$target_c \times Period \times Polluted_i$

Firm

 \mathbb{R}^2

City-industry

time-industry

Observations

False

City-time

Table 1: Reduction mandate and TFP $\times industrial concentration$

(2)

NO Concentrated

0.159**

(0.063)

Yes

No

Yes

No

18,434

0.953

SOE

(1)

Concentrated

0.068

(0.084)

Yes

No

Yes

No

23.054

0.957

Dependent variable TFP fikt

(3)

Concentrated

-0.035

(0.032)

Yes

Yes

Yes

Yes

170,305

0.869

PRIVATE

(4)

NO Concentrated

-0.015

(0.024)

Yes

Yes

Yes

Yes

437,004

0.859