

**2023 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 137 PARENTS AND ADULT CHILDREN
OCTOBER 24 - NOVEMBER 5, 2023¹**

ASK CHILD SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=1):

SCHLMD Are you currently enrolled in school?

- 1 Yes, in high school
- 2 Yes, in 2-year college or technical, trade, or vocational school
- 3 Yes, in 4-year college or graduate school
- 4 No, not enrolled in school

Soft prompt if blank: "You did not specify a response. If you're sure you want to skip, click Next."

⚠ You did not specify a response. If you're sure you want to skip, click Next.

Are you currently enrolled in school?

Yes, in high school
 Yes, in 2-year college or technical, trade, or vocational school
 Yes, in 4-year college or graduate school
 No, not enrolled in school

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PANELISTS WHO SKIP SCHLMD OR INDICATE THEY ARE CURRENTLY ENROLLED IN HIGH SCHOOL (SCHLMD = 1,99) WILL NOT BE ASKED ANY ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS. THE RESPONDENT WILL NOT BE INCLUDED IN THE FINAL DATASET.

DISPLAY TO CHILD SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=1):

In a previous survey, you indicated that you have a living parent. This survey will ask questions about your relationship with your parent(s). So just to confirm...

ASK CHILD SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=1):

LIVINGPAR2 How many living parents do you have?

If you do not have any living parents, please enter 0 below.

[NUMERIC TEXT BOX, RANGE 0-9]

Soft prompt if blank: "Please enter a number between 0 and 9 in the box. If you would like to skip, click Next."

¹ Open-end responses are excluded from public datasets to protect the confidentiality of ATP panelists.

A Please enter a number between 0 and 9 in the box. If you would like to skip, click Next.

In a previous survey, you indicated that you have a living parent. This survey will ask questions about your relationship with your parent(s). So just to confirm...

How many living parents do you have?

If you do not have any living parents, please enter 0 below.

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PROGRAMMING NOTE: PROGRAM A NUMERIC-ONLY ENTRY BOX WITH A RANGE OF 0-9. TREAT ANY BLANKS AND INVALID ENTRIES AS REFUSALS.

PROGRAMMING NOTE: CREATE DOV PARENTNUM [NUMERIC]; PARENTNUM=LIVINGPAR2.

PANELIST MUST HAVE A LIVING PARENT (PARENTNUM=1-9) TO QUALIFY FOR REMAINING QUESTIONS. IF NO LIVING PARENT (PARENTNUM=0,99) PANELIST WILL NOT BE ASKED ANY ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS. THE RESPONDENT WILL NOT BE INCLUDED IN THE FINAL DATASET.

DISPLAY TO CHILD SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=1): [NOTE: PREVIOUS BUTTON WILL BE DISABLED ON THIS SCREEN TO PREVENT RESPONDENT FROM GOING BACK AND CHANGING NUMBER OF PARENTS, WHICH WOULD DISRUPT THE SELECTION PROCESS]

This survey explores experiences of adulthood for those ages 18 to 34 and relationships between young adults and their parent(s). We will collect some basic information about your parent(s) in order to ask questions about a specific parent later in the survey.

This survey explores experiences of adulthood for those ages 18 to 34 and relationships between young adults and their parent(s). We will collect some basic information about your parent(s) in order to ask questions about a specific parent later in the survey.

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ASK CHILD SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=1):

PARENT_INIT

Please indicate your parent(s) initials below. This will only be used to ask questions about one of your parents later in the survey.

If you have more than one parent with the same initials, please use their middle initial or add a letter that will help you remember which parent this refers to.

[TEXT BOX]

PROGRAMMING NOTE: PROVIDE NECESSARY NUMBER OF TEXT BOXES FOR PARENT_INIT BASED ON NUMBER OF PARENTS LISTED IN PARENTNUM. SHOW ALL TEXT BOXES ON THE SAME PAGE.

IF PARENT_INIT IS NULL, prompt with the following text: "Please enter your parent(s) initials. You need to answer this question in order to continue with the survey. If you would like to identify your parent(s) in another way, you can write in numbers, letters, or any word that will help you refer to the parent later in the survey."

Please enter your parent(s) initials. You need to answer this question in order to continue with the survey. If you would like to identify your parent(s) in another way, you can write in numbers, letters, or any word that will help you refer to the parent later in the survey.

Please indicate your parent(s) initials below. This will only be used to ask questions about one of your parents later in the survey.

If you have more than one parent with the same initials, please use their middle initial or add a letter that will help you remember which parent this refers to.

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PANELIST MUST INDICATE AT LEAST ONE PARENT'S INITIALS (PARENT_INIT NOT NULL) TO QUALIFY FOR REMAINING QUESTIONS. IF NO PARENT INITIALS FOR ANY PARENT (PARENT_INIT = NULL FOR ALL PARENTS) PANELIST WILL NOT BE ASKED ANY ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS. THE RESPONDENT WILL NOT BE INCLUDED IN THE FINAL DATASET.

ASK CHILD SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=1):

PARENT_GEND

Does [INSERT: PARENT_INIT] identify as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

- 1 A man
- 2 A woman
- 3 In some other way

PROGRAMMING NOTE: REPEAT PARENT_GEND FOR EACH PARENT WHO HAD INITIALS/TEXT ENTERED IN PARENT_INIT. SHOW ALL QUESTIONS ON THE SAME PAGE.

Soft prompt if PARENT_GEND left blank: "No response was recorded for one or more items. Please try again. If you're sure you want to skip, click Next."

No response was recorded for one or more items. Please try again. If you're sure you want to skip, click Next.

Does ABC identify as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

- A man
- A woman
- In some other way

Does XYZ identify as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

- A man
- A woman
- In some other way

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ASK CHILD SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=1):

PARENT_CONTACT Do you have any contact with **[INSERT: PARENT_INIT]** at all, even if it's not much contact?

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

PROGRAMMING NOTE: REPEAT PARENT_CONTACT FOR EACH PARENT WHO HAD INITIALS/TEXT ENTERED IN PARENT_INIT. SHOW ALL QUESTIONS ON THE SAME PAGE.

Soft prompt if PARENT_CONTACT left blank: "No response was recorded for one or more items. You need to answer this question in order to continue with the survey. Please try again. If you're sure you want to skip, click Next."

No response was recorded for one or more items. You need to answer this question in order to continue with the survey. Please try again. If you're sure you want to skip, click Next.

Do you have any contact with ABC at all, even if it's not much contact?

- Yes
- No

Do you have any contact with XYZ at all, even if it's not much contact?

- Yes
- No

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PANELIST MUST HAVE CONTACT WITH AT LEAST 1 PARENT (PARENT_CONTACT=1) TO QUALIFY FOR REMAINING QUESTIONS. IF NO CONTACT WITH ANY PARENT (PARENT_CONTACT=2,99 FOR ALL PARENTS), PANELIST WILL NOT BE ASKED ANY ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS. THE RESPONDENT WILL NOT BE INCLUDED IN THE FINAL DATASET.

