

26/03/2024 13:18

```
Where SalesYear = 2009 and ACustNo in ('10003', '10005');
```

```
-----
-----
-- Exchange Rates: View including Webservice access
-----
-----
Drop View ComSQLQry.EXCRATEV1;
Drop View ComSQLQry.EXCRATEV2;

-- Create Or Replace View ComSQLQry.EXCRATEV1 as
Select a.*, Cast(Round(1,00 / ExcRate, 4) as Dec(7, 4)) RevRate
From XMLTable(
    XMLNamespaces(DEFAULT 'http://www.ecb.int/vocabulary/2002-08-01/eurofxref',
        'http://www.gesmes.org/xml/2002-08-01' AS "gesmes"),
    'gesmes:Envelope/Cube/Cube/Cube'
    Passing XMLParse(DOCUMENT
        HTTP_GET('https://www.ecb.europa.eu/stats/eurofxref/eurofxref-daily.xml',
        ''))
        -- HTTPGetBLOB('https://www.ecb.europa.eu/stats/eurofxref/eurofxref-
daily.xml', '')
    )
    Columns Subject VarChar(30) Path '../.../gesmes:subject',
        Sender VarChar(30) Path '../.../gesmes:Sender/gesmes:name',
        ExcDate Date Path '../@time',
        Currency Char(3) Path '@currency',
        ExcRate Dec(10, 4) Path '@rate' ) a
;

-- HTTP_GET('https://www.ecb.europa.eu/stats/eurofxref/eurofxref-daily.xml')

Commit;

Select * from EXCRATEV1;

Drop View ComSQLQry.EXCRATEV2;

Create Or Replace View ComSQLQry.EXCRATEV2 as
Select s.*, Cast(Round(Amount * ExcRate, 4) as Dec(11, 4)) Amount_USD
    from Sales s cross join (Select ExcRate from ExcRateV1 Where Currency = 'USD') ;

Commit;

Select * from ComSQLQry.EXCRATEV2;
Stop;
-----
-----
-- View including Global Variables
-----
-----
Drop Variable COMSQLQRY.GBLCURRENCY;

-- Global Variable for Currency
Create Or Replace Variable COMSQLQRY.GBLCURRENCY
    For System Name GBLCURRENCY
    VARCHAR( 10) Default 'USD' ;

Create Or Replace View ComSQLQry.EXCRATEV3 as
Select s.*, Cast(Round(Amount * ExcRate, 4) as Dec(11, 4)) Amount_Foreign_Currency,
    GblCurrency as Foreign_Currency, ExcRate
    from Sales s cross join (Select ExcRate from ExcRateV1 Where Currency = GblCurrency) ;

Commit;

Set GblCurrency = 'USD';
Set GblCurrency = 'GBP';
```

```
Set GblCurrency = 'CHF';
Set GblCurrency = 'SEK';
Set GblCurrency = 'JPY';

Select * From EXCRATEV3
Order By CustNo;

-----
-----
-- View: Recursion with Global Variables
-----
Drop Variable ComSQLQry.GblDeparture;
Drop Variable ComSQLQry.GblArrival;
Drop Variable ComSQLQry.GblMaxConnects;

Create or Replace Variable ComSQLQry.GblDeparture VarChar(50) Default 'Frankfurt';
Create or Replace Variable ComSQLQry.GblArrival VarChar(50) Default 'Berlin';
Create or Replace Variable ComSQLQry.GblMaxConnects Integer Default 3;

Commit;

-- Create View with global variables
-----*
Select * from Flights
Order By Departure, Arrival;

Drop view ComSQLQry.FlightV03;

Create Or Replace View ComSQLQry.FlightV03
as
Select Connect_By_Root Departure as Departure, Arrival,
      Cast(Connect_By_Root Departure concat Sys_Connect_By_Path(Arrival, ' -> ')
      as VarChar(1028)) as Itinerary,
      Level - 1 as NbrConnect,
      Calculate(Sys_Connect_By_Path(VarChar(Price), '+')) as Costs
From Flights

Where      Arrival                = GblArrival
      And Connect_By_isCycle      = 0
      and Level                    <= GblMaxConnects + 1

Start With Departure = GblDeparture
Connect By NoCycle Prior      Arrival = Departure
                        and Arrival <> GblDeparture;

Commit;

-- Values GblConnect;
Set GblDeparture = 'München', GblArrival = 'Hamburg', GblMaxConnects = 2;

Select Departure, Arrival, Itinerary, Costs
from flightV03
Order By Costs;

Set GblDeparture = 'München', GblArrival = 'Hamburg', GblMaxConnects = 2;
Set GblDeparture = 'Frankfurt', GblArrival = 'Berlin', GblMaxConnects = 3;
Set GblDeparture = 'Berlin', GblArrival = 'Köln', GblMaxConnects = 2;

Select * from flightV03
Order By Costs
Limit 1;
```

```

-----
-----
-- Country Names
-----
-----
Values(HTTP_Get('https://pkgstore.datahub.io/core/country-list/latest/data/json/data.json' ,
''));

Select *
  From JSON_TABLE(HTTP_GET('https://pkgstore.datahub.io/core/country-list/latest/data/json/
data.json'
, ''),
'$[*]'
COLUMNS(CODE Varchar(5) Path '$.Code',
COUNTRY Varchar(50) Path '$.Name')) X;

Create or Replace View COMSQLQRY / COUNTRYCDE(CODE, COUNTRY)
  As Select *
    From JSON_TABLE(HTTP_GET('https://pkgstore.datahub.io/core/country-list/latest/data/
json/data.json'
, ''),
'$[*]'
COLUMNS(CODE Varchar(5) Path '$.Code',
COUNTRY Varchar(50) Path '$.Name')) X
  Rcdfmt COUNTRYCDE;

Select * from CountryCde;

Commit;

-- Join Address Table with "Webservice"
-----
Select CustNo, CustName1, a.Country CountryCode, Coalesce(c.Country, '') CountryDescr, ZipCode,
City
  from Addressx a Left join CountryCde c on a.Country = Code;

-----
-----
-- Country Information
-----
-----
Select *
  from JSON_TABLE(http_get('http://www.geognos.com/api/en/countries/info/DE.json', ''),
'$$.Results'
Columns("Name" Varchar(25),
Capital Varchar(25) Path '$.Capital.Name',
IS02 Varchar(2) Path '$.CountryCodes.iso2',
IS03 Varchar(3) Path '$.CountryCodes.iso3',
GeoPt1 Dec(7, 2) Path '$.GeoPt[0]',
GeoPt2 Dec(7, 2) Path '$.GeoPt[1]',
Web Varchar(256) Path '$.CountryInfo')) x;

Create Or Replace Variable ComSQLQry/GblCountry2
  For System Name GBLCNTRY2
  Varchar(2) Default 'DE';

Create Or Replace View ComSQLQry.Country_Info
  For System Name CntryInfWV
as
Select *
  from JSON_TABLE(http_get('http://www.geognos.com/api/en/countries/info/' concat
Trim(GblCountry2) concat '.json', ''),
'$$.Results'
Columns("Name" Varchar(25),
Capital Varchar(25) Path '$.Capital.Name',
IS02 Varchar(2) Path '$.CountryCodes.iso2',

