

Table 1: Ownership structure effect

	Dependent variable: Total factor productivity							
	DOMESTIC				FOREIGN			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
log(cashflow)	0.018*** (0.0002)	0.018*** (0.0002)	0.018*** (0.0002)	0.018*** (0.0002)	0.017*** (0.0004)	0.017*** (0.0004)	0.017*** (0.0004)	0.016*** (0.0004)
log(current ratio)	0.002*** (0.0002)	0.002*** (0.0002)	0.002*** (0.0002)	0.003*** (0.0002)	0.003*** (0.001)	0.003*** (0.001)	0.003*** (0.001)	0.003*** (0.001)
log(liabilities to asset)	0.008*** (0.0004)	0.008*** (0.0004)	0.008*** (0.0004)	0.009*** (0.0005)	0.008*** (0.001)	0.008*** (0.001)	0.008*** (0.001)	0.008*** (0.001)
log(collateral)	0.043*** (0.001)	0.043*** (0.001)	0.043*** (0.001)	0.043*** (0.001)	0.040*** (0.001)	0.040*** (0.001)	0.040*** (0.001)	0.039*** (0.001)
log(labor to capital)	0.026*** (0.001)	0.026*** (0.001)	0.026*** (0.001)	0.026*** (0.001)	0.025*** (0.001)	0.025*** (0.001)	0.025*** (0.001)	0.025*** (0.001)
log(total asset)	0.065*** (0.001)	0.065*** (0.001)	0.065*** (0.001)	0.065*** (0.001)	0.069*** (0.001)	0.069*** (0.001)	0.069*** (0.001)	0.069*** (0.001)
log(age)	0.004*** (0.0003)	0.004*** (0.0003)	0.004*** (0.0003)	0.004*** (0.0003)	0.011*** (0.001)	0.011*** (0.001)	0.011*** (0.001)	0.011*** (0.001)
export to sale	0.006** (0.002)	0.006** (0.002)	0.006** (0.002)	0.006** (0.002)	0.011*** (0.002)	0.011*** (0.002)	0.011*** (0.002)	0.011*** (0.002)
all credit		0.074* (0.044)						
long term credit			0.028*** (0.004)					
credit demand				-0.001 (0.0005)				-0.001 (0.001)
firm	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
industry	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
year	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	331,705	331,705	331,705	302,337	70,582	70,582	70,582	69,078
R ²	0.950	0.950	0.950	0.951	0.970	0.970	0.970	0.971

This table estimates eq(X). Heteroskedasticity-robust standard errors clustered at the firm level appear in parentheses. Dependent variables include firm's TFP level. Independent variable cashflow is measured as net income + depreciation over asset; current ratio is measured as current asset over current liabilities. * Significance at the 10%, ** Significance at the 5%, *** Significance at the 1%.