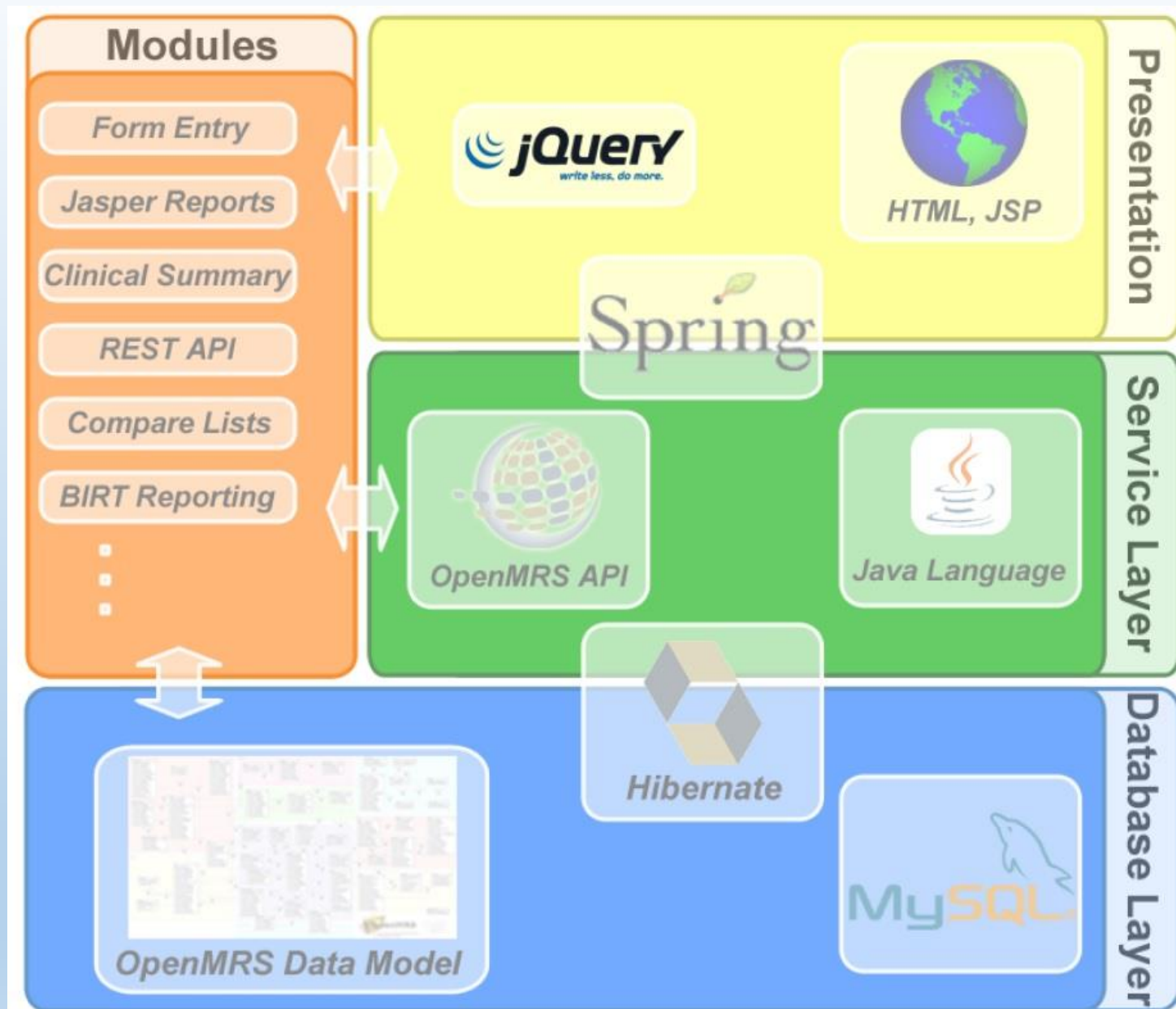


# Understanding NCD 1.4

- Foundation of OpenMRS
- Concept of OpenMRS Module
- Module layout: API, OMOD
- OpenMRS Database
- Efficient development of NCD 1.4
- How to Test NCD 1.4
- Use of Terser

# Foundation of OpenMRS

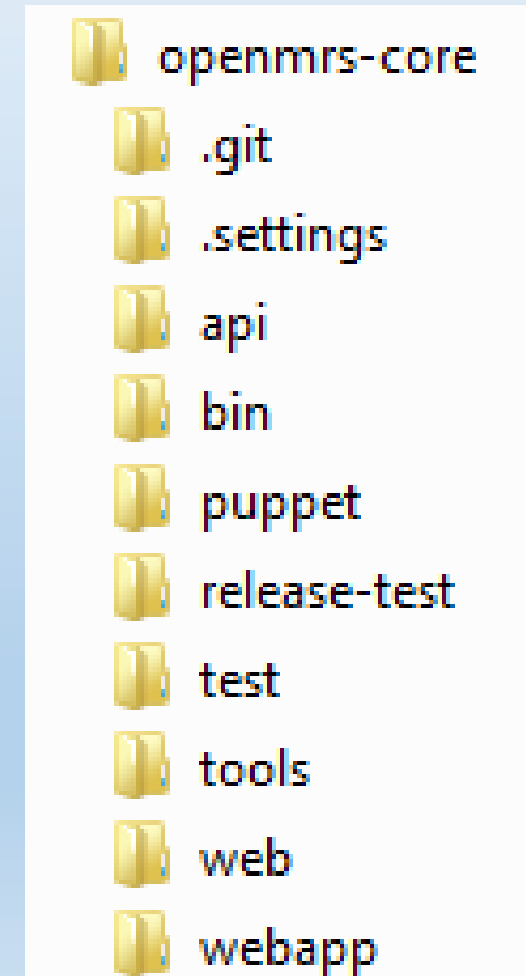
- Overview of OpenMRS



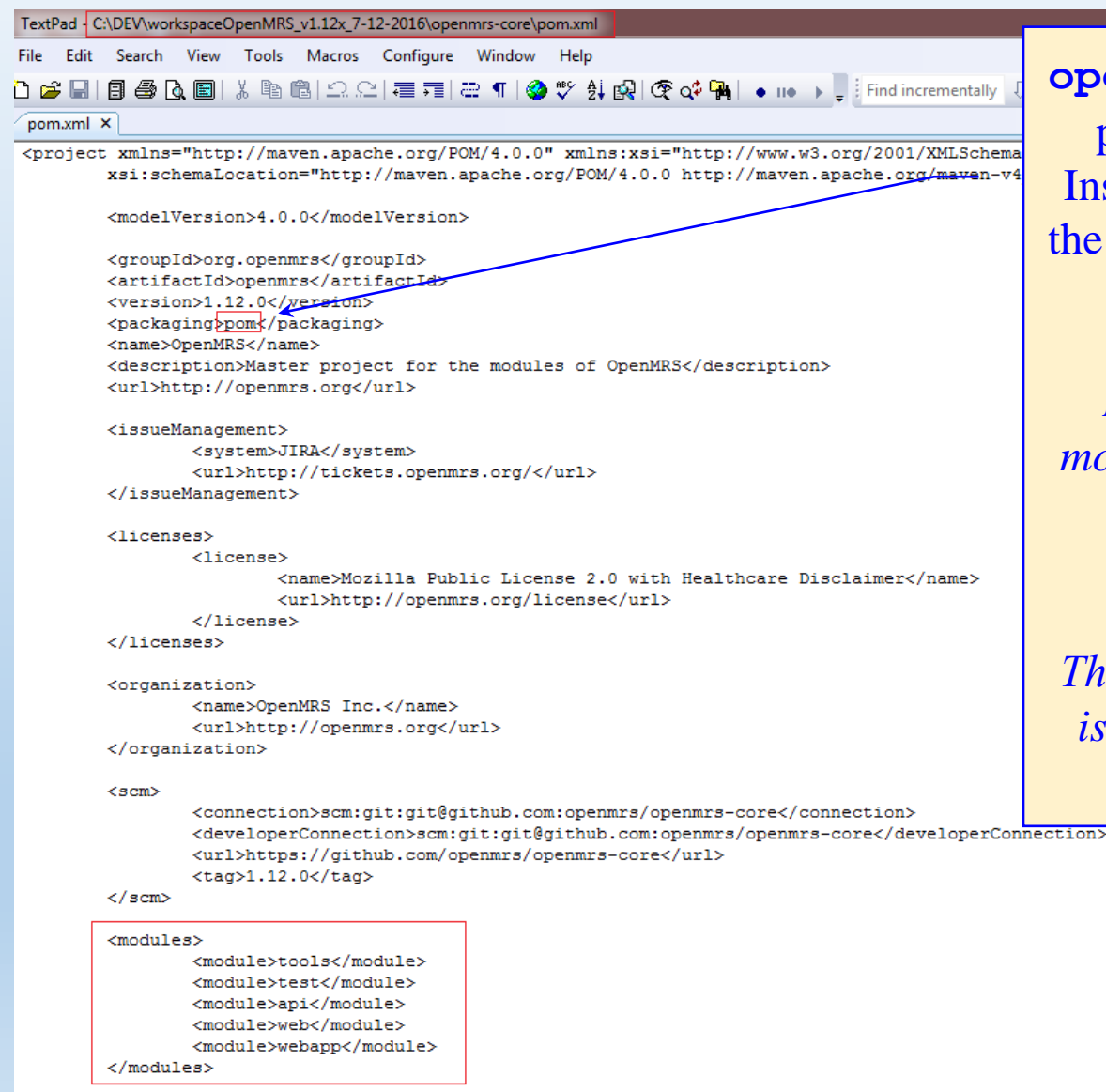
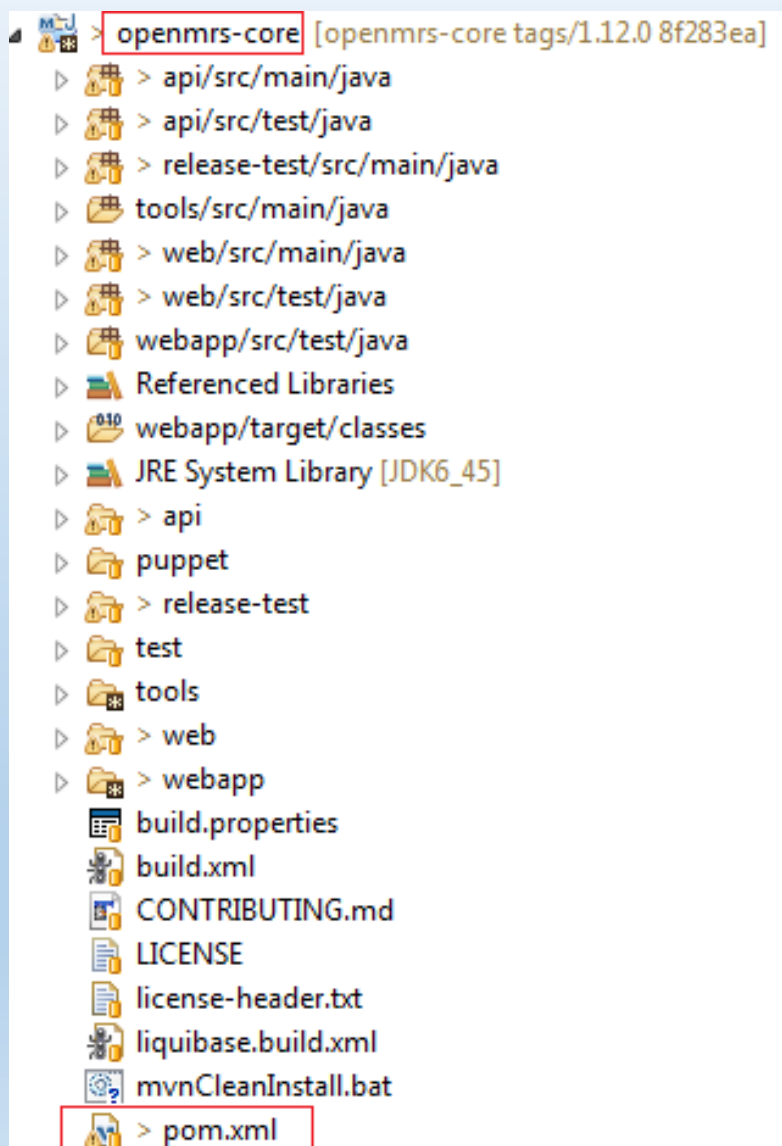
An overview of OpenMRS