PROGRAMMING NOTE: IF PANELIST INDICATES THEY ARE NOT IN CONTACT WITH OR DO NOT HAVE INITIALS FOR A PARENT OR REFUSE (PARENT_INIT=NULL OR PARENT_CONTACT=2,99) DO NOT ALLOW THIS PARENT TO BE RANDOMLY SELECTED FOR THE SURVEY.

IF THEY HAVE MORE THAN ONE PARENT, HAVE ENTERED INITIALS FOR AT LEAST ONE PARENT AND ARE IN CONTACT WITH ONE OR MORE PARENTS (PARENTNUM>1 AND PARENT_INIT NOT NULL FOR AT LEAST 1 PARENT AND PARENT_CONTACT=1 FOR AT LEAST 1 PARENT), PLEASE RANDOMLY SELECT ONE, RECORD THIS PARENT AS DOV_PARENT_SELECT=1.

IF THEY HAVE MORE THAN ONE PARENT BUT INDICATE THEY ARE IN CONTACT WITH ONLY ONE PARENT (PARENTNUM>1 AND PARENT_INIT PARENT_CONTACT=1 FOR ONLY 1 PARENT), ONLY ONE PARENT WILL BE ELIGIBLE AND THIS PARENT WILL BE SELECTED. IN THIS CASE, RECORD THIS PARENT AS DOV_PARENT_SELECT=1.

PLEASE ALSO RECORD SELECTED PARENT'S INITIALS AS DOV_PARENT_INITIALS AND GENDER AS DOV_PARENT_GENDER.

IF THEY HAVE ONE PARENT (PARENTNUM=1), DOV_PARENT_SELECT=99.

CAPTURE NUMBER OF RESPONDENTS WHO ARE SCREENED OUT BASED ON PARENT_CONTACT.

DISPLAY TO CHILD SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=1): [NOTE: PREVIOUS BUTTON WILL BE DISABLED ON THIS SCREEN TO PREVENT RESPONDENT FROM GOING BACK AND CHANGING ANSWERS, WHICH WOULD DISRUPT THE SELECTION PROCESS]

For the next set of questions, please think generally about your parent(s).

For the next set of questions, please think generally about your parent(s).

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ASK CHILD SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=1):

CPREPARE Overall, to what extent do you think your parent(s) prepared you to be an independent adult? **[RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1]**

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Some
- 4 Not much
- 5 Not at all

Overall, to what extent do you think your parent(s) prepared you to be an independent adult?

- A great deal
- A fair amount
- Some
- Not much
- Not at all

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ASK CHILD SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=1):

CADVICE How often do you turn to your parent(s) for advice on each of the following?
**[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1,
USING THE SAME ORDER FOR EACH ITEM]**

- a. Your financial situation
- b. Your career or job situation
- c. Your mental health
- d. Your physical health
- e. Your friendships
- f. **(ASK IF NOT MARRIED AND NOT LIVING WITH PARTNER (XMARITAL=3-6)):**
Your romantic relationships
- g. **(ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER (XMARITAL=1,2)):** Your relationship with your spouse or partner
- h. **(ASK IF A PARENT (XKIDS1=1 OR XKIDS2=1)):** Parenting

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Extremely often
- 2 Very often
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never

How often do you turn to your parent(s) for advice on each of the following?

Your physical health

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Very often
- Extremely often

Your friendships

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Very often
- Extremely often

Your financial situation

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Very often
- Extremely often

Parenting

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Very often
- Extremely often

Your career or job situation

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Very often
- Extremely often

Your mental health

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Very often
- Extremely often

Your relationship with your spouse or partner

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Very often
- Extremely often

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How often do you turn to your parent(s) for advice on each of the following?

Your financial situation

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Very often
- Extremely often

Your romantic relationships

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Very often
- Extremely often

Your friendships

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Very often
- Extremely often

Your physical health

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Very often
- Extremely often

Your career or job situation

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Very often
- Extremely often

Your mental health

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Very often
- Extremely often

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ASK CHILD SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=1):

CDISAGREE How often do you and your parent(s) disagree about each of the following?
[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS IN THE SAME ORDER AS CADVICE, USING THE SAME ORDER FOR EACH ITEM]

- a. Your financial choices
- b. Your views about religion
- c. Your political views
- d. Your career or job situation
- e. Your social life
- f. **(ASK IF NOT MARRIED AND NOT LIVING WITH PARTNER (XMARITAL=3-6)):**
Your choice of romantic partner(s)
- g. **(ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER (XMARITAL=1,2)):** What they think about your spouse or partner
- h. **(ASK IF A PARENT (XKIDS1=1 OR XKIDS2=1)):** How you're raising your children

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Extremely often
- 2 Very often
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never

[SPACE]

- 6 Does not apply **[ANCHOR; DISPLAY FOR ITEM D AND F ONLY]**

How often do you and your parent(s) disagree about each of the following?

How you're raising your children

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Very often
- Extremely often

Your career or job situation

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Very often
- Extremely often
- Does not apply

Your financial choices

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Very often
- Extremely often

What they think about your spouse or partner

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Very often
- Extremely often

Your views about religion

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Very often
- Extremely often

Your political views

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Very often
- Extremely often

Your social life

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Very often
- Extremely often

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How often do you and your parent(s) disagree about each of the following?

Your financial choices

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Very often
- Extremely often

Your choice of romantic partner(s)

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Very often
- Extremely often
- Does not apply

Your career or job situation

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Very often
- Extremely often
- Does not apply

Your social life

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Very often
- Extremely often

Your political views

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Very often
- Extremely often

Your views about religion

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Very often
- Extremely often

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ASK CHILD SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=1):

CEMOTIONAL1 In general, how much, if at all, would you say you rely on your parent(s) for emotional support? **[DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS IN THE SAME ORDER AS CPREPARE]**

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Some
- 4 Not much
- 5 Not at all

In general, how much, if at all, would you say you rely on your parent(s) for emotional support?

- A great deal
- A fair amount
- Some
- Not much
- Not at all

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ASK CHILD SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=1):

CLIVEPAR1 Do you live with your parent(s)?

- 1 Yes, all parents
- 2 Yes, at least one parent but not all
- 3 No, none

Do you live with your parent(s)?

- Yes, all parents
- Yes, at least one parent but not all
- No, none

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DISPLAY IF CHILD SAMPLE AND THEY HAVE MORE THAN ONE PARENT AND THEY DON'T LIVE WITH ANY PARENTS (XSAMPLE=1 AND PARENTNUM>1 AND CLIVEPAR1=3):

Thinking about the parent you're in touch with most often ...

DISPLAY IF THEY HAVE MORE THAN ONE PARENT AND LIVE WITH AT LEAST ONE BUT NOT ALL (PARENTNUM>1 AND CLIVEPAR1=2):

Thinking about the parent you're in touch with most often who doesn't live with you ...

