

Practical No: 1

Aim:- Basic connection connect the devices as per topology change the port in router are shown in the picture.

IP configuration:-

Router 0

config → serial 1/0

Port status On

Ip Address: 10.0.0.1

subnet Mask: 255.0.0.0

Router 1

config → serial 1/0

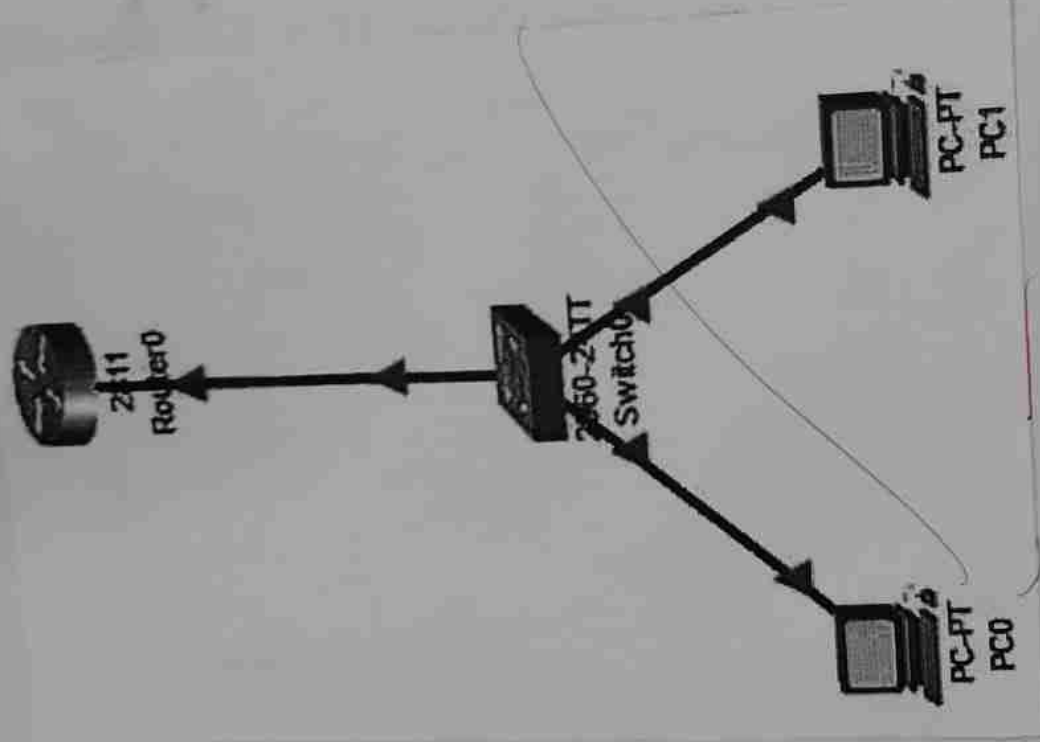
Port status On

IP address: 10.0.0.2

subnet mask: 255.0.0.0

Note:- For router to router connection we need serial DTE wire and for serial DTE we need serial port NM-4A/S

Use simple PDU (Protocol Data Unit) to send the message from one device to another



