

2. Start Of Authority (SOA): ns1-39.azure-dns.com

Server 1: ns1-39.azure-dns.com (IPv4: 150.171.10.39, IPv6: 2603:1061:0:10::27)

Server 2: ns2-39.azure-dns.net (IPv4: 150.171.16.39, IPv6: 2620:1ec:8ec:10::27)

```
kali-linux-2023.3-virtualbox-amd64 [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
kali@kali:~$ dnsrecon -d microsoft.com
std: Performing General Enumeration against: microsoft.com ...
DNSSEC is not configured for microsoft.com
[*] SOA ns1-39.azure-dns.com 150.171.10.39
[*] SOA ns1-39.azure-dns.com 2603:1061:0:10::27
[*] NS ns2-39.azure-dns.net 150.171.16.39
[*] NS ns2-39.azure-dns.net 2620:1ec:8ec:10::27
[*] NS ns4-39.azure-dns.info 13.107.206.39
[*] NS ns4-39.azure-dns.info 2620:1ec:bda:10::27
[*] NS ns3-39.azure-dns.org 13.107.222.39
[*] NS ns3-39.azure-dns.org 2a01:111:4000:10::27
[*] NS ns1-39.azure-dns.com 150.171.10.39
[*] NS ns1-39.azure-dns.com 2603:1061:0:10::27
[*] MX microsoft-com.mail.protection.outlook.com 104.47.54.36
[*] MX microsoft-com.mail.protection.outlook.com 52.101.11.0
[*] MX microsoft-com.mail.protection.outlook.com 52.101.40.26
[*] MX microsoft-com.mail.protection.outlook.com 52.101.8.49
[*] MX microsoft-com.mail.protection.outlook.com 104.47.53.36
[*] A microsoft.com 20.70.246.20
[*] A microsoft.com 20.236.44.162
[*] A microsoft.com 20.112.250.133
[*] A microsoft.com 20.231.239.246
[*] A microsoft.com 20.76.201.171
[*] AAAA microsoft.com 2603:1010:3:3::5b
[*] AAAA microsoft.com 2603:1030:b:3::152
[*] AAAA microsoft.com 2603:1030:20e:3::23c
[*] AAAA microsoft.com 2603:1030:c02:8::14f
[*] AAAA microsoft.com 2603:1020:201:10::10f
[*] TXT microsoft.com d365mktkey=j2qHWq9Bdaa3ZXZH8+64daJ2xEWsFa0dxDeilxDoYyX
[*] TXT microsoft.com vsfp1 include:spf-a.microsoft.com include:spf-b.microsoft.com include:spf-c.microsoft.com include:spf-ssg-a.msft.net include:spf-a.hotmail.com include:spf1-meo.microsoft.com -all
[*] TXT microsoft.com atlassian-domain-verification=xvoaqRfxSg3PnlVnR4xC50LKyw1Aln0MMxR1KXnwRofG7v176TUCBxYb03MwMxv
[*] TXT microsoft.com d365mktkey=3uc1cf82cpv750lzk70v9bvf2
[*] TXT microsoft.com facebook-domain-verification=fwzwhbbzwmgs5fzgotc2go510lc3566
[*] TXT microsoft.com google-site-verification=pj0OauSPcrFX0Z59jnPpa5axowCHGCDAl1_86dCqFpk
[*] TXT microsoft.com fg2t0g0v9424p2tdcu094goe9j
[*] TXT microsoft.com t7sebee51jrj7vm932k53lhipa
[*] TXT microsoft.com google-site-verification=M--CVfn_Ywsv-2FGbCp_HFaEj23BmT0cTF4l8hXgppvM
[*] TXT microsoft.com google-site-verification=GfDnTudATPsK1230J0mXbfsYw-3A9BVMVakSd4DckgI
[*] TXT microsoft.com d365mktkey=5x0f1EZxLVmWx6eEZUxzjFFGHoapF8DvtWEUjwq7ZTwX
[*] TXT microsoft.com hubspot-developer-verification=OTQ5NGIwYWEtODNmZlI0YWE1LTkyNmQtNDhjMDMxY2JjNDax
[*] TXT microsoft.com d365mktkey=Qda792dLCzhvaA00Ce2Hz6WTzmTssOpisnABhxWibhMx
[*] TXT microsoft.com d365mktkey=6358r1b7e13hox60t1uagv14
[*] TXT microsoft.com google-site-verification=uFg3wr5PwK8lV029RoxXBBUW0_E6qf1WEVWHetKOY
[*] TXT microsoft.com docuSign=5a3737c-c23c-4bd0-9095-d2ff621f284d
[*] TXT _dmarc.microsoft.com v=DMARC1; p=reject; pct=100; rua=mailto:itex-rua@microsoft.com; ruf=mailto:itex-ruf@microsoft.com; fo=1
Enumerating SRV Records
[*] SRV _xmpp-server._tcp.microsoft.com sipdog3.microsoft.com 131.107.1.47 5269
[*] SRV _sip._tls.microsoft.com sipdir.online.lync.com 52.112.66.139 443
[*] SRV _sip._tls.microsoft.com sipdir.online.lync.com 2603:1037:0:a::b 443
[*] SRV _sip._tls.microsoft.com sipdir.online.lync.com 2603:1037:0:1::b 443
[*] SRV _sip._tls.microsoft.com sipdir.online.lync.com 2603:1037:0:b::b 443
[*] SRV _sip._tls.microsoft.com sipdir.online.lync.com 2603:1037::b 443
[*] SRV _sipfederationtls._tcp.microsoft.com sipfed.online.lync.com 52.112.127.17 5061
[*] 7 Records Found
(kali@kali)~$
```