ASK IF CHILD SAMPLE AND THEY HAVE AT LEAST ONE PARENT THEY ARE NOT LIVING WITH (XSAMPLE=1 AND (CLIVEPAR1=2,3)):

CCOMMPAR1 How often do you do each of the following with your parent? [RANDOMIZE ITEMS;
RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-6 OR 6-1, USING THE SAME ORDER FOR EACH ITEM]

- a. Talk on the phone or video chat
- b. Send text messages
- c. See them in person

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 At least once a day
- 2 A few times a week
- 3 A few times a month
- 4 Once a month
- 5 Less than once a month
- 6 Never

Thinking about the parent you're in touch with most often...

How often do you do each of the following with your parent?

See them in person

- Never
- Less than once a month
- Once a month
- A few times a month
- A few times a week
- At least once a day

Talk on the phone or video chat

- Never
- Less than once a month
- Once a month
- A few times a month
- A few times a week
- At least once a day

Send text messages

- Never
- Less than once a month
- Once a month
- A few times a month
- A few times a week
- At least once a day

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Thinking about the parent you're in touch with most often who doesn't live with you...

How often do you do each of the following with your parent?

See them in person

- Never
- Less than once a month
- Once a month
- A few times a month
- A few times a week
- At least once a day

Talk on the phone or video chat

- Never
- Less than once a month
- Once a month
- A few times a month
- A few times a week
- At least once a day

Send text messages

- Never
- Less than once a month
- Once a month
- A few times a month
- A few times a week
- At least once a day

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ASK CHILD SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=1):

EMPLSIT What is your current work situation?

- 1 Work full time for pay
- 2 Work part time for pay
- 3 Not currently working for pay
- [SPACE]**
- 4 Unable to work due to a disability
- 5 Retired

What is your current work situation?

- Work full time for pay
- Work part time for pay
- Not currently working for pay
- Unable to work due to a disability
- Retired

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DISPLAY TO CHILD SAMPLE AND HAS NEVER BEEN MARRIED (XSAMPLE=1 AND (XMARITAL=6 OR XEVERMAR=2)):

In a previous survey, you said you have never been married.

ASK IF CHILD SAMPLE AND HAS NEVER BEEN MARRIED (XSAMPLE=1 AND (XMARITAL=6 OR XEVERMAR=2)):

MARRYPREF1 Thinking about the future, would you say you... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 Want to get married someday
- 2 Don't want to get married
- 3 Are not sure if you want to get married **[anchor]**

In a previous survey, you said you have never been married.

Thinking about the future, would you say you...

- Don't want to get married
- Want to get married someday
- Are not sure if you want to get married

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ASK IF CHILD SAMPLE AND HAS NEVER BEEN MARRIED (XSAMPLE=1 AND (XMARITAL=6 OR XEVERMAR=2)):

CMARRY2 How much pressure do you feel from your parent(s) to get married someday? **[DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS IN THE SAME ORDER AS CPREPARE]**

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Some
- 4 Not much
- 5 None at all

How much pressure do you feel from your parent(s) to get married someday?

- None at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

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DISPLAY TO CHILD SAMPLE AND DOES NOT HAVE CHILDREN (XSAMPLE=1 AND (XKIDS1=2 AND XKIDS2=2)):

In a previous survey, you said you do not have any children.

ASK IF CHILD SAMPLE AND DOES NOT HAVE CHILDREN (XSAMPLE=1 AND (XKIDS1=2 AND XKIDS2=2)):

CHILDPREF Thinking about the future, would you say you... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 Want to have children someday
- 2 Don't want to have children
- 3 Are not sure if you want to have children **[anchor]**

In a previous survey, you said you do not have any children.

Thinking about the future, would you say you...

- Want to have children someday
- Don't want to have children
- Are not sure if you want to have children

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ASK IF CHILD SAMPLE AND DOES NOT HAVE CHILDREN (XSAMPLE=1 AND (XKIDS1=2 AND XKIDS2=2)):

CCHILD How much pressure do you feel from your parent(s) to have children someday?
[DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS IN THE SAME ORDER AS CPREPARE]

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Some
- 4 Not much
- 5 None at all

How much pressure do you feel from your parent(s) to have children someday?

- A great deal
- A fair amount
- Some
- Not much
- None at all

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ASK CHILD SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=1):

CFINANCES1 To what extent do you consider yourself financially independent from your parent(s)?
[RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1]

- 1 Completely
- 2 Mostly
- 3 Somewhat
- 4 A little
- 5 Not at all

To what extent do you consider yourself financially independent from your parent(s)?

- Completely
- Mostly
- Somewhat
- A little
- Not at all

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ASK CHILD SAMPLE AND THOSE WHO ARE NOT COMPLETELY FINANCIALLY INDEPENDENT (XSAMPLE=1 AND CFINANCES1=2-5):

CFINANCES2 How likely is it that you will eventually become completely financially independent from your parent(s)? [RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1]

- 1 Extremely likely
- 2 Very likely
- 3 Somewhat likely
- 4 Not too likely
- 5 Not at all likely

How likely is it that you will eventually become completely financially independent from your parent(s)?

- Not at all likely
- Not too likely
- Somewhat likely
- Very likely
- Extremely likely

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ASK CHILD SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=1):

CFINANCES3 In the past 12 months, did you receive any financial help from your parent(s), including paying some of your bills?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

In the past 12 months, did you receive any financial help from your parent(s), including paying some of your bills?

- Yes
- No

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ASK IF CHILD SAMPLE AND THEY RECEIVED ANY FINANCIAL HELP (XSAMPLE=1 AND CFINANCES3=1):

CFINANCES4 Was any of the financial help you received related to your... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Education, such as school or college tuition
- b. Medical expenses
- c. Rent or mortgage
- d. Household expenses, such as groceries or utilities
- e. Your cellphone bill or subscriptions to streaming services

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Yes, was related to this
- 2 No, was not related to this

Was any of the financial help you received related to your...

Rent or mortgage

- Yes, was related to this
 No, was not related to this

Household expenses, such as groceries or utilities

- Yes, was related to this
 No, was not related to this

Medical expenses

- Yes, was related to this
 No, was not related to this

Your cellphone bill or subscriptions to streaming services

- Yes, was related to this
 No, was not related to this

Education, such as school or college tuition

- Yes, was related to this
 No, was not related to this

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ASK CHILD SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=1):

CFINANCES5 In the past 12 months, did you give any financial help to your parent(s)?

- 1 Yes
2 No

In the past 12 months, did you give any financial help to your parent(s)?

- Yes
 No

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DISPLAY IF CHILD SAMPLE AND THEY HAVE MORE THAN ONE PARENT WITH A RANDOMLY SELECTED PARENT (XSAMPLE=1 AND DOV_PARENT_SELECT=1):

For the rest of the survey, "your parent" refers to the person you listed as **[INSERT: DOV_PARENT_INITIALS]**. Please think of this parent as you answer the next few questions.