```

```

        ISO3          VarChar(3)    Path '$.CountryCodes.iso3',
        GeoPt1        Dec(7, 2)     Path '$.GeoPt[0]',
        GeoPt2        Dec(7, 2)     Path '$.GeoPt[1]',
        Web           VarChar(256) Path '$.CountryInfo')) x;

Commit;

Set GblCountry2 = 'FR';
Set GblCountry2 = 'GB';
Set GblCountry2 = 'US';
Set GblCountry2 = 'BE';
Set GblCountry2 = 'SE';

Select * from Country_Info;
-----
-----
-- Country Information and Address Master
-----
-----
Select * From AddressX

-- Passing Information from the first table as parameters to the JSON_TABLE function
-----
-- 1. Only the Countries with a valid country code are selected
-- 2. Too slow because the webservice is called for each row!!!
Select CustNo, CustName1, a.Country CountryCode, Coalesce(Name, '') CountryDescr, ZipCode,
City, c.*
    from AddressX a Cross Join
    Lateral(Select *
        from JSON_TABLE(http_get('http://www.geognos.com/api/en/countries/info/' concat
Trim(Country) concat '.json', ''),
            '$.Results'
            Columns(Name          VarChar(25) Path '$.Name',
                    Capital      VarChar(25) Path '$.Capital.Name',
                    ISO2         VarChar(2)  Path '$.CountryCodes.iso2',
                    ISO3         VarChar(3)  Path '$.CountryCodes.iso3',
                    GeoPt1       Dec(7, 2)   Path '$.GeoPt[0]',
                    GeoPt2       Dec(7, 2)   Path '$.GeoPt[1]',
                    Web          VarChar(256) Path '$.CountryInfo')) x) c;

-- Address Information and Web-service reworked
-----
-- Create or Replace View COMSQLQRY.Address_Country_WV01
--      For System Name ADDRCTYWV
-- as
With Cty as (Select Distinct Country as CtyCode
    from Addressx
    Where Length(Trim(Country)) = 2,
    CtyInfo as (Select *
        from Cty Cross Join
        Lateral(Select *
            from JSON_TABLE(http_get('http://www.geognos.com/api/en/
countries/info/' concat Trim(CtyCode) concat '.json', ''),
                '$.Results'
                Columns(Name          VarChar(25) Path
'$$.Name',
                    Capital      VarChar(25) Path
'$$.Capital.Name',
                    ISO2         VarChar(2)  Path
'$$.CountryCodes.iso2',
                    ISO3         VarChar(3)  Path
'$$.CountryCodes.iso3',
                    GeoPt1       Dec(7, 2)   Path
'$$.GeoPt[0]',
                    GeoPt2       Dec(7, 2)   Path
'$$.GeoPt[1]',

