

# Deep Learning

## Theoretical Exercises – Week 7 – Chapter 6

Exercises on the book "Deep Learning" written by Ian Goodfellow,  
Yoshua Bengio, and Aaron Courville.

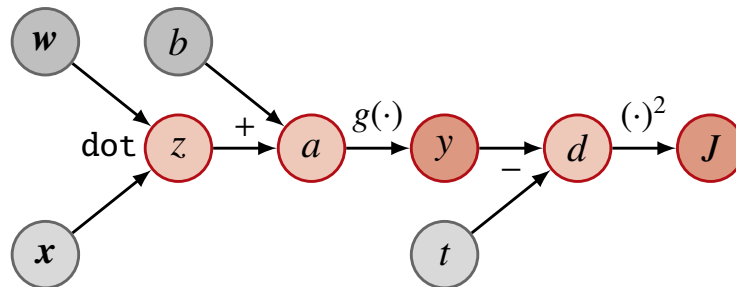
Exercises and solutions by T. Méndez and G. Schuster

FS 2024

### 1 Exercises on Deep Feedforward Networks

1. What is the advantage of several hidden layers over one very large hidden layer?
2. Given is the following computational graph, where  $\mathbf{x} = [x_1 \ x_2]^T$ ,  $\mathbf{w} = [w_1 \ w_2]^T$  and

$$g(a) = \text{softplus}(a) = \log(1 + \exp(a)).$$



Calculate the following partial derivatives or gradients, respectively,

$$\frac{\partial J}{\partial b}, \quad \nabla_w J, \quad \nabla_x J, \quad \text{and} \quad \frac{\partial J}{\partial t}$$

by using the chain rule and the computational graph.