Nasjonale informasjonsmodeller

Ny type standardiseringsprodukt fra (e-)helsedirektoratet

Tema i dag: hvordan bør kodeverksbindinger være?

Nasjonale informasjonsmodeller: Helse-NIM

Overordnede nasjonale felles informasjonsmodeller med informasjonselementer, definisjoner, kodeverk og terminologi





Rammer som styrer standardisering i en felles retning

meldingsutveksling

• Sikre nødvendig samhandling: Begrenset, men nok



 Ivareta fleksibilitet: spesifikk kontekst, nye løsninger, MEN, overordnet, nok, fleksibilitet.....
hva betyr det når det kommer til
bindinger til kodesystemer og verdisett?

Hvordan gjøres det andre steder?

ISO-IPS (International patient summary)

21 Definition for IPS Section: PROBLEMS

21.1 Overview Description for PROBLEMS (Table 19)

Table 19 — Problems Overview

Patient clini	cal data					
Hierarchy:	H2	Н3	H4	Conformance	Description	Further
H1						Details
IPS Section:	PROBLE	MS		M	Every PS conform-	#1
Synonyms: h	ealth pro	oblems;			ant to IPS SHALL contain this IPS	
Acronyms: N	lone				section.	
					A list of problematic health conditions	
	Problems content status			С	Coded Element	#2
	Problems Problem			С	List	#3
				M	Label Concept	#4
			Problem type	RK	Coded Element	#5
			Problem description	R	Text	#(#2
			Diagnosis	R	Coded Element	#The
			Severity	RK	Coded Element	#{
			Onset date	RK	Date Time	#3
			Problem status	0	Coded Element	# ^c The
						I II(

- Overordnet informasjonsmodell
- Har «kardinalitet» / hva som må være med. (obligatorisk og valgfrie)
- Peker IKKE på kodeverk, men har noen føringer for innhold

Problems content status

dard Online AS for Direktoratet for e-helse

e patient has no problems to be reported or the problem information is unavailable.

Problems

The problem list comprises members that are current, either because they are active, unresolved or of concern and being monitored.

21.2 Detailed Description for PROBLEMS

#1 IPS Section PROBLEMS

Purpose: To provide a concise overview of health conditions affecting the patient. Medical a problem and its date of onset. and clinical risks identified, e.g. problematic intubation, person with brittle diabetes, imm compromised/risk of infection etc. can also be described here.

Specialist contact

<u>Definition</u>: health condition considered by a healthcare actor to be a problem; a list of current, a problems that have not been resolved or are existing concerns that are still being monitored.

#4 Problem

Healthcare Provider

One or more problems are listed; each comprising the same structure describing the nature of the

#5 Problem type

A means of categorizing the different types of problem, to distinguish for example a diagnosis, from a clinical risk or a medical alert. Note 'Medical Alerts', i.e., one type of alert, are represented as a problem in this first iteration of this document.

EU-PS

(Patient summary)

Guideline

- Guidelinen er en overordnet informasjonsmodell
- Peker overordnet på anbefalte kodesystemer, ikke verdisett.
- Har ikke kardinalitet
- Basis for utvekslingsformatene i myHealth@eu (CDA og FHIR), hvor verdisett og kardinalitet <u>er</u> spesifisert.

		1					
A.2.3 Medi	ical problems						
A.2.3.1 Cur	rent problems						
Problem / diagnosis description		Health conditions affecting the health of the patient and are important to be known for a health professional during a health encounter.	ICD-10* SNOMED CT GPS Orphacode if rare disease is diagnosed				
A.2.3.1.2	Onset date	Date of problem onset	ISO 8601				
A.2.3.1.3	Diagnosis assertion status	Assertion about the certainty associated with a diagnosis. Diagnostic and/or clinical evidence of condition.	HL7				
A.2.3.2 Medical devices and implants							
A.2.3.2.1	Device and implant description	Describes the patient's implanted and external medical devices and equipment upon which their health status depends. Includes devices such as cardiac pacemakers, implantable fibrillator,	SNOMED CT GPS* EMDN				
	·	prosthesis, ferromagnetic bone implants, etc. of which the HP needs to be aware.					
A.2.3.2.2	Device ID	Normalised identifier of the device instance such as UDI according to REGULATION (EU) 2017/745					
A.2.3.2.3	Implant date	Date when procedure was performed	ISO 8601				
		Date when the device was explanted	İ				



14.9 Device Use Statement (IPS)

International Patient Summary Implementation Guide

1.1.0 - STU 1 Update 1 🔞



Table of Contents General Principles and Design The "IPS" FHIR Artifacts Copyrights Table of Contents Differential Table **Key Elements Table** Sna This page is part of the International Patient Summar Verdisett med forskjellig normative nivå available versions, see the Directory of published ver This structure is derived from AllergyIntolerance \(\mathbb{I}\) (anbefalt-obligatorisk – «kandidater»...) Table of Contents Name Flags Card. Type AllergyIntolerance AllergyIntolera Page standards status: Informative Kardinalitet og hva MÅ støttes s abatement-datetime dateTime · 间 clinicalStatus CodeableConce 1 International Patient Summary Implementation Gu -- 间 verificationStatus CodeableConceptivs concept - reference to a terminology or just text 2 General Principles ... 🛅 type allergy | intolerance - Underlying mechanism (if known) 3 Design Conventions and Principles -- 🛅 criticality 0..1 low | high | unable-to-assess 4 Generation and Data Inclusion - 间 code CodeableConceptIPS Concept - reference to a terminology or just text 5 Known Issues and Future Development Binding: Allergy Intolerance - IPS (preferred): Type of the substance/product, allergy or intolerance condition or or a code for absent/unknown allergy. 6 IPS Structure 7 Profiles defined as part of the IPS Guide **Additional Bindings** Purpose 8 Datatypes defined for this Guide Allergy Intolerance - SNOMED CT IPS Free Set Candidate Validation Binding 9 Extensions WHO ATC - IPS Candidate Validation Binding 10 Terminology artifacts defined as part of the IPS II Absent or Unknown Allergies - IPS Candidate Validation Binding 11 Examples □ □ patient Reference(Patient Who the sensitivity is for 12 Downloads (IPS)) reference Literal reference, Relative, internal or absolute URL 13 Copyrights onset[x] When allergy or intolerance was identified dateTime S onsetDateTime - 14.1 IPS Server Capability Statement - 🧊 onsetAge Age - 14.2 IPS Summary 14.3 Allergy Intolerance (IPS) - (iii) onsetPeriod Period - 14.4 Bundle - IPS - 间 onsetRange Range 14.5 Composition (IPS) -- 🔲 onsetString string 14.6 Condition (IPS) reaction Adverse Reaction Events linked to exposure to substance 14.7 Device - performer, observer manifestation CodeableConceptIPS Concept - reference to a terminology or just text Binding: Allergy Reaction - SNOMED CT IPS Free Set (preferred): Code for the allergy or intolerance reaction 14.8 Device (IPS) manifestation from the SNOMED International Patient Set (IPS) subset of SNOMED CT (IPS Free Set).

Norge – Nasjonale informasjonsmodeller

Attributter	K	Тур	Stoffer i legemidler
Pasient [patient]	11	Ref	Anbefalt verdisett: Alle koder fra FEST Virkestoff ID
		Ш	<u>Verdisett som kan brukes for spesifikke formål</u> : Relevante
		ш	koder fra SNOMED CT hvor begrepet tilhører hierarkiet
Klinisk status [clinicalStatus]	01	Kod	105590001 (substans)
		ш	ATC
		Ш	Anbefalt verdisett: OID 7180 ATC
		Ш	ATC-koder kan oppgis med 7 tegn (nivå 5), 5 tegn (nivå 4)
Startdato [onsetDateTime]	01	Dat	eller 4 tegn (nivå 3). Dersom ATC oppgis med 5.nivå
Startages [ensetbaternine]	01		anbefaler vi at man i tillegg oppgir virkestoff på en annen måte for å unngå mangelfull varsling.
		ш	
Bekreftelse [verificationStatus]	01	Koc	Andre typer stoffer
		Ш	Anbefalt verdisett: OID 7514 Allergen
		- 1	<u>Verdisett som kan brukes for spesifikke formål:</u> Relevante
		- 1	koder fra SNOMED CT hvor begrepet tilhører hierarkiet
		- 1	105590001 (substans).
			Det kan være bruksområder for andre hierarkier i SNOMED
Type [type]	01	Koc	CT, men dette må vurderes i hvert enkelt tilfelle
		Ш	Fravær av allergi eller ukjent allergi
			Anbefalt verdisett: HL7 FHIR Absent or unknown allergies
			Verdier: No-allergy-info No-known-allergies No-known-
Kategori [category]	0*	Kod	medication-allergies No-known-environmental-allergies

- Overordnet informasjonsmodell
- Peker på verdisett, som noen ganger hele kodesystemer
- Noen steder oppgis alternativer. (Som i FHIR profilen)

Verdisett i de nasjonale informasjonsmodellene:

Noen av utfordringene med dagens tilstand er at verdisett for et dataelement ofte har

- a) Forskjellige verdier, av gode eller mindre gode grunner, og
- b) Forskjellige definisjoner av de (tilsynelatende) samme verdiene

Vanskelig å sammenlikne:

- Betyr ikke akkurat det samme
- I et utvalg på 3 eller 10 vil «samme» valg få forskjellig betydning.

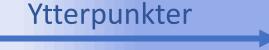
Mann-Kvinne-Ukjent vs. Mann-Kvinne-Annet-Ukjent

Målet:

- Enklere samhandling: bruker det samme
- Redusere unødig arbeid: lage, vedlikeholde
- Redusere klinikerbyrde: øke gjenbruk, ikke se forskjellige lister overalt
- Men, ikke tvangstrøye, hemme nyttig utvikling



Peke på hele kodeverk, eller dynamiske utvalg Ha alternativer



Angi faktiske koder som skal brukes, med definisjoner (som Required, Extensible)

Stoffer i legemidler

Anbefalt verdisett: Alle koder fra FEST Virkestoff ID

<u>Verdisett som kan brukes for spesifikke formål</u>: Relevante koder fra SNOMED CT hvor begrepet tilhører hierarkiet 105590001 (substans)

Kode- syst	Kode	Kodenavn (engelsk)	Visnings- navn (norsk)	Definisjon
SCT	266919005	Never smoked tobacco (finding)	Har aldri røykt tobakk	Har aldri røkt fast eller til sammen mer enn 100 røyk. Inkluderer sporadisk røyking så lenge antall ikke overstiger
SCT	8517006	Ex-smoker (finding)	Tidligere røyker	Trenger definisjon Røyker ikke lengere An adult who has smoked at least 100 cigarettes in his or her lifetime but who had quit smoking at the time of interview. (ref)
SCT	449868002 (oppdater)	Smokes tobacco daily (finding)	Røyker tobakk daglig	Def fra WHO GATS/TQS: «every day -or nearly every day- over a period of a month or more"
SCT	Xxxxxx (ny kode?)	Someday smoker	Røyker tobakk, ikke daglig	Røyker regelmessig tobakk, men ikke hver dag
HL7 nullFl.	UNK	Unknown	Ukjent	

Så langt har forskjellige tematiske områder forskjellig tilnærming

Eksempel kodeverk

Ikke egne definisjoner

Preferred-anbefalt verdisett

Ikke angi alternativer

Hva gjør andre?

IPS- FHIR IG

valueCodeableConcept

LA18979-7 Smo

LA18980-5 d Unkr

LA18981-3 1 Heav

LA18982-1 Light

CodeableConceptIPS Concept - reference to a terminology or just text

Binding: Current Smoking Status - IPS (required)

TobaccoUseStatusCodelist

Nederland - Zibs

Valueset OID: 2.16.840.1.113883.2.4.3.11.60.40.2.7.2.2

Binding: Extensible

Conceptname	Conceptcode	Codesystem name	Codesystem OID	Description
Smokes tobacco daily	449868002₺	SNOMED CT	2.16.840.1.113883.6.96	Rookt dagelijks
Occasional tobacco smoker	428041000124106 ₺	SNOMED CT	2.16.840.1.113883.6.96	Rookt soms
Passive smoker	43381005₺	SNOMED CT	2.16.840.1.113883.6.96	Rookt passief
Ex-smoker	8517006 년	SNOMED CT	2.16.840.1.113883.6.96	Ex-roker
Current non smoker but past smoking history unknown	405746006 ₺	SNOMED CT	2.16.840.1.113883.6.96	Niet-roker, maar rookgedrag in verleden onbekend
Never smoked tobacco	266919005₺	SNOMED CT	2.16.840.1.113883.6.96	Nooit gerookt
Other	ОТН	NullFlavor	2.16.840.1.113883.5.1008	Anders

14.51.1.1 Logical Definition (CLD)

Include these codes as defined in http://loinc.

•	Include these	codes as defined in http://loin
	Code	Display
	LA18976-3 🗗	Current every day smoker
	LA18977-1 🗗	Current some day smoker
	LA15920-4 🗗	Former smoker
	LA18978-9 🗗	Neve General Concepts

These statuses represent CDC's preferred (sometimes required) responses for recording smoking status.



- Amount smoked: The average number of cigarettes smoked per day, on days when cigarettes were smoked.
- Current smoker: An adult who has smoked 100 cigarettes in his or her lifetime and who currently smokes cigarettes. Beginning in 1991 this group was divided into "everyday" smokers or "somedays" smokers.
- Environmental Tobacco Smoke (ETS): Also called second-hand smoke. Inhaling ETS is called passive smoking. Usually refers to cigarette smoke in the environment of a nonsmoker.
- Every day smoker: An adult who has smoked at least 100 cigarettes in his or her lifetime, and who now smokes every day. Previously called a "regular smoker".
- Former smoker: An adult who has smoked at least 100 cigarettes in his or her lifetime but who had quit smoking at the time of interview.
- Never smoker: An adult who has never smoked, or who has smoked less than 100 cigarettes in his or her lifetime.

HVA ER NYTTIGST?

Peke på hele kodeverk, eller dynamiske utvalg Ha alternativer



Angi faktiske koder som skal brukes, med definisjoner (som Required, Extensible)

Stoffer i legemidler

Anbefalt verdisett: Alle koder fra FEST Virkestoff ID

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HL7 nullFl.	UNK	Unknown	Ukjent	

Så langt har forskjellige tematiske områder forskjellig tilnærming

Preferred-anbefalt verdisett Eksempel kodeverk Ik Ikke angi alternativer

Ikke egne definisjoner