```

Web

VarChar(256) Path

```
'$.CountryInfo')) x) c)
```

```
Select *
```

```
from AddressX a Left join CtyInfo c on a.Country = c.CtyCode;
```

```
Commit;
```

```
Select * from Address_Country_WV01;
```

```
--
*****
****
-- SQL Routines
--
*****
****
-- Stored Procedures
--
=====
=====
-- Calculating Workdays
-----
-----
Create Or Replace Procedure ComSQLQry.GetWrkDay_SP
    (In ParStrDate Date Default Current_Date,
     In ParEndDate Date Default Current_Date,
     Out POutNbrDays Integer)
    Language SQL
    Specific GETWRKDSP
    Deterministic
    Called on NULL Input

    Set Option DBGVIEW = *SOURCE

BEGIN
    Declare LocDayOfWeek SmallInt Default 0;
    Declare LocDate Date Default '0001-01-01';

    Set LocDate = ParStrDate;
    Set LocDayOfWeek = DayOfWeek_ISO(ParStrDate);
    Set POutNbrDays = 0;

    BegRepeat:
        Repeat If LocDayOfWeek < 6 Then Set POutNbrDays = POutNbrDays + 1;
            End If;
            If LocDayOfWeek = 7 Then Set LocDayOfWeek = 1;
            Else Set LocDayOfWeek = LocDayOfWeek + 1;
            End If;
            Set LocDate = LocDate + 1 Days;

        Until LocDate > ParEndDate
        End Repeat;

    Return POutNbrDays;
END ;

Comment on Specific Procedure ComSQLQry.GETWRKDSP
    is 'Determine Number of Workdays';

Commit;

Call GetWrkDay_SP(Current_Date , Date('2024-12-31') , ? );

With Calendar (rundate) as (Values(Current_date)
    Union All
    Select Rundate + 1 Day From Calendar
```

```
                                where Rundate < Right(Year(Current_Date), 4) concat '-12-31')
Select Count(*) -- RunDate
From Calendar
Where DayOfWeek_Iso(rundate) < 6;
--
=====
=====
-- User Defined Functions
--
=====
=====
-- Convert numeric Date
-----
-----
Create or Replace Function ComSQLQry.CVTDATE (
    ParDateNum Dec(8, 0) )
    Returns DATE
    Language SQL
    Specific CVTDATE
    Deterministic
    Reads SQL Data
    Called on NULL Input
    Disallow Parallel
    Set Option   DBGVIEW    = *SOURCE

BEGIN
    Declare Continue Handler For SQLEXCEPTION
    Return Date('8888-12-31') ;
    Return Date(Digits(ParDateNum) Concat '000000');
END ;

Commit;

Select NumDate, CvtDate(NumDate) Converted_Date
from NumDate a;
-----
-----
-- Determine Work Days for a specific Date Range
-----
-----
Create Or Replace Function ComSQLQry.GetWrkDay
    (ParBegDate Date Default Current_Date,
    ParEndDate Date Default Current_Date)
    Returns Integer
    Language SQL
    Specific GetWrkDay
    Deterministic
    Reads SQL Data
    Called On Null Input

    Set Option Dbgview = *Source
Begin
    Declare Continue Handler For SQLEXception Return -1;
    Return With    Calendar (RunDate) as (Values(ParBegDate)
        Union All
        Select Rundate + 1 Day
        From Calendar
        where Rundate < ParEndDate)
    Select Count(*)
    From Calendar
    Where DayOfWeek_Iso(rundate) < 6;
End;

Commit;

Values(GetWrkDay(Current_Date, '2024-12-31'));
```

```
Select GetWrkDay(SalesDate, SalesDate + 2 Months) WorkDays, SalesDate
  From Sales a;

-----
-----
-- Get Monday from year / week
-----
Create or Replace Function ComSQLQry.GetMondayFromYearWeek
