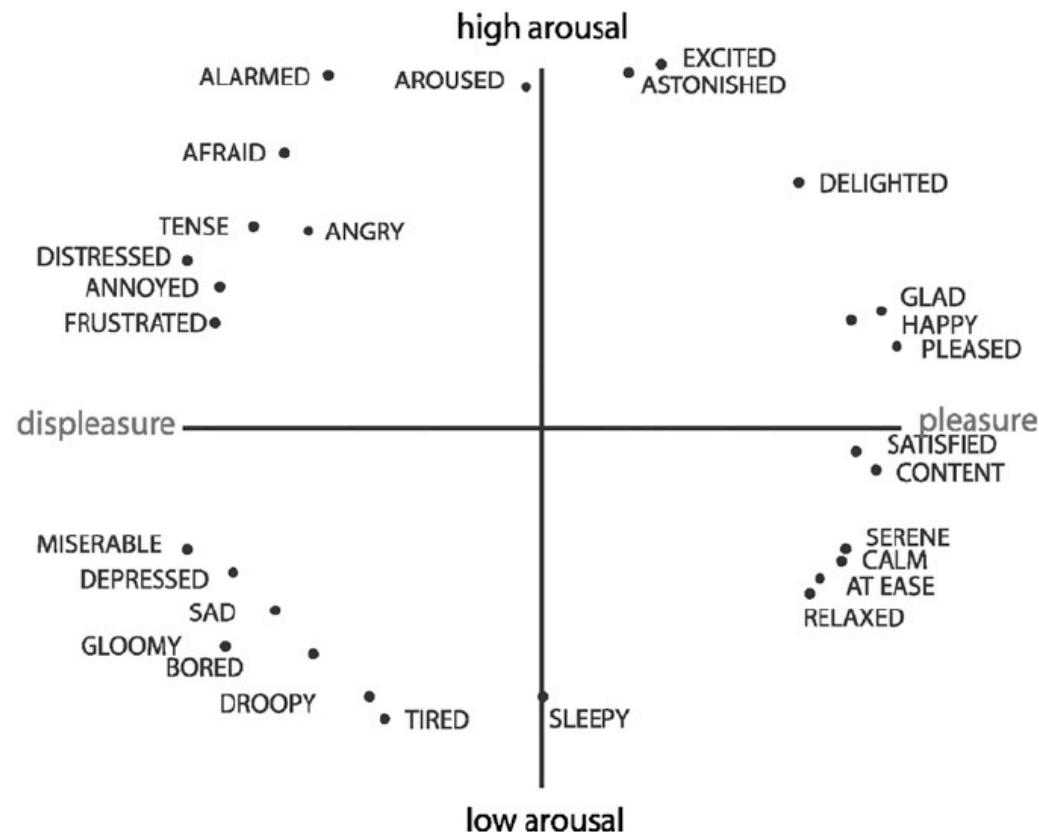


Audio – emotion in human speech II



Circumplex Model [Russel, 1980]

Arousal is the state of being awake (leading to increased heart rate and blood pressure and a condition of sensory alertness, mobility and readiness to respond).

Valence is the intrinsic attractiveness (positive valence) or aversiveness (negative valence) of an event, object, or situation.