CONTINUED ...

f. Parents

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
14	Too much influence	16	12
32	Not enough influence	32	31
35	About the right amount of influence	34	35
20	Not sure	18	21
1	No answer	1	1

g. Students

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
15	Too much influence	15	16
28	Not enough influence	25	30
33	About the right amount of influence	38	30
23	Not sure	22	24
1	No answer	*	1

ASK ALL PARENTS WITH A CHILD YOUNGER THAN 18:

SCHLPRAYER Which of these statements comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right?
[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS BUT NEVER HAVE OPTION 3 IN THE MIDDLE]

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
27	Teachers in public schools should be allowed to lead students in Christian prayers, but only if prayers from other religions are ALSO offered	24	29
18	Teachers in public schools should be allowed to lead students in Christian prayers even if prayers from other religions are NOT offered	20	17
52	Teachers in public schools should not be allowed to lead students in any type of prayers	54	51
3	No answer	2	3

ASK ALL PARENTS WITH A CHILD YOUNGER THAN 18:

GUNSCHOOL1 How worried are you about the possibility of a shooting ever happening at your children's school? **[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS WORRYKIDS]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
19	Extremely worried	13	25
12	Very worried	10	14
34	Somewhat worried	32	35
22	Not too worried	28	18
7	Not at all worried	11	3
5	Children are homeschooled	5	5
*	No answer	*	*

ASK ALL PARENTS WITH A CHILD YOUNGER THAN 18:

PREVSHOOT How effective do you think each of the following would be at preventing school shootings? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS WORRYKIDS]**

a. Banning assault-style weapons

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
30	Extremely effective	26	34
15	Very effective	14	15
16	Somewhat effective	15	17
14	Not too effective	14	14
24	Not at all effective	31	18
1	No answer	1	1

b. Allowing teachers and school administrators to carry guns in school

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
11	Extremely effective	12	10
13	Very effective	14	13
25	Somewhat effective	25	26
22	Not too effective	22	22
28	Not at all effective	27	29
1	No answer	1	1

c. Improving mental health screening and treatment

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
32	Extremely effective	26	37
31	Very effective	32	30
28	Somewhat effective	30	27
6	Not too effective	8	5
2	Not at all effective	3	1
*	No answer	*	*

d. Having metal detectors in schools

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
19	Extremely effective	15	22
22	Very effective	20	23
38	Somewhat effective	38	38
15	Not too effective	18	13
6	Not at all effective	8	4
*	No answer	*	*

e. Having police officers or armed security stationed in schools

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
23	Extremely effective	22	23
26	Very effective	26	26
33	Somewhat effective	32	34
12	Not too effective	12	12
5	Not at all effective	7	4
*	No answer	*	*

DISPLAY IF RESPONDENT HAS A CHILD YOUNGER THAN 18 AND A CHILD 18 OR OLDER (KIDS2=1): Still thinking about your children who are younger than 18...

ASK PARENTS OF KIDS AGES 5 AND OLDER (KIDSAGEGRP_2>=1 OR KIDSAGEGRP_3>=1) [n=3,220]:

DISCUSS1 How often do issues related to each of the following come up in your conversations with any of your children **(IF RESPONDENT HAS A CHILD 18 OR OLDER [KIDS2=1]: who are younger than 18)? [RANDOMIZE ITEMS; REVERSE RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS PARFEEL]**

a. Racism or racial inequality

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
8	Very often	6	10
17	Fairly often	15	18
39	Sometimes	37	41
19	Rarely	23	15
10	Never	11	8
8	Children are too young	8	7
*	No answer	*	*

b. Sexual orientation or gender identity

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
5	Very often	4	7
13	Fairly often	10	15
30	Sometimes	29	31
23	Rarely	27	20
15	Never	18	13
14	Children are too young	12	15
*	No answer	*	*

c. The environment or climate change

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
5	Very often	5	6
13	Fairly often	12	13
34	Sometimes	36	34
24	Rarely	24	23
14	Never	15	14
9	Children are too young	9	10
*	No answer	*	*

d. Guns or gun policy

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
5	Very often	4	5
11	Fairly often	9	12
32	Sometimes	30	34
26	Rarely	29	24
13	Never	15	11
13	Children are too young	12	14
*	No answer	*	*

DISPLAY IF RESPONDENT HAS A CHILD YOUNGER THAN 18 AND A CHILD 18 OR OLDER (KIDS2=1): Still thinking about your children who are younger than 18...