DISPLAY IF CHILD SAMPLE AND THEY HAVE ONE PARENT (XSAMPLE=1 AND PARENTNUM=1):
Just a few more questions about your parent...

For the rest of the survey, "your parent" refers to the person you listed as XYZ. Please think of this parent as you answer the next few questions.

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Just a few more questions about your parent...

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ASK CHILD SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=1):

CRATEREL How would you rate your relationship with your parent overall? **[RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1]**

- 1 Excellent
- 2 Very good
- 3 Good
- 4 Fair
- 5 Poor

How would you rate your relationship with your parent overall?

- Excellent
- Very good
- Good
- Fair
- Poor

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ASK CHILD SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=1):

CTRUSELF Would you say you can be your true self around your parent ... **[RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1]**

- 1 All of the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Some of the time
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never

Would you say you can be your true self around your parent...

- Never
- Rarely
- Some of the time
- Most of the time
- All of the time

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ASK CHILD SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=1):

CEMOTIONAL2 In general, how much, if at all, would you say your parent relies on you for emotional support? **[DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS IN THE SAME ORDER AS CPREPARE]**

- | | |
|---|---------------|
| 1 | A great deal |
| 2 | A fair amount |
| 3 | Some |
| 4 | Not much |
| 5 | Not at all |

In general, how much, if at all, would you say your parent relies on you for emotional support?

- A great deal
- A fair amount
- Some
- Not much
- Not at all

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DISPLAY IF CHILD SAMPLE AND THEY HAVE MORE THAN ONE PARENT WITH A RANDOMLY SELECTED PARENT (XSAMPLE=1 AND DOV_PARENT_SELECT=1):

Still thinking about **[INSERT: DOV_PARENT_INITIALS]**...

ASK CHILD SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=1):

CPARKNOW How well do you feel you know your parent beyond their role as your parent?
[RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1]

- | | |
|---|-----------------|
| 1 | Extremely well |
| 2 | Very well |
| 3 | Somewhat well |
| 4 | Not too well |
| 5 | Not well at all |

Still thinking about XYZ...

How well do you feel you know your parent beyond their role as your parent?

- Extremely well
- Very well
- Somewhat well
- Not too well
- Not well at all

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ASK CHILD SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=1):

CINVOLV Thinking about your parent's involvement in your day-to-day life, would you say they are ... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 More involved than you'd like them to be
- 2 Less involved than you'd like them to be
- 3 As involved as you'd like them to be **[anchor]**

Thinking about your parent's involvement in your day-to-day life, would you say they are...

- Less involved than you'd like them to be
- More involved than you'd like them to be
- As involved as you'd like them to be

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ASK CHILD SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=1):

CCOMMPAR2 Thinking about how often you and your parent communicate, would you say it's ... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 IN THE SAME ORDER AS CINVOLV, WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 More often than you'd like
- 2 Less often than you'd like
- 3 About as often as you'd like **[anchor]**

Thinking about how often you and your parent communicate, would you say it's...

- Less often than you'd like
- More often than you'd like
- About as often as you'd like

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DISPLAY IF CHILD SAMPLE, THEY HAVE MORE THAN ONE PARENT WITH A RANDOMLY SELECTED PARENT, AND LIVE WITH ANY OF THEIR PARENTS (XSAMPLE=1 AND DOV_PARENT_SELECT=1 AND (CLIVEPAR1=1,2)):

Still thinking about [INSERT: DOV_PARENT_INITIALS]...

ASK IF CHILD SAMPLE AND THEY LIVE WITH ANY OF THEIR PARENTS (XSAMPLE=1 AND CLIVEPAR1=1,2):

CLIVEPAR2 Which of the following best describes your current living situation?

- 1 I live with my parent in their home
- 2 My parent lives with me in my home
- 3 I live with my parent in some other arrangement
- [SPACE]
- 4 **(ASK IF NOT LIVING WITH ALL PARENTS (CLIVEPAR1=2):** I do not live with this parent

Still thinking about XYZ...

Which of the following best describes your current living situation?

- I live with my parent in their home
- My parent lives with me in my home
- I live with my parent in some other arrangement
- I do not live with this parent

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ASK IF CHILD SAMPLE AND LIVING WITH PARENTS (XSAMPLE=1 AND CLIVEPAR2=1-3):

CLIVEPAR3 What impact would you say living with your parent as an adult has had on each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1, USING THE SAME ORDER FOR EACH ITEM]**

- a. Your relationship with your parent
- b. Your personal financial situation
- c. Your sense of independence
- d. Your social life
- e. **(ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER (XMARITAL=1,2)): Your relationship with your spouse or partner**

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Very positive
- 2 Somewhat positive
- 3 Neither positive nor negative
- 4 Somewhat negative
- 5 Very negative

What impact would you say living with your parent as an adult has had on each of the following?

Your relationship with your parent

- Very negative
- Somewhat negative
- Neither positive nor negative
- Somewhat positive
- Very positive

Your sense of independence

- Very negative
- Somewhat negative
- Neither positive nor negative
- Somewhat positive
- Very positive

Your social life

- Very negative
- Somewhat negative
- Neither positive nor negative
- Somewhat positive
- Very positive

Your personal financial situation

- Very negative
- Somewhat negative
- Neither positive nor negative
- Somewhat positive
- Very positive

Your relationship with your spouse or partner

- Very negative
- Somewhat negative
- Neither positive nor negative
- Somewhat positive
- Very positive

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ASK IF CHILD SAMPLE AND LIVING WITH PARENTS (XSAMPLE=1 AND CLIVEPAR2=1-3):
CLIVEPAR5 Do you do any of the following in your household? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Contribute money towards the rent or mortgage
- b. Pay for any household expenses such as groceries or utility bills

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Do you do any of the following in your household?

Contribute money towards the rent or mortgage

- Yes
- No

Pay for any household expenses such as groceries or utility bills

- Yes
- No

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DISPLAY TO PARENT SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=2):

In a previous survey, you indicated that you have one or more children ages 18 to 34. This survey will ask questions about your relationship with your adult child(ren). So just to confirm...

ASK PARENT SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=2):

CHILDGRP How many children do you have in each of the following age groups?

- 18 to 24 years old (please only include children who are NOT currently in high school) [DOV: CHILDGRP_1]
- 25 to 29 years old [DOV: CHILDGRP_2]
- 30 to 34 years old [DOV: CHILDGRP_3]

Soft prompt if blank: "Please enter a number between 0 and 9 in each box. If you would like to skip, click Next."

In a previous survey, you indicated that you have one or more children ages 18 to 34. This survey will ask questions about your relationship with your adult child(ren). So just to confirm...

How many children do you have in each of the following age groups?

[Enter number of children in each age category. Please enter a number between 0 and 9. Enter 0 if none and 9 if you have 9 or more children in any of the age groups]

⚠ Please enter a number between 0 and 9 in each box. If you would like to skip, click Next.