Output:

\$ dnsrecon -d microsoft.com

[*] std: Performing General Enumeration against: microsoft.com...

[-] DNSSEC is not configured for microsoft.com

[*] SOA ns1-39.azure-dns.com 150.171.10.39

[*] SOA ns1-39.azure-dns.com 2603:1061:0:10::27

[*] NS ns2-39.azure-dns.net 150.171.16.39

[*] NS ns2-39.azure-dns.net 2620:1ec:8ec:10::27

[*] NS ns4-39.azure-dns.info 13.107.206.39

[*] NS ns4-39.azure-dns.info 2620:1ec:bda:10::27

[*] NS ns3-39.azure-dns.org 13.107.222.39

[*] NS ns3-39.azure-dns.org 2a01:111:4000:10::27

```
[*] NS ns1-39.azure-dns.com 150.171.10.39
[*] NS ns1-39.azure-dns.com 2603:1061:0:10::27
[*] MX microsoft-com.mail.protection.outlook.com 104.47.54.36
[*] MX microsoft-com.mail.protection.outlook.com 52.101.11.0
[*] MX microsoft-com.mail.protection.outlook.com 52.101.40.26
[*] MX microsoft-com.mail.protection.outlook.com 52.101.8.49
[*] MX microsoft-com.mail.protection.outlook.com 104.47.53.36
[*] A microsoft.com 20.70.246.20
[*] A microsoft.com 20.236.44.162
[*] A microsoft.com 20.112.250.133
[*] A microsoft.com 20.231.239.246
[*] A microsoft.com 20.76.201.171
[*] AAAA microsoft.com 2603:1010:3:3::5b
[*] AAAA microsoft.com 2603:1030:b:3::152
[*] AAAA microsoft.com 2603:1030:20e:3::23c
[*] AAAA microsoft.com 2603:1030:c02:8::14
[*] AAAA microsoft.com 2603:1020:201:10::10f
[*] TXT microsoft.com d365mktkey=j2qHWq9BHdaa3ZXH8x64daJZxEWsFa0dxDeilxDoYYx
[*] TXT microsoft.com v=spf1 include:_spf-a.microsoft.com include:_spf-b.microsoft.com
include:_spf-c.microsoft.com include:_spf-ssg-a.msft.net include:_spf-a.hotmail.com
include:_spf1-meo.microsoft.com -all
[*] TXT microsoft.com
atlassian-domain-verification=xvoaqRfxSg3Pn1VnR4xCS0lKyw1Aln0MMxRiKXnwWroFG7vI76TUC8xYb03MwMXv
[*] TXT microsoft.com d365mktkey=3uc1cf82cpv7501zk70v9bv2
[*] TXT microsoft.com facebook-domain-verification=fwzwhbbzwmg5fzgotc2go51olc3566
