Better Puppet Module Development through Testing

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About Me



I like...

- Cozi!
- Puppet
- OpenStack
- DevOps

Topics

- Why bother testing puppet modules?
- Tools and patterns for testing
- Testing with CI tools

Why bother testing puppet modules?

- Iterate quickly
- Discover issues earlier
- Test on multiple platforms/environments from a single box
- Simple documentation
- It's easy!

Tools and patterns for testing

- puppet parser validate
- puppet-lint
- smoke tests
- spec tests

puppet parser validate

- Validates manifest syntax
- Easy and fast feedback

puppet parser validate your_manifest.pp

Setup a post-commit script to do this: http://goo.gl/XI1d6

puppet parser validate

```
# broken.pp
fail("I may be broken..."
puppet parser validate broken.pp
Error: Could not parse for environment
production: Syntax error at '}'; expected ')' at
/Users/thomas/Dropbox/casitconf/2013-01-15-
proposal/demo/broken.pp:3
Error: Try 'puppet help parser validate' for
usage
```

puppet-lint

```
puppet-lint your_manifest.pp
puppet-lint --no-80chars-check your_manifest.pp
puppet-lint --fail-on-warnings your_manifest.pp
# Rakefile
PuppetLint.configuration.send('disable 80chars')
```

Puppet Style Guide

Smoke tests

- Provides real life usage examples.
- Only verifies the platform/environment the test is run on.

```
# tests/your_manifest.pp
include my_module::your_manifest
puppet apply --noop --verbose tests/your_manifest.pp
```

More info about smoke tests.

Spec tests

- Most thorough verification.
- Unittesting for manifests.
- Possible to verify different environments, platform, inputs.
- Provides pattern for "mocking" dependencies.

rspec-puppet

puppetlabs_spec_helper

 Gem from puppet that provides rake tasks and scripts for testing/building.

```
# Rakefile
require 'puppetlabs_spec_helper/rake_tasks'
```

Available on github and rubygems.

Demo

Testing with CI Tools

- Travis CI
- Jenkins

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