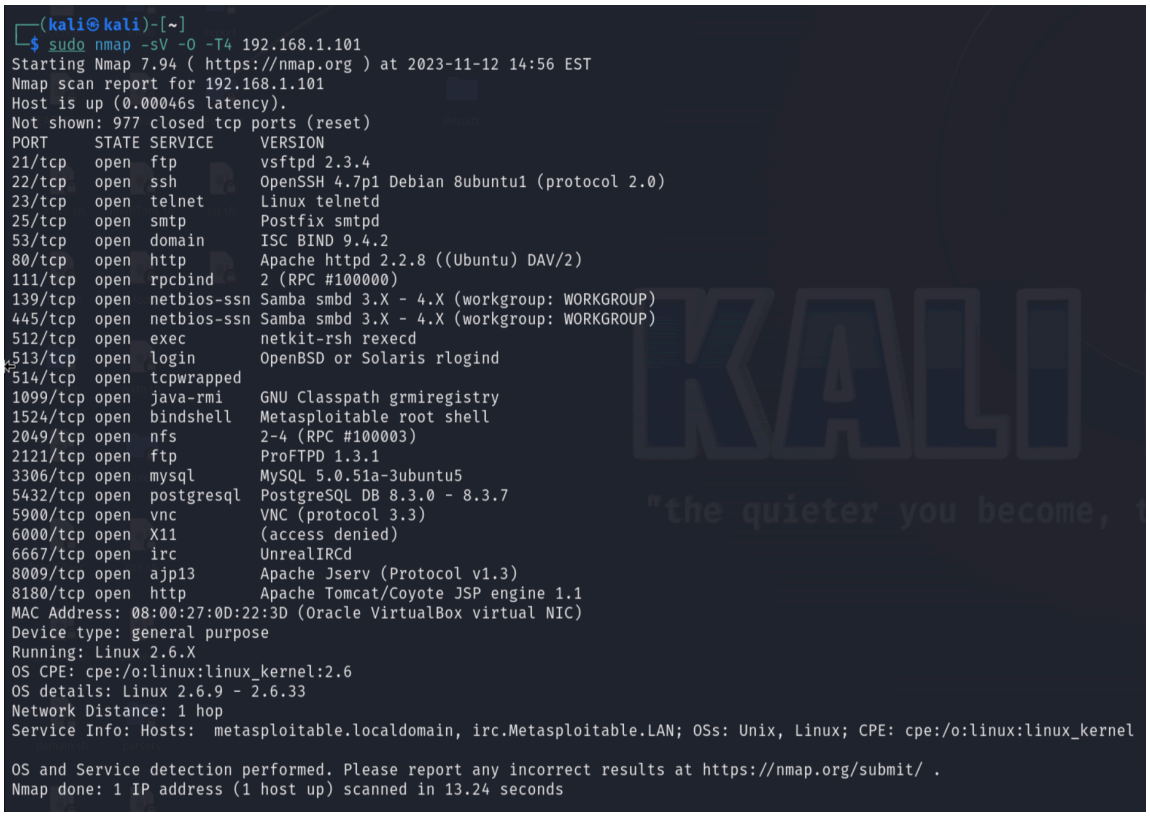
1. Three basic Nmap commands (w/out Scripting Engine):

```
┌──(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$ sudo nmap -sS 192.168.1.101
Starting Nmap 7.94 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-11-12 14:54 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.101
Host is up (0.0011s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT     STATE SERVICE
21/tcp   open  ftp
22/tcp   open  ssh
23/tcp   open  telnet
25/tcp   open  smtp
53/tcp   open  domain
80/tcp   open  http
111/tcp  open  rpcbind
139/tcp  open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp  open  microsoft-ds
512/tcp  open  exec
513/tcp  open  login
514/tcp  open  shell
1099/tcp open  rmiregistry
1524/tcp open  ingreslock
2049/tcp open  nfs
2121/tcp open  ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp open  mysql
5432/tcp open  postgresql
5900/tcp open  vnc
6000/tcp open  X11
6667/tcp open  irc
8009/tcp open  ajp13
8180/tcp open  unknown
MAC Address: 08:00:27:0D:22:3D (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.20 seconds
```

```
┌──(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$ sudo nmap -sU -T5  192.168.1.101
Starting Nmap 7.94 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-11-12 14:55 EST
Warning: 192.168.1.101 giving up on port because retransmission cap hit (2).
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.101
Host is up (0.00066s latency).
Not shown: 969 open|filtered udp ports (no-response), 27 closed udp ports (port-unreach)
PORT     STATE SERVICE
53/udp   open  domain
111/udp  open  rpcbind
137/udp  open  netbios-ns
2049/udp open  nfs
MAC Address: 08:00:27:0D:22:3D (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 22.19 seconds
```