B

Aim:-

Create
using

Connect

IP co

Router C
config

Part s

IP add

Subnet

PC0

Desktop

IP ad

Subnet

PC1

Desktop

IP ad

Subnet

Use sir

message

1 Aim: Static IP Allocation
Create Basic network of two computer using appropriate network wire.

Connect the devices as per topology

IP configuration

Router 0

Config \rightarrow Fast Ethernet 0/0

Port status on

IP address : 192.168.0.1

Subnet mask : 255.255.255.0

PC0

Desktop \rightarrow IP configuration \rightarrow Static

IP address : 192.168.0.2

Subnet mask : 255.255.255.0

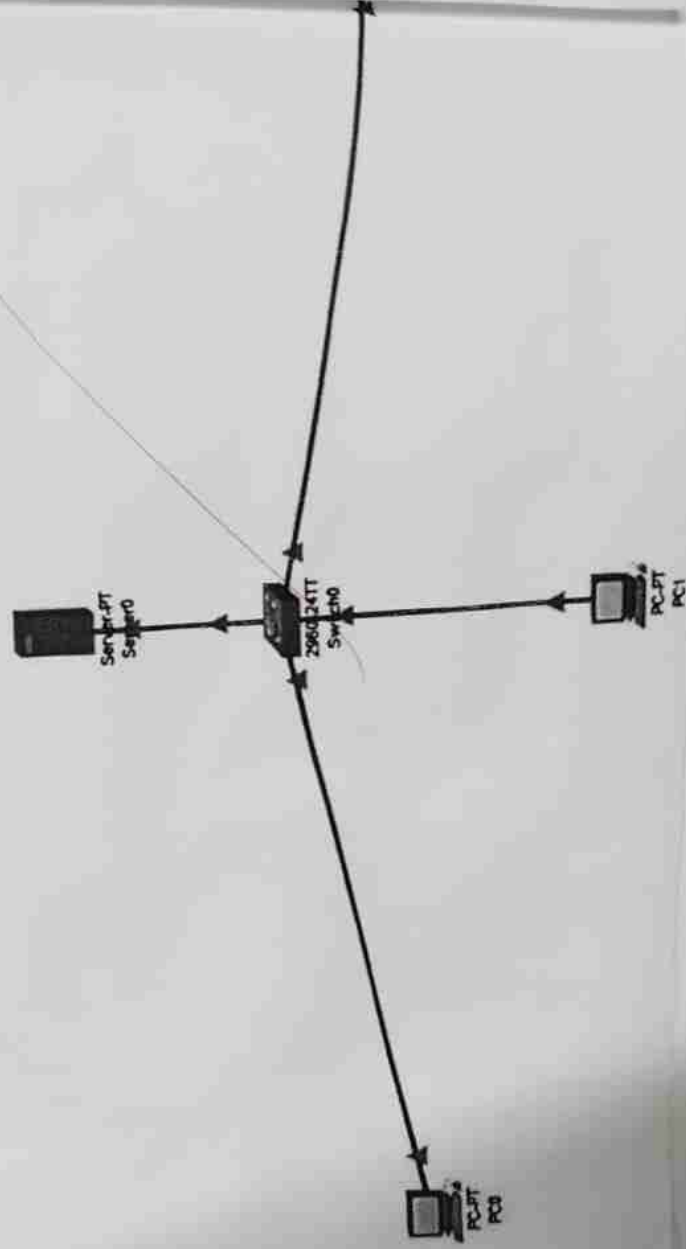
PC1

Desktop \rightarrow IP configuration \rightarrow Static

IP address : 192.168.0.3

Subnet mask : 255.255.255.0

Use simple PDU (Protocol data unit) to send the message from one device to other



Practical No:2

Aim: Create a basic network of one server and PC's using appropriate network to use dynamic IP address allocation.

Connect the devices as topology

Server 0 → Desktop → IP configuration → static
IP address: 10.0.0.1

Subnet mask: 255.0.0.0

Default Gateway: 10.0.0.2

DNS server: 10.0.0.1

Server 0 → Services → DHCP

Services : On

Default gateway: 10.0.0.2

DNS server: 10.0.0.1

Start IP address: 10.0.0.4

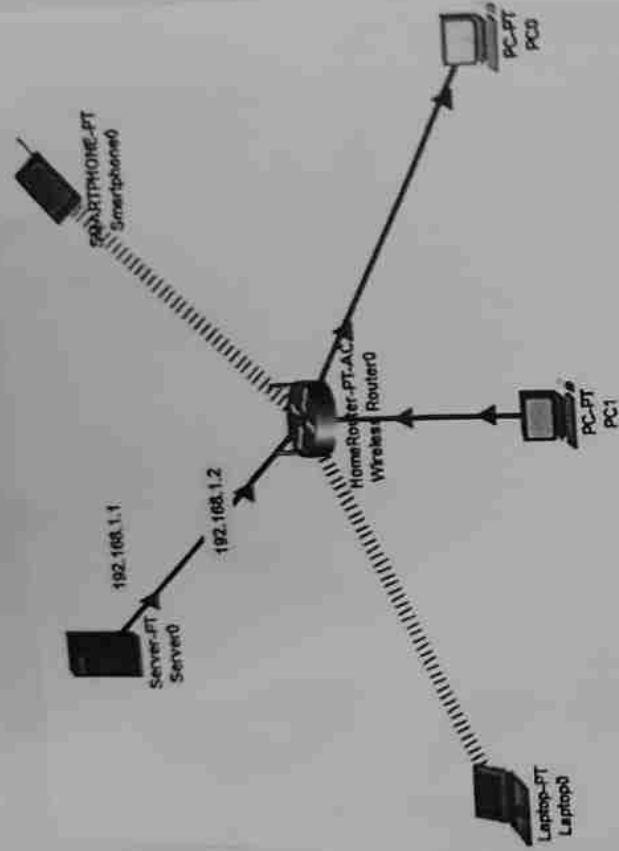
Save / Add

PC0

Desktop → IP configuration → DHCP

you will see that DHCP is successful on IP address will be generated from 10.0.0.4

Same Changes for all the P/S.