ASK IF AT LEAST ONE ISSUE ASKED ABOUT IN DISCUSS1 EVER COMES UP (DISCUSS1a-d=1-4) [n=2,961]:

DISCUSS2 When issues related to the following come up in conversations with your children **(IF RESPONDENT HAS A CHILD 18 OR OLDER [KIDS2=1]: who are younger than 18)**, who usually brings it up? **[SHOW ITEMS IN THE SAME ORDER AS DISCUSS1; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- a. **ASK IF RACISM OR RACIAL INEQUALITY EVER COMES UP (DISCUSS1a=1-4) [n=2,729]:** Racism or racial inequality

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
28	You usually bring it up	29	27
18	Your children usually bring it up	18	17
54	Both about equally	53	54
1	No answer	*	2

- b. **ASK IF SEXUAL ORIENTATION OR GENDER IDENTITY EVER COMES UP (DISCUSS1b=1-4) [n=2,372]:** Sexual orientation or gender identity

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
24	You usually bring it up	25	23
27	Your children usually bring it up	27	27
48	Both about equally	46	49
2	No answer	1	2

- c. **ASK IF THE ENVIRONMENT OR CLIMATE CHANGE EVER COMES UP (DISCUSS1c=1-4) [n=2,544]:** The environment or climate change

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
30	You usually bring it up	31	28
21	Your children usually bring it up	21	21
48	Both about equally	47	50
1	No answer	*	2

- d. **ASK IF GUNS OR GUN POLICY EVER COMES UP (DISCUSS1d=1-4) [n=2,439]:** Guns or gun policy

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
36	You usually bring it up	39	34
14	Your children usually bring it up	13	14
49	Both about equally	48	50
1	No answer	*	2

ASK ALL PARENTS WITH A CHILD 18 OR YOUNGER WHO ARE MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A PARTNER (MARITAL=1,2) [n=2,965]:

KIDTASK For each of the following, who would you say does more? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

a. Managing your children's schedule and activities⁵

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
48	You do more than your spouse or partner	13	77
26	Your spouse or partner does more than you	53	3
26	Both about equally	34	19
1	No answer	*	*

b. Providing comfort or emotional support to your children

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
36	You do more than your spouse or partner	10	58
16	Your spouse or partner does more than you	32	2
48	Both about equally	58	39
*	No answer	*	*

c. Disciplining your children

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
33	You do more than your spouse or partner	30	36
14	Your spouse or partner does more than you	16	13
52	Both about equally	54	50
*	No answer	*	*

d. **ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS A CHILD AGE 0 TO 4 (KIDSAGEGRP_1>=1) [n=991]:** Meeting your children's basic needs like feeding, bathing, or changing diapers

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
36	You do more than your spouse or partner	10	56
17	Your spouse or partner does more than you	35	3
47	Both about equally	54	41
*	No answer	*	0

⁵ This item was asked previously in [Wave 77](#) and [Wave 50](#) of parents who have a child younger than 18 living in the household. In this survey, this item was asked of all parents with a child younger than 18, regardless of whether the child lives in the household.

KIDTASK CONTINUED ...

- e. **ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS A CHILD AGE 5 TO 17 (KIDSAGEGRP_2>=1 OR KIDSAGEGRP_3>=1) [n=2,513]:** Helping your children with homework or other school assignments

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
46	You do more than your spouse or partner	24	65
20	Your spouse or partner does more than you	37	6
33	Both about equally	39	28
*	No answer	*	1

ASK ALL PARENTS WITH A CHILD YOUNGER THAN 18:

K12GRP How many children do you have in each of the following?