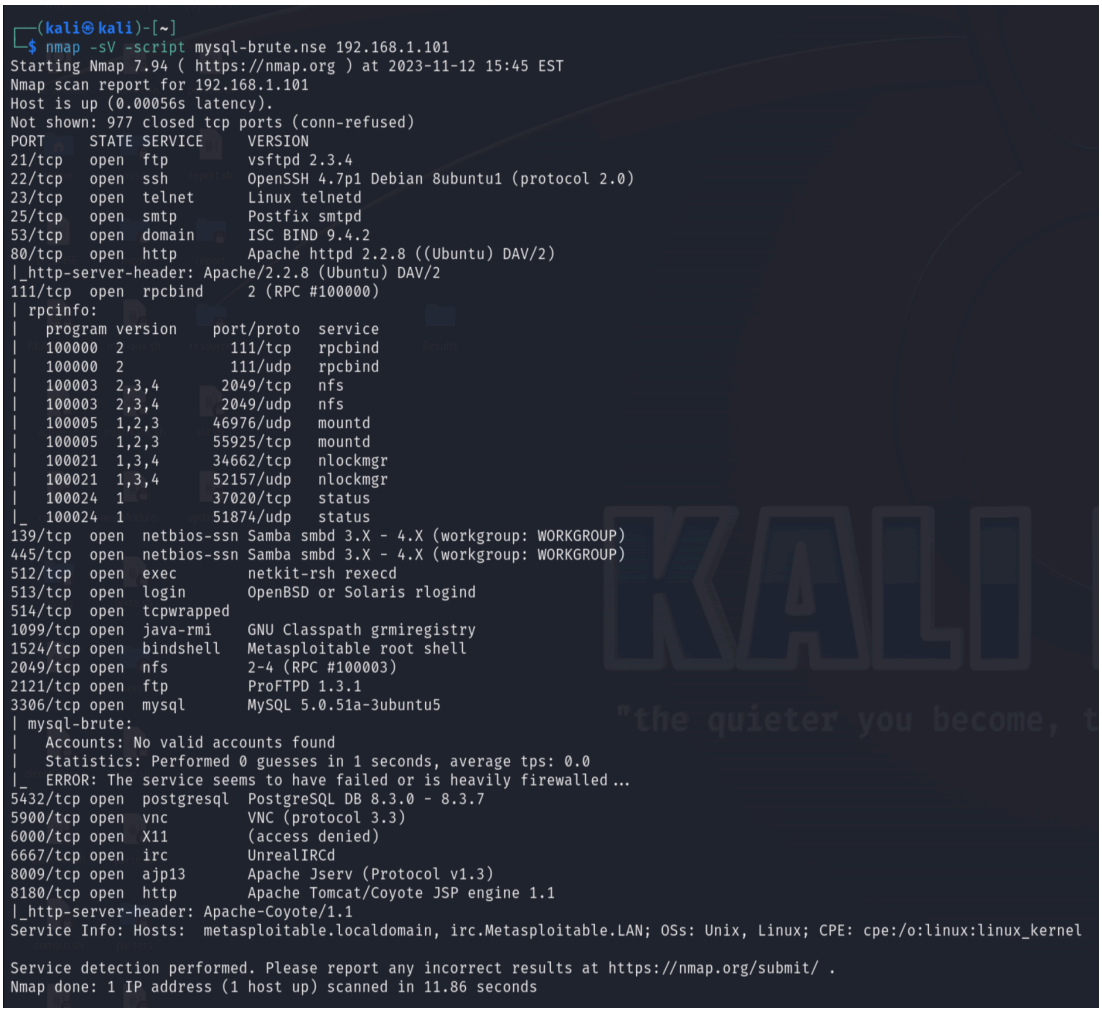


```
┌──(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$ sudo nmap -sV -O -T4 192.168.1.101
Starting Nmap 7.94 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-11-12 14:56 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.101
Host is up (0.00046s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT     STATE SERVICE     VERSION
21/tcp   open  ftp         vsftpd 2.3.4
22/tcp   open  ssh         OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 (protocol 2.0)
23/tcp   open  telnet      Linux telnetd
25/tcp   open  smtp        Postfix smtpd
53/tcp   open  domain      ISC BIND 9.4.2
80/tcp   open  http        Apache httpd 2.2.8 ((Ubuntu) DAV/2)
111/tcp  open  rpcbind     2 (RPC #100000)
139/tcp  open  netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
445/tcp  open  netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
512/tcp  open  exec        netkit-rsh rexecd
513/tcp  open  login       OpenBSD or Solaris rlogind
514/tcp  open  tcpwrapped
1099/tcp open  java-rmi    GNU Classpath grmiregistry
1524/tcp open  bindshell   Metasploitable root shell
2049/tcp open  nfs         2-4 (RPC #100003)
2121/tcp open  ftp         ProFTPD 1.3.1
3306/tcp open  mysql       MySQL 5.0.51a-3ubuntu5
5432/tcp open  postgresql  PostgreSQL DB 8.3.0 - 8.3.7
5900/tcp open  vnc         VNC (protocol 3.3)
6000/tcp open  X11         (access denied)
6667/tcp open  irc         UnrealIRCd
8009/tcp open  ajp13       Apache Jserv (Protocol v1.3)
8180/tcp open  http        Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1
MAC Address: 08:00:27:0D:22:3D (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Device type: general purpose
Running: Linux 2.6.X
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:2.6
OS details: Linux 2.6.9 - 2.6.33
Network Distance: 1 hop
Service Info: Hosts:  metasploitable.localdomain, irc.Metasploitable.LAN; OSs: Unix, Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

OS and Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 13.24 seconds
```