[*] TXT microsoft.com
google-site-verification=pjP0auSPcrfX0ZS9jnPPa5axowcHGCDAl1_86dCqFpk
[*] TXT microsoft.com fg2t0gov9424p2tdcuo94goe9j
[*] TXT microsoft.com t7sebee51jrj7vm932k531hipa
[*] TXT microsoft.com
google-site-verification=M--CVfn_YwsV-2FGbCp_HFaEj23BmT0cTF418hXgpvM
[*] TXT microsoft.com
google-site-verification=GfDnTudATPsK1230J0mXbfsYw-3A9BVMVaKSd4DcKgI
[*] TXT microsoft.com d365mktkey=SxDf1EZxLvMwx6eEZUxzjFFgHoapF8DvtWEUjwq7ZTwX
[*] TXT microsoft.com
hubspot-developer-verification=OTQ5NGIwYWEtODNmZi00YWE1LTkyNmQtNDhjMDMxY2JjNDax
[*] TXT microsoft.com d365mktkey=QDa792dLCZhvaA00Ce2Hz6WTzmTssOp1snABhxWibhMx
[*] TXT microsoft.com d365mktkey=6358r1b7e13hox60tl1uagv14
[*] TXT microsoft.com
google-site-verification=uFg3wr5PWsK81V029RoXXBBUW0_E6qf1WEVWHetkOY
[*] TXT microsoft.com docusign=d5a3737c-c23c-4bd0-9095-d2ff621f2840
[*] TXT _dmarc.microsoft.com v=DMARC1; p=reject; pct=100;
rua=mailto:itex-rua@microsoft.com; ruf=mailto:itex-ruf@microsoft.com; fo=1
[*] Enumerating SRV Records
[+] SRV _xmpp-server._tcp.microsoft.com sipdog3.microsoft.com 131.107.1.47 5269
[+] SRV _sip._tls.microsoft.com sipdir.online.lync.com 52.112.66.139 443
[+] SRV _sip._tls.microsoft.com sipdir.online.lync.com 2603:1037:0:a::b 443
[+] SRV _sip._tls.microsoft.com sipdir.online.lync.com 2603:1037:0:1::b 443
[+] SRV _sip._tls.microsoft.com sipdir.online.lync.com 2603:1037:0:b::b 443
[+] SRV _sip._tls.microsoft.com sipdir.online.lync.com 2603:1037::b 443
[+] SRV _sipfederationtls._tcp.microsoft.com sipfed.online.lync.com 52.112.127.17 5061
```

3. Record Types:

- a. Address Records: (zonetransfer.me)
- b. Mail Exchange/Records: (ALT1.ASPMX.L.GOOGLE.COM., ASPMX2.GOOGLEMAIL.COM., ALT2.ASPMX.L.GOOGLE.COM., ASPMX.L.GOOGLE.COM., ASPMX5.GOOGLEMAIL.COM., ASPMX4.GOOGLEMAIL.COM., & ASPMX3.GOOGLEMAIL.COM.)