18 to 24 years old (please only include children who are NOT currently in high school)	<input type="text"/>
⚠ Please enter a number between 0 and 9 in each box. If you would like to skip, click Next.	
25 to 29 years old	<input type="text"/>
⚠ Please enter a number between 0 and 9 in each box. If you would like to skip, click Next.	
30 to 34 years old	<input type="text"/>

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PROGRAMMING NOTE: PROGRAM A NUMERIC-ONLY ENTRY BOX TO THE LEFT OF EACH AGE RANGE WITH A RANGE OF 0-9

**CREATE CHILDTOTAL WHERE: CHILDTOTAL = CHILDGRP_1 + CHILDGRP_2 + CHILDGRP_3
(TREAT ANY BLANKS IN CHILDGRP_1 OR CHILDGRP_2 OR CHILDGRP_3 AS ZERO)**

PANELIST MUST HAVE AT LEAST 1 CHILD AGE 18 TO 34 (CHILDTOTAL>0) TO QUALIFY FOR REMAINING QUESTIONS. IF NO CHILDREN BETWEEN THE AGES OF 18 TO 34 OR REFUSED THE QUESTION (CHILDTOTAL=0), PANELIST WILL NOT BE ASKED ANY ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS. THE RESPONDENT WILL NOT BE INCLUDED IN THE FINAL DATASET.

DISPLAY TO PARENT SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=2):

This survey explores parents' experiences and relationships with their adult children. We will collect some basic information about your child(ren) in order to ask questions about a specific child later in the survey.

This survey explores parents' experiences and relationships with their adult children. We will collect some basic information about your child(ren) in order to ask questions about a specific child later in the survey.

Next

ASK PARENT SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=2):

CHILD_INIT Please indicate each child's initials below. This will only be used to ask questions about one of your children later in the survey.

If you have more than one child with the same initials, please use their middle initial or add a letter that will help you remember which child this refers to.

[TEXT BOX]

PROGRAMMING NOTE: PROVIDE NECESSARY NUMBER OF TEXT BOXES FOR CHILD_INIT BASED ON NUMBER OF CHILDREN LISTED IN CHILDTOTAL. SHOW ALL TEXT BOXES ON THE SAME PAGE.

IF CHILD_INIT IS NULL, prompt with the following text: "Please enter your child(ren)'s initials. You need to answer this question in order to continue with the survey. If you would like to identify your child(ren) in another way, you can write in numbers, letters, or any word that will help you refer to the child later in the survey."

Please enter your child(ren)'s initials. You need to answer this question in order to continue with the survey. If you would like to identify your child(ren) in another way, you can write in numbers, letters, or any word that will help you refer to the child later in the survey.

Please indicate each child's initials below. This will only be used to ask questions about one of your children later in the survey.

If you have more than one child with the same initials, please use their middle initial or add a letter that will help you remember which child this refers to.

Next

PANELIST MUST INDICATE AT LEAST ONE CHILD'S INITIALS (CHILD_INIT NOT NULL) TO QUALIFY FOR REMAINING QUESTIONS. IF NO CHILD INITIALS (CHILD_INIT = NULL) FOR ANY

CHILD, PANELIST WILL NOT BE ASKED ANY ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS. THE RESPONDENT WILL NOT BE INCLUDED IN THE FINAL DATASET.

ASK PARENT SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=2):

CHILD_AGE What is [INSERT: CHILD_INIT_1]'s age?²

PROGRAMMING NOTE: PLEASE CREATE A DROP-DOWN MENU WITH 18-34

PROGRAMMING NOTE: REPEAT CHILD_AGE FOR EACH CHILD WHO HAD INITIALS/TEXT ENTERED IN CHILD_INIT. SHOW ALL QUESTIONS ON THE SAME PAGE.

Soft prompt if CHILD_AGE left blank: "No response was recorded for one or more items. Please try again. If you're sure you want to skip, click Next."

No response was recorded for one or more items. Please try again. If you're sure you want to skip, click Next.

What is ABC's age?

What is XYZ's age?

What is MNO's age?

What is RST's age?

² CHILD_AGE is excluded from the dataset due to the identifiable nature of the question. Instead, CHILD_AGE has been recoded into variables with the following age categories: 18 to 24, 25 to 29, and 30 to 34.

No response was recorded for one or more items. Please try again. If you're sure you want to skip, click Next.

What is ABC's age?

- Please Select -

- Please Select -

18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34

Next

ASK PARENT SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=2):

CHILD_GEND Does [INSERT: CHILD_INIT_1] identify as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

- 1 A man
- 2 A woman
- 3 In some other way

Soft prompt if CHILD_GEND left blank: "No response was recorded for one or more items. Please try again. If you're sure you want to skip, click Next."

No response was recorded for one or more items. Please try again. If you're sure you want to skip, click Next.

Does ABC identify as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

- A man
- A woman
- In some other way

Does XYZ identify as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

- A man
- A woman
- In some other way

Does MNO identify as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

- A man
- A woman
- In some other way

Does RST identify as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

- A man
- A woman
- In some other way

Next

PROGRAMMING NOTE: REPEAT CHILD_GEND FOR EACH CHILD WHO HAD INITIALS/TEXT ENTERED IN CHILD_INIT. SHOW ALL QUESTIONS ON THE SAME PAGE.

ASK PARENT SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=2):

CHILD_CONTACT Do you have any contact with **[INSERT: CHILD_INIT]** at all, even if it's not much contact?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

PROGRAMMING NOTE: REPEAT CHILD_CONTACT FOR EACH CHILD WHO HAD INITIALS/TEXT ENTERED IN CHILD_INIT. SHOW ALL QUESTIONS ON THE SAME PAGE.

Soft prompt if PARENT_CONTACT left blank: "No response was recorded for one or more items. You need to answer this question in order to continue with the survey. If you're sure you want to skip, click Next."

No response was recorded for one or more items. You need to answer this question in order to continue with the survey. Please try again. If you're sure you want to skip, click Next.

Do you have any contact with ABC at all, even if it's not much contact?

- Yes
 No

Do you have any contact with XYZ at all, even if it's not much contact?

- Yes
 No

Do you have any contact with MNO at all, even if it's not much contact?

- Yes
 No

Do you have any contact with RST at all, even if it's not much contact?

- Yes
 No

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PANELIST MUST HAVE CONTACT WITH AT LEAST 1 CHILD AGE 18 TO 34 (CHILD_CONTACT=1 FOR AT LEAST ONE CHILD) TO QUALIFY FOR REMAINING QUESTIONS. IF NO CONTACT WITH ANY CHILD OR REFUSED THE QUESTION (CHILD_CONTACT=2,99 FOR ALL CHILDREN), PANELIST WILL NOT BE ASKED ANY ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS. THE RESPONDENT WILL NOT BE INCLUDED IN THE FINAL DATASET.