  (ParYear      Decimal(4, 0) Default (Year(Current_Date)),
   ParWeekISO   Decimal(2, 0) Default (Week_ISO(Current_Date)))
  Returns Date
  Language SQL
  Specific MONYYYYMM
  Deterministic
  Modifies SQL Data
  Called On NULL Input

  Set Option DBGView = *Source

Begin
  Declare Jan4   Date   Default '0001-01-01';
  Declare Continue Handler
    For SQLException Return Date('0001-01-01');

  Set Jan4 = Date(Digits(ParYear) concat '-01-04');

  If   ParWeekISO < 0
    Or ParWeekISO > Week_ISO( Jan4 - 1 Year - 7 Days)
    Then Return Date('0001-01-01');
  End IF;

  Return Jan4 + (((ParWeekIso - 1) * 7) - DayOfWeek_ISO(Jan4) + 1) Days;
End;

Values(GetMondayFromYearWeek(2024, 2)),
  (GetMondayFromYearWeek(2024, Week_ISO(Current_Date)));

-----
-----
-- SQL UDF - Calculate
-----
-- Drop Specific Function ComSQLQry.CALCUCLOB;
-- Drop Specific Function ComSQLQry.CALCULATE;

Create or Replace Function ComSQLQry.CALCULATE
  (ParToCalc VarChar(256))
  Returns Decimal(31, 9)
  Language SQL
  Specific CALCULATE
  Modifies SQL Data
  Called On NULL Input
  No External Action
  Not Fenced

  Set Option DbgView = *Source

Begin
  Declare RtnVal      Decimal(31, 9);
  Declare DynSQLStmt  VarChar(350);

  Declare Continue Handler for SQLEXCEPTION
    Return -999999999999,999999999;
```



```

If ParToCalc is NULL or ParToCalc = '' Then Return 0;
End If;

Set DynSQLStmt = 'Values(' concat Trim(ParToCalc) concat ')' into ?';

Prepare DynSQL from DynSQLStmt;
Execute DynSQL using RtnVal;
Return RtnVal;
End;

Comment On Specific Function CALCULATE
is 'Calculate String';

Commit;

Values(Calculate(' 3 + 7*2'), Calculate( 2**10), Calculate(2 * ((3+5) - 2**2)));
Values(Calculate('Time(''19.00.00'') - Current_Time'));
Values(Calculate('sin(1,5)'));

--
=====
=====
-- User Defined Table Function
--
=====
=====
-- 1. Calling user Defined Table Functions
-----
-----
-- 1.1. UDTF without parameters
-----
Select * from Table(USERS()) u;;
Select * from Table(Schemas()) x;;

-- 1.2. Using WHERE conditions with UDTFs
-----*
Select * from Table(USERS()) u
Where ODOBNM like '%HAUS%';;

-- 1.3. UDTF with parameters: ListMember_Fnc (List Member)
-----*
Select * from Table(Message_File_Data('QSYS', 'QSQLMSG'));

Select * from Table(Qsys2.Message_File_Data(Message_File_Library => 'QSYS',
                                             Message_File => 'QSQLMSG'))
Where Message_Id like 'SQL015%';

Select * from Table(COMDBPGM.ListMember_Fnc('QSQLPGM', 'COMDBPGM')) x
Where      MbrType like '%RPGLE%'
and Mbr     like '%LIST%'
;

-- 1.3. Joining UDTFs
-----*
-- Select a.MbrFile, a.MbrFileLib, a.Mbr, a.MbrDescr,
--       b.MbrFile, b.MbrFileLib, b.Mbr, b.MbrDescr
-- From   Table(COMDBPGM.ListMember_Fnc('QSQLPGM', 'COMDBPGM')) a
--       Full Join Table(COMDBPGM.ListMember_Fnc('QRPGLSRC', 'HSCCOMMON10')) b
--       on a.Mbr = b.Mbr
--       Where ( a.MbrDescr like '%File%'
--             or b.MbrDescr like '%File%');

Select a.Object_Name, a.Object_Type, a.Object_Attribute,
       b.Object_Name, b.Object_Type, b.Object_Attribute
from Table(QSYS2.Save_FILE_Objects(Save_File => 'COMDBMOD', Save_File_Library => 'BHATRANS'))
a