Physical Config Desktop Programming Attributes

Physical Device View

Zoom In Original Size Zoom Out

Customize Icon in Physical View

Customize Icon in Logical View

MODULES

WPC300N
PT-LAPTOP-NM-1AM
PT-LAPTOP-NM-1CE
PT-LAPTOP-NM-1CFE
PT-LAPTOP-NM-1COE
PT-LAPTOP-NM-1FFE
PT-LAPTOP-NM-1FGE
PT-LAPTOP-NM-1W
PT-LAPTOP-NM-1W-A
PT-LAPTOP-NM-1W-AC
PT-LAPTOP-NM-3Q/4Q
PT-HEADPHONE
PT-MICROPHONE

The PT-LAPTOP-NM-1W module provides one 2.4GHz wireless interface suitable for connection to wireless networks. The module supports protocols that use Ethernet for LAN access.

Aim: Create a
2 mobile / m
wire.

Connect the

We need to
wireless port
IP configuration
Server 0 → P

IP Address:

Subnet Mask

Default gate

Smartphone 0

IP Address

Subnet mas

Default gate

Same IP c

For

PC0 → 192.

Laptop →

Practical Number 3

Aim:- Create a basic network of 1 server, 2 PC's and 2 mobile / Movable devices using appropriate network wire.

Connect the devices as per topology

We need to change the port of laptop to wireless port.
Wireless port \rightarrow PT - Laptop \rightarrow NM-1W

• IP configuration

Server 0 \rightarrow Desktop \rightarrow IP configuration \rightarrow static

IP Address: 192.198.1.1

Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0

Default gateway: 192.198.1.2

Smartphone 0 \rightarrow Desktop \rightarrow IP config \rightarrow Static

IP Address: 192.198.1.5

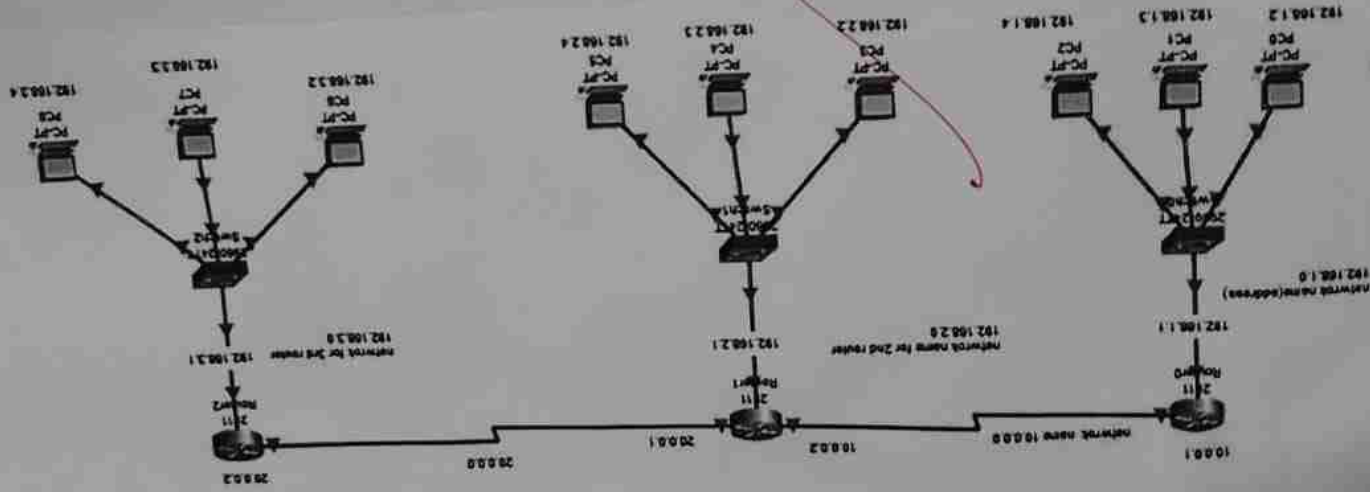
Subnet mask: 255.255.255.0

Default Gateway: 192.198.1.2

Same IP configuration for all the devices but for

PC0 \rightarrow 192.168.1.4, PC1 \rightarrow 192.168.1.3

Laptop \rightarrow 192.168.1.6



Aim:- Creating network
Connect port i
Note:-
Network
Router
Port
IP a
Subnet
Same
IP
Network
Router
Port
IP
Subnet
Same
IP

Practical Number 4

Aim:- Create a network with routers with RIPv1 (Routing Information Protocol) each router associated network will have these PC's

Connect the devices for all topology. Change the port in router are shown in pictures

Note:- For router to router connection we need Serial DTE and for serial DTE we need serial port NM-LINKS

Network: 10.0.0.0

Router 0 \rightarrow IP config \rightarrow serial 1/0.