PROGRAMMING NOTE: IF PANELIST INDICATES THEY ARE NOT IN CONTACT WITH A CHILD OR REFUSE (CHILD_CONTACT=2,99) DO NOT ALLOW THIS CHILD TO BE RANDOMLY SELECTED FOR THE SURVEY.

IF THEY HAVE MORE THAN ONE CHILD, HAVE ENTERED INITIALS FOR AT LEAST ONE CHILD AND ARE IN CONTACT WITH ONE OR MORE CHILDREN (CHILDTOTAL>1 AND CHILD_INIT NOT NULL FOR AT LEAST 1 CHILD AND CHILD_CONTACT=1 FOR AT LEAST 1 CHILD), PLEASE RANDOMLY SELECT ONE, RECORD THIS CHILD AS DOV_CHILD_SELECT=1.

IF THEY HAVE MORE THAN ONE CHILD BUT INDICATE THEY ARE IN CONTACT WITH ONLY ONE CHILD (CHILDTOTAL>1 AND CHILD_CONTACT=1 FOR ONLY ONE CHILD), ONLY ONE CHILD WILL BE ELIGIBLE AND THIS CHILD WILL BE SELECTED. IN THIS CASE, RECORD THIS CHILD AS DOV_CHILD_SELECT=1.

PLEASE ALSO RECORD SELECT CHILD'S INITIALS AS DOV_CHILD_INITIALS, CHILD'S AGE AS DOV_CHILD_AGE, AND GENDER AS DOV_CHILD_GENDER.

IF THEY HAVE ONE CHILD 18-34 (CHILDTOTAL=1) DOV_CHILD_SELECT=99.

DISPLAY TO PARENT SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=2): [NOTE: PREVIOUS BUTTON WILL BE DISABLED ON THIS SCREEN TO PREVENT RESPONDENT FROM GOING BACK AND CHANGING ANSWERS, WHICH WOULD DISRUPT THE SELECTION PROCESS]

For the next set of questions, please think generally about your child(ren) ages 18-34.

For the next set of questions, please think generally about your child(ren) ages 18-34.

Next

ASK PARENT SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=2):

PSUCCESS How much do you think your child(ren)'s successes and failures reflect the job you have done as a parent? **[RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1]**

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Some
- 4 Not much
- 5 Not at all

How much do you think your child(ren)'s successes and failures reflect the job you have done as a parent?

- Not at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

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ASK PARENT SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=2):

PPREPARE Overall, to what extent do you think you prepared your child(ren) to be an independent adult? **[DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS PSUCCESS]**

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Some
- 4 Not much
- 5 Not at all

Overall, to what extent do you think you prepared your child(ren) to be an independent adult?

- Not at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

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ASK PARENT SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=2):

PADVICE How often do any of your children ages 18 to 34 come to you for advice on each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1, USING THE SAME ORDER FOR EACH ITEM, WITH OPTION 6 ALWAYS LAST FOR ITEM G]**

- a. Their financial situation
- b. Their career or job situation
- c. Their mental health
- d. Their physical health
- e. Their friendships
- f. Their dating life or relationships
- g. Parenting

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Extremely often
- 2 Very often
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never

[SPACE]

- 6 None of my children ages 18 to 34 are parents **[ANCHOR; INCLUDE ONLY FOR ITEM G]**

How often do any of your children ages 18 to 34 come to you for advice on each of the following?

Their mental health

- Extremely often
- Very often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

Their friendships

- Extremely often
- Very often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

Parenting

- Extremely often
- Very often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

None of my children ages 18 to 34 are parents

Their dating life or relationships

- Extremely often
- Very often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

Their career or job situation

- Extremely often
- Very often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

Their financial situation

- Extremely often
- Very often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

Their physical health

- Extremely often
- Very often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

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ASK PARENT SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=2):

PDISAGREE How often do you and any of your children ages 18 to 34 disagree about each of the following? [RANDOMIZE ITEMS; DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS IN THE SAME ORDER AS PADVICE, USING THE SAME ORDER FOR EACH ITEM, WITH OPTION 6 ALWAYS LAST FOR ITEM G]

- a. Their financial choices
- b. Their views about religion
- c. Their political views
- d. Their career or job situation
- e. Their social life
- f. Their dating life or relationships
- g. How they're raising their children

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Extremely often
- 2 Very often
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never

[SPACE]

- 6 None of my children ages 18 to 34 are parents [ANCHOR; INCLUDE ONLY FOR ITEM G]

How often do you and any of your children ages 18 to 34 disagree about each of the following?

Their financial choices

- Extremely often
- Very often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

Their political views

- Extremely often
- Very often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

Their views about religion

- Extremely often
- Very often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

Their social life

- Extremely often
- Very often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

How they're raising their children

- Extremely often
 - Very often
 - Sometimes
 - Rarely
 - Never
- None of my children ages 18 to 34 are parents

Their career or job situation

- Extremely often
- Very often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

Their dating life or relationships

- Extremely often
- Very often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

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ASK PARENT SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=2):

PPASTADV Thinking about your relationship with your own parents when you were in your 20s and 30s, in general, how often did you turn to your parents for advice on finances, work or relationships? **[DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS IN THE SAME ORDER AS PADVICE, WITH 6 AND 7 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 Extremely often
- 2 Very often
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never

[SPACE]

- 6 Don't remember [anchor]
- 7 Does not apply [anchor]

Thinking about your relationship with your own parents when you were in your 20s and 30s, in general, how often did you turn to your parents for advice on finances, work or relationships?

- Extremely often
- Very often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

- Don't remember
- Does not apply

[Previous](#)[Next](#)**DISPLAY TO PARENT SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=2):**

Still thinking about your child(ren) ages 18 to 34...

ASK PARENT SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=2):

PEMOTIONAL1 In general, how much, if at all, would you say you rely on your child(ren) for emotional support? **[DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS IN THE SAME ORDER AS PSUCCESS]**

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Some
- 4 Not much
- 5 Not at all

Still thinking about your child(ren) ages 18 to 34...

In general, how much, if at all, would you say you rely on your child(ren) for emotional support?

- Not at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

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ASK PARENT SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=2):

PLIVECHILD1 Do any of your child(ren) age 18 to 34 live with you?

- 1 Yes, all
- 2 Yes, at least one but not all
- 3 No, none

Do any of your child(ren) age 18 to 34 live with you?

- Yes, all
- Yes, at least one but not all
- No, none

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DISPLAY IF PARENT SAMPLE AND THEY HAVE MORE THAN ONE CHILD AND THEY DON'T LIVE WITH ANY CHILDREN (XSAMPLE=2 AND CHILDTOTAL>1 AND PLIVECHILD1=3):

Thinking about the child age 18 to 34 you're in touch with most often ...