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ host zonetransfer.me  
zonetransfer.me has address 5.196.105.14  
zonetransfer.me mail is handled by 20 ASPMX5.GOOGLEMAIL.COM.  
zonetransfer.me mail is handled by 20 ASPMX4.GOOGLEMAIL.COM.  
zonetransfer.me mail is handled by 20 ASPMX3.GOOGLEMAIL.COM.  
zonetransfer.me mail is handled by 10 ALT1.ASPMX.L.GOOGLE.COM.  
zonetransfer.me mail is handled by 20 ASPMX2.GOOGLEMAIL.COM.  
zonetransfer.me mail is handled by 10 ALT2.ASPMX.L.GOOGLE.COM.  
zonetransfer.me mail is handled by 0 ASPMX.L.GOOGLE.COM.
```

4. Two name servers:

- a. nsztml.digi.ninja
- b. nsztml2.digi.ninja

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ host -t ns zonetransfer.me  
zonetransfer.me name server nsztml2.digi.ninja.  
zonetransfer.me name server nsztml.digi.ninja.
```

5. What looks exposed & problematic:

1. alltcpportsopen.firewall.test.zonetransfer.me
 - A hacker could see this port and attempt to open all the TCP ports to gain access to the system.
2. ipv6actnow.org.zonetransfer.me has IPv6 address 2001:67c:2e8:11::c100:1332
 - This appears to be some sort of vulnerability in IPv6 that could be exploited by a threat actor.

Output:

```
$ host -l zonetransfer.me nsztml.digi.ninja  
Using domain server:  
Name: nsztml.digi.ninja  
Address: 81.4.108.41#53  
Aliases:
```

```
zonetransfer.me has address 5.196.105.14  
zonetransfer.me name server nsztml.digi.ninja.  
zonetransfer.me name server nsztml2.digi.ninja.  
14.105.196.5.IN-ADDR.ARPA.zonetransfer.me domain name pointer www.zonetransfer.me.  
asfdbbox.zonetransfer.me has address 127.0.0.1  
canberra-office.zonetransfer.me has address 202.14.81.230  
dc-office.zonetransfer.me has address 143.228.181.132  
deadbeef.zonetransfer.me has IPv6 address dead:beaf::
```

email.zonetransfer.me has address 74.125.206.26
home.zonetransfer.me has address 127.0.0.1
internal.zonetransfer.me name server intns1.zonetransfer.me.
internal.zonetransfer.me name server intns2.zonetransfer.me.
intns1.zonetransfer.me has address 81.4.108.41
intns2.zonetransfer.me has address 167.88.42.94
office.zonetransfer.me has address 4.23.39.254
ipv6actnow.org.zonetransfer.me has IPv6 address 2001:67c:2e8:11::c100:1332
owa.zonetransfer.me has address 207.46.197.32
alltcpportsopen.firewall.test.zonetransfer.me has address 127.0.0.1
vpn.zonetransfer.me has address 174.36.59.154
www.zonetransfer.me has address 5.196.105.14

6. Number of Records: 23 Records

(nsztml.digi.ninja has 11 and nsztml2.digi.ninja has 12.)

Output:

```
$ dnsenum zonetransfer.me
dnsenum VERSION:1.2.6
```

```
----- zonetransfer.me -----
```

Host's addresses:

zonetransfer.me.	5822	IN	A	5.196.105.14
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Name Servers:

nsztml2.digi.ninja.	10612	IN	A	34.225.33.2
nsztml1.digi.ninja.	10166	IN	A	81.4.108.41

Mail (MX) Servers:

ALT1.ASPMX.L.GOOGLE.COM.	105	IN	A	172.253.126.27
ASPMX2.GOOGLEMAIL.COM.	105	IN	A	172.253.126.27
ALT2.ASPMX.L.GOOGLE.COM.	105	IN	A	173.194.219.26
ASPMX.L.GOOGLE.COM.	105	IN	A	74.125.202.27
ASPMX5.GOOGLEMAIL.COM.	105	IN	A	172.217.197.27
ASPMX4.GOOGLEMAIL.COM.	105	IN	A	142.250.112.27
ASPMX3.GOOGLEMAIL.COM.	105	IN	A	173.194.219.27

Trying Zone Transfers and getting Bind Versions:

Trying Zone Transfer for zonetransfer.me on nsztml.digi.ninja ...