Port status On

IP address: 10.0.0.1

Subnet Mask: 255.0.0.0

Same for Router 1 but

IP Address: 10.0.0.2

Network: 20.0.0.0

Router 1 \rightarrow IP config \rightarrow Serial 1/1

Port status: On

IP Address: 20.0.0.1

Subnet Mask: 255.0.0.0

Same for router 2 but,

IP address: 20.0.0.2

Network: 192.168.1.0

Router 0

IP configuration → Fast Ethernet 0/0
Port status On

IP Address: 192.168.1.1

PC0

Desktop → IP config → static

IP address: 192.168.1.2

Subnet mask: 255.255.255.0

Default gateway: 192.168.1.1

Same for PC1 and PC2 but PC1:

IP address: 192.168.1.3

PC2 → IP address → 192.168.1.4

Network: 192.168.2.0

Router 1

IP configuration → Fast Ethernet 0/0

Port status On

IP Address: 192.168.2.1

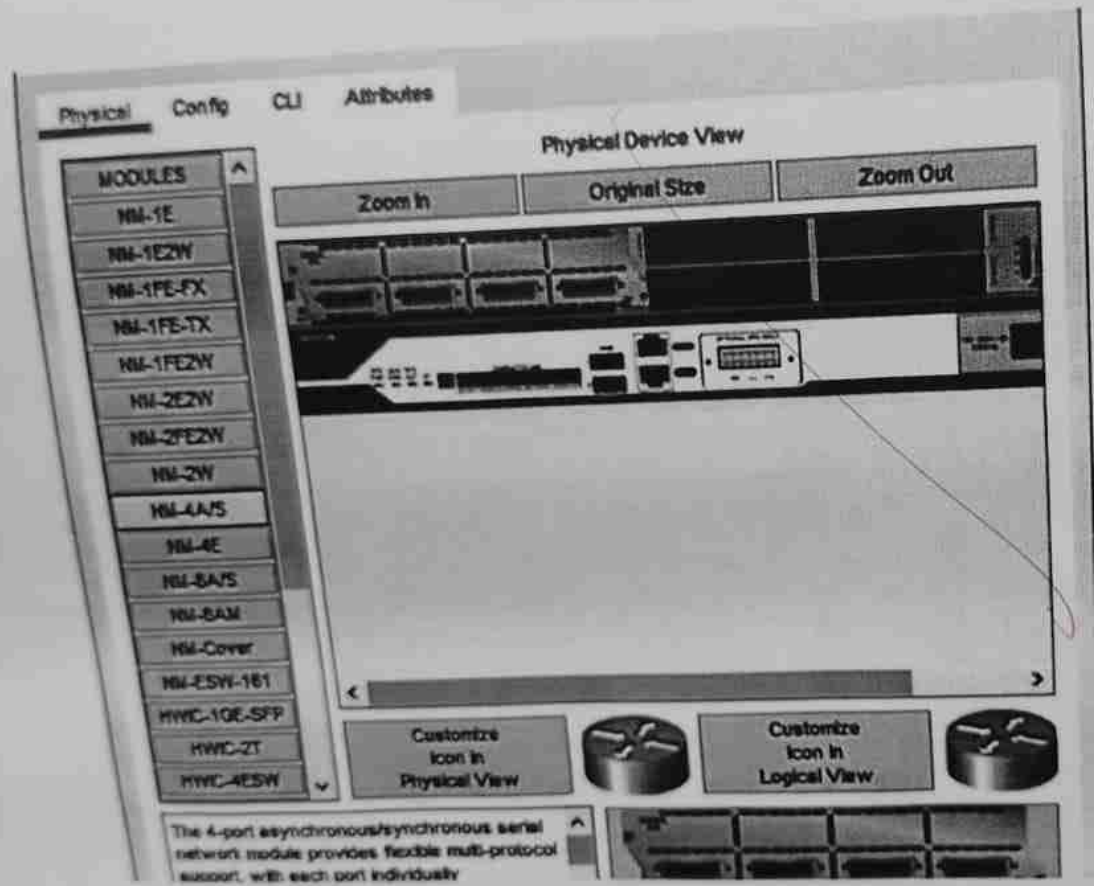
PC0

Desktop → IP configuration → static

IP address: 192.168.2.2

Subnet mask: 255.255.255.0

Default gateway: 192.168.2.1



Same diagram for Router1
 → We have to do the same setting that Router0 has

Same diagram for Router2
 → We have to do same setting that Router0 and Router1 has.