2. Nmap commands with the Scripting Engine:

See list of scripts: dir /usr/share/nmap/scripts



```
┌──(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$ nmap -sV -script mysql-brute.nse 192.168.1.101
Starting Nmap 7.94 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-11-12 15:45 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.101
Host is up (0.00056s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT     STATE SERVICE     VERSION
21/tcp   open  ftp         vsftpd 2.3.4
22/tcp   open  ssh         OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 (protocol 2.0)
23/tcp   open  telnet      Linux telnetd
25/tcp   open  smtp        Postfix smtpd
53/tcp   open  domain      ISC BIND 9.4.2
80/tcp   open  http        Apache httpd 2.2.8 ((Ubuntu) DAV/2)
|_http-server-header: Apache/2.2.8 (Ubuntu) DAV/2
111/tcp  open  rpcbind     2 (RPC #100000)
| rpcinfo:
|   program version    port/proto  service
|   100000  2            111/tcp   rpcbind
|   100000  2            111/udp   rpcbind
|   100003  2,3,4       2049/tcp   nfs
|   100003  2,3,4       2049/udp   nfs
|   100005  1,2,3      46976/udp   mountd
|   100005  1,2,3      55925/tcp   mountd
|   100021  1,3,4      34662/tcp   nlockmgr
|   100021  1,3,4      52157/udp   nlockmgr
|   100024  1          37020/tcp   status
|_  100024  1          51874/udp   status
139/tcp  open  netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
445/tcp  open  netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
512/tcp  open  exec        netkit-rsh rexecd
513/tcp  open  login       OpenBSD or Solaris rlogind
514/tcp  open  tcpwrapped
1099/tcp open  java-rmi    GNU Classpath grmiregistry
1524/tcp open  bindshell   Metasploitable root shell
2049/tcp open  nfs         2-4 (RPC #100003)
2121/tcp open  ftp         ProFTPD 1.3.1
3306/tcp open  mysql       MySQL 5.0.51a-3ubuntu5
| mysql-brute:
|   Accounts: No valid accounts found
|   Statistics: Performed 0 guesses in 1 seconds, average tps: 0.0
|_  ERROR: The service seems to have failed or is heavily firewalled...
5432/tcp open  postgresql  PostgreSQL DB 8.3.0 - 8.3.7
5900/tcp open  vnc         VNC (protocol 3.3)
6000/tcp open  X11         (access denied)
6667/tcp open  irc         UnrealIRCd
8009/tcp open  ajp13       Apache Jserv (Protocol v1.3)
8180/tcp open  http        Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1
|_http-server-header: Apache-Coyote/1.1
Service Info: Hosts:  metasploitable.localdomain, irc.Metasploitable.LAN; OSs: Unix, Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 11.86 seconds
```

3A. How many open ports are there? 23 ports

PORT	STATE	SERVICE	VERSION
21/tcp	open	ftp	vsftpd 2.3.4
22/tcp	open	ssh	OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 (protocol 2.0)
23/tcp	open	telnet	Linux telnetd
25/tcp	open	smtp	Postfix smtpd
53/tcp	open	domain	ISC BIND 9.4.2
80/tcp	open	http	Apache httpd 2.2.8 ((Ubuntu) DAV/2)
111/tcp	open	rpcbind	2 (RPC #100000)
139/tcp	open	netbios-ssn	Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)

```
445/tcp  open  netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
512/tcp  open  exec        netkit-rsh rexecd
513/tcp  open  login       OpenBSD or Solaris rlogind
514/tcp  open  tcpwrapped
1099/tcp open  java-rmi    GNU Classpath grmiregistry
1524/tcp open  bindshell   Metasploitable root shell
2049/tcp open  nfs         2-4 (RPC #100003)
2121/tcp open  ftp         ProFTPD 1.3.1
3306/tcp open  mysql       MySQL 5.0.51a-3ubuntu5
5432/tcp open  postgresql  PostgreSQL DB 8.3.0 - 8.3.7
5900/tcp open  vnc         VNC (protocol 3.3)
6000/tcp open  X11         (access denied)
6667/tcp open  irc         UnrealIRCd
8009/tcp open  ajp13       Apache Jserv (Protocol v1.3)
8180/tcp open  http        Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1
```

3B. What ports, if any, ought to be closed?

Port #: Service - why it should be closed

Port 21 & 2121: FTP - plaintext data

Port 23: Telnet - plaintext data

Port 80 & 8180: HTTP - HTTPS would be better

Ports 139 & 445: Netbios - vulnerable names, session info, & user IDs

Port 512: RSH - No need to remote into a shell (hopefully)

Port 513: rlogin - sends passwords in cleartext

Port 1524: Bindshell - connectable to anyone

Port 6667: IRC - not commonly used anymore and might be good to close

Port 8009: AJP13 - connectable with Telnet

3C. What operating system & version, is running? Linux 2.6.9 - 2.6.33

Output:

```
MAC Address: 08:00:27:0D:22:3D (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Device type: general purpose
Running: Linux 2.6.X
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:2.6
OS details: Linux 2.6.9 - 2.6.33
Network Distance: 1 hop
Service Info: Hosts:  metasploitable.localdomain, irc.Metasploitable.LAN;
OSs: Unix, Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel
```