zonetransfer.me.	7200	IN	SOA	(
zonetransfer.me.	300	IN	HINFO	"Casio
zonetransfer.me.	301	IN	TXT	(
zonetransfer.me.	7200	IN	MX	0
zonetransfer.me.	7200	IN	MX	10
zonetransfer.me.	7200	IN	MX	10
zonetransfer.me.	7200	IN	MX	20
zonetransfer.me.	7200	IN	MX	20
zonetransfer.me.	7200	IN	MX	20
zonetransfer.me.	7200	IN	MX	20
zonetransfer.me.	7200	IN	A	5.196.105.14
zonetransfer.me.	7200	IN	NS	nsztml.digi.ninja.
zonetransfer.me.	7200	IN	NS	nsztml2.digi.ninja.
_acme-challenge.zonetransfer.me.	301	IN	TXT	(
_sip._tcp.zonetransfer.me.	14000	IN	SRV	0
14.105.196.5.IN-ADDR.ARPA.zonetransfer.me.	7200	IN	PTR	www.zonetransfer.me.
asfdbauthdns.zonetransfer.me.	7900	IN	AFSDB	1
asfdbbox.zonetransfer.me.	7200	IN	A	127.0.0.1
asfdbvolume.zonetransfer.me.	7800	IN	AFSDB	1
canberra-office.zonetransfer.me.	7200	IN	A	202.14.81.230
cmdexec.zonetransfer.me.	300	IN	TXT	";
contact.zonetransfer.me.	2592000	IN	TXT	(
dc-office.zonetransfer.me.	7200	IN	A	143.228.181.132
deadbeef.zonetransfer.me.	7201	IN	AAAA	dead:beaf::
dr.zonetransfer.me.	300	IN	LOC	53
DZC.zonetransfer.me.	7200	IN	TXT	AbCdEfG
email.zonetransfer.me.	2222	IN	NAPTR	(
email.zonetransfer.me.	7200	IN	A	74.125.206.26
Hello.zonetransfer.me.	7200	IN	TXT	"Hi
home.zonetransfer.me.	7200	IN	A	127.0.0.1
Info.zonetransfer.me.	7200	IN	TXT	(
internal.zonetransfer.me.	300	IN	NS	intns1.zonetransfer.me.
internal.zonetransfer.me.	300	IN	NS	intns2.zonetransfer.me.
intns1.zonetransfer.me.	300	IN	A	81.4.108.41
intns2.zonetransfer.me.	300	IN	A	167.88.42.94
office.zonetransfer.me.	7200	IN	A	4.23.39.254
ipv6actnow.org.zonetransfer.me.	7200	IN	AAAA	2001:67c:2e8:11::c100:1332
owa.zonetransfer.me.	7200	IN	A	207.46.197.32
robinwood.zonetransfer.me.	302	IN	TXT	"Robin
rp.zonetransfer.me.	321	IN	RP	(
sip.zonetransfer.me.	3333	IN	NAPTR	(
sqli.zonetransfer.me.	300	IN	TXT	"'
sshock.zonetransfer.me.	7200	IN	TXT	"()
staging.zonetransfer.me.	7200	IN	CNAME	www.sydneyoperahouse.com.
alltcpportsopen.firewall.test.zonetransfer.me.	301	IN	A	127.0.0.1
testing.zonetransfer.me.	301	IN	CNAME	www.zonetransfer.me.
vpn.zonetransfer.me.	4000	IN	A	174.36.59.154
www.zonetransfer.me.	7200	IN	A	5.196.105.14

```
xss.zonetransfer.me.          300      IN      TXT
"><script>alert('Boo')</script>"

Trying Zone Transfer for zonetransfer.me on nsztml2.digi.ninja ...
zonetransfer.me.              7200     IN      SOA      (
zonetransfer.me.              300      IN      HINFO     "Casio
zonetransfer.me.              301      IN      TXT      (
zonetransfer.me.              7200     IN      MX        0
zonetransfer.me.              7200     IN      MX        10
zonetransfer.me.              7200     IN      MX        10
zonetransfer.me.              7200     IN      MX        20
zonetransfer.me.              7200     IN      MX        20
zonetransfer.me.              7200     IN      MX        20
zonetransfer.me.              7200     IN      MX        20
zonetransfer.me.              7200     IN      A         5.196.105.14