Same for PC1 and PC2 but,
PC1 \rightarrow IP address: 192.168.2.3
PC2 \rightarrow IP address: 192.168.2.4

Network: 192.168.3.0

Router 2

IP configuration \rightarrow Fast Ethernet 0/0

Port status ON

IP address = 192.168.3.1

PC0

Desktop \rightarrow IP configuration \rightarrow static

IP Address: 192.168.3.2

Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0

Default Gateway: 192.168.3.1

Same for PC1 and PC2 but,

PC1 \rightarrow IP Address: 192.168.3.3

PC2 \rightarrow IP Address: 192.168.3.4

RIP settings

Router 0 \rightarrow IP config \rightarrow RIP

Network: 10.0.0.0 \rightarrow Add

Network: 192.168.1.0 \rightarrow Add

Router 1

Router 1

Network: 10.0.0.0 \rightarrow Add

Network: 20.0.0.0 \rightarrow Add

Network: 192.168.2.0 \rightarrow Add

Router 2

Network: 20.0.0.0 \rightarrow Add

Network: 192.168.3.0 \rightarrow Add

Try

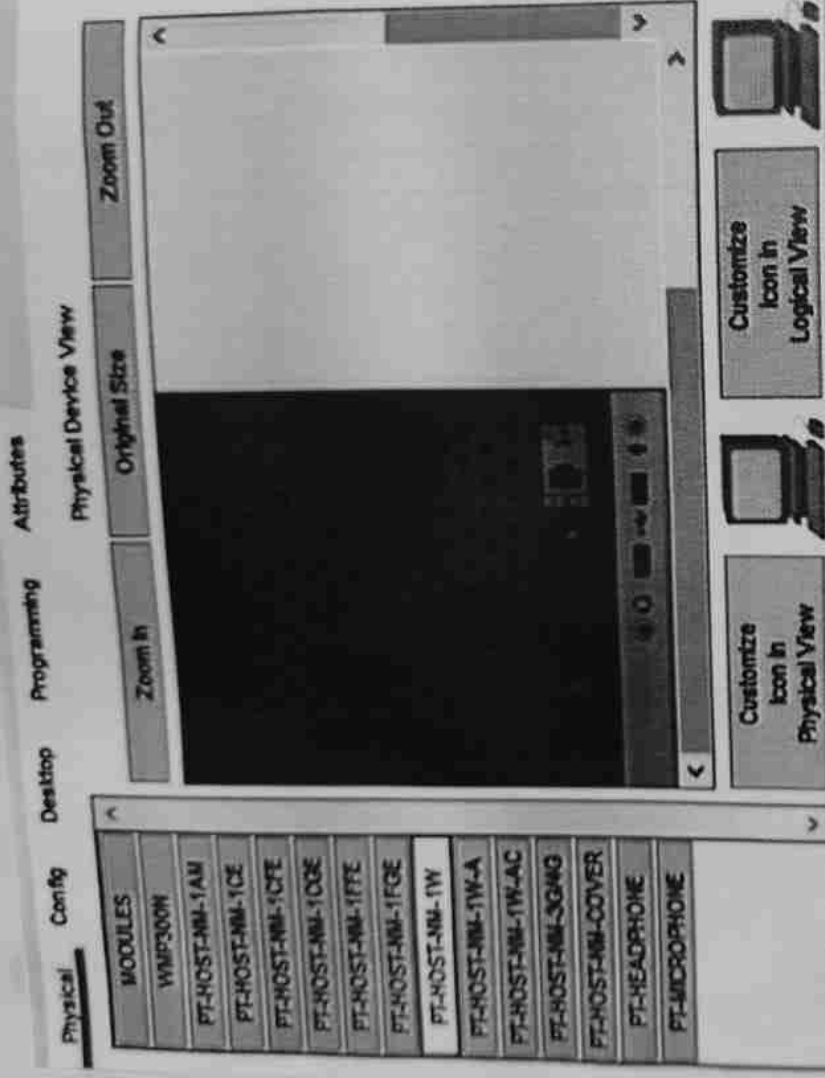
Pinging from PC0 to PC1 or PC8

PC0

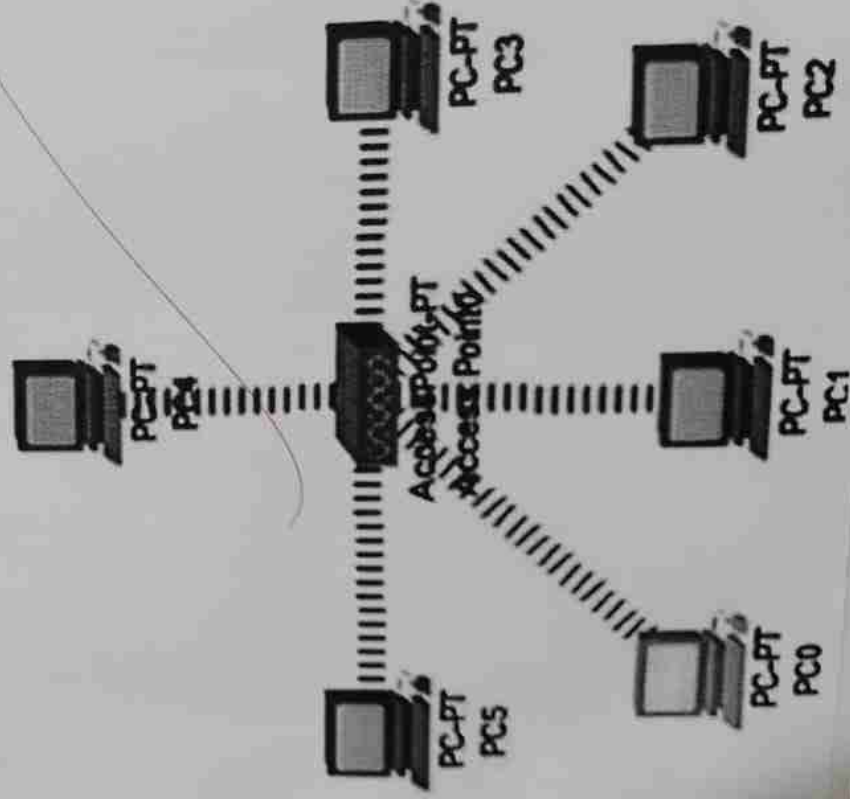
Desktop \rightarrow Command Prompt

C:\> ping 192.168.3.2

Reply from 192.168.3.2



Network Address : 10.0.0.0



Admin: Connect
 using access
 - Connect H
 - Change the
 Port name
 IP config
 PC 0
 Desktop →
 IP address
 Subnet mask
 Same for
 PC1 → IP
 PC2 → IP
 PC3 → IP
 PC4 → IP
 PC5 → IP
 Try
 Ping