```

```

Full Join
Table(QSYS2.Save_FILE_Objects(Save_File => 'COMSQLQRY', Save_File_Library =>
'BHATRANS')) b
  on      a.Object_Name = b.Object_Name
    and a.Object_Type = b.Object_Type
    and a.Object_Attribute = b.Object_Attribute
Order By a.Object_Name, a.Object_Type, a.Object_Attribute,
        b.Object_Name, b.Object_Type, b.Object_Attribute
;

```

```
-- 1.4. Merging UDTFs
```

```

-----*

Select * from Table(ComDBPGM.ListMember_Fnc('QRPGLSRC', 'HSCOMMON05')) a
  Where      MbrType like '%RPGLE%'
    and Mbr    like '%LIST%'
Union All
Select * from Table(COMDBPGM.ListMember_Fnc('QSQLPGM', '*LIBL')) b
  Where      MbrType like '%RPGLE%'
    and Mbr    Like '%LIST%'
Order By Mbr, MbrFileLib, MbrFile
;

```

```
-- 1.5. Joining UDTFs using Lateral
```

```

-----*

Select * from Table(Users()) x;

-- Select * from Table(DspObjOwn_Fnc('HAUSER')) x;
Select * from Table(QSys2.Object_OwnerShip(User_Profile => 'HAUSER'));

-- Select ODOBTX, p.*
-- From Table(Users()) u cross join
--   Lateral(Select *
--           From Table(DspObjOwn_Fnc(Odobnm)) x) p
-- Where      Odobnm Like 'HAUS%'
--   and ObjType in ('*DTAARA', '*BNDDIR', '*SQLUDT')
-- Order By ObjType, ObjLib, Obj
-- ;

Select ODOBTX, p.*
  From Table(Users()) u cross Join
    Lateral(Select *
            from Table(QSys2.Object_OwnerShip(User_Profile => ODOBNM))) p
  Where      Odobnm Like 'HAUS%'
    and Object_Type in ('*DTAARA', '*BNDDIR', '*SQLUDT')
  Order By Object_Type, Object_Library, Object_Name;

```

```
-- CL Command with OutFile
```

```

-----*

Create Or Replace Function ComSQLQry.DspBndDir_Fnc
  (ParBnddir      VarChar(10),
   ParBnddirLib  VarChar(10) Default '*LIBL')
Returns Table (BndDirLib Char(10),
              BndDir      Char(10),
              ObjLib      Char(10),
              ObjName     Char(10),
              ObjType     Char(10),
              Activation Char(10))

Language SQL
Specific DspBnddir
Not Deterministic
Modifies SQL Data
Called On NULL Input