- NCD 1.4 is built targeting OpenMRS 1.12.0.
- Documentation: <http://openmrs.org/>
- Git Repos: <https://github.com/openmrs/>
  - *OpenMRS 1.7.1 was hosted on SVN, as was NCD 1.3.*
  - *NCD 1.4 is a migration from SVN to Git*
  - *NCD 1.4 is a migration from ANT to Maven*
  - *NCD 1.4 centralizes Java code into two projects: API and OMOD, while the earlier version had it scattered among several places.*

- **openmrs-core**—This contains the entirety of OpenMRS.
- **openmrs-core** is broken down into the standard Maven “parent” project and sub-projects that are “Maven modules”  
(*Sorry the term “module” is overloaded.*)



- The top module **openmrs-core** has its own **pom.xml**.



**openmrs-core** does not produce any artifacts. Instead, it stage-manages the assembly of the Maven sub-modules.

*Remember: a Maven module has no relation at all to an OpenMRS “Module”.*

*The OpenMRS “Module” is better thought of as a “plugin”.*

- As much as possible, JAR dependencies should be placed in the top module **openmrs-core's pom.xml**.

```
<!-- START: HAPI -->
<dependency>
  <groupId>ca.uhn.hapi</groupId>
  <artifactId>hapi-base</artifactId>
  <version>${hapi.version}</version>
</dependency>

<dependency>
  <groupId>ca.uhn.hapi</groupId>
  <artifactId>hapi-structures-v21</artifactId>
  <version>${hapi.version}</version>
</dependency>
<dependency>
  <groupId>ca.uhn.hapi</groupId>
  <artifactId>hapi-structures-v22</artifactId>
  <version>${hapi.version}</version>
</dependency>
<dependency>
  <groupId>ca.uhn.hapi</groupId>
  <artifactId>hapi-structures-v23</artifactId>
  <version>${hapi.version}</version>
</dependency>
```

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>ca.uhn.hapi</groupId>
  <artifactId>hapi-structures-v24</artifactId>
  <version>${hapi.version}</version>
</dependency>
<dependency>
  <groupId>ca.uhn.hapi</groupId>
  <artifactId>hapi-structures-v25</artifactId>
  <version>${hapi.version}</version>
</dependency>
<dependency>
  <groupId>ca.uhn.hapi</groupId>
  <artifactId>hapi-structures-v26</artifactId>
  <version>${hapi.version}</version>
</dependency>
<dependency>
  <groupId>ca.uhn.hapi</groupId>
  <artifactId>hapi-structures-v231</artifactId>
  <version>${hapi.version}</version>
</dependency>
<dependency>
  <groupId>ca.uhn.hapi</groupId>
  <artifactId>hapi-structures-v251</artifactId>
  <version>${hapi.version}</version>
</dependency>
<!-- END: HAPI -->
```

One of the many reasons for switching to OpenMRS 1.12.0 and for creating NCD 1.4 is to support the more modern **hapi-structures** versions.

```
<properties>
  <project.build.sourceEncoding>UTF-8</project.build.sourceEncoding>
  <javaCompilerVersion>1.6</javaCompilerVersion>
  <hapi.version>2.1</hapi.version>
  <maven.build.timestamp.format>yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm</maven.build.timestamp.format>
  <TIMESTAMP>${maven.build.timestamp}</TIMESTAMP>

  <openmrs.version.long>${parsedVersion.majorVersion}.${parsedVersion.minorVersion}.${parsedVersion.qualifier} Build ${revisionNumber}</openmrs.version.long>
  <openmrs.version.short>${parsedVersion.majorVersion}.${parsedVersion.minorVersion}</openmrs.version.short>
  <openmrs.version.shortnumerically>${parsedVersion.majorVersion}.${parsedVersion.minorVersion}</openmrs.version.shortnumerically>
  <openmrs.version>${project.version}</openmrs.version>

  <springVersion>3.2.7.RELEASE</springVersion>
  <hibernateVersion>3.6.5.Final</hibernateVersion>
  <customArgLineForTesting />
  <sonar.host.url>https://ci.openmrs.org/sonar</sonar.host.url>
  <sonar.issuesReport.html.enable>true</sonar.issuesReport.html.enable>
  <sonar.issuesReport.console.enable>true</sonar.issuesReport.console.enable>
  <sonar.analysis.mode>incremental</sonar.analysis.mode>

  <argLine>-Duser.language=en -Duser.region=US -Xmx512m
    -XX:MaxPermSize=512m ${customArgLineForTesting}</argLine>
</properties>
```



- The OpenMRS child modules have their own **pom.xml**, which indicate they are children of a 1.12.0 parent.

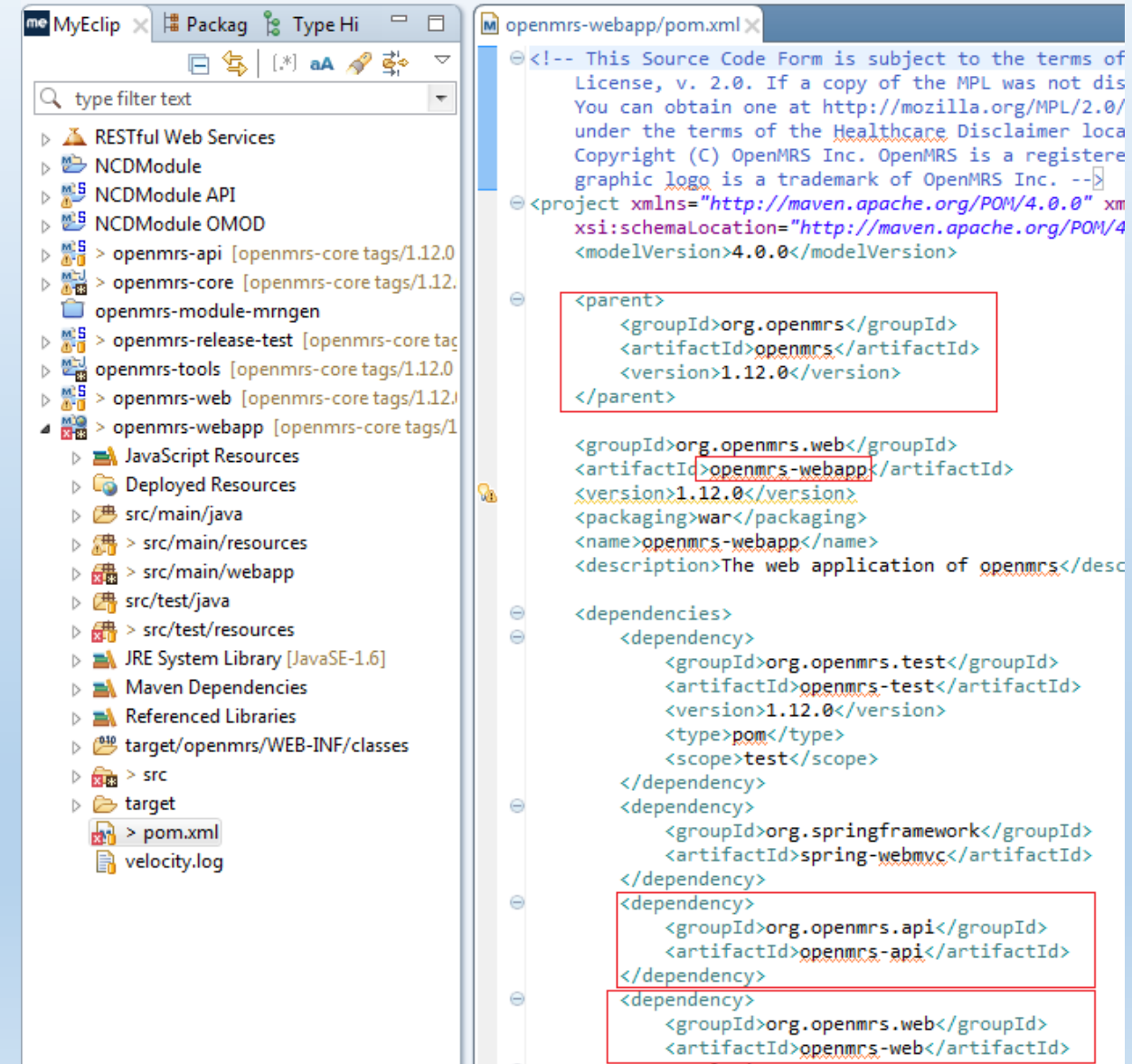
The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE interface. On the left, the 'Project Explorer' sidebar displays a tree of modules under 'openmrs-core tags/1.12.0'. The 'openmrs-api' module is selected, and its 'pom.xml' file is highlighted. On the right, the 'Editor' pane shows the content of 'openmrs-api/pom.xml'. The XML defines the parent project as 'org.openmrs' with version '1.12.0'. The current project is 'org.openmrs.api' with artifactId 'openmrs-api'. It includes a dependency on 'org.openmrs.test:openmrs-test' with scope 'test' and another dependency on 'commons-collections:commons-collections'.