DISPLAY IF PARENT SAMPLE AND THEY HAVE MORE THAN ONE CHILD AND LIVE WITH AT LEAST ONE BUT NOT ALL (XSAMPLE=2 AND CHILDTOTAL>1 AND PLIVECHILD1=2):

Thinking about the child age 18 to 34 you're in touch with most often, not including any who live with you...

DISPLAY TO PARENT SAMPLE AND THEY HAVE ONE CHILD 18 TO 34 (XSAMPLE=2 AND CHILDTOTAL=1):

Thinking about your child ages 18 to 34...

ASK PARENT SAMPLE AND THOSE WITH CHILDREN 18-34 WHO DO NOT LIVE WITH THEM (XSAMPLE=2 AND PLIVECHILD1=2,3):

PCOMMCHILD1 How often do you do each of the following with this child? [RANDOMIZE ITEMS;
RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-6 OR 6-1, USING THE SAME ORDER FOR EACH ITEM]

- a. Talk on the phone or video chat
- b. Send text messages
- c. See them in person

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 At least once a day
- 2 A few times a week
- 3 A few times a month
- 4 Once a month
- 5 Less than once a month
- 6 Never

Thinking about the child age 18 to 34 you're in touch with most often...

How often do you do each of the following with this child?

See them in person

- At least once a day
- A few times a week
- A few times a month
- Once a month
- Less than once a month
- Never

Send text messages

- At least once a day
- A few times a week
- A few times a month
- Once a month
- Less than once a month
- Never

Talk on the phone or video chat

- At least once a day
- A few times a week
- A few times a month
- Once a month
- Less than once a month
- Never

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Thinking about the child age 18 to 34 you're in touch with most often, not including any who live with you...

How often do you do each of the following with this child?

See them in person

- Never
- Less than once a month
- Once a month
- A few times a month
- A few times a week
- At least once a day

Talk on the phone or video chat

- Never
- Less than once a month
- Once a month
- A few times a month
- A few times a week
- At least once a day

Send text messages

- Never
- Less than once a month
- Once a month
- A few times a month
- A few times a week
- At least once a day

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Thinking about your child ages 18 to 34...

How often do you do each of the following with this child?

Send text messages

- Never
- Less than once a month
- Once a month
- A few times a month
- A few times a week
- At least once a day

Talk on the phone or video chat

- Never
- Less than once a month
- Once a month
- A few times a month
- A few times a week
- At least once a day

See them in person

- Never
- Less than once a month
- Once a month
- A few times a month
- A few times a week
- At least once a day

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ASK PARENT SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=2):

PFINANCES1 In the past 12 months, did you give any financial help to your child(ren), including paying some of their bills?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

In the past 12 months, did you give any financial help to your child(ren), including paying some of their bills?

- Yes
- No

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ASK IF PARENT SAMPLE AND PARENT PROVIDES FINANCIAL SUPPORT (XSAMPLE=2 AND PFINANCES1=1):

PFINANCES2 How much has giving financial help to your child(ren) in the past 12 months hurt your personal financial situation? **[DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS IN THE SAME ORDER AS PSUCCESS]**

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Some
- 4 Not much
- 5 Not at all

How much has giving financial help to your child(ren) in the past 12 months hurt your personal financial situation?

- Not at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

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ASK PARENT SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=2):

PFINANCES3 In the past 12 months, have you received financial help from your child(ren)?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

In the past 12 months, have you received financial help from your child(ren)?

- Yes
- No

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ASK IF PARENT SAMPLE AND RECEIVED FINANCIAL HELP FROM CHILDREN IN PAST 12 MONTHS (XSAMPLE=2 AND PFINANCES3=1):

PFINANCES4 Was the financial help you received for... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 Special circumstances
- 2 Recurring expenses
- 3 Both **[anchor]**

Was the financial help you received for...

- Recurring expenses
- Special circumstances
- Both

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DISPLAY IF PARENT SAMPLE AND THEY HAVE MORE THAN ONE CHILD WITH A RANDOMLY SELECTED CHILD (XSAMPLE=2 AND DOV_CHILD_SELECT=1):

For the rest of the survey, "your child" refers to the person you listed as **[INSERT: DOV_CHILD_INITIALS]**. Please think of this child as you answer the next few questions.

DISPLAY IF PARENT SAMPLE AND HAS 1 CHILD 18-34 (XSAMPLE=2 AND CHILDTOTAL=1):

Just a few more questions about your child who is 18 to 34...

For the rest of the survey, "your child" refers to the person you listed as ABC. Please think of this child as you answer the next few questions.

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Just a few more questions about your child who is 18 to 34...

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ASK PARENT SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=2):

PRATEREL How would you rate your relationship with your child overall? **[RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1]**

- | | |
|---|-----------|
| 1 | Excellent |
| 2 | Very good |
| 3 | Good |
| 4 | Fair |
| 5 | Poor |

How would you rate your relationship with your child overall?

- Excellent
- Very good
- Good
- Fair
- Poor

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ASK PARENT SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=2):

PTRUKNOW How well do you feel your child truly knows you beyond your role as their parent?
[RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1]

- 1 Extremely well
- 2 Very well
- 3 Somewhat well
- 4 Not too well
- 5 Not well at all

How well do you feel your child truly knows you beyond your role as their parent?

- Not well at all
- Not too well
- Somewhat well
- Very well
- Extremely well

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ASK PARENT SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=2):

PEMOTIONAL2 In general, how much, if at all, would you say your child relies on you for emotional support? **[DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS IN THE SAME ORDER AS PSUCCESS]**

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Some
- 4 Not much
- 5 Not at all

In general, how much, if at all, would you say your child relies on you for emotional support?

- Not at all
- Not much
- Some
- A fair amount
- A great deal

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ASK PARENT SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=2):

PFEEL Overall, thinking about how things are going in your child's life, how often do you feel...
[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS IN THE SAME ORDER AS PADVICE, USING THE SAME ORDER FOR EACH ITEM]

- a. Worried
- b. Proud
- c. Disappointed
- d. Hopeful

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Extremely often
- 2 Very often
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never

Overall, thinking about how things are going in your child's life, how often do you feel...

Proud

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Very often
- Extremely often

Hopeful

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Very often
- Extremely often

Disappointed

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Very often
- Extremely often

Worried

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Very often
- Extremely often

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ASK PARENT SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=2):

PCINVOLV Thinking about how involved you are in your child's day-to-day life, would you say you are... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 More involved than you'd like to be
- 2 Less involved than you'd like to be
- 3 As involved as you'd like to be **[anchor]**

Thinking about how involved you are in your child's day-to-day life, would you say you are...

- More involved than you'd like to be
- Less involved than you'd like to be
- As involved as you'd like to be

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ASK PARENT SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=2):

PCOMMCHILD2 Thinking about how often you and your child communicate, would you say it's...

**[DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 IN THE SAME ORDER AS PCINVOLV,
WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 More often than you'd like
- 2 Less often than you'd like
- 3 About as often as you'd like **[anchor]**

Thinking about how often you and your child communicate, would you say it's...