```

```

        Disallow Parallel
        Not Fenced

        Set Option DBGVIEW = *Source
Begin
    -- Create OutFile
    Call QSys2.QCMDEXC(
        'DSPBNDDIR BNDDIR(' concat Trim(ParBnddirLib) concat
                                '/' concat
                                Trim(ParBndDir) concat
                                ') ' concat
        ' OUTPUT(*OUTFILE) ' concat
        ' OUTFILE(QTEMP/TMPBNDDIR)');

    -- Return Result
    Return Select BNDRLB, BNDRNM, BNOLNM, BNOBNM, BNOBTP, BNOACT
        From TMPBNDDIR;
End;

Commit;

Select *
    From Table(DspBndDir_Fnc('BXBNDDIR', 'BXOBJ'));

Select *
    from Table(QSYS2.Binding_Directory_Info(Binding_Directory_Library => 'BXOBJ',
                                             Binding_Directory       => 'BXBNDDIR'));

-----
-- Materialized Query Tables (MQT)
-----

-- Sales per Month
-----
Create Or Replace Table ComSQLQry.SalesMon
    as (Select Year(Salesdate) As SalesYear,
        Month(Salesdate) As SalesMonth,
        Custno,
        Sum(Amount)      As AmountYear
        From ComSQLQry.Sales
        Group By Year(SalesDate), Month(SalesDate), Custno)
Data Initially Immediate
Refresh Deferred
Maintained By User
Enable Query Optimization
Rcdfmt Salesmon;

Commit;

Select * from SalesMon;

-- Sales per year joined with the address master table
-----
Create Or Replace Table ComSQLQry/SalesYear
    As (Select Year(Salesdate)      As Salesyear,
        A.Custno, Custname1, Country,
        Zipcode,  City,           Street,
        Sum(Amount)      As Amountyear
        From      ComSQLQry.Sales S Join ComSQLQry.Addressx A
        On S.CustNo = A.CustNo
        Group By Year(Salesdate), A.Custno, Custname1, Country,
        Zipcode, City, Street)
Data Initially Immediate
Refresh Deferred
Maintained By User
Enable Query Optimization
Rcdfmt Salesyear;

```

```

Commit;

Select * from SalesYear;

--
*****
*****
-- Check Constraints
--
*****
*****
-- Attention: Examples Only
Alter Table COMDBMOD.ZZ_ORDER_HEADER
  Add Constraint COMDBMOD.ZZORDHP_ORDER_TYPE_00001
    Check(Order_Type in ('DO', 'EX', 'UO'))
  Add Constraint COMDBMOD.ZZORDHP_DELIVERY_TERMS_00001
    Check(DELIVERY_TERMS in ('CPT', 'EXW'))
  Add Constraint COMDBMOD.ZZORDHP_ORDER_HEADER_STATUS_00001
    Check(Order_Header_Status in ('EN', 'OPN', 'CP', 'PD', 'CL', 'FIN'))      ;

Alter Table COMDBMOD.ZZ_ORDER_DETAIL
  Add Constraint COMDBMOD.ZZORDDP_DELIVERY_QUANTITY_00001
    Check(DELIVERY_QUANTITY >= 0)

  Add Constraint COMDBMOD.ZZORDDP_ORDER_POSITION_STATUS_00001
    Check(ORDER_POSITION_STATUS In ('EN', 'PD', 'CP', 'CL'))

  Add Constraint COMDBMOD.ZZORDDP_ORDER_QUANTITY_00001
    Check(ORDER_QUANTITY > 0 and ORDER_QUANTITY >= DELIVERY_QUANTITY);

--
*****
*****
-- Referential Integrities
--
*****
*****
-- Attention: Examples Only
-- 1. Order Header Table
Alter Table COMDBMOD.ZZ_ORDER_HEADER
  Add Foreign Key (OHADID)
    References ZZ_ADDRESS_MASTER (ADID)
    On Delete Restrict
    On Update Restrict;

-- 2. Order Detail Table
Alter Table COMDBMOD.ZZ_ORDER_DETAIL
  Add Foreign Key (ODITID)
    References ZZ_ITEM_MASTER (ITID)
    On Delete Restrict
    On Update Restrict;

-- Attention: Order Header without Order Positions and vice versa --> Referential Integrity
cannot implemented
Alter Table COMDBMOD.ZZ_ORDER_DETAIL
  Add Foreign Key (ODOHID)
    References COMDBMOD/ZZ_ORDER_HEADER (OHID)
    On Delete Restrict
    On Update Restrict;

--_*****
-- Trigger
--_*****
-- 1. Before Insert Trigger

