

Thomas Kleine Buening

7 Parks Road, Oxford, United Kingdom

🏠 thomasklbg.github.io | 🎓 Google Scholar

Research Experience

The Alan Turing Institute

Postdoctoral Research Associate

- Advised by Marta Kwiatkowska and Lukasz Szpruch
- Topics: Reinforcement Learning, Algorithmic Game Theory

London, United Kingdom

Mar 2024 - current

University of Oxford

Associate Member

- College: Trinity College (MCR)
- Topics: Reinforcement Learning, Algorithmic Game Theory

Oxford, United Kingdom

Mar 2024 - current

University of British Columbia

Visiting Student in the Probability Group

- Hosted by Edwin Perkins
- Topics: Stochastic Calculus
- GPA: 94/100

Vancouver, Canada

Jun 2019 - Dec 2019

Education

University of Oslo

PhD in Computer Science

- Topics: Machine Learning, Reinforcement Learning
- Advised by Christos Dimitrakakis
- Supported by the Norwegian Research Council
- Thesis: Learning in the Presence of Cooperative, Adversarial and Strategic Agents

Oslo, Norway

Jan 2021 - Feb 2024

University of Münster

MSc in Mathematics

- Grade: 1.0 (equiv. GPA: 4.0/4.0) with Distinction
- Topics: Probability Theory, Stochastic Processes, Stochastic Calculus
- Thesis: Branching in Random Environment and Linear Fractional Distributions

Münster, Germany

Oct 2018 - Sept 2020

University of Münster

BSc in Mathematics

- Grade: 1.9 (equiv. GPA: 3.1/4.0)
- Minor in Computer Science
- Thesis: Optimal Stopping in Discrete Time

Münster, Germany

Oct 2014 - Sept 2017

Publications and Preprints

Strategyproof Reinforcement Learning from Human Feedback

Thomas Kleine Buening, Jiarui Gan, Debmalaya Mandal, Marta Kwiatkowska
preprint, 2025, [\[pdf\]](#)

A Unifying Framework for Causal Imitation Learning with Hidden Confounders

Daqian Shao, **Thomas Kleine Buening**, Marta Kwiatkowska
SCSL Workshop at ICLR 2025, 2025, [\[pdf\]](#)

A Minimax Approach to Ad Hoc Teamwork

Villin Victor, **Thomas Kleine Buening**, Christos Dimitrakakis, Haifeng Xu
International Conference on Autonomous Agents and Multiagent Systems (AAMAS), 2025, [\[pdf\]](#)

Strategic Linear Contextual Bandits

Thomas Kleine Buening, Aadirupa Saha, Christos Dimitrakakis, Haifeng Xu
Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2024, [\[pdf\]](#)

Environment Design for Inverse Reinforcement Learning

Thomas Kleine Buening*, Villin Victor*, Christos Dimitrakakis
International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), [Oral Presentation](#), 2024, [\[pdf\]](#)

Bandits Meet Mechanism Design to Combat Clickbait in Online Recommendation
Thomas Kleine Buening, Aadirupa Saha, Christos Dimitrakakis, Haifeng Xu
International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR), [Spotlight Presentation](#), 2024, [\[pdf\]](#)

ANACONDA: An Improved Dynamic Regret Algorithm for Adaptive Non-Stationary Dueling Bandits
Thomas Kleine Buening, Aadirupa Saha
International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS), 2023, [\[pdf\]](#)

Minimax-Bayes Reinforcement Learning
Thomas Kleine Buening*, Christos Dimitrakakis*, Hannes Eriksson*, Divya Grover*, Emilio Jorge*
International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS), 2023, [\[pdf\]](#)

Interactive Inverse Reinforcement Learning for Cooperative Games
Thomas Kleine Buening, Anne-Marie George, Christos Dimitrakakis
International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2022, [\[pdf\]](#)
[Best Paper Award at the Cooperative AI Workshop at NeurIPS 2021](#)

On Meritocracy in Optimal Set Selection
Thomas Kleine Buening, Meirav Segal, Debabrota Basu, Anne-Marie George, Christos Dimitrakakis
Equity and Access in Algorithms, Mechanisms, and Optimization (EAAMO), 2022, [\[pdf\]](#)
[Best Student Paper Award](#)

Teaching Experience

University of Edinburgh Guest Lecturer • Introduction to Stochastic and Adversarial Bandits	Edinburgh, UK February 2025
University of Oslo Teaching Assistant • TA for “Reinforcement Learning and Decision Making under Uncertainty” (undergrad/grad)	Oslo, Norway Aug 2022 - Jul 2023
University of Münster Teaching Assistant • TA for “Introduction to Probability Theory” (undergrad) • TA for “Probability Theory I” (undergrad) • TA for “Mathematical Statistics” (undergrad)	Münster, Germany Oct 2018 - Sep 2020
Qingdao University of Science and Technology Teaching Assistant at the German-Chinese Campus • TA for “Ordinary Differential Equations” (undergrad)	Qingdao, China Mar 2018 - Jul 2018

Other Work Experience

The Garage (by Deloitte) Intern • ML and AI for business applications • Prototyping of crowd-sourcing platform	Hamburg, Germany Oct 2017 - Feb 2018
zeb information technology Student Assistant and Intern • Automated data quality tests • Model validation	Münster, Germany Jan 2016 - Sep 2017

Academic Service and Outreach

Workshop Models of Human Feedback for AI Alignment (ICML 2024), Main Organizer & Moderator
Workshop Beyond the Symbols vs. Signals Debate, 2024 (The Royal Society), Rapporteur
Reviewing ICML 2022-2024, NeurIPS 2022-2024, ICLR 2023-2025, AISTATS 2023

Awards

2022	Best Paper Award with Student Presenter , EAAMO 2022	Washington DC
2021	Best Paper Award , Cooperative AI Workshop at NeurIPS 2021	Virtual
2019	DAAD Scholarship , Research Visit Scholarship	Vancouver

Invited Talks

2025	The Role of Incentives in AI Alignment , ML Seminar, Czech Academy of Sciences	<i>Prague</i>
2024	Strategic Interactive Decision-Making , CS Department, University of Chicago	<i>Chicago</i>
2024	Minimax-Bayes Reinforcement Learning , QAVAS, University of Oxford	<i>Oxford</i>

Programming

Python (NumPy, Scikit-learn, PyTorch), SQL

Languages

German (Native) **English** (Fluent) **Chinese (Mandarin)** (Conversational)