[Enter number of children in each category, or 0 if none. Please enter a number between 0 and 9. Enter 0 if none and 9 if you have 9 or more children in any of the age groups]

<u>Total</u>	
51	Elementary school
33	One
14	Two
4	Three+
29	Middle school
25	One
4	Two
1	Three+
37	High school
29	One
7	Two
1	Three+
15	No answer/No children in K-12 schools

Soft prompt if blank: "Please enter a number between 0 and 9 in each box. If you would like to skip, click Next."

PROGRAMMING NOTE: PROGRAM A NUMERIC-ONLY ENTRY BOX TO THE LEFT OF EACH GROUP WITH A RANGE OF 0-9**A note about the remainder of the survey:**

For questions SCHOOLTYPE through CVDEDUC2, parents with more than one child in K-12 schools were asked to think of one specific child, randomly assigned as either their youngest or oldest child in K-12 schools (see programming note below).

**PROGRAMMING NOTE: CREATE DATA-ONLY VARIABLE CALLED K12TOTAL WHERE
 K12TOTAL=K12GRP_1 + K12GRP_2 + K12GRP_3
 (TREAT ANY BLANKS IN K12GRP_1 OR K12GRP_2 OR K12GRP_3 AS ZERO)**

CREATE DOV_WHICHCHILD RANDOMLY WHERE 1="YOUNGEST" and 2="OLDEST"**IF K12TOTAL>1 AND DOV_WHICHCHILD=1 DISPLAY TEXT:**

The rest of our questions are about your YOUNGEST child who is in elementary, middle or high school. When answering, please think specifically about that child and choose the answers that apply to them.

IF K12TOTAL>1 AND DOV_WHICHCHILD=2 DISPLAY TEXT:

The rest of our questions are about your OLDEST child who is in elementary, middle or high school. When answering, please think specifically about that child and choose the answers that apply to them.

IF K12TOTAL=1 DISPLAY TEXT:

The rest of our questions are about your child who is in elementary, middle or high school.

**ASK ALL PARENTS WITH CHILDREN IN ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE OR HIGH SCHOOL
(K12TOTAL>=1) [n=3,251]:**

SCHOOLTYPE Is this child...

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
80	In a public school	81	79
9	In a private school	8	9
5	In a charter school	4	5
6	Homeschooled	6	7
1	No answer	1	*

**ASK ALL PARENTS WITH CHILDREN IN ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE OR HIGH SCHOOL
(K12TOTAL>=1) [n=3,251]:**

CHGENDER Is this child...

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
53	A boy	54	53
45	A girl	45	45
1	Nonbinary	1	1
1	Other: [text box]	*	1
1	No answer	*	1

**ASK ALL PARENTS WITH MORE THAN ONE CHILD IN ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE OR HIGH SCHOOL
(K12TOTAL>1) [n=930]:**

K12THIS/K12GRP Is this child in elementary school, middle school or high school?⁶

**BASED ON ALL PARENTS WITH CHILDREN IN ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE OR HIGH SCHOOL
(K12TOTAL>=1) [n=3,251]:**

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
47	Elementary school	48	47
20	Middle school	21	19
32	High school	30	33
*	No answer	*	*

⁶ K12THIS was asked only of those with more than one child in K-12 schools. The responses for those with one child in K-12 schools were back coded from the earlier question K12GRP to create a combined total in this table that reflects the entire sample.

DISPLAY IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

Still thinking about that same child...

ASK IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3) [n=3,039]:

RATESCHOOL How satisfied are you with the overall quality of the education this child is receiving at school? **[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS WORRYKIDS]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
15	Extremely satisfied	13	16
42	Very satisfied	42	43
34	Somewhat satisfied	37	31
7	Not too satisfied	7	6
2	Not at all satisfied	1	3
*	No answer	*	*

DISPLAY IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

Still thinking about that same child...