```

<!-- This Source Code Form is subject to the terms of the Mozilla Public
License, v. 2.0. If a copy of the MPL was not distributed with this file,
You can obtain one at http://mozilla.org/MPL/2.0/. OpenMRS is also distribut
under the terms of the Healthcare Disclaimer located at http://openmrs.org/.
Copyright (C) OpenMRS Inc. OpenMRS is a registered trademark and the OpenMRS
graphic logo is a trademark of OpenMRS Inc. -->
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/
xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http://maven.apache.or

<parent>
  <groupId>org.openmrs</groupId>
  <artifactId>openmrs</artifactId>
  <version>1.12.0</version>
</parent>
<modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
<groupId>org.openmrs.api</groupId>
<artifactId>openmrs-api</artifactId>
<name>openmrs-api</name>
<description>The api that is re-used across web and modules</description>
<dependencies>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.openmrs.test</groupId>
    <artifactId>openmrs-test</artifactId>
    <version>1.12.0</version>
    <type>pom</type>
    <scope>test</scope>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>commons-collections</groupId>
    <artifactId>commons-collections</artifactId>
  
```

- The **openmrs-webapp** produces the WAR.
- As you can see, the webapp merely has Maven dependencies on the other projects.
- Note: **openmrs-web** is an entirely separate project from **openmrs-webapp**.



The screenshot displays the MyEclipse IDE interface. On the left, the 'Package Explorer' shows a Maven project structure for 'openmrs-webapp'. The project is part of the 'openmrs-core' tags/1.12.0. It includes several sub-projects: 'RESTful Web Services', 'NCDModule', 'NCDModule API', 'NCDModule OMOD', 'openmrs-api', 'openmrs-core', 'openmrs-module-mnngen', 'openmrs-release-test', 'openmrs-tools', 'openmrs-web', and 'openmrs-webapp'. The 'openmrs-webapp' project is highlighted, showing its source files: 'JavaScript Resources', 'Deployed Resources', 'src/main/java', 'src/main/resources', 'src/main/webapp', 'src/test/java', 'src/test/resources', 'JRE System Library [JavaSE-1.6]', 'Maven Dependencies', 'Referenced Libraries', 'target/openmrs-WEB-INF/classes', 'src', and 'target'. The 'pom.xml' file is also visible in the 'target' directory.

On the right, the 'pom.xml' file for 'openmrs-webapp' is open. The XML content is as follows:

```
<!-- This Source Code Form is subject to the terms of the
License, v. 2.0. If a copy of the MPL was not distributed
with this file, you can obtain one at
http://mozilla.org/MPL/2.0/
under the terms of the Healthcare Disclaimer located at
http://openmrs.org/licenses/hc-disclaimer.pdf
Copyright (C) OpenMRS Inc. OpenMRS is a registered
trademark of OpenMRS Inc. -->
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http://maven.apache.org/maven-v4_0_0.xsd">
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

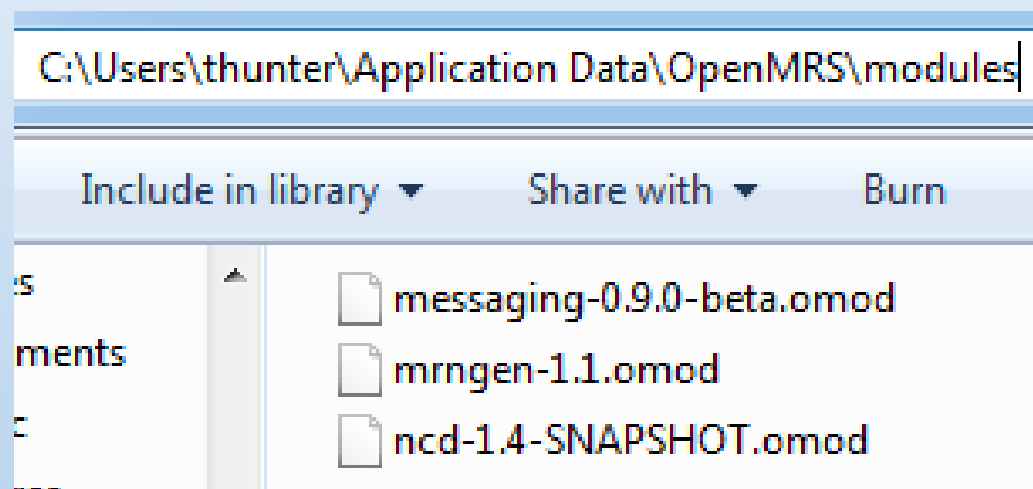
  <parent>
    <groupId>org.openmrs</groupId>
    <artifactId>openmrs</artifactId>
    <version>1.12.0</version>
  </parent>

  <groupId>org.openmrs.web</groupId>
  <artifactId>openmrs-webapp</artifactId>
  <version>1.12.0</version>
  <packaging>war</packaging>
  <name>openmrs-webapp</name>
  <description>The web application of openmrs</description>

  <dependencies>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.openmrs.test</groupId>
      <artifactId>openmrs-test</artifactId>
      <version>1.12.0</version>
      <type>pom</type>
      <scope>test</scope>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-webmvc</artifactId>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.openmrs.api</groupId>
      <artifactId>openmrs-api</artifactId>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.openmrs.web</groupId>
      <artifactId>openmrs-web</artifactId>
    </dependency>
  </dependencies>
</project>
```

# Concept of OpenMRS Module

- OpenMRS uses a variety of **.omod** files (think “plugins”) to do its job.
- In the Windows environment, **.omod** files are located here:



- In the Unix environment, **.omod** files are located here:

```
[root@ihie-ncd-test modules]# ll
total 3948
-rw-r--r-- 1 tomcat tomcat 531216 Sep 15 08:57 messaging-0.9.0-beta.omod
-rw-r--r-- 1 tomcat tomcat 87126 Sep 15 08:57 mrngen-1.1.omod
-rw-r--r-- 1 tomcat tomcat 3405737 Oct 5 15:45 ncd-1.4-SNAPSHOT.omod
[root@ihie-ncd-test modules]# pwd
/root/.OpenMRS/modules
[root@ihie-ncd-test modules]#
```

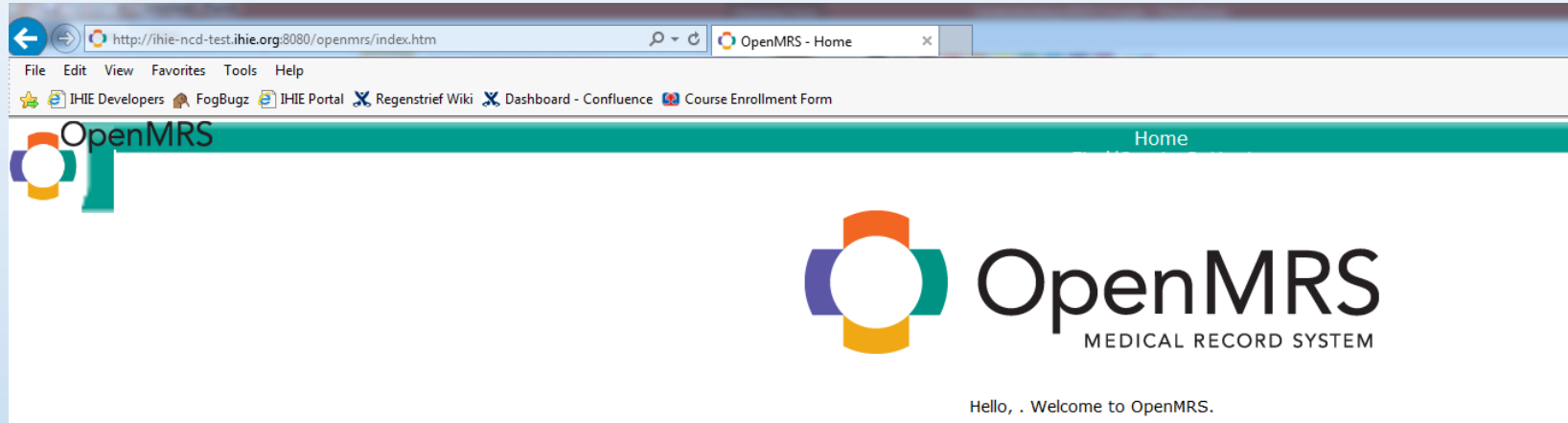
- In the Unix environment, **.omod** files are located here:

```
[root@ihie-ncd-test modules]# ll
total 3948
-rw-r--r-- 1 tomcat tomcat 531216 Sep 15 08:57 messaging-0.9.0-beta.omod
-rw-r--r-- 1 tomcat tomcat 87126 Sep 15 08:57 mrngen-1.1.omod
-rw-r--r-- 1 tomcat tomcat 3405737 Oct 5 15:45 ncd-1.4-SNAPSHOT.omod
[root@ihie-ncd-test modules]# pwd
/root/.OpenMRS/modules
[root@ihie-ncd-test modules]#
```

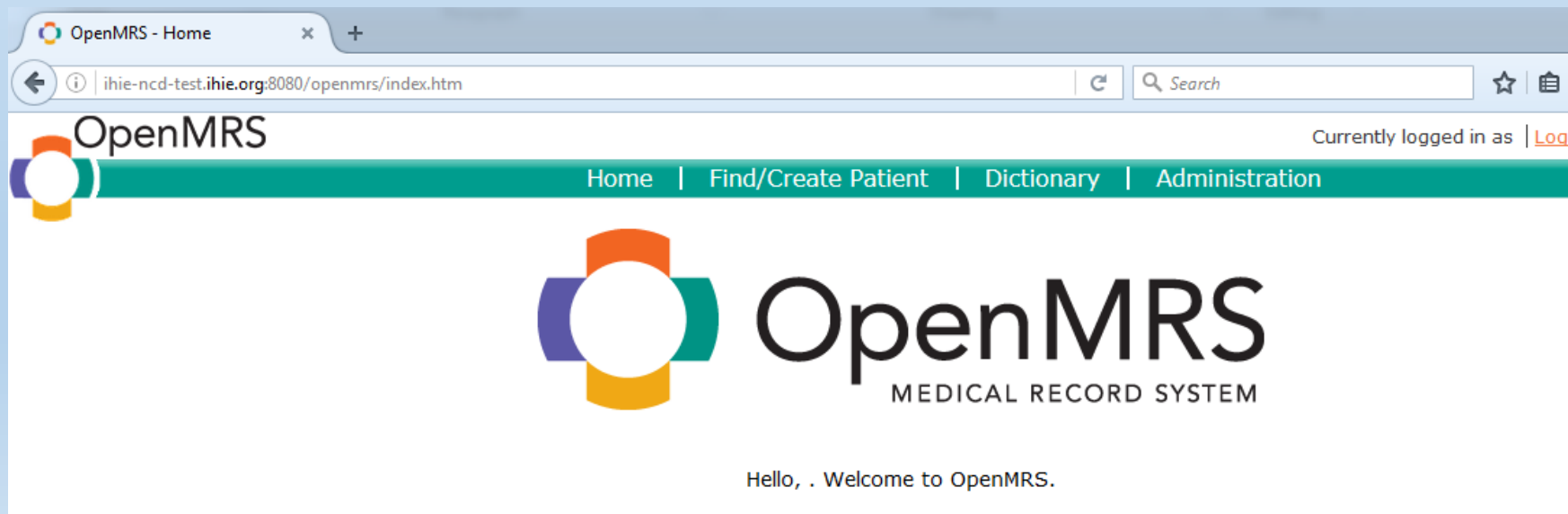
- The three OpenMRS modules you see here are all required to get NCD 1.4 running.
- Despite the presence of “-beta”, for example, this is the latest stable version of that module.

- One benefit of the OpenMRS module architecture is the ability to drop in or replace a module at runtime, without restarting OpenMRS.
- You can drop the updated **.omod** file in the directory,  
[ `C:\Users\thunter\AppData\OpenMRS\modules` or `/root/.OpenMRS/modules` ]  
or use the OpenMRS UI feature designed for that purpose.

- OpenMRS 1.12.0 does **not** work correctly on IE11.



- Use Chrome or Firefox





- This is the OpenMRS UI feature for updating a module:

The screenshot shows the OpenMRS Administration interface. The browser address bar displays the URL `ihie-ncd-test.ihie.org:8080/openmrs/admin/index.htm`. The top navigation bar includes links for Home, Find/Create Patient, Dictionary, and Administration. The Administration link is highlighted with a red box and labeled "1. First click Administration". Below the navigation bar, the "Administration" section is active, showing various management options. The "Modules" section is highlighted with a red box and labeled "2. Then click Manage Modules". The "Manage Modules" link is also highlighted with a red box.

**Administration**

1. First click Administration

Currently logged in as

Home | Find/Create Patient | Dictionary | **Administration**

**Administration**

**Users**

- [Manage Users](#)
- [Manage Roles](#)
- [Manage Privileges](#)
- [Manage Alerts](#)

**Patients**

- [Manage Patients](#)
- [Find Patients to Merge](#)
- [Manage Identifier Types](#)

**Person**

- [Manage Persons](#)
- [Manage Relationship Types](#)
- [Manage Person Attribute Types](#)

**Visits**

- [Manage Visit Types](#)
- [Manage Visit Attribute Types](#)
- [Configure Visits](#)

**Encounters**

- [Manage Encounters](#)
- [Manage Encounter Types](#)

**Concepts**

- [View Concept Dictionary](#)
- [Manage Concept Drugs](#)
- [Manage Proposed Concepts](#)
- [Manage Concept Classes](#)