zonetransfer.me.              7200     IN      NS        nsztml1.digi.ninja.
zonetransfer.me.              7200     IN      NS        nsztml2.digi.ninja.
_acme-challenge.zonetransfer.me. 301      IN      TXT      (
_acme-challenge.zonetransfer.me. 301      IN      TXT      (
_sip._tcp.zonetransfer.me.     14000    IN      SRV       0
14.105.196.5.IN-ADDR.ARPA.zonetransfer.me. 7200     IN      PTR       www.zonetransfer.me.
asfdbauthdns.zonetransfer.me.  7900     IN      AFSDB     1
asfdbbox.zonetransfer.me.      7200     IN      A         127.0.0.1
asfdbvolume.zonetransfer.me.   7800     IN      AFSDB     1
canberra-office.zonetransfer.me. 7200     IN      A         202.14.81.230
cmdexec.zonetransfer.me.       300      IN      TXT       ";"
contact.zonetransfer.me.       2592000  IN      TXT       (
dc-office.zonetransfer.me.     7200     IN      A         143.228.181.132
deadbeef.zonetransfer.me.      7201     IN      AAAA      dead:beaf::
dr.zonetransfer.me.            300      IN      LOC       53
DZC.zonetransfer.me.           7200     IN      TXT       AbCdEfG
email.zonetransfer.me.         2222     IN      NAPTR     (
email.zonetransfer.me.         7200     IN      A         74.125.206.26
Hello.zonetransfer.me.         7200     IN      TXT       "Hi
home.zonetransfer.me.          7200     IN      A         127.0.0.1
Info.zonetransfer.me.          7200     IN      TXT       (
internal.zonetransfer.me.       300      IN      NS        intns1.zonetransfer.me.
internal.zonetransfer.me.       300      IN      NS        intns2.zonetransfer.me.
intns1.zonetransfer.me.        300      IN      A         81.4.108.41
intns2.zonetransfer.me.        300      IN      A         52.91.28.78
office.zonetransfer.me.        7200     IN      A         4.23.39.254
ipv6actnow.org.zonetransfer.me. 7200     IN      AAAA      2001:67c:2e8:11::c100:1332
owa.zonetransfer.me.           7200     IN      A         207.46.197.32
robinwood.zonetransfer.me.     302      IN      TXT       "Robin
rp.zonetransfer.me.            321      IN      RP        (
sip.zonetransfer.me.           3333     IN      NAPTR     (
sqli.zonetransfer.me.          300      IN      TXT       "'
sshock.zonetransfer.me.        7200     IN      TXT       "("
staging.zonetransfer.me.       7200     IN      CNAME     www.sydneyoperahouse.com.
alltcpportsopen.firewall.test.zonetransfer.me. 301      IN      A         127.0.0.1
testing.zonetransfer.me.       301      IN      CNAME     www.zonetransfer.me.
```

vpn.zonetransfer.me.	4000	IN	A	174.36.59.154
www.zonetransfer.me.	7200	IN	A	5.196.105.14
xss.zonetransfer.me.	300	IN	TXT	

"'><script>alert('Boo')</script>"

Brute forcing with /usr/share/dnsenum/dns.txt:

zonetransfer.me class C netranges:

4.23.39.0/24
5.196.105.0/24
52.91.28.0/24
74.125.206.0/24
81.4.108.0/24
143.228.181.0/24
167.88.42.0/24
174.36.59.0/24
202.14.81.0/24
207.46.197.0/24

Performing reverse lookup on 2560 ip addresses:

0 results out of 2560 IP addresses.

zonetransfer.me ip blocks:

done.