- More often than you'd like
- Less often than you'd like
- About as often as you'd like

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ASK PARENT SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=2):

PMONITOR Do you ever track your child's location through GPS apps or software? **[RANDOMLY
DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4 OR 4-1]**

- 1 Yes, frequently
- 2 Yes, sometimes
- 3 Yes, rarely
- 4 No, I never do this

Do you ever track your child's location through GPS apps or software?

- Yes, frequently
- Yes, sometimes
- Yes, rarely
- No, I never do this

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DISPLAY IF PARENT SAMPLE AND THEY HAVE MORE THAN ONE CHILD WITH A RANDOMLY SELECTED CHILD (XSAMPLE=2 AND DOV_CHILD_SELECT=1):
Still thinking about [INSERT: DOV_CHILD_INITIALS]...

DISPLAY IF PARENT SAMPLE AND HAS 1 CHILD 18-34 (XSAMPLE=2 AND CHILDTOTAL=1):
Still thinking about your child who is 18 to 34...

ASK IF PARENT SAMPLE AND HAS ANY CHILDREN 18-34 LIVE WITH THEM (XSAMPLE=2 AND PLIVECHILD1=1,2):

PLIVECHILD2 Which of the following best describes your current living situation?

- 1 My child lives with me in my home
- 2 I live with my child in their home
- 3 I live with my child in some other arrangement
[SPACE]
- 4 **(ASK IF NOT LIVING WITH ALL CHILDREN (PLIVECHILD1=2):** This child and I don't live together

Still thinking about ABC...

Which of the following best describes your current living situation?

- My child lives with me in my home
- I live with my child in their home
- I live with my child in some other arrangement

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Still thinking about your child who is 18 to 34...

Which of the following best describes your current living situation?

- My child lives with me in my home
- I live with my child in their home
- I live with my child in some other arrangement
- This child and I don't live together

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ASK PARENT SAMPLE AND SELECTED CHILD AND PARENT LIVE TOGETHER (XSAMPLE=2 AND PLIVECHILD2=1-3):

PLIVECHILD3 What impact would you say living with your child has had on each of the following?
**[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1,
 USING THE SAME ORDER FOR EACH ITEM]**

- a. Your relationship with your child
- b. Your personal financial situation

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Very positive
- 2 Somewhat positive
- 3 Neither positive nor negative
- 4 Somewhat negative
- 5 Very negative

What impact would you say living with your child has had on each of the following?

Your relationship with your child

- Very positive
- Somewhat positive
- Neither positive nor negative
- Somewhat negative
- Very negative

Your personal financial situation

- Very positive
- Somewhat positive
- Neither positive nor negative
- Somewhat negative
- Very negative

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ASK PARENT SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=2):

CDISABIL Does your child have difficulty participating in work, school, housework or other activities because of a physical, mental, or emotional disability?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Does your child have difficulty participating in work, school, housework or other activities because of a physical, mental, or emotional disability?

- Yes
- No

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DISPLAY IF PARENT SAMPLE AND THEY HAVE MORE THAN ONE CHILD WITH A RANDOMLY SELECTED CHILD (XSAMPLE=2 AND DOV_CHILD_SELECT=1):
Still thinking about [INSERT: DOV_CHILD_INITIALS] ...

DISPLAY IF PARENT SAMPLE AND HAS 1 CHILD 18-34 (XSAMPLE=2 AND CHILDTOTAL=1):
Still thinking about your child who is 18 to 34...

ASK PARENT SAMPLE (SAMPLE=2):

PMILESTONE1 Does each of the following describe your child? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Has a 4-year college degree
- b. Is married
- c. Is a parent
- d. Is employed full or part time

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

[SPACE]

- 3 Currently enrolled in a 4-year college **[ANCHOR; INCLUDE ONLY FOR ITEM A]**

Still thinking about ABC...

Does each of the following describe your child?

Is a parent

Yes
 No

Is employed full or part time

Yes
 No

Is married

Yes
 No

Has a 4-year college degree

Yes
 No

Currently enrolled in a 4-year college

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Still thinking about your child who is 18 to 34...

Does each of the following describe your child?

Is a parent

- Yes
 No

Is employed full or part time

- Yes
 No

Has a 4-year college degree

- Yes
 No
 Currently enrolled in a 4-year college

Is married

- Yes
 No

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ASK PARENT SAMPLE (XSAMPLE=2):

PMILESTONE2 To what extent is your child financially independent from you? **[DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS IN THE SAME ORDER AS PSUCCESS]**

- 1 Completely
2 Mostly
3 Somewhat
4 A little
5 Not at all

To what extent is your child financially independent from you?

- Not at all
 A little
 Somewhat
 Mostly
 Completely

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ASK PARENT SAMPLE AND THOSE WHO INDICATE THEIR CHILD IS NOT COMPLETELY FINANCIALLY INDEPENDENT (XSAMPLE=2 AND PMILESTONE2=2-5):

PMILESTONE3 How likely is it that your child will eventually be completely financially independent from you? [DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS PTRUKNOW]

- 1 Extremely likely
- 2 Very likely
- 3 Somewhat likely
- 4 Not too likely
- 5 Not at all likely

How likely is it that your child will eventually be completely financially independent from you?

Not at all likely
 Not too likely
 Somewhat likely
 Very likely
 Extremely likely

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CODEBOOK FOR ATP SAMPLE VARIABLES TO BE USED IN SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC

XSAMPLE

- 1 Adults ages 18-34 with living parent
- 2 Parent of child 18-34

Note: Flag to identify panelists that fall into the two subsamples for this wave.

Source: ATP wave 133. If LIVINGPAR_W133=1, XSAMPLE=1. If CHILD18TO34_W133=1, XSAMPLE=2. If (LIVINGPAR_W133=1 & CHILD18TO34_W133=1), randomly assign to XSAMPLE=1 or XSAMPLE=2.

XMARITAL

- 1 Married
- 2 Living with a partner
- 3 Divorced
- 4 Separated
- 5 Widowed
- 6 Never been married
- 99 Refused

Note: Flag to identify marital status of panelists.

Source: Frame file variable F_MARITAL. Same codes as F_MARITAL.

XKIDS1

- 1 Parent/guardian of child under age 18
- 2 Not parent/guardian of child under age 18
- 99 Refused

Note: Flag to identify parents of children under 18.

Source: Frame file variable F_KIDS1. Same codes as F_KIDS1.

XKIDS2

1 Parent/guardian of child age 18+
2 Not parent/guardian of child 18+
99 Refused

Note: Flag to identify parents of children 18 or older.

Source: Frame file variable F_KIDS2. Same codes as F_KIDS2.

XEVERMAR

1 Has been married before
2 Has never been married
99 Refused

Note: Flag to identify panelists who have ever been married.

Source: Frame file variable F_EVERMAR. Same codes as F_EVERMAR.