- [Manage Concept Datatypes](#)
- [Manage Concept Sources](#)
- [Manage Concept Stop Word](#)
- [Manage Reference Terms](#)

**Forms**

- [Manage Forms](#)
- [Manage Fields](#)
- [Manage Field Types](#)
- [Merge Duplicate Fields](#)

**HL7 Messages**

- [Manage HL7 Sources](#)
- [Manage Queued Messages](#)
- [Manage Held Messages](#)
- [Manage HL7 Errors](#)
- [Manage HL7 Archives](#)
- [Migrate HL7 Archives](#)

**Modules**

2. Then click Manage Modules

- Manage Modules**
- [Module Properties](#)

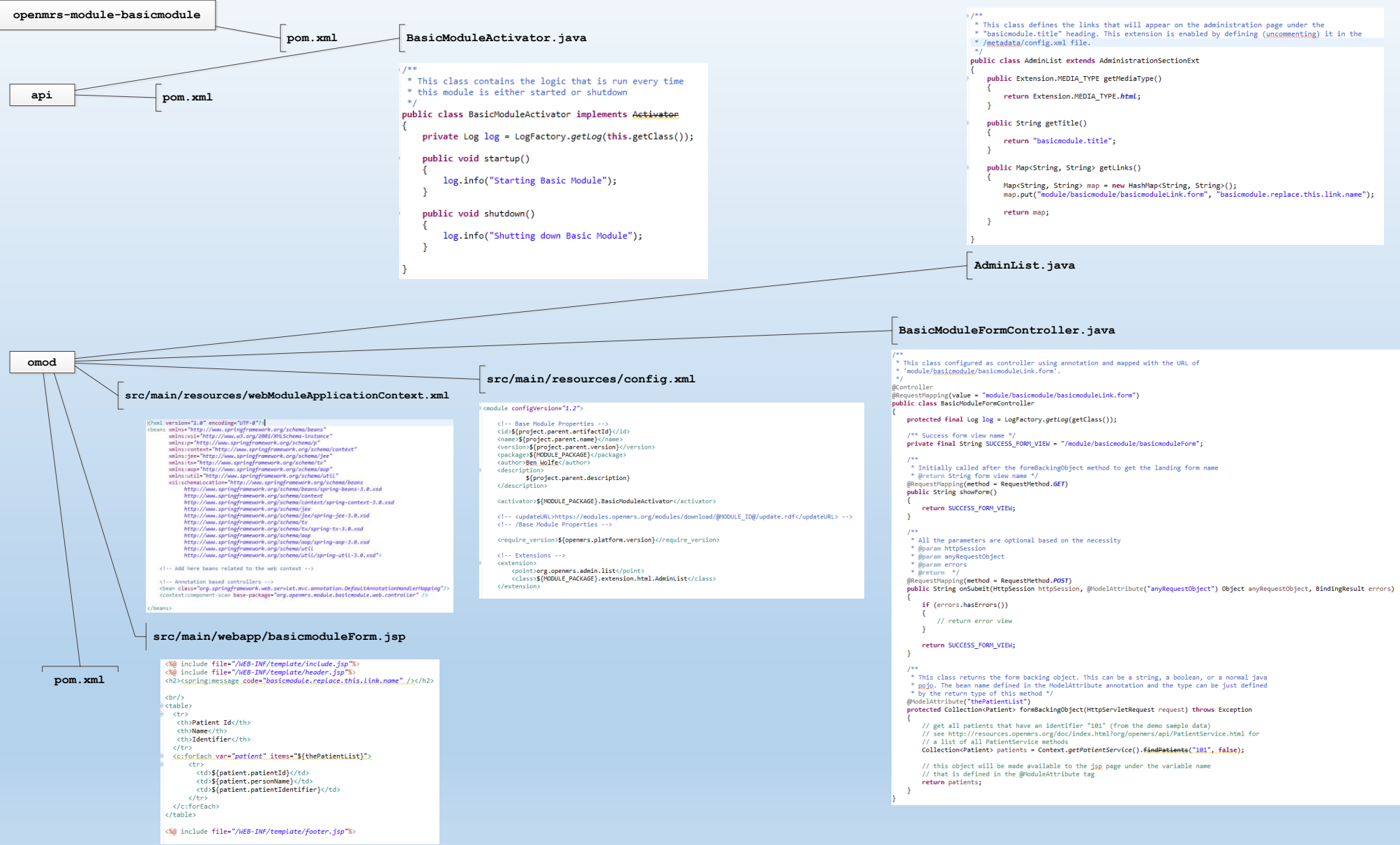
**MRN Generator Module**

- [Bulk Identifiers Generator](#)
- [ID Generator Setup](#)

**Notifiable Condition Detector**

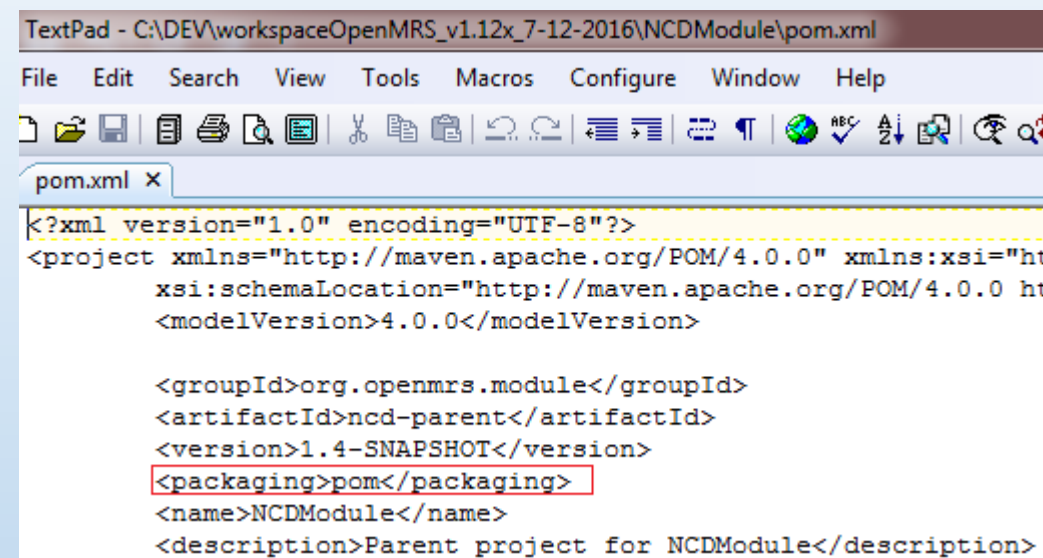
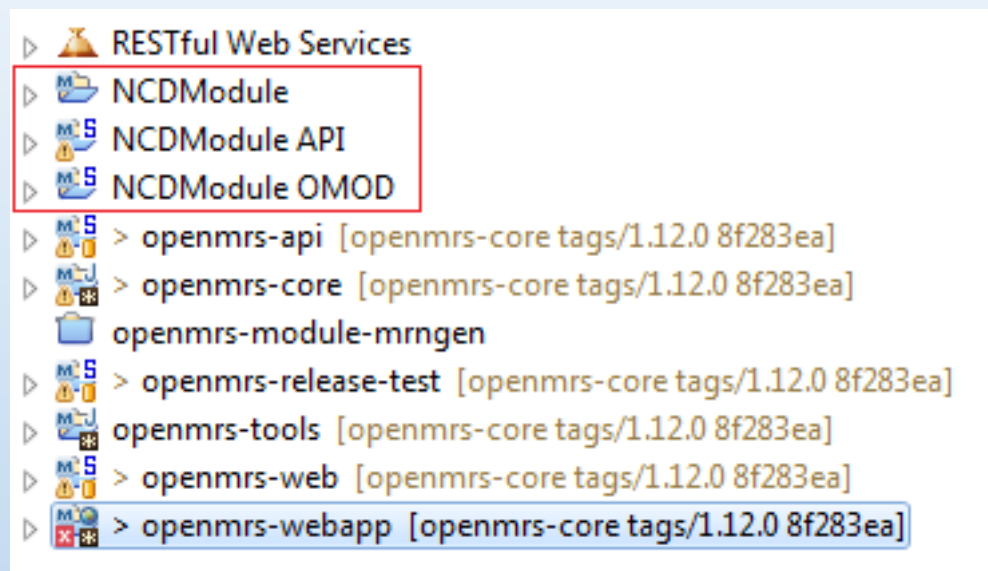
- [Dashboard](#)
- [Manage Alerts](#)
- [Manage Codes](#)
- [Manage Code Systems](#)
- [Manage Code Types](#)
- [Manage Conditions and Groups](#)
- [Manage Decided Results](#)
- [Manage Errors](#)
- [Manage HL7 Producers](#)
- [Manage Institutions](#)
- [Manage NLP Critic Concepts](#)
- [Manage NLP Critic Contexts](#)
- [Manage NLP Discrete Terms](#)
- [Manage Reportable Results](#)
- [Manage Scheduled Reports](#)

# OpenMRS – Module – ExampleModule



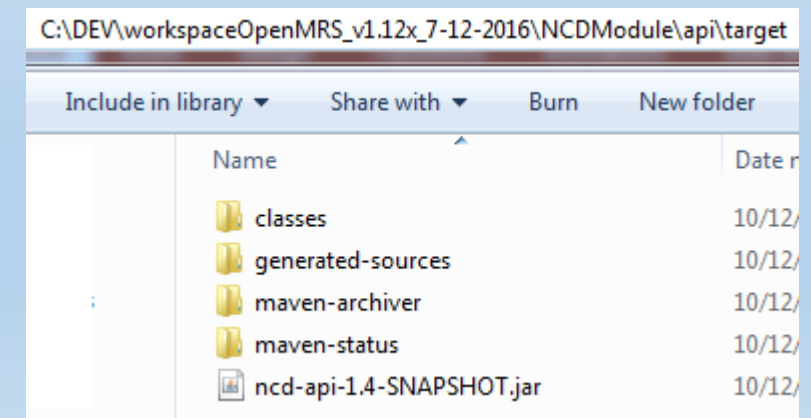
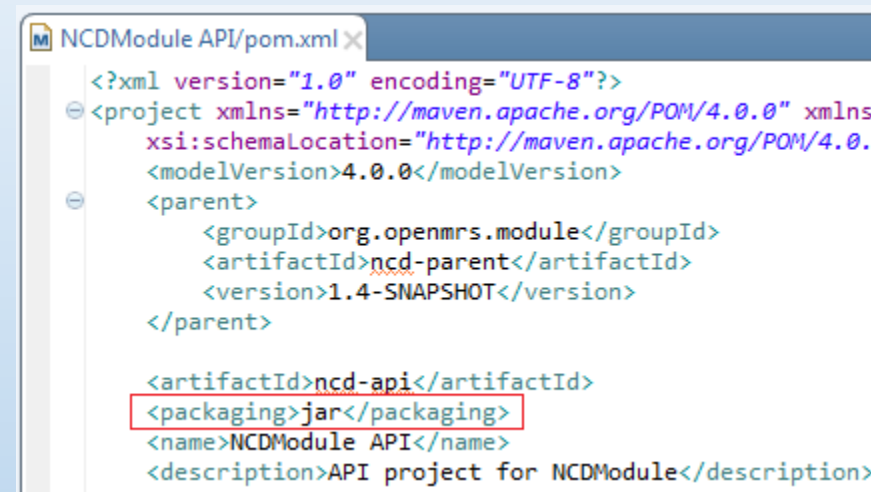
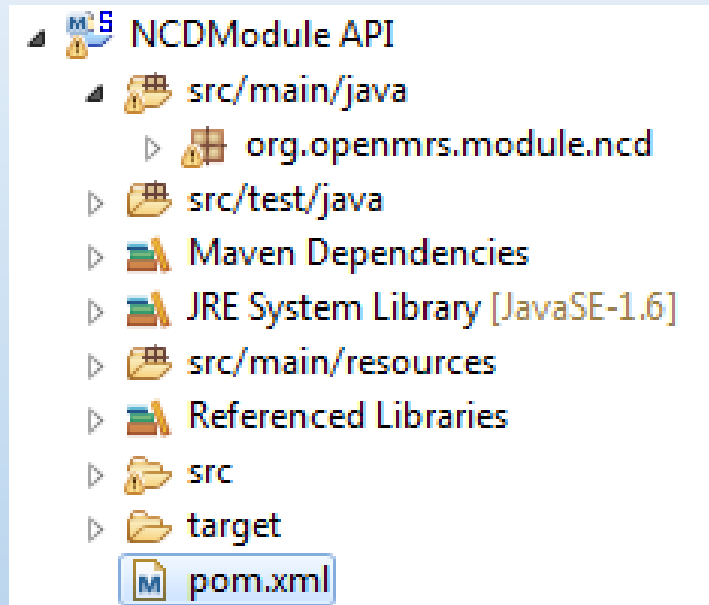
# Module layout: API, OMOD

- This is the way NCD looks in Eclipse:

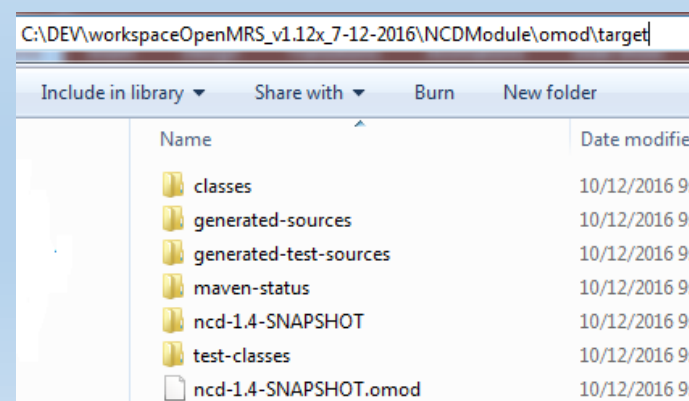
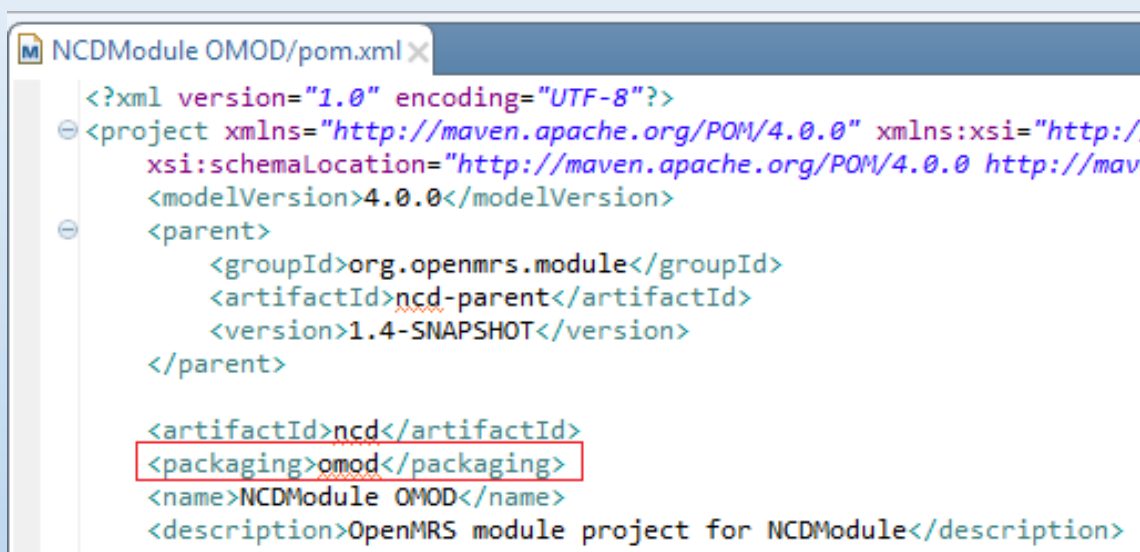
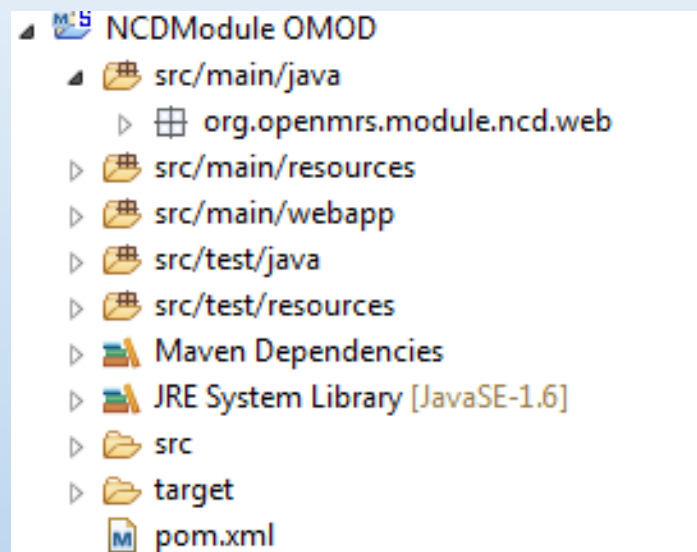


- NCDModule is the parent.

- The NCDModule API is a child project and it produces a JAR.

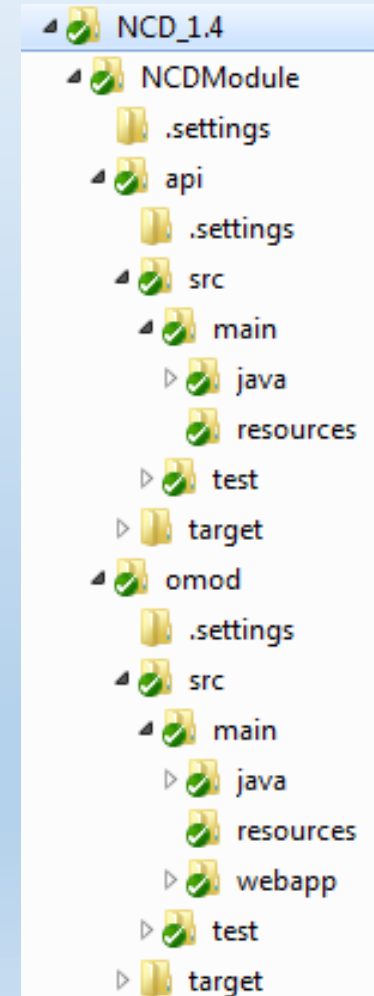
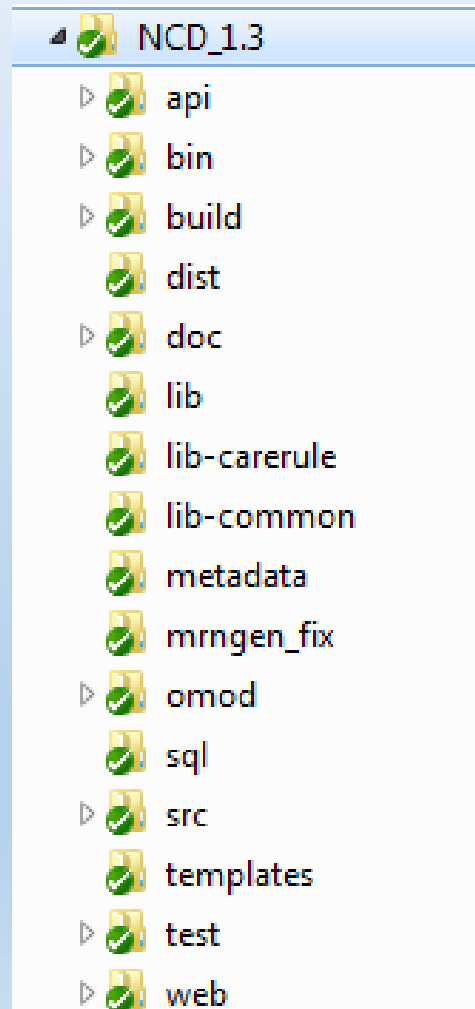


- The NCDModule OMOD is a child project and it produces an **.omod**.



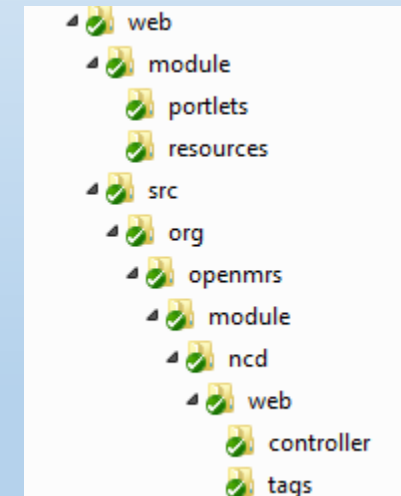
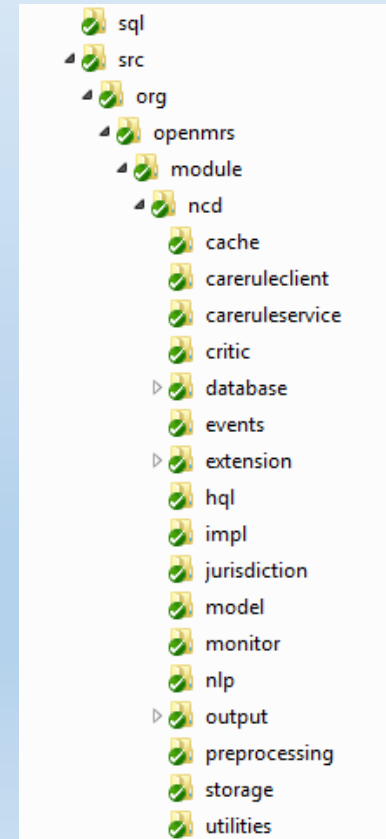
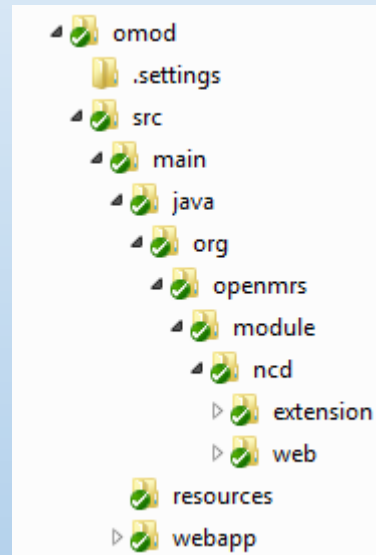
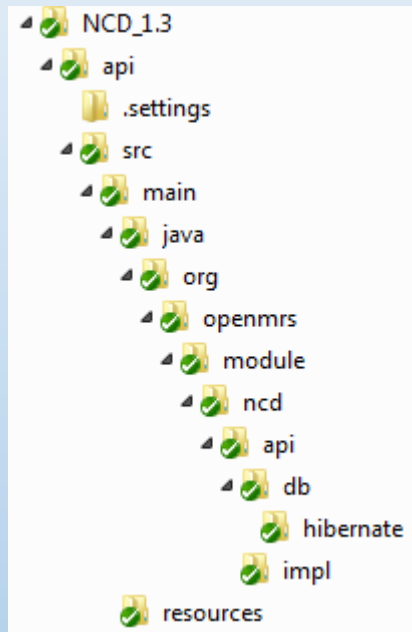
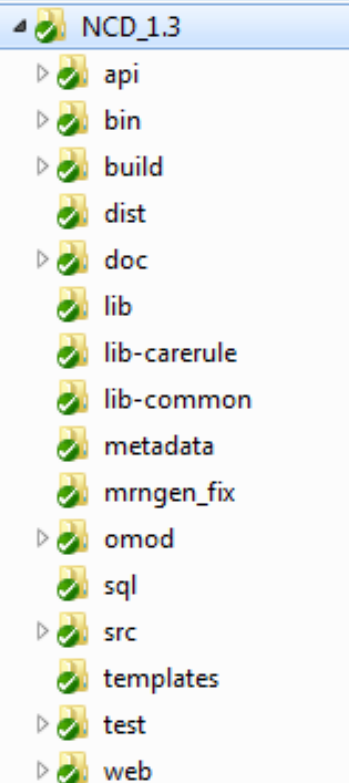
- When I migrated from NCD 1.3 to NCD 1.4, that involved leaving ANT and embracing Maven.
- Further, after I analyzed how an OpenMRS module was supposed to work, I moved the majority of the code to NCDModule **API**.

- On the left is the project structure for NCD 1.3
- On the right is the equivalent that I created for NCD 1.4





- NCD 1.3 has Java files scattered over several locations with no real rhyme or reason.



