Thomas Lee

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EDUCATION

University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA School of Engineering and Applied Sciences

2016-2017 M.S.E. Electrical Engineering 2013-2017 B.A.S. Computer Science

The Wharton School

2013-2017 B.S. Economics (Concentrations: Statistics, Finance)

Honors: Summa Cum Laude (for B.A.S. and B.S.), IEEE-Eta Kappa Nu

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Boston Energy Trading and Marketing, Mitsubishi Corp., Boston, MA

2020- Senior Trading Analyst, Congestion Trading 2018-2020 Senior Trading Analyst, Energy Trading

Energy Systems Modeling: Used power flow analysis and graph clustering to manage proprietary portfolio of financial transmission rights (FTR) in PJM. Built fundamental supply-demand models and probabilistic valuation framework for power and gas futures; executed CAISO strategy and achieved >4 annualized Sharpe ratio in live trading. Developed core LP formulation for company's energy storage optimization framework now used for fleet of operating and future battery assets. Used MIP unit commitment model to analyze solar impact on CAISO prices including ramping effects.

<u>Weather Modeling</u>: Conceived and researched an original copula-based, hourly-resolution stochastic weather generator (SWG) with correlations across time, locations, and weather variables, and between forecast and climatological horizons. This framework is now used in Monte Carlo valuations of load and generation structured transactions.

AQR Capital Management, Greenwich, CT

2017-2018 2016 Quantitative Analyst, Global Asset Allocation

Quantitative Research Intern, Global Asset Allocation

Updated global macro investment signals using commodity trade data, including energy supply shifts e.g. new US shale resources. Researched structural relationships of currency pairs' option-implied correlations and forecast accuracy for risk modeling in currency strategies. Derived new closed-form portfolio optimization solution using linear algebra, and conducted empirical investment research, leading to published journal paper:

"Optimal Currency Hedging for International Equity Portfolios" Jacob Boudoukh, Matthew Richardson, Ashwin Thapar, Franklin Wang. *Financial Analysts Journal*. Aug 2019.

Kleinman Center for Energy Policy, University of Pennsylvania

2017-2018 Research Fellow

2016-2017 Research Assistant, Energy Storage Research

Investigated electricity market design related to energy storage investment and price signals. Published research articles and presented findings. Participated in Raab Associates' *Energy Policy Roundtable in the PJM Footprint* conferences.

RESEARCH

"Optimizing Electricity Generation Portfolios with Intermittency: Does Delayed Externality Pricing Cause Lock-in Regret?"

Senior Capstone Thesis. December 2017.

The irreversibility of sunk cost capital assets may lead to suboptimal infrastructure path dependence, even after an externality pricing scheme is introduced. Derived the closed-form conditions for carbon lock-in to exist in the presence of renewable energy. Built an hourly-resolution capacity expansion model to quantify the extent that ongoing natural gas combined cycle buildout in the PJM system may contribute to carbon lock-in. Presented findings during session of *Energy Economics & Finance Seminar* (May 2018) organized by Professor Arthur van Benthem.

"Energy Storage in PJM: Exploring Frequency Regulation Market Transformation."

Kleinman Center for Energy Policy. Research Paper. July 2017.

Reviewed power engineering and regulatory background of frequency regulation, and quantified economic and system reliability impacts of PJM's "Regulation D" market design and subsequent revisions. Presented findings at 2017 *Carnot Prize Student Colloquium* to audience including former EPA Administrator Gina McCarthy.

"A Market for Primary Frequency Response? The Role of Renewables, Storage, and Demand."

Kleinman Center for Energy Policy. Working Paper Distinguished between capability and provision for t

Distinguished between capability and provision for the essential reliability service of primary frequency response, quantified impact of renewables on headroom provision based on a simplified economic dispatch model, and discussed market design considerations. Invited to present research at 2019 *Carnot Prize Student Colloquium* to audience including FERC former-Commissioner Cheryl LaFleur, Commissioner Richard Glick, and FERC staff.

"Carbon Capitalism with Chinese Characteristics: Establishing an Emissions Trading Scheme." *Penn Sustainability Review*, Spring 2015, pp. 26-33.

Review of economic and regulatory factors in the Chinese central government's plan for national carbon pricing, including implementation challenges such as a need for economic dispatch in the electric sector.

TEACHING ASSISTANT EXPERIENCE

2016

Introduction to Machine Learning (CIS 419/519)

Formulated exam questions, graded and held weekly office hours for programming assignments. Python-based course covering topics including supervised learning algorithms, neural networks, and reinforcement learning.

LEADERSHIP

Young Professionals in Energy Boston Chapter

Programming Committee

Initiated and organized panel on offshore wind in the US Northeast, including panelists from Orsted and MHI Vestas. Organized ISO New England control room site visit.

2016-2017 **Trustees Social Responsibility Advisory Committee**, University of Pennsylvania

Student Representative

One of 12 voting members advising Trustees on endowment resolutions. Successfully negotiated adoption of first Greenhouse Gas Emissions proxy voting guideline in 2017.