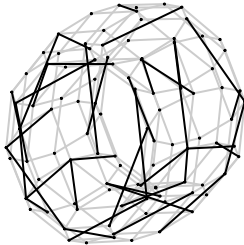


Torus  
 $\langle L \rangle = 5$   
 $CC = 0$



M=2 shortcuts  
 $\langle L \rangle = 4.0316$   
 $CC = 0.18$



M=3 shortcuts  
 $\langle L \rangle = 3.8712$   
 $CC = 0$