- ```

└─ omod
   └─ .settings
      └─ src
         └─ main
            └─ java
               └─ org
                  └─ openmrs
                     └─ module
                        └─ ncd
                           └─ web
                              ├── controller
                              └── tags
                                   resources
webapp
test

```

```

--- maven-install-plugin:2.5.2:install <default-install> @ ncd ---
Installing C:\DEV\workspaceOpenMRS_v1.12x_7-12-2016\NCDModule\omod\target\ncd-1.4-SNAPSHOT.omod
Installing C:\DEV\workspaceOpenMRS_v1.12x_7-12-2016\NCDModule\omod\pom.xml to C:\Users\thunter\...

Reactor Summary:

NCDModule ..... SUCCESS [ 3.338 s]
NCDModule API ..... SUCCESS [ 16.130 s]
NCDModule OMOD ..... SUCCESS [ 29.776 s]

BUILD SUCCESS

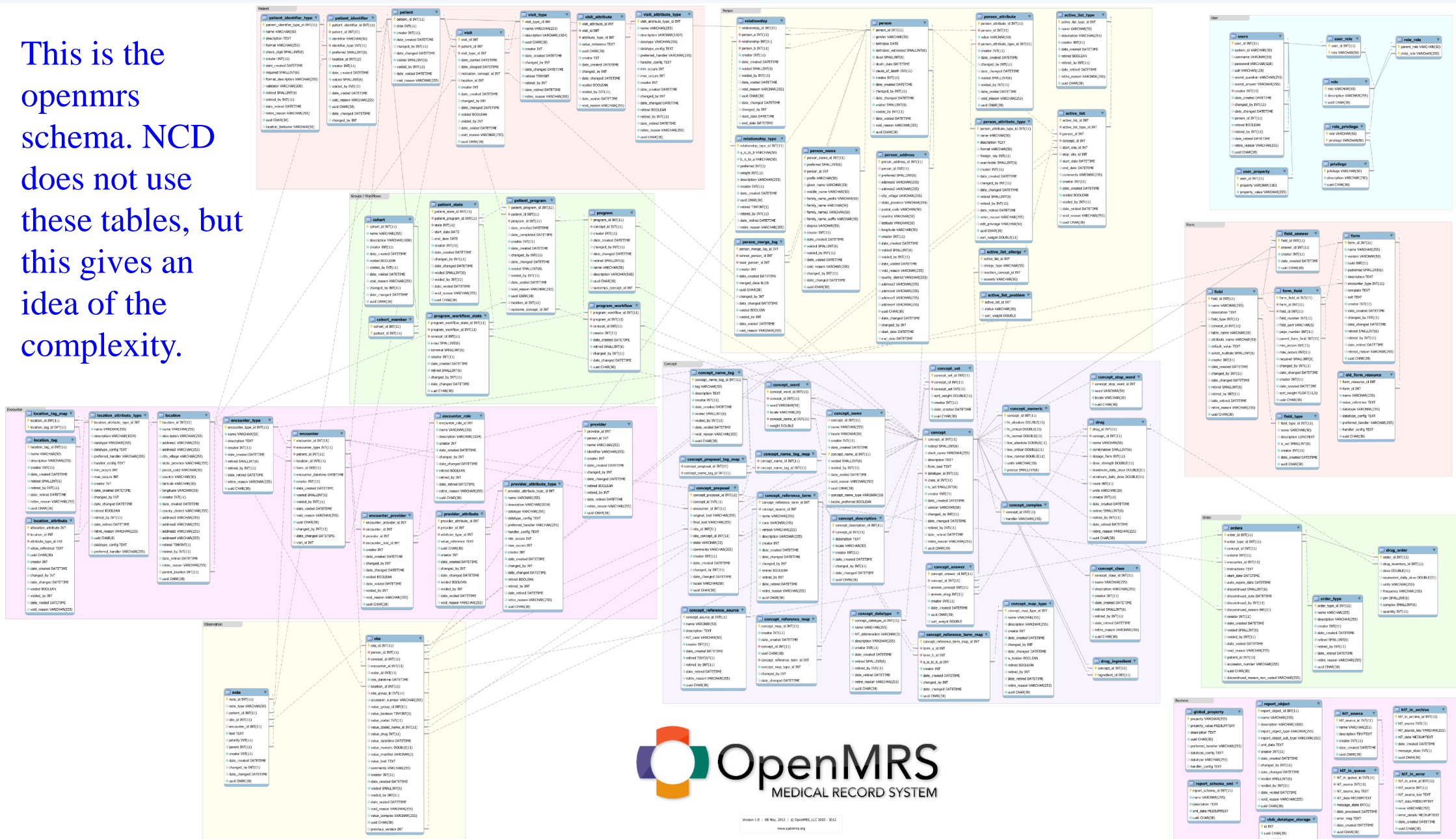
Total time: 49.902 s
Finished at: 2016-10-12T09:32:42-04:00
Final Memory: 48M/747M

```

- # API is just a JAR dependency in OMOD

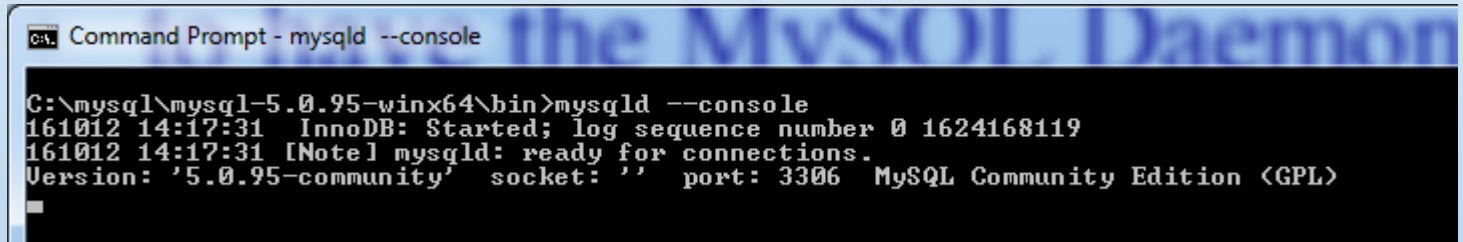
# OpenMRS Database

This is the openmrs schema. NCD does not use these tables, but this gives an idea of the complexity.



- OpenMRS uses as its database MySQL.
- Additionally, it uses a technology called Liquibase—one that facilitates automated changes to the database.
- Normally you can ignore Liquibase.

- If you have MySQL installed locally on your PC, have created an empty **openmrs** *database*, an **openmrs** *user* and given the grants to that user, then anytime you want to run OpenMRS, you *must* have the **MySQL Daemon** running, as follows:



```
Command Prompt - mysqld --console

C:\mysql\mysql-5.0.95-win64\bin>mysqld --console
161012 14:17:31 InnoDB: Started; log sequence number 0 1624168119
161012 14:17:31 [Note] mysqld: ready for connections.
Version: '5.0.95-community' socket: '' port: 3306 MySQL Community Edition (GPL)
```

- The MySQL command **mysqld** runs the daemon.
- To run in interactive mode, you run this command: **mysql -u root -p**
- Better yet: download MySQL Workbench

# Efficient Development of NCD 1.4



- To develop NCD 1.4 efficiently, I have found the following setup works best:

1. Build OpenMRS using the Maven command to the right.

```
C:\DEV\workspaceOpenMRS_v1.12x_7-12-2016\openmrs-core>mvn clean install -Dmaven.test.skip=true -Dlicense.skip=true
```

Notice this script has 'maven.test.skip=true'. That skips both the *compiling* and running of unit tests.

2. After a successful build, deploy the war above here.

3. Build NCD 1.4 using the Maven command on the right.