 PC0
 Desktop
 Ping 10

Practical Number's

Aim: Connecting wireless network multiple PC using access points.

- Connect the devices as per topology.
- Change the port in PC as shown fig.
- Port name PT-host - NM-1W for All PC's

IP configuration

PC 0

Desktop → IP configuration → static

IP address: 10.0.0.1

Subnet mask: 255.0.0.0

Same for all the PC's but IP address from

PC1 → IP address: 10.0.0.2

PC2 → IP address: 10.0.0.3

PC3 → IP address: 10.0.0.4

PC4 → IP address: 10.0.0.5

PC5 → IP address: 10.0.0.6

Try

Pinging Pinging from PC1 to PC7

~~PC0~~ PC0

Desktop → Command Prompt

Ping 10.0.0.6

Practical number: 6

Aim: Create a network with three router with OSPF Open standard path first? and each router associated network will have minimum three PC's.

Connect the devices of all topology change the port in router.

Note: For router to router connecting we need serial DTE and for serial PTE we need serial Port N/A/S

Router :-

Network: 10.0.0.0

Router 0 \rightarrow IP configuration \rightarrow serial 1/0

Port status: on

IP address: 10.0.0.1

Subnet Mask: 255.0.0.0

Same for Router1 but,

IP Address: 10.0.0.2

Network: 20.0.0.0

Router 1 \rightarrow IP configuration \rightarrow serial 1/1

Port status on

IP address: 20.0.0.1

Subnet Mask: 255.0.0.0.

