A.2 Structuring 239

```
<!ELEMENT from EMPTY>
<!ATTLIST from
           CDATA
  name
                      #IMPLIED
  address
           CDATA
                      #REQUIRED>
<!ELEMENT to EMPTY>
<!ATTLIST to
           CDATA
                      #IMPLIED
  name
  address
           CDATA
                      #REQUIRED>
<!ELEMENT cc EMPTY>
<!ATTLIST cc
           CDATA
  name
                      #IMPLIED
  address
           CDATA
                      #REQUIRED>
<!ELEMENT subject (#PCDATA)>
<!ELEMENT body (text,attachment*)>
<!ELEMENT text (#PCDATA)>
<!ELEMENT attachment EMPTY>
<!ATTLIST attachment
  encoding
           (mime|binhex) "mime"
  file
           CDATA
                      #REQUIRED>
```

We go through some interesting parts of this DTD:

- A head element contains a from element, at least one to element, zero or more cc elements, and a subject element, in that order.
- In from, to, and cc elements the name attribute is not required; the address attribute, on the other hand, is always required.
- A body element contains a text element, possibly followed by a number of attachment elements.
- The encoding attribute of an attachment element must have either the value