```

```
-- Single Statement Trigger
```

```
-----
Create or Replace Trigger COMDBPGM.BITNXTPOS
  Before Insert On COMDBPGM.ORDERDET
  Referencing New as N
  For Each Row
  Mode DB2Row
  Set Option Commit = *CHG,
    DbgView = *SOURCE
```

```

Select Coalesce(Max(x.OrderPos), 0) + 1
  Into N.OrderPos
from COMDBPGM.OrderDet x
Where x.Company = n.Company and x.OrderNo = n.OrderNo;
```

```
-- 3. Add a Before Insert Trigger that automatically updates the new date column
```

```
-- Attention: Example Only
```

```
Drop Trigger COMDBMOD.ORDER_HEADER_B4IU_DELDATE;
```

```
Create Or Replace Trigger COMDBMOD.ORDER_HEADER_B4IU_DELDATE
  Before Insert Or Update Of DELIVERY_DATE_NUM, DELIVERY_DATE
  On COMDBMOD.ZZ_ORDER_HEADER
  Referencing New as N
    Old as O
  For Each Row
  Mode DB2ROW
  Program Name ZZOHBIU01
  Not SECURED
Begin Atomic
  Declare LocType   VarChar(10) Default '';
  Declare Continue Handler for SQLEXCEPTION Set N.Delivery_Date = '8888-12-31';

  If    Inserting and N.Delivery_Date > '0001-01-01'
    or Updating and O.Delivery_Date <> N.Delivery_Date
    Then Set N.Delivery_Date_Num = Dec(N.Delivery_Date, 8, 0);
  ElseIf Inserting and N.Delivery_Date_Num > 10101
    or Updating and O.Delivery_Date_Num <> N.Delivery_Date_Num
    Then Set N.Delivery_Date = Date(Digits(N.Delivery_Date_Num) concat '000000');
  ElseIf Inserting
    Then Set N.Delivery_Date      = '0001-01-01';
    Set N.Delivery_Date_Num = 0;
  End If;
End;

Commit;
Rollback;
```

```
-----
-- Table With Auditing Columns
-----
```

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TABLE COMSQLQRY.MYADDTABLE (
  UNQID INTEGER GENERATED ALWAYS AS IDENTITY (START WITH 100 INCREMENT BY 10
    NO MINVALUE NO MAXVALUE
    NO CYCLE NO ORDER
    CACHE 20 ),
  INTVAL      INTEGER          NOT NULL DEFAULT 0 ,
  CHGTIMESTP  TIMESTAMP        GENERATED ALWAYS FOR EACH ROW ON UPDATE AS ROW
CHANGE
TIMESTAMP NOT NULL ,
  CHGACCTNG   VARCHAR(255) CCSID 273 GENERATED ALWAYS AS ( CURRENT CLIENT_ACCTNG ) ,
  CHGAPNAME   VARCHAR(255) CCSID 273 GENERATED ALWAYS AS ( CURRENT CLIENT_APPLNAME ) ,
  CHGPGMID    VARCHAR(255) CCSID 273 GENERATED ALWAYS AS ( CURRENT CLIENT_PROGRAMID ) ,
```

```

CHGUSERID  VARCHAR(255) CCSID 273 GENERATED ALWAYS AS ( CURRENT CLIENT_USERID ) ,
CHGWRKSTN  VARCHAR(255) CCSID 273 GENERATED ALWAYS AS ( CURRENT CLIENT_WRKSTNNAME ) ,
CHGCURRSVR VARCHAR(18)  CCSID 273 GENERATED ALWAYS AS ( CURRENT SERVER ) ,
CHGSESSUSR VARCHAR(128) CCSID 273 GENERATED ALWAYS AS ( SESSION_USER ) ,
CHGUSER    VARCHAR(18)  CCSID 273 GENERATED ALWAYS AS ( USER ) ,

CHGJOB      VARCHAR(28)  CCSID 273 GENERATED ALWAYS AS ( QSYS2.JOB_NAME ) ,
CHGSVRMODE  VARCHAR(28)  CCSID 273 GENERATED ALWAYS AS ( QSYS2.SERVER_MODE_JOB_NAME ) ,
CHGHOST     VARCHAR(255) CCSID 273 GENERATED ALWAYS AS ( SYSIBM.CLIENT_HOST ) ,
CHGIPADDR   VARCHAR(128) CCSID 273 GENERATED ALWAYS AS ( SYSIBM.CLIENT_IPADDR ) ,
CHGPORT     INTEGER      GENERATED ALWAYS AS ( SYSIBM.CLIENT_PORT ) ,
CHGPCKNAME  VARCHAR(128) CCSID 273 GENERATED ALWAYS AS ( SYSIBM.PACKAGE_NAME ) ,
CHGPCKSCH   VARCHAR(128) CCSID 273 GENERATED ALWAYS AS ( SYSIBM.PACKAGE_SCHEMA ) ,
CHGPCKVERS  VARCHAR(64)  CCSID 273 GENERATED ALWAYS AS ( SYSIBM.PACKAGE_VERSION ) ,
CHGROUTSCH  VARCHAR(128) CCSID 273 GENERATED ALWAYS AS ( SYSIBM.ROUTINE_SCHEMA ) ,
CHGROUTSPC  VARCHAR(128) CCSID 273 GENERATED ALWAYS AS ( SYSIBM.ROUTINE_SPECIFIC_NAME )