Same for Router 2 but,
IP address: 20.0.0.2

(Server)

Network: 192.168.1.0

Router 0

IP configuration \rightarrow Fast Ethernet 0/0

Port status: On

IP address: 192.168.1.1

PC 0

Desktop \rightarrow IP configuration \rightarrow static

IP Address: 192.168.1.2

Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0

Default Gateway: 192.168.1.1

Same for PC1 and PC2 but

PC1 \rightarrow IP address: 192.168.1.3

PC2 \rightarrow IP address: 192.168.1.4

Network: 192.168.2.0

Router 1

IP configuration \rightarrow Fast Ethernet: 0/0

Port status: on

IP Address: 192.168.2.1

PC 0

Desktop \rightarrow IP configuration \rightarrow static

IP Address: 192.168.2.2
Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0
Default Gateway: 192.168.2.1

Same for PC1 and PC2 but,
PC1 → IP Address: 192.168.2.3
PC2 → IP Address: 192.168.2.4

Network: 192.168.3.0

Router 2

IP Configuration → Fast Ethernet 0/0
Port status: on

IP Address: 192.168.3.1

PC0

Desktop → IP configuration → Static

IP Address: 192.168.3.2

Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0

Default Gateway: 192.168.3.1

Same for PC1 and PC2 but

PC1 → IP address: 192.168.3.3

PC2 → IP address: 192.168.3.4

Router 0 → C/I

Router > on

Router# configuration terminal

Router (config)# router ospf 1

Router (config - router) # network 10.0.0.0 0.255.255.255
area 1

Router (config - router) # network 192.168.1.0 0.0.0.255 area 1

Router (config) # exit

Router (config) # end.

Router 1 → CLI

Same for router 1

Router (config - router) # network 10.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 area 1

Router (config - router) # network 20.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 area 1

Router (config - router) # network 192.168.1.1 0.0.0.255 area 1

Router (config - router) # exit

Router 2 → CLI

Same for router 2

Router (config) # router ospf 1

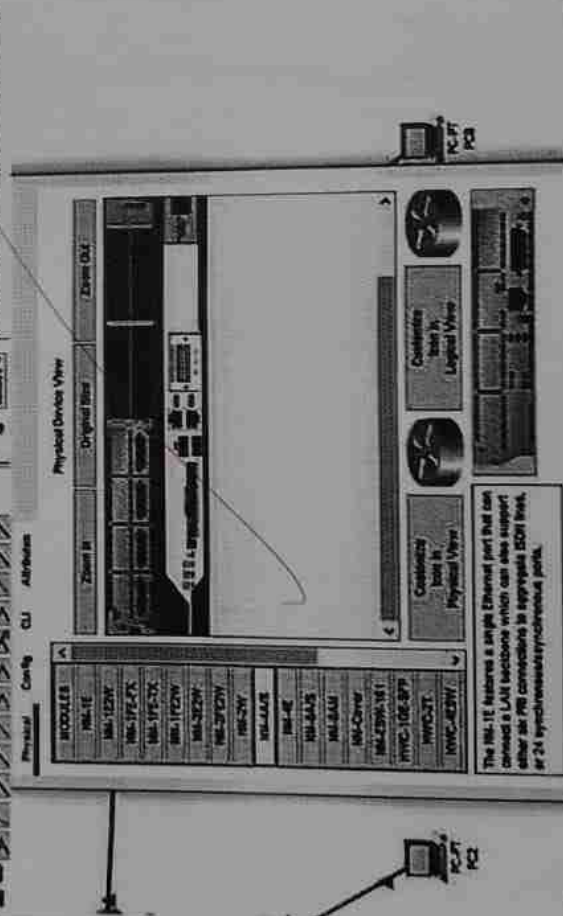
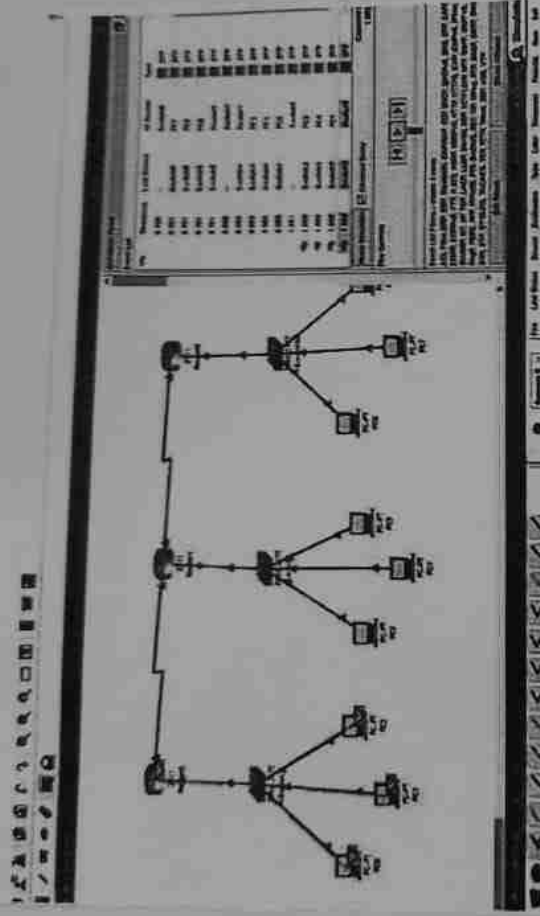
Router (config - router) # network 20.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 area 1

Router (config - router) # network 192.168.0.0 0.0.0.255 area 1

Router (config - router) # exit

Router (config) # end.