ASK IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3) [n=3,039]:

SAYHAVE In general, how satisfied are you with the amount of input that you have in what this child learns in school? **[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS WORRYKIDS]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
9	Extremely satisfied	7	10
32	Very satisfied	32	32
40	Somewhat satisfied	41	39
15	Not too satisfied	16	15
4	Not at all satisfied	3	4
1	No answer	1	1

DISPLAY IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

Still thinking about that same child...

ASK IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3) [n=3,039]:

SCLVALUES For the most part, would you say the teachers and administrators at this child's school have values that are... **[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
14	Very similar to yours	13	15
38	Somewhat similar to yours	39	39
32	Neither similar nor different than yours	33	32
11	Somewhat different than yours	12	10
4	Very different than yours	3	4
1	No answer	*	1

DISPLAY IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

Still thinking about that same child...

ASK IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3) [n=3,039]:

CORESBJ Thinking about all of the different things this child learns in school, how do you feel about the amount of time their school spends on core academic subjects like reading, math, science and social studies? Do you think the school spends... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
7	Too much time on core academic subjects	6	7
20	Not enough time on core academic subjects	24	17
73	About the right amount of time on core academic subjects	70	75
1	No answer	*	1

DISPLAY IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

Still thinking about that same child...

ASK IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3) [n=3,039]:

SOCEMOTION How important is it to you that this child's school teaches them to develop social and emotional skills? **[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS WORRYKIDS]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
25	Extremely important	20	28
41	Very important	43	41
27	Somewhat important	27	27
5	Not too important	8	3
1	Not at all important	2	1
*	No answer	0	*

DISPLAY IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

Still thinking about that same child...

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF SCHLTCH1 – SCHLTCH4]

ASK IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3) [n=3,039]:

SCHLTCH1 Which of the following would you prefer that this child learn in school, even if neither is exactly right? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
31	That whether someone is a boy or a girl is determined by the sex they were assigned at birth	38	26
31	That someone can be a boy or a girl even if that is different from the sex they were assigned at birth	28	33
37	Child should not learn about this in school	33	39
2	No answer	2	2

DISPLAY IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

Still thinking about that same child...

ASK IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3) [n=3,039]:

SCHLTCH2 Which of the following would you prefer that this child learn in school, even if neither is exactly right? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
49	That the legacy of slavery still affects the position of Black people in American society today	45	51
42	That slavery is part of American history but does not affect the position of Black people in American society today	46	40
8	Child should not learn about this in school	8	7
1	No answer	1	2

DISPLAY IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

Still thinking about that same child...

ASK IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3) [n=3,039]:

SCHLTCH3 Which of the following would you prefer that this child learn in school, even if neither is exactly right? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
22	That not having sex (abstinence) is the only safe and effective way to prevent unintended pregnancy and sexually transmitted infections (STIs)	23	21
59	That there are methods of contraception that are safe and effective ways to prevent unintended pregnancy and sexually transmitted infections (STIs)	59	59
18	Child should not learn about this in school	17	18
1	No answer	1	2

DISPLAY IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3):

Still thinking about that same child...

ASK IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (K12TOTAL>=1 AND SCHOOLTYPE=1,2,3) [n=3,039]:

SCHLTCH4 Which of the following would you prefer that this child learn in school, even if neither is exactly right? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
18	That the United States stands above all other countries in the world	24	13
66	That there are other countries that are as good as or better than the United States	62	68
14	Child should not learn about this in school	12	16
2	No answer	1	3

DISPLAY TO ALL PARENTS WITH CHILDREN IN ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE OR HIGH SCHOOL (K12TOTAL>=1). DISPLAY THIS INTRO TEXT SENTENCE ONLY FOR FIRST QUESTION IN THE BLOCK RANDOMIZATION, EITHER CVDEMOTIONAL1 OR CVDEDUC1:

The next question asks about the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic, that is, from March 2020 to March 2021.