,

CHGROUTTYP  CHAR(1)      CCSID 273 GENERATED ALWAYS AS ( SYSIBM.ROUTINE_TYPE ) )

RCDfmt MYADDTABLE ;

Commit;

Insert Into COMSQLQRY.MYADDTABLE (IntVal)
Values(Midnight_Seconds(Current_Timestamp));

Select * from ComSQLQry.MyAddTable;

-----
-- Instead Of Trigger
-----

Drop Table if exists ComSQLQry.Itembas;
Drop Table if exists ComSQLQry.ItemDet;
Commit;

Create Or Replace Table ComSQLQry.ItemBas (
    ItemNo      Integer      Not NULL Default 0,
    Description  Varchar(50) CCSID 1141 Not NULL Default '',
    Status       Char(2)     CCSID 1141 Not NULL Default 'A',
    CrtTimeStmp  Timestamp    Not NULL Default Current_Timestamp,
    UpdTimeStmp  Timestamp    Not NULL Default '0001-01-01-00.00.00.000000')
Rcdfmt ItemBas;

Create Or Replace Table ComSQLQry.ItemDet (
    ItemNo      Integer      Not NULL Default 0,
    Color       Char(20)     CCSID 1141 Not NULL Default '',
    Material     Varchar(50) CCSID 1141 Not NULL Default '',
    Height       Decimal(5, 3) Not NULL Default 0,
    Width        Decimal(5, 3) Not NULL Default 0,
    Depth        Decimal(5, 3) Not NULL Default 0,
    "COMMENT"    Varchar(256) CCSID 1141 Not NULL Default '',
    CrtTimeStmp  Timestamp    Not NULL Default Current_Timestamp,
    UpdTimeStmp  Timestamp    Not NULL Default '0001-01-01-00.00.00.000000')
Rcdfmt ItemDet;

Create Or Replace View ComSQLQry.ItemBV01
(ItemNo, Description, Status, Color, Material,
 Height, Width, Depth, Comment, Volume)
as Select b.ItemNo, Description, Status, Color, Material,
        Height, Width, Depth, Comment,
        Cast(Height * Width * Depth as Dec(15, 9))
        From ItemBas b Left Outer Join ItemDet d on b.ItemNo = d.ItemNo;

commit;

```

```
Insert into ItemBV01 (ItemNo, Description)
Values(100, 'Rocker Granpa Hugo');
```

```
Insert Into ItemBV01 (ItemNo, Description, Color, Comment)
Values(200, 'Couch Aunt Trude', 'Antic Pink', 'Ultra Soft');
```

```
Select * from ItemBV01;
```

```
Create Or Replace Trigger ComSQLQry.InsertItem
  Instead Of Insert On ComSQLQry.ItemBV01
  Referencing Old As O
             New As N
  For Each Row
  Mode DB2SQL
```

```
  Set Option DbgView=*Source
```

```
Begin Atomic
```

```
  Declare Isfound Smallint Default 0;
```

```
  Insert Into ComSQLQry.Itembas (Itemno, Description, Status, CrtTimestamp, UpdTimestamp)
    Values( N.Itemno, N.Description, Case When N.Status = ' ' Or N.Status Is Null
                                           Then 'A'
                                           Else N.Status
                                           End,
```

```
        Default, Default);
```

```
  If    N.Color    Is Not Null
    Or N.Material Is Not Null
    Or N.Height    Is Not Null
    Or N.Width     Is Not Null
    Or N.Depth     Is Not Null
    Or N.Comment   Is Not Null
```

```
  Then Insert Into ComSQLQry.ItemDet
```

```
    (Itemno, Color, Material, Height, Width, Depth, Comment, CrtTimestamp,
```

```
UpdTimestamp)
```

```
    Values(N.Itemno, Coalesce(N.Color, 'Colored'),
           Coalesce(N.Material, 'Various'),
           Coalesce(N.Height, 0),
           Coalesce(N.Width, 0),
           Coalesce(N.Depth, 0),
           Coalesce(N.Comment, ''),
           Default, Default);
```

```
  End If;
```

```
End;
```

```
Commit;
```