```
C:\DEV\workspaceOpenMRS_v1.12x_7-12-2016\NCDModule>mvn clean install -DskipTests=true
```

4. Move the just-built ncd-\*.omod to this directory, where it will be picked up automatically by OpenMRS.

5. This window represents the MySQL daemon process and it must remain running anytime you use OpenMRS.

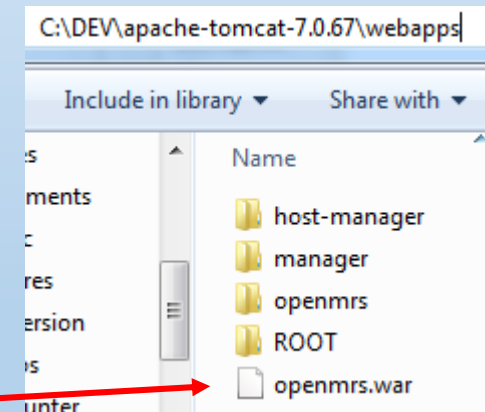
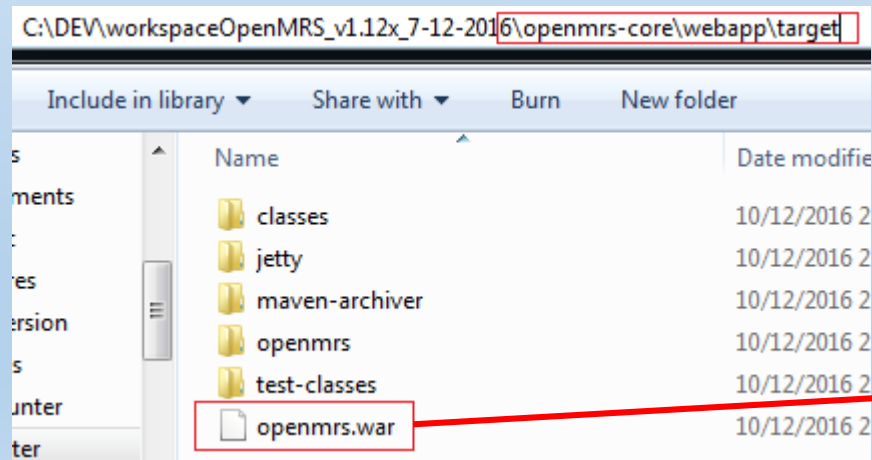
Better yet, run the **mvnCleanInstall.bat** file saved here with the project—because it handles our security better.

6. This MySQL database script should be run after every test, if you want to avoid repeat-patient errors and such. The text version of this script can be found here:  
J:\SolutionEngineering\DS&A NCD\TSH\_Notes\_2016\OpenMRS\_Delete\_Users\_to\_ClearTestDB.txt

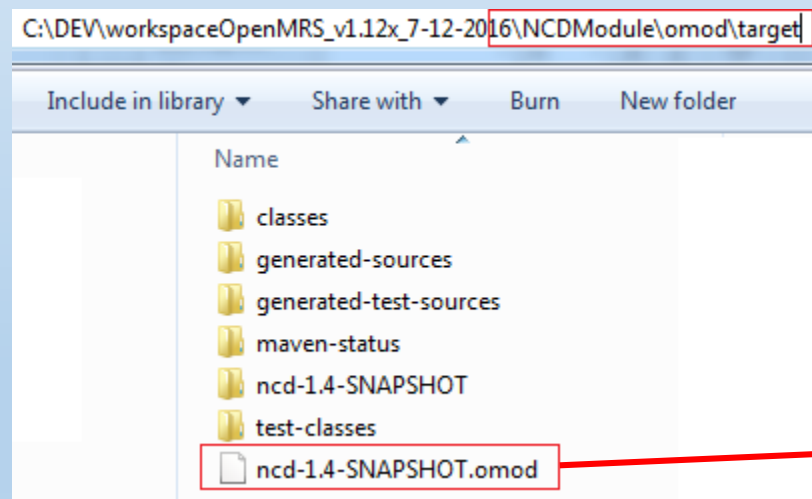
```
delete from openmrs.person_name where person_name_id > 0;
delete from openmrs.person_attribute where person_attribute_id > 0;
delete from openmrs.person_address where person_address_id > 0;
delete FROM openmrs.encounter_provider where encounter_provider_id > 0;
delete from openmrs.provider where provider_id > 0;
update openmrs.obs set obs_group_id = null where obs_id > 0;
delete from openmrs.obs where obs_id > 0;
delete FROM openmrs.encounter where encounter_id > 0;
delete from openmrs.patient where patient_id > 38;
delete from openmrs.person where person_id > 38;
```



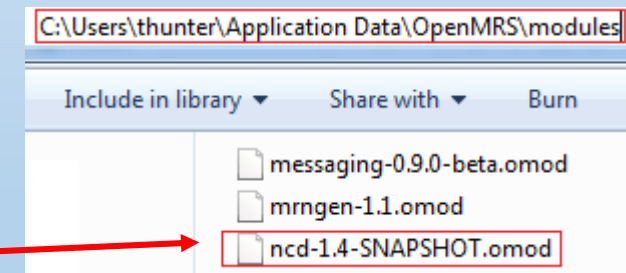
- Here's how I arrived at this approach:
- OpenMRS does not deploy well from within Eclipse because of the weird **.omod** modules.
- So, I build OpenMRS from the command line and deploy the WAR manually into Tomcat. That still permits debugging.



- Next, you—because of the **.omod** file—face the same problem with NCD 1.4.
- So, I build NCD with Maven on the command line and then manually deploy it to the OpenMRS modules directory.

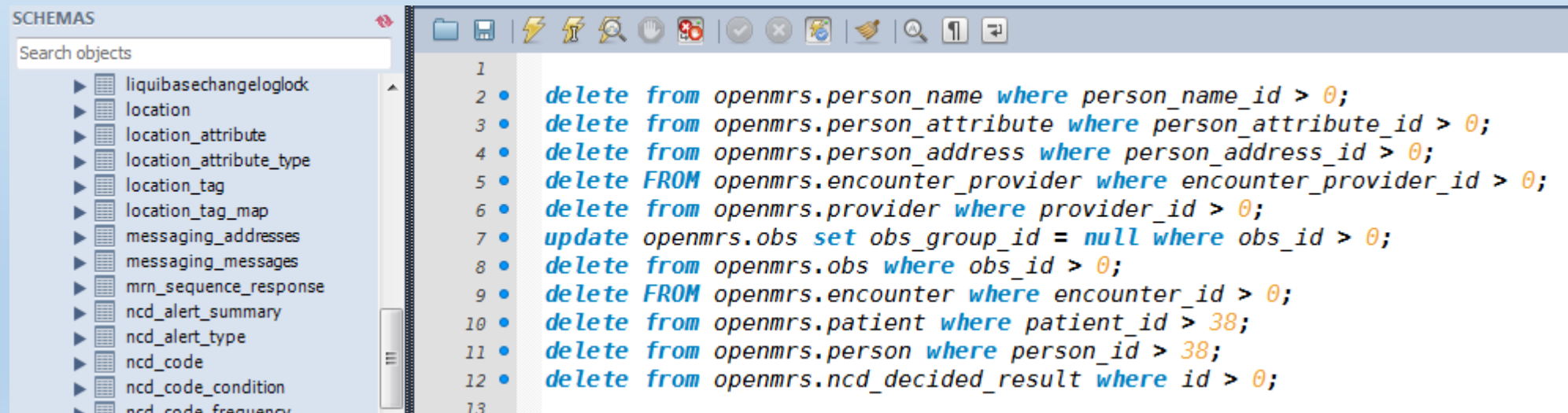


Every time you change  
NCD 1.4, you need to  
deploy it like this to have it  
pick up your changes.



```
mvn -e clean install -DskipTests=true -Djavax.net.ssl.trustStore=C:/DEV/JDK6_45/jre/lib/security/trust.jks -Djavax.net.ssl.trustStorePassword=changeit
```

- If you are working on a particular NCD 1.4 feature—and want to be able to hit that same patch of code over and over—then you have one more step. You need to clean out a few tables in the MySQL DB or else NCD will not give you idempotent behavior.



The screenshot shows a MySQL IDE interface. On the left, a 'SCHEMAS' panel lists various tables including liquibasechangeloglock, location, location\_attribute, location\_attribute\_type, location\_tag, location\_tag\_map, messaging\_addresses, messaging\_messages, mrn\_sequence\_response, ncd\_alert\_summary, ncd\_alert\_type, ncd\_code, ncd\_code\_condition, and ncd\_code\_frequency. On the right, a SQL script is displayed with the following statements:

```

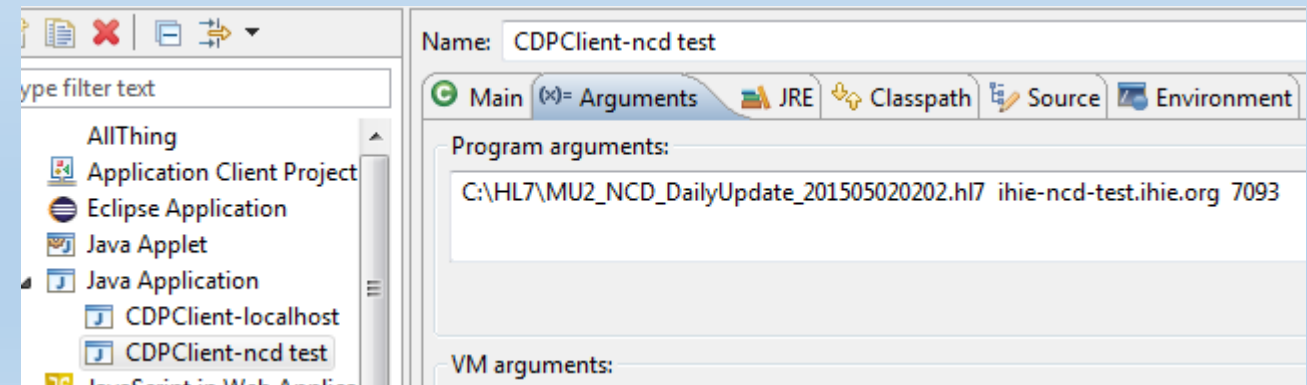
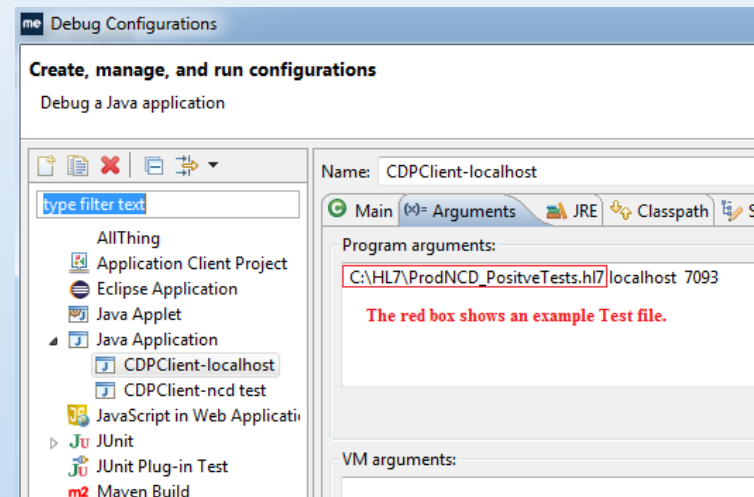
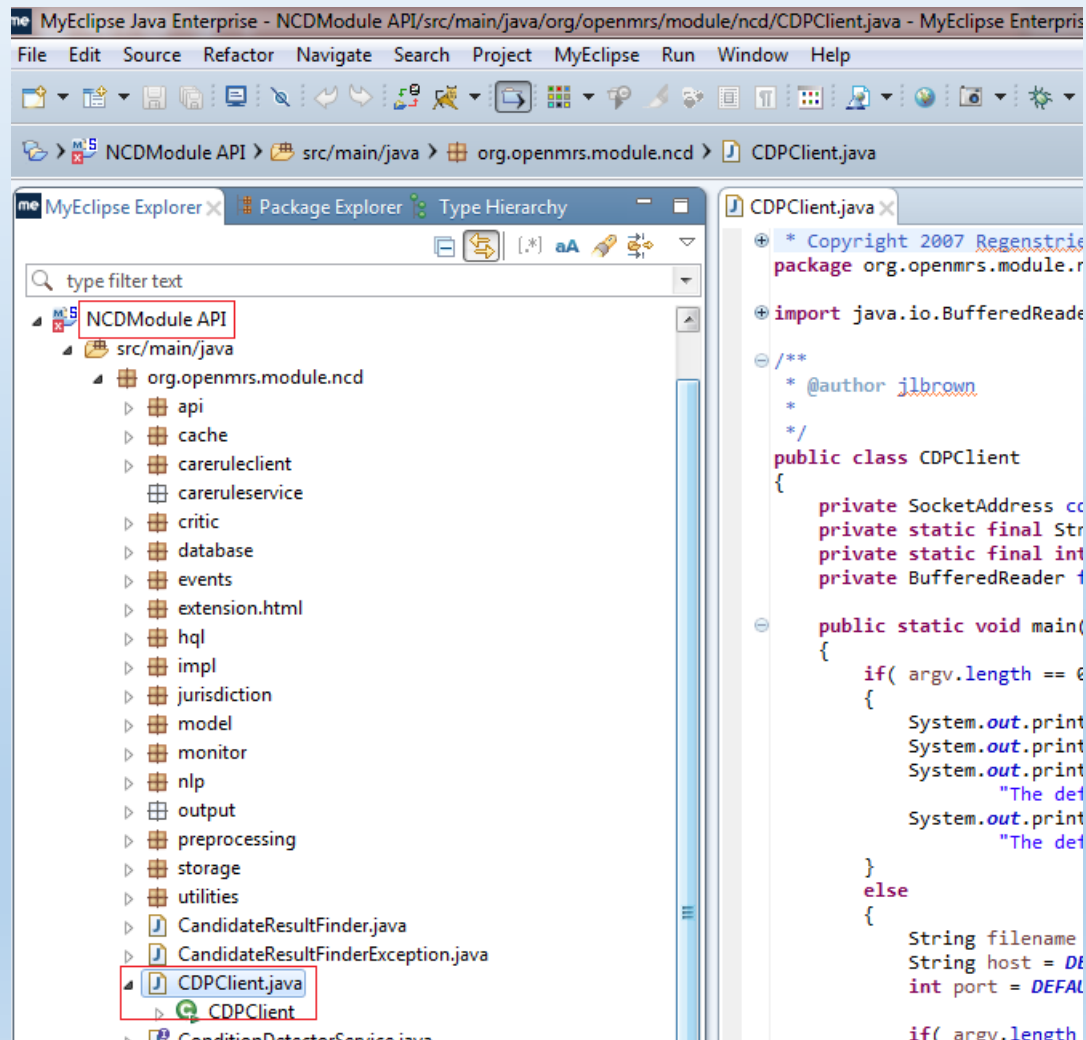
1
2 • delete from openmrs.person_name where person_name_id > 0;
3 • delete from openmrs.person_attribute where person_attribute_id > 0;
4 • delete from openmrs.person_address where person_address_id > 0;
5 • delete FROM openmrs.encounter_provider where encounter_provider_id > 0;
6 • delete from openmrs.provider where provider_id > 0;
7 • update openmrs.obs set obs_group_id = null where obs_id > 0;
8 • delete from openmrs.obs where obs_id > 0;
9 • delete FROM openmrs.encounter where encounter_id > 0;
10 • delete from openmrs.patient where patient_id > 38;
11 • delete from openmrs.person where person_id > 38;
12 • delete from openmrs.ncd_decided_result where id > 0;
13

```

- “I want to work on NCD. What do I do?”
  - Open these windows:
    - `C:\DEV\workspaceOpenMRS_v1.12x_7-12-2016\openmrs-core\webapp`
    - `C:\DEV\apache-tomcat-7.0.67\webapps`
    - `C:\DEV\workspaceOpenMRS_v1.12x_7-12-2016\NCDModule\omod`
    - `C:\Users\thunter\Application Data\OpenMRS\modules`
  - Open three command prompts:
    - `C:\mysql\mysql-5.0.95-winx64\bin> mysqld -console` *(leave open and running)*
    - `C:\DEV\workspaceOpenMRS_v1.12x_7-12-2016\openmrs-core>mvnCleanInstall.bat`
    - `C:\DEV\workspaceOpenMRS_v1.12x_7-12-2016\NCDModule>mvnCleanInstall.bat`
  - Open MySQL Workbench
    - Connect to your local MySQL instance

# How To Test NCD 1.4

- Testing NCD 1.4 consists of writing HL7s over port 7093.



# Use of Terser

- One of the challenges you face when using NCD is finding creative ways to get the data you need such as the Provider or Person contained within an HL7.
- NCD 1.3 relies on XPath to get that sort of data.



- The XPath-based approach led to NCD 1.3 code like below:

```
XmlUtilities.java
private static Element findElement(String xpath, Element elem)
{
    if (elem == null)
    {
        return null;
    }

    xpath                = xpath.replace("//", "*");
    String[] xpathElements = xpath.split("/");
    int lastXPathElementIndex = xpathElements.length - 1;

    if (xpathElements[lastXPathElementIndex].equals("text()"))
    {
        lastXPathElementIndex --;
    }

    Element curElem = elem;

    for( int curElementIndex = 0; curElementIndex <= lastXPathElementIndex; curElementIndex++ )
    {
        String curXPathElement = xpathElements[curElementIndex];

        if( curXPathElement.equals(".") )
        {
            // do nothing since this means the current node
            continue;
        }
        else if( curXPathElement.equals("..") )
        {
            // get the parent node
            curElem = (Element)curElem.getParentNode();
        }
        else if ( curXPathElement.startsWith("****") )
        {
            curXPathElement = curXPathElement.replace("****", "");
            curElem = (Element)curElem.getOwnerDocument().getElementsByTagName(curXPathElement).item(0);
        }
        else if ( curXPathElement.startsWith("**") )
        {
            curXPathElement = curXPathElement.replace("**", "");
            curElem = (Element)curElem.getElementsByTagName(curXPathElement).item(0);
        }
        else
        {
            curElem = (Element)curElem.getElementsByTagName(curXPathElement).item(0);
        }
    }
}
```

- When I adapted NCD 1.3 into NCD 1.4, I generally allowed the existing approach to remain—but backstopped by a modern approach—using:  
**ca.uhn.hl7v2.util.Terser**
- A Terser parses the HL7 message and allows clean access:

```
ResultStorageHelper.java X
private static void performHeroicsToGetTheProviderFromTheOriginalMessage( String messageText, ProviderInfo providerInfo )
{
    Message parsedMessage = null;

    try
    {
        PipeParser parser = new PipeParser();
        parsedMessage = parser.parse( messageText );
        Terser parsedTerser = new Terser( parsedMessage );

        String attendingPhysicianLast = parsedTerser.get( "/.PV1-7-2" );
        String attendingPhysicianFirst = parsedTerser.get( "/.PV1-7-3" );
        String attendingPhysicianMiddle = parsedTerser.get( "/.PV1-7-4" );
        String attendingPhysicianSuffix = null;
    }
}
```

- So, in this example, you see many XPathS tried and then my backstop of the **Terse**r, after all else has failed.

ResultStorageHelper.java

```
}  
else if (providerIdSource.equals("OBR.28.1"))  
{  
    firstName = obr.getResultCopyToFirstName();  
    lastName = obr.getResultCopyToLastName();  
    middleName = obr.getResultCopyToMiddleName();  
    suffixName = obr.getResultCopyToSuffixName();  
    nameSource = "OBR.28.2/OBR.28.3/OBR.28.4/OBR.28.5";  
}  
else if (providerIdSource.equals("PV1.8.1"))  
{  
    firstName = provider.getReferringDoctorFirstName();  
    lastName = provider.getReferringDoctorLastName();  
    middleName = provider.getReferringDoctorMiddleName();  
    suffixName = provider.getReferringDoctorSuffixName();  
    nameSource = "PV1.8.2/PV1.8.3/PV1.8.4/PV1.8.5";  
}  
else if (providerIdSource.equals("PV1.9.1"))  
{  
    firstName = provider.getConsultingDoctorFirstName();  
    lastName = provider.getConsultingDoctorLastName();  
    middleName = provider.getConsultingDoctorMiddleName();  
    suffixName = provider.getConsultingDoctorSuffixName();  
    nameSource = "PV1.9.2/PV1.9.3/PV1.9.4/PV1.9.5";  
}  
else if (providerIdSource.equals("PV1.7.1"))  
{  
    firstName = provider.getAttendingDoctorFirstName();  
    lastName = provider.getAttendingDoctorLastName();  
    middleName = provider.getAttendingDoctorMiddleName();  
    suffixName = provider.getAttendingDoctorSuffixName();  
    nameSource = "PV1.7.2/PV1.7.3/PV1.7.4/PV1.7.5";  
}  
else if (providerIdSource.equals("PV1.17.1"))  
{  
    firstName = provider.getAdmittingDoctorFirstName();  
    lastName = provider.getAdmittingDoctorLastName();  
    middleName = provider.getAdmittingDoctorMiddleName();  
    suffixName = provider.getAdmittingDoctorSuffixName();  
    nameSource = "PV1.17.2/PV1.17.3/PV1.17.4/PV1.17.5";  
}  
  
if( firstName == null || firstName.trim().length() == 0 )  
{  
    performHeroicsToGetTheProviderFromTheOriginalMessage( messageText, providerInfo );  
}
```

- Successful use of the **Terser** requires a message that is fairly compliant.
- Often, to use the **Terser**, it's necessary to clean up a few fields, such as phone numbers, that would otherwise cause the **Terser** to fail.
- Being able to use the **Terser** is worth the trouble as you can even find specific repeating segment values:

```
for( int i = 0; keepGoing; i++ )
{
    String obxValue = "";

    try
    {
        obxValue = parsedTerser.get( "/" + i + "-25" );
    }
    catch( Exception e )
    {
        // Not an error
    }

    if( obxValue == null || obxValue.trim().length() == 0 )
    {
        keepGoing = false;
    }
    else
    {
```