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF CVDEMOTIONAL1/CVDEMOTIONAL2 AND CVDEDUC1/CVDEDUC2 BLOCKS]

DISPLAY TO ALL PARENTS WITH CHILDREN IN ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE OR HIGH SCHOOL (K12TOTAL>=1):

Still thinking about that same child...

ASK IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS (K12TOTAL>=1) [n=3,251]:

CVDEMOTIONAL1 What kind of effect did the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic have on this child's emotional well-being? **[REVERSE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 FOR RANDOM ½ OF THE SAMPLE]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
2	Very positive	2	2
4	Somewhat positive	4	5
39	Neither positive nor negative	41	37
35	Somewhat negative	34	36
13	Very negative	13	13
6	Not sure	6	5
1	No answer	*	1

DISPLAY TO ALL PARENTS WITH CHILDREN IN ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE OR HIGH SCHOOL (K12TOTAL>=1):

Still thinking about that same child...

ASK IF POSITIVE OR NEGATIVE EFFECT (CVDEMOTIONAL1=1,2,4,5) [n=1,833]:

CVDEMOTIONAL2 Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic, has this child's emotional well-being... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
70	Gotten better	71	68
9	Gotten worse	8	9
21	Stayed about the same	20	22
*	No answer	0	*

DISPLAY TO ALL PARENTS WITH CHILDREN IN ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE OR HIGH SCHOOL (K12TOTAL>=1). DISPLAY THIS INTRO TEXT SENTENCE ONLY FOR FIRST QUESTION IN THE BLOCK RANDOMIZATION, EITHER CVDEMOTIONAL1 OR CVDEDUC1:

The next question asks about the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic, that is, from March 2020 to March 2021.

DISPLAY TO ALL PARENTS WITH CHILDREN IN ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE OR HIGH SCHOOL (K12TOTAL>=1):

Still thinking about that same child...

ASK IF CHILD IN K-12 SCHOOLS (K12TOTAL>=1) [n=3,251]:

CVDEDUC1 What kind of effect did the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic have on this child's education? **[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS CVDEMOTIONAL1]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
2	Very positive	2	1
4	Somewhat positive	3	5
26	Neither positive nor negative	26	26
36	Somewhat negative	40	34
19	Very negative	18	19
3	Not sure	4	3
10	Child was not of school age at the time	8	11
1	No answer	0	1

DISPLAY TO ALL PARENTS WITH CHILDREN IN ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE OR HIGH SCHOOL (K12TOTAL>=1):

Still thinking about that same child...

ASK IF POSITIVE OR NEGATIVE EFFECT (CVDEDUC1=1,2,4,5) [n=2,071]:

CVDEDUC2 Thinking about how things are going now for this child, would you say the **(IF CVDEDUC1=1,2: positive/IF CVDEDUC1=4,5: negative)** effect of the first year of the pandemic on this child's education... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>Fathers</u>	<u>Mothers</u>
55	Was only temporary	56	54
45	Is still having an effect today	44	46
*	No answer	*	1

VARIABLE PARTNERSEXMOD IS NOT INCLUDED IN THE TOPLINE. DATA USERS CAN FIND THIS VARIABLE IN THE DATASET.

ASK ALL PARENTS WITH A CHILD YOUNGER THAN 18:

PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a:

ASK IF INDEP/SOMETHING ELSE (PARTY=3,4) OR MISSING [n=1,588]:

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to...⁷

<u>Republican</u>	<u>Democrat</u>	<u>Independent</u>	<u>Something else</u>	<u>No answer</u>	<u>Lean Rep</u>	<u>Lean Dem</u>
25	30	28	15	2	17	21

⁷ PARTY and PARTYLN asked in a prior survey.