Practical 7



```

Router>en
Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#router bgp 2000
Router(config-router)#network 192.168.3.0
Router(config-router)#network 20.0.0.1
Router(config-router)#neighbor 20.0.0.0 remote-as 3000
Router(config-router)#
!Packet Tracer does not support internal BGP in this version. Only
external neighbors are supported.
neighbor 20.0.0.1 remote-as 2000
Router(config-router)#BGP-5-ADJCHANGE: neighbor 20.0.0.1 Up

```

Ctrl+F8 to exit CLI focus

Copy

Paste

Practical - 7

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Aim: Using packet tracer, create a network with three routers with BGP and each router associated network will have minimum three PC. show connectivity.

Router 0 → CLI

Router > en

Router # configure terminal

Router (config) # router bgp 1000

Router (config-router) # network 192.168.1.0

Router (config-router) # network 10.0.0.0

Router (config-router) # ~~neighbor~~ neighbor 10.0.0.2 ²⁰⁰⁰ remote-as

Router 1 → CLI

Same as per router 1

Router (config) # router bgp 2000

Router (config-router) # network 192.168.2.0

Router (config-router) # network 10.0.0.1

Router (config-router) # network 20.0.0.0

Router (config-router) # neighbor 10.0.0.1 ¹⁰⁰⁰ remote-as

Router (config-router) # neighbor 20.0.0.2 ³⁰⁰⁰ remote-as

Router 2 → CLI

Same as router 2

Router (config) # router bgp 3000

Router (config-router) # network 20.0.0.0

Router (config-router) # network 192.168.3.0

Router (config-router) # neighbor 20.0.0.1 ²⁰⁰⁰ remote-as

Ping:

PC0

Desktop - Command prompt

Packet tracer PC: command line 1.0

C:\> ping 192.168.2.4

Pinging 192.168.2.4 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.0.1: Destination host unreachable

Reply from 192.168.0.1: Destination host unreachable

Reply from 192.168.0.1: Destination host unreachable.

Reply from 192.168.0.1: Destination host unreachable.

ping statistics for 192.168.2.4

packets: Sent = 4, Received = 0, Lost = 4 (100% loss)

Aim:- To implement commands like ping, ipconfig, tracert, arp, netstat.

C:\windows\system32> host name
PO

C:\windows\system32> arp

Display and modify the IP-to-physical address translation tables used by address resolution protocol (ARP)

C:\windows\system32> arp -a

Interface : 192.168.10.163 - - - 0x8

Internet Address	Physical Address	Type
192.168.8.30	6c-4b-90-04-e1-ec	dynamic
192.168.8.33	6c-4b-90-65-df-ch	

C:\windows\system32> ipconfig

Windows IP configuration

Ethernet Adapter Ethernet4
Media State . . . Media disconnected
Connection - specify DNS suffix:

Ethernet Adapter Ethernet 2:

IPv4 Address:	: 192.168.10.163
Subnet Mask	: 255.255.255.0
Default Gateway	: 192.168.10.1

Subnet Mask : 255.255.255.0
Default Gateway : 192.168.10.1

C: window - system 32 > ping 192.168.8.110

Reply from 192.168.8.110: byte = 32 time 1 cms TTL = 128

c: windows\system32\ipconfig 192.168.8.110

Tracing route to 192.168.8.110 over a minimum of 30 hops

~~$1 < 1\text{ms} < 1\text{ms} < 1\text{ms}$~~ 192.168.8.110

Tracert complete.

c:\Windows\System32>tracert www.google.com

Tracing route to www.google.com [142.250.182.23]

Over a maximum of 20 hops:

Over a maximum of 1 ms

1) 1ms 1ms 2ms 198. 99. 145. 177.
2) 4ms 4ms 4ms 192. 160. 151. 197

c: windows\system32\netstart

Active connections.

Proto	Local Address	Foreign Address	s. Code
TCP	127.0.0.1:49685	DESKTOP-TH47963 49686	ESTABLISHED

TCP	127.0.0.1:49686	DESKTOP-TH47963: 49665	ESTABLISHED
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1